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SEVENTH BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

State Board of Control

OF

Wisconsin Reformatory, Charitable and
Penal Institutions

FOR THE

Biennial Period Ending June 30, 1904.



MADISON:
DEMOCRAT PRINTING COMPANY, STATE PRINTER,
1904

MEMBERS AND OFFICERS OF THE BOARD.

ALLAN D. CONOVER, MADISON.

Term expires April 15, 1905.

✓ HERMAN GROTOPHORST, BARABOO.

Term expires April 15, 1906.

✓ GUSTAV KÜSTERMANN, GREEN BAY.

Term expires April 15, 1907.

HARVEY CLARK, MONROE.

Term expires April 15, 1908.

LESTER B. DRESSER, SAINT CROIX FALLS.

Term expires April 15, 1909.

PRESIDENT,

HERMAN GROTOPHORST.

VICE-PRESIDENT,

GUSTAV KÜSTERMANN.

SECRETARY,

M. J. TAPPINS, MADISON.

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REPORT

OF THE

STATE BOARD OF CONTROL.

To His Excellency, GOVERNOR ROBERT M. LA FOLLETTE:

The State Board of Control herewith submits its biennial report, as follows:

It gives the Board pleasure to be able to say at the outset that all the state institutions under its care are in excellent condition. The superintendents and their assistants, the stewards, matrons, doctors and all other employes are competent and willing people who have had, and still have, the welfare of the institution for which they work at heart; and, by reason of their intelligence, industry and fidelity, said institutions are now in a better, or at least in as good condition as they ever have been during their existence.

The motto of this state, "Forward," has ever been the motto of this board in the management of the institutions under its care. We never consider an institution complete or finished. It has been the object of the Board to keep abreast with the progress of the times. All state institutions should be generously supplied with all necessary improvements. Each institution should be supplied with the best methods of heating, lighting and ventilating and should have modern sewer and water plants. The farm, garden and grounds in connection with it should be the best of their kind. Each state institution should be a model in equipment and management. The

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reason for this is twofold. First, because the unfortunate classes who are obliged to make it their home are entitled to receive the best treatment that the state can furnish. And second, the dignity of the great state of Wisconsin requires that its state institutions should be model ones, so that every tax payer can point to them with just pride. An institution that is not kept constantly in repair soon becomes dilapidated and out of date, and in the near future large sums of money will be needed to bring it to the proper state of repair and efficiency.

At the present time, nearly all repairs and many improvements are made out of the current expense fund. Necessarily, therefore, when no special appropriation is made and where the current expense fund is too small to warrant the making of repairs and improvements, an institution soon runs down. This was notably the case several years ago at the Industrial School for Boys at Waukesha, the Wisconsin School for the Deaf at Delavan, and the State Hospital for the Insane at Mendota. It now is, and ever has been, the object of this board to keep the institutions under its control in good repair and to make all needed improvements consistent with the funds at its disposal. In a later part of this report, we expect to show in detail, not only what repairs and improvements have been made at the various institutions during the last two years, but also to call especial attention to additional improvements which ought to be made in the near future. The legislature in the past has, in the main, shown good judgment in making liberal appropriations for the equipment and maintenance of these institutions. (Yet it has not always been easy to convince the legislature or legislative committees as to what are proper needs of these institutions. Not only our citizens, as a rule, but even too many of our legislators are not familiar enough with the real conditions of our state institutions and with their needs and requirements.) When we consider the enormous investment in these institutions and the cost of running them; when we remember the large number of people

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who are kept and maintained therein, and the large number of their relatives interested in them, it would seem proper that not only every legislator, but every tax payer should have some personal knowledge of their general conditions.

It is safe to say that the state has invested in these institutions the gross sum of \$3,750,000, and it costs annually \$750,000 to maintain and run them. As the law is now, it is your duty to appoint a small committee consisting of two assemblymen and one senator to inspect the state institutions and make a report thereon. We think that this committee should be greatly increased and that such legislators should be appointed on this committee as serve on the finance and claim committees. Even then the condition of the institutions could not be fully understood, because to describe the conditions of all of them in detail would make a report so lengthy that it would undoubtedly not be read by a majority of the members of the legislature. It would seem, therefore, advisable that some method should be adopted whereby a large number, if not all, of the legislators could personally inspect all, or at least part, of them in order to become more competent to vote upon proposed legislation concerning them.

Many of the present buildings were built years ago. The plumbing, lighting, sewage, heating and power plants then installed are still in existence. Necessarily these plants are out of date, insufficient and expensive to operate. Sooner or later these old plants will have to be replaced with more modern and economic ones. It is true we can recommend the necessary changes, but it is for the legislature to make the necessary appropriation in order to enable such changes to be made. It is not the desire of this board to make any radical changes, and we shall only recommend such changes as we think it absolutely necessary to make in order to preserve the health and welfare of the inmates and as will be good economy. Former boards have made many recommendations and asked for appropriations to make certain changes, which recommen-

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dations, however, have been entirely disregarded by the legislatures to the detriment of the inmates of the institutions and of the state itself. We shall speak of only two illustrations where former boards have recommended changes and the legislature has refused to appropriate the necessary money to enable the board to make such changes. We use these two illustrations because they concern an institution that can be easily visited at practically no expense by every legislator. The institution to which we have reference is the Wisconsin State Hospital for the Insane at Mendota. The first illustration is with reference to the present sewage system. The State Hospital has a population of about six hundred people, and all the sewage is deposited in front of the hospital in Lake Mendota, thus polluting the water and making it offensive and unwholesome. This has been a nuisance, not only to the people living along the shore of the lake, but it has been very detrimental to the health, comfort and welfare of the inmates of the hospital. By reason of the sewage being deposited in the lake, a typhoid fever epidemic has started and is still in existence at that institution. About forty-two people have, so far, been stricken with this disease, and five persons have died, either directly or indirectly, of the fever. At the Hospital, lake water is used for washing, sprinkling, bathing and boiler purposes, while the drinking water is furnished by an artesian well. It was found, however, that as long as any lake water was used for any purpose, it was almost impossible to prevent patients from drinking it. A bacteriological examination shows that the lake water is contaminated by typhoid fever germs and that these germs extend a considerable distance into the lake. So long as the sewage is emptied into the lake, there will remain the danger of contracting typhoid fever from the use of lake water, even though the institution itself may be supplied by artesian well water. The existence of sewage in the lake not only unfits the water for use, but it unfits the lake for boating and bathing purposes. It must also

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be remembered that all the ice which supplies the institution must be taken from this lake. If the water is unfit for drinking purposes, the ice will be unfit also. The need of the removal of this danger and of the removal of the nuisance which the sewage creates in front of the Hospital certainly warrants, not only that this board ask for an appropriation to construct the necessary sewage plant, but also that the legislature should willingly and unhesitatingly make the necessary appropriation. A plant of this kind can be installed at the Hospital at a cost of not to exceed \$5,000; and the existence of the typhoid fever caused by the present system of sewerage is sufficient argument to induce the legislature to grant at once the necessary appropriation.

The other illustration referred to is the gas plant at the State Hospital. The use of gas for any purpose in an institution for the insane is always dangerous. Should an insane inmate turn on the gas, the result can be easily imagined. Furthermore, the use of gas kills all plants and flowers which might be kept in the various rooms and wards for the pleasure and gratification of the inmates. Now lanterns have to be used by the nightwatches and some of the attendants, and necessarily matches have to be used to light lamps and gas jets; all of which is most dangerous in a hospital where insane persons are kept. But another strong objection to a gas plant is that it is very expensive. It takes five hundred tons of gas coal at \$4.15 a ton to make the necessary gas for one year, besides other material. It takes two men to run the plant, and, taking into consideration the repairs, renewals, etc., it is safe to say that it costs over four thousand dollars annually to light the Hospital with gas—thus showing that this method of lighting is not only dangerous, but very expensive and otherwise objectionable. This board has heretofore recommended, and again recommends, the installation of an electric light plant in place of the gas plant. An electric light plant would not only be less dangerous, but also much cheaper

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to operate. There is sufficient steam power available at the present time to furnish all the necessary power to operate the electric light plant. The engineer could attend to the duties of operating it, and the annual cost of operating the plant would surely be considerably less than one-half of the present expense.

We have referred at length to these two instances, showing that if any recommendations are made by this board, they are made upon good grounds. It will not be practicable for us to argue as fully in favor of every improvement that is recommended, because it would take too much space but all recommendations made herein are based upon as good grounds as those referred to.

Experience has shown that it is of the greatest benefit to most of our state institutions to have large farms in connection with them. More land is needed at the State Hospital for the Insane at Mendota, the Northern Hospital for the Insane at Winnebago, the Industrial School for Boys at Waukesha, the State Prison at Waupun, and the School for the Deaf at Delavan. In most of these institutions there are many inmates who can do but little except work on the farm. To perform labor on the farm is not only helpful to the inmates of the hospitals, but is also beneficial to prisoners and the boys at the Reformatory and Industrial School. These farms can be worked almost entirely by labor furnished by inmates, and thus a large amount of the necessary supplies for the use of these institutions can be raised with but little expense. Furthermore, each state institution ought to have sufficient land for pasture, not only to feed the cows during the summer months, but to furnish the necessary grass, hay and corn fodder during the winter months. In other words, there ought to be enough land to feed a sufficient number of cows to furnish all the milk needed. The benefits derived from large farms in connection with institutions of this character are

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well illustrated by our county asylums. By careful study of the financial condition of our county asylums, it is found that those asylums that have large and good farms in connection with their institutions are self-supporting; while those that have small and poor farms are not.

Not only should the farms run in connection with the state institutions be model ones, but the persons in charge of such farms should co-operate with the agricultural department of the University; and the methods found to be practicable by the experience of the agricultural department should be adopted in running such farms. We think there is room for improvement in the management of our farms, and it will be the special effort of this board to bring these farms up to the highest state of efficiency practicable.

We desire to call special attention to the changes that had to be made at the State Prison at Waupun. For twenty-five years the M. D. Wells Company had the contract for the employment of three hundred prisoners at 50 cents per day, such prisoners being employed in the manufacture of shoes. Since the price of labor, as a rule, has increased in most of the departments where labor is employed, it was thought by the Board that a better contract for prison labor could be secured. Accordingly, the Board advertised for bids for the employment of three hundred or more prisoners, and, through such advertisement, was enabled to enter into a contract with the Paramount Knitting Company for the employment of three hundred or more prisoners at a minimum price of 65 cents per day for each. The Paramount Knitting Company manufactures knit goods, especially stockings. These stockings are not only manufactured at the Prison, but they are also dyed and the necessary boxes in which to ship and market these goods are manufactured there. For this purpose many expensive changes were required. An entirely new set of machinery had to be installed, all such machinery, of course, being installed by the

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Paramount Knitting Company. The Board is much pleased to be able to report that this change was made (largely due to the efficiency of the warden) without the loss of any time whatever. That is to say, the change from a shoe factory to a knitting factory was made and completed in such a way that as soon as the M. D. Wells Company stopped paying at the rate of 50 cents per day, the Paramount Knitting Company commenced paying at the rate of 65 cents per day.

By reason of this new contract, and through the special efforts of the Prison authorities, the income of the Prison has been largely increased. To illustrate, the income of the Prison for the month of June, 1903, was \$4,137.51, while the income during the month of June, 1904, was \$6,204.29, showing an increase of earnings of fifty per cent and but slight increase of population. The highest earning capacity has not yet been reached, because the full skill of the men has not yet been developed.

It gives us further pleasure to state that the discipline at the Prison is excellent. The prisoners are better contented, the general state of health is good, few complaints are made, and there are very few violations of the Prison rules. It now is, and always has been, the object of the Board to see that the prisoners are fed on good and wholesome food. This will not only secure better discipline, but will keep up the health of the prisoners and enable them to perform their tasks more easily. The state was able to secure such a favorable contract largely for the reason that the discipline of the Prison is so excellent and all other conditions are favorable for the employment of prisoners. We know of no contract in existence in any other state prison as favorable as the contract above referred to. Another very satisfactory feature of the new contract is that each prisoner, if he is diligent, can earn some money by his labor, and, in a measure, share with the state the profits of his work. This matter will be more explicitly referred to hereafter.

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The Board had known for some time that the power plant at the Prison was an old, defective and expensive one. It became necessary and proper, therefore, that a new power plant should be constructed. An appropriation having been made for that purpose, the Board at once proceeded to build the new power house. Before it was half completed, the old boilers began to give out, and in a very short time three of the four gave out entirely and it became absolutely necessary for the Board to at once procure three new boilers in their place. Since the prisoners earn at the rate of \$235.00 per day, delay in procuring the necessary boilers had to be avoided. Fortunately, a new boiler which had been ordered for the Hospital at Mendota, while in transit to that institution could be procured, and was at once sent to the Prison to temporarily take the place of the defective boilers. In order to construct a modern plant, an expert was employed by the Board. Upon his recommendations, suggestions and advice, the power plant was finally completed, and we now have at the Prison an up-to-date, economical plant; in fact, it has shown itself to be much less expensive than the old plant, since the necessary power is now produced with much less fuel. The water used for boiler purposes at the Prison contains large quantities of salts of lime and magnesia in solution, thus unfitting it for use for boiler purposes. It was found advisable to purchase a heater and purifier, by means of which the water is purified for use. The installation of this heater and purifier has also proven a great success.

By reason of the unforeseen giving out of the boilers and by reason of the necessary changes in installing the new plant, a large outlay of money was required.

The capacity of the State Prison is five hundred and seventy-five prisoners, while there are now in that institution six hundred and twenty-two prisoners—thus showing that there are over fifty prisoners in the institution for whom there is no cell room. These extra prisoners are compelled to sleep in

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corridors and dormitories. That this is unsafe and improper need not be argued. It is safe to say that in less than one year from date there will be one hundred prisoners more than we have room for. It will be incumbent upon the legislature, therefore, to take the necessary steps to furnish additional cell room for the increase in the Prison population. To build a cell wing to the present building to accommodate the prisoners who are now without room, and also for the probable increase in the near future, will cost, at least \$150,000.

Since the Wisconsin State Reformatory is one of the newer institutions of the state, and perhaps less is known concerning it than any of the other state institutions, we desire to speak of it more in detail. There are now at the Reformatory at Green Bay 222 prisoners. The young men who are sent to this institution are employed at various occupations, such as farming, making brick, mason work, carpenter work, tailoring, shoe making, blacksmithing, broom making, and the making of jackets and overalls. The principal business, however, is the manufacture of jackets and overalls. About one hundred and twenty prisoners are employed at this work, on machines furnished by the state, on the piece price system. The boys employed at this work earn about 85 cents a day for the state. Under this system, as under the system adopted at the State Prison hereinbefore referred to, each prisoner has a task to perform. That is, he must make so many jackets or overalls a day. If he does more than his task, he gets pay for his overwork. It is the same with the prisoners at Waupun working under the contract system. Each prisoner who performs more than his task gets pay for his overwork. Nearly every prisoner thus employed is earning money, many earning as high as \$5 or \$10 per month. The benefits of this system must be apparent because it creates an interest in the work which the prisoners would not otherwise have; it teaches them industry and at the same time they learn a trade. The money they

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earn is placed to their credit, and when they are released, the money they have thus earned and which is turned over to them, and is of great assistance in starting a new life. It may be stated that the money thus earned by the prisoners at the Reformatory is not turned over to them at the time they leave the institution and that for the following reason: The parole system is in vogue at the Reformatory. Prisoners are sent there for an indeterminate time; that is, say from one to five years. After a prisoner has served his minimum term, and if his conduct warrants it, he is fit for parole. The superintendent finds a place for him, and he is allowed to go on his parole and work for the person with whom the superintendent has made a contract. The person for whom the prisoner is working becomes responsible for his good behavior and has to report at stated times. Only as much money is paid to him while on parole as is necessary for his maintenance. The money which he has earned while in the Reformatory, or which he earns while working during the time he is on parole (excepting a sufficient amount to keep him) is retained by the superintendent and is paid to him when his full term has expired. We find that this system works satisfactorily. The prisoner, as long as he has money coming from the Reformatory, is not likely to violate his parols, for if he should do so, he would forfeit the money which stands to his credit. Another very important feature of this parole system is that every prisoner who leaves the institution obtains some respectable place where he can work and make a living. This is not the case in the State Prison. There a prisoner, after he has served his time, leaves the Prison, often without money and in the middle of winter. Not having any place to go, not having any employment, it is more than likely that in a very short time he will commit another offense and will be sent back to the Prison. It would seem advisable that some system or plan should be evolved whereby every prisoner who leaves the Prison should be supplied with a place, for a limited time at least, where he could find proper employment immediately upon his release.

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There are now forty young men out on parole from the Reformatory. It is very important that good places should be found for these paroled prisoners, and that they should be kept track of while out on parole. In order that this system may be further developed and made more effective, the Board has created the office of a field agent for the Reformatory, the duties of this agent to be similar to the duties of the field agent for the Industrial School for Boys; viz., to find places for prisoners who are entitled to be paroled and to visit and encourage them while on parole.

In order to diversify the industry at the Reformatory, a brick making plant has been installed, and about twenty-five prisoners are employed in brick making. This industry is working admirably; and since the Board is contemplating the building of a new power house, machine shop, engine house, and coal shed upon the Reformatory grounds near the main building, not only can the brick thus manufactured be used, but they can also be laid by the prisoners in constructing these new buildings. In fact, it is the object of the Board to have as much of this work done by the prisoners as possible, thus giving them an opportunity to learn a valuable trade and at the same time erect and construct valuable buildings for the state at but little cost.

When we consider the conditions existing at the Prison and at the Reformatory on the one hand and those at the Milwaukee House of Correction on the other, we cannot resist the expression that we sincerely hope that in the near future the management of the House of Correction may be placed under state control.

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The population of the various state institutions with two exceptions, shows the following changes during the last two years:

| | POPULATION. | |
|---|-------------|-------|
| | 1902. | 1904. |
| State Hospital for the Insane, Mendota | 418 | 443 |
| Northern Hospital for the Insane, Winnebago | 614 | 625 |
| School for the Deaf, Delavan | 200 | 183 |
| School for the Blind, Janesville | 109 | 95 |
| Industrial School for Boys, Waukesha | 325 | 327 |
| State Prison, Waupun | 582 | 620 |
| State Public School, Sparta | 140 | 146 |
| Home for Feeble Minded, Chippewa Falls | 473 | 618 |
| State Reformatory, Green Bay | 159 | 222 |
| Total | 3,020 | 3,279 |

From the above table, it will be seen that the number of wards under our control is nearly three hundred more than it was two years ago. If the same increase of population had occurred in any city, it would require the building of at least one hundred and twenty-five homes. The state must expect to take care of this increase in population, and must expect to pay for the housing of all additional wards. Experience has shown that it costs from \$750 to \$1,000 to provide the necessary room for each additional person who becomes a ward of the state. Especially is additional room required at the Home for the Feeble Minded. In order to complete the original plan, four more dormitories ought to be built. There are now about three hundred applications on file, each one praying for admission to this home for some feeble minded person. Many of these feeble minded persons are burdens to their families, while some are kept at the expense of the county, in county asylums. Since the new administration building, dining room and kitchen have been completed, there is ample room for three hundred more patients, provided the necessary

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dormitories are constructed. These four dormitories could be built at a cost of about \$150,000. The object of having a home for the feeble minded is twofold. First, to furnish a proper place to keep custodial or low class feeble minded persons who cannot be properly cared for in their homes; and second, to furnish a home for the better or higher class of feeble minded persons where they can be kept, thus preventing them from bringing into the world children who would necessarily be feeble minded. It is of the greatest importance to the state that the increase of feeble minded people be prevented. The Board has lately taken steps to transfer from other state institutions all persons who are feeble minded. Sitting as a commission in lunacy, this board has found that there were 6 children at the State Public School at Sparta, 10 boys at the Industrial School for Boys, and 5 girls at the Industrial School for Girls who were feeble minded, and has ordered these children transferred to the Home for the Feeble Minded.

Milwaukee is the only city in the state that maintains its own institutions, such as the House of Correction, the Industrial School for Girls, Home for Dependent Children, and its own hospitals for the insane, etc. Why Milwaukee should have the right and authority to maintain its own institutions of this character is not at all plain to us. It may be admitted without argument that persons can be found in Milwaukee who will manage these institutions, but it may be said with equal force that the residents of Oshkosh could find among its citizens people who could satisfactorily manage the Northern Hospital for the Insane; or, that the good citizens of Green Bay could find among their number persons who could manage the State Reformatory; or, that the citizens of Chippewa Falls could manage the affairs of the Home for the Feeble Minded. That system which is most advantageous to the state and most satisfactory to the unfortunate people who have to live in these institutions should be adopted. If the proper system is that these institutions should be under the

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control of the State beyond any question the institutions now existing in Milwaukee, and similar to those under the control of the Board, should be classified with other state institutions and should be controlled in the same manner. The advantages of having all the institutions of this character under one board must be apparent. This board makes it its business to frequently inspect its institutions. Nearly every week each institution is visited by one or more of the members of the Board. Much experience is gained by such constant visitations, and the slightest mismanagement or defect is easily discovered and a remedy found. The Board purchases upon competitive bids practically everything that is needed by way of equipment or for the subsistence of the institutions, thus being able to purchase everything that is needed at even less than wholesale prices.

This board has at present but little power over the institutions which it is obliged to visit and which are controlled by the county of Milwaukee. From the reports made by this board to your excellency, it must be plain that at least one institution now maintained and controlled by that county has been mismanaged. We have reference to the House of Correction. Not only has Milwaukee sustained severe loss by reason of the unprofitable contract under which the convicts in the House of Correction were employed, but for a considerable period of time many of the convicts had not performed any labor at all. The whole institution had come to be in a dilapidated condition. The cells were unsanitary and unclean. Many cells were occupied by two prisoners when such cells were intended for one prisoner only. On one occasion when our board visited this institution, the prisoners begged for an opportunity to perform labor of some kind, and begged to be taken out of the dark and unsanitary cells. It would seem that if these public institutions, now managed by the county of Milwaukee, were placed in the same class as other state institutions under the management of the State all parties concerned would be greatly benefited.

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The county system of taking care of the chronic insane adopted by the state, continues to be a success. In fact, other states, learning the advantages of this system, are adopting it. This board has authorized, since its last report, the erection of an asylum for Marinette County. This asylum will most likely be completed some time next year. Waukesha County has completed its asylum and has now a population of one hundred inmates. This board will continue to authorize the building of these institutions as the needs require. Judging from past experience, we have a right to conclude that a new county asylum will be required every two years. There are now thirty-one county asylums, all of which are built according to one general design.

Owing to the increasing numbers, both in our county asylums and state hospitals, of the violent, criminal and epileptic insane, we feel the necessity of urging that some legislation be immediately enacted for the erection of a building providing for the care and safe keeping of these particular classes, and we desire to renew the recommendation made, and repeat here what was said on this subject in our previous report.

"In each of the hospitals and county asylums are inmates who are violent, or dangerous to themselves or others, and who are an annoyance—frequently a terror—to the other more quiet and peaceable inmates. The former ought to be isolated from the latter class. This cannot be effectually done in the existing institutions. Moreover there are always in the state hospitals—usually in the Northern—several convicts who have been adjudged insane and committed from the State Prison. Convicts sometimes successfully feign insanity in order to get to the hospital with a view of escaping therefrom. The hospitals have no sufficient appliances to prevent escapes of this class, and further provision should be made therefor.

"It is believed that the above object can be effectually and the most economically attained by the erection of a building for those classes on the grounds of one of the state hospitals, such

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building to be connected with the heating, lighting, water and sewerage systems of the hospital, but to be located at a sufficient distance from the other hospital buildings to prevent its inmates from mingling with or disturbing those in such other buildings. Such proposed building to constitute a component part of the hospital, and its inmates to be governed and cared for by the Superintendent and officers of the Hospital."

The erection of such proposed structure would cost \$100,000.

In addition to making visitations to the state institutions and quarterly inspections of the county asylums, the Board has endeavored to inspect all the county jails and as many of the police stations and lock-ups as possible. The Board is compelled to report that it has not examined every police station in the state during the last year, nor does it seem practicable so to do. Many of the police stations are miles from any railroad station and can only be visited by a loss of time and at considerable expense, and many of them have not been used for years and their real condition is, therefore, of very little importance. It may be stated, however, that the condition of a considerable number of our county jails and lock-ups is not satisfactory. The plumbing is poor and defective, the beds and bedding are unclean and insufficient, and the cells are dirty and unsanitary. The earnest effort of this board has been to remedy these defects. About a year ago, the Board issued a circular letter addressed to the sheriffs and keepers of police stations, in which letter attention was called to the existing defects; attention was called to the law, which directs how jails and police stations should be kept; necessary improvements were recommended. With many, however, these earnest solicitations and recommendations have availed nothing. We will give one instance as an illustration, showing the reason why the law and the recommendations of the Board are not complied with.

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Take, for instance, the police station at the city of Watertown. In this police station there are four cells placed in a part of the engine room of the fire department. In each cell are two boards, one above the other, upon which the prisoners are supposed to sleep. This would afford sleeping room for eight prisoners. There are no beds and there is no bedding of any kind or description. The cell rooms are dark, poorly ventilated, poorly heated, and the plumbing is defective. The records of the police court show that frequently as many as sixteen prisoners are kept in these cells over night, and they are obliged to sleep upon the boards referred to, upon the floors of the cells and upon the floors of the corridors. The authorities of the city of Watertown have been frequently solicited to correct this condition of affairs, but the efforts of the Board have been met with arguments like these: That the persons who are placed in this lock-up are tramps; that they are kept for one night only; that these tramps are filthy and often covered with vermin; that it would be impossible to keep the beds or bedding clean and in proper condition for use; that it would not be right for these tramps to be furnished with comforts, for if comforts were furnished them, it would induce them to frequent Watertown.

There, undoubtedly, is some force and truth in this argument of the Watertown authorities, and it would seem that tramps, prisoners and persons accused of crime should not be compelled to occupy the same prison or police station. The power of the Board to enforce its recommendations with reference to jails and lock-ups is inadequate.

We shall now refer to each state institution separately, calling attention to the improvements made during the last two years, and also to the improvements or changes which ought to be made in the near future.

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STATE HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE:

Dr. Bullard, who was superintendent of this institution for over three years, lately resigned and Dr. Charles Gorst of Baraboo was appointed to fill the vacancy. No other change in the personnel of the officers has been made during the last two years, excepting that a new book-keeper was employed.

During the month of May last, the typhoid fever broke out, causing forty-two persons to become sick and the death of five inmates. It ought to be stated, however, that at least two of the persons who died were not only mentally but physically very weak when they contracted the fever, and the fever only hastened their death. The cause of this epidemic was the use of water from Lake Mendota. The Hospital is supplied with water for drinking and cooking purposes from an artesian well, and the water for all other purposes is supplied from Lake Mendota. It appears that many of the inmates and some of the employes used the lake water for drinking purposes. This fact was not known to any member of the Board until after the typhoid fever epidemic had broken out. As soon as the Board learned of the existence of this epidemic, vigorous measures were employed, not only to cure those who were sick, but also to prevent further spread of the fever. Upon examination, it was found that the lake water was contaminated and contained typhoid fever bacilli.

At the present time, all the sewage from this institution is deposited in Lake Mendota directly in front of the main building and not far distant from where the in-take pipe is located which furnishes the water for the institution, as hereinbefore stated. The theory of Dr. Russell, who made an examination of the premises and the water is, that a patient as early as April had a slight attack of typhoid and as the dejecta of the patient were deposited in the lake undisinfected, it caused the water to become polluted. As soon as the Board found that the lake water was the cause of the epidemic, all connections of water pipes between the Hospital and the lake were cut, and an order

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was given to use artesian well water only. As a result of this action, the epidemic has been checked, and we are now able to report that no new cases have developed for over two weeks and all the fever patients are convalescing. The water from the artesian well, although excellent for cooking purposes, is too hard for the use of the boiler, laundry and bathing purposes. By bringing all lake water before it is used to a boiling point, all organisms (including the typhoid bacilli) will be destroyed and the water will become fit for use. The Board is now considering the advisability of procuring the necessary appliances to boil all the necessary lake water and then again use the same for boiler, bathing, laundry, sprinkling and barn purposes.

The new boiler, purchased over a year ago, which was used temporarily at the Prison, as hereinbefore detailed, is now being installed.

The last legislature made an appropriation of \$37,000 for the purpose of building a congregate dining room, bath rooms and infirmary. By reason of the increased price in building material and the uncertain condition of labor, the Board was unable to build this proposed building for the amount appropriated, although an effort was made nearly two years ago. Plans and specifications for the proposed building have, however, been prepared and bids have again been advertised for; and it is our sincere hope that we may be able to construct this much needed building for the amount appropriated.

There are now thirteen rooms in the Hospital used for dining room purposes. As soon as the new congregate dining room is completed, these thirteen rooms can be vacated and can then be used for dormitories, thus furnishing additional room for patients. There is much need of room for the increased number of patients.

Attention has already been called to the fact that a new sewerage system should be constructed and a duplicate electric

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lighting plant installed. The cost of this entire improvement would be about \$25,000.

NORTHERN HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE.

This institution continues to be ably managed by Dr. Gordon.

The water for this institution, other than that for drinking and cooking purposes, is derived from Lake Winnebago. This water is very dirty and full of weeds, making it unfit for laundry and bathing purposes. The legislature appropriated money for the purpose of constructing a filter system to purify the lake water. The filter system has been installed at a cost of \$15,000.00, and the result obtained is entirely satisfactory. Duplicate pumps have also been purchased at a cost of \$695.00.

The coal shed has been extended so that we can now house at least 2,500 tons of coal. It is the object of the Board here, as in all other state institutions, to build ample room for the storage of coal, so that enough can be stored in the fall to supply the respective institutions during the winter months. Since strikes are so common and railroad shipments so uncertain, it has been found advisable to keep an ample supply of coal on hand.

Here, as in many of the other institutions, there is lack of room. There ought to be additional room for at least one hundred patients. This additional room can be supplied in part by a change of the system which now prevails in housing the attendants. At the present time, all the attendants live and sleep in the institution. There are now thirty-six male and forty female attendants. If these attendants roomed outside of the institution, the rooms now occupied by them could be used by the patients for dormitory purposes. In all modern institutions of this character, the attendants live outside of the hospital. By living in a separate building, the attendants would have more comforts and better rest than they can possibly obtain by living in the institution. Not only would

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this method of having the attendants live outside of the institution be better for the attendants but it would also be beneficial to the patients. A building for this purpose, including the necessary furnishings and equipments, would probably cost \$35,000. The erection of a building for one hundred patients would surely be much more expensive.

WISCONSIN SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF.

Mr. and Mrs. E. W. Walker, the superintendent and matron of this institution, have done good work since they took charge. The vigorous efforts of the superintendent to place this school for the deaf in the front rank of institutions of this class have been very successful. During the last two years many improvements have been made, notably as follows:

The printing office has been re-floored and fully equipped, including a Whitlock press and an electric motor to operate the same, at a cost of \$1,300.

An addition to the engine room has been built, and a second electric light unit installed, at a cost of \$2,800.

The walls of the school rooms have been re-decorated, at a cost of \$800.

A new school room has been made out of an old unused play room, at a cost of \$200.

Many smaller improvements and repairs have been made, such as the building of side walks, re-shingling of roofs, etc., at a cost of about \$500.

Improvements now under construction are the repairing and refurnishing of the kitchen and bakery. This will necessitate the laying of new tile floors and the tiling of a portion of the wainscoting, and the purchase of an entirely new kitchen outfit, all of which will cost about \$1,500.

The barn used in connection with this school was built about forty years ago, and but few, if any, repairs have been made since. It is entirely inadequate and wholly out of keeping with the rest of the institution. A new barn is much needed

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and would cost about \$2,500. Besides the necessary horses, cows are kept. The number of cows ought to be at least twenty-four, in order to supply the necessary milk. There is not sufficient land to pasture the cows, nor is there sufficient land for garden purposes. There ought to be purchased at least twenty acres of land to fill the required needs.

More room must be provided for school and dormitory purposes. Not only are dormitories overcrowded, but many deaf children who applied for admission had to be refused for lack of room.

An appropriation of at least \$30,000 should be made for this purpose.

WISCONSIN SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND.

This school is under the superintendency of O. R. Showalter. The institution is large enough, not only for all present needs, but will be ample for some years to come.

During the last two years, the following improvements have been made:

| | |
|---|---------------|
| Cow shed and pig pen | \$580 |
| Wagon shed | 120 |
| Bath tubs, etc. | 100 |
| New pumps | 110 |
| Duplicate electric light plant | 1,636 |
| New toilet rooms | 890 |
| New refrigerator | 370 |
| Re-arranging dormitories | 225 |
| Installing manual training department | 200 |
| Fire escapes | 182 |
| New engine to operate fan for ventilation | 155 |
| World's Fair exhibit | 137 |
| Total | <hr/> \$4,705 |

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The following improvements are necessary, some of which are now being made:

| | |
|-----------------------------------|---------|
| Green house and root cellar | \$800 |
| Ice house | 1,200 |
| Toilet rooms and fixtures | 500 |
| Improvements in kitchen | 100 |
| Paint and painting | 600 |
| New roofs | 100 |
| Coal shed | 2,000 |
| <hr/> | |
| Total | \$5,300 |

INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL FOR BOYS.

Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Hutton, the superintendent and matron of this institution, have made many changes and improvements since they took charge of the School, and marked improvement is apparent since that time. It is their earnest effort to make this institution what the name implies, an industrial school for boys.

A new hospital has been built at a cost of \$4,725.00. A great deal of painting and repairing has been done.

All the hot water, steam and other pipes leading from the power plant to the ten cottages, administration building and dining room were originally laid in wooden boxes, which have since become decayed, allowing the pipes to become exposed to water and soil, thus causing a great waste of heat. It is the object of the Board to build tunnels for all the pipes and properly protect them with pipe covering. A contract has just been let to build a portion of the tunnel at a cost of \$2,800. An additional sum of \$10,000 will be required to complete the tunnel work and plant.

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The following improvements should be made within the next two years:

| | |
|-------------------------------------|----------|
| Cottage for fifty | \$25,000 |
| Green House | 500 |
| Side Walks | 1,000 |
| Cow Barn | 1,000 |
| Creamery | 1,000 |
| Gymnasium | 1,000 |
| Printing Press and Outfit | 500 |

On account of the increased population of this institution, about twenty more cows are needed. These cows can be purchased at a cost of about \$800. It is also desirable that at least eighty acres of additional land be purchased for the use of this institution.

According to Section 4961, Revised Statutes of the State of Wisconsin, only boys between the ages of ten and eighteen can be committed to this school. This section should be changed so as to include boys between the ages of eight and sixteen years. Furthermore, the power to commit boys to this institution should be restricted to courts of record.

WISCONSIN STATE PRISON.

Attention has already been called to some of the improvements made at the State Prison. Other improvements which have been made during the last two years, are as follows:

A new congregate dining room has been constructed and the kitchen remodeled at a cost of \$4,200.00 A new boiler house has been constructed at a cost of \$3,386.39; a new smoke stack built at a cost of \$2,482.97; three new boilers and grates have been purchased for \$6,313.16; one boiler has been rebuilt which cost \$415; the shops, from one to fourteen, inclusive, have been remodelled at a cost of \$4,099.96; a new barn has been built for \$593.55; new library books purchased at a cost of \$477.30; steam pipes have been covered at a cost of \$368; water filter and heater installed at a cost of \$2,900; the

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engine room has been rebuilt, roofs repaired, etc., at a cost of \$700; miscellaneous repairs and improvements amounting to \$3,969.73.

The following improvements are recommended: A new cell wing for two hundred and fifty prisoners, costing approximately \$150,000; a new cold storage plant, \$5,000; changing and remodeling the administration building, \$10,000; the drilling of a new well and the purchase of the necessary pump at \$3,000. The present water supply is insufficient. The necessary additional supply is furnished by the city of Wau-pun at a cost of \$100 per month. It would seem that we could drill a sufficient well and procure the necessary pumps and thus furnish the necessary water at less cost than it can now be obtained from the city supply.

There ought to be purchased at least one hundred acres of land to supply work for a certain class of prisoners whose work is unproductive in any other employment. By the purchase of this additional amount of land, the necessary vegetables for the subsistence of the prisoners could be raised and the necessary pasture for cows could be obtained.

STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL.

For a number of years, this school has been, and still is, satisfactorily managed by Mr. and Mrs. M. T. Park. In this school there are now 146 dependent children. This is, however, only a small portion of the total number the state really looks after. As soon as a child is committed to the State School, it is placed in one of the cottages forming a part of the school. Here the child is under the supervision of a competent matron. The child is obliged to go to school regularly and is taught, not only the necessary branches of school work, but is also instructed in the domestic arts. As soon as the habits and disposition of the child are found satisfactory, a home is found for it. Two agents employed by the state perform the duty of looking up homes and placing children

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therein. Each home is visited and examined by one of these agents before a child is sent there. Only suitable persons are allowed to take children. After a child is thus indentured, the person taking it is required to send it to school, to properly clothe and feed it, and to report regularly every month to the superintendent of the State Public School. The state agents are expected to visit each and every home wherein a child is thus kept at least two or three times annually, and oftener if necessary. If the child does not receive proper care and treatment, it is taken back to the school. There are now about twelve hundred such children in good homes still under the jurisdiction of the institution.

No better method of taking care of dependent children has been adopted anywhere so far as we can learn. It need not be argued that the state is the proper authority to take care of and provide for all dependent children. Societies have been formed for the purpose of doing the work that the state ought to do. That many good homes have been found for dependent children by these societies, we do not deny, but we insist that the state has better facilities to take care of these children before and after a home is found for them, that the state uses more care in selecting proper homes, and that the children are better looked after when homes have been secured than is being done by any private person or association. If it is justifiable at all that this work of looking after the wards of the state should be intrusted to any private individual or association, such individual or association should be licensed by the state to do this work and the methods employed by them in conducting the work should be closely scrutinized by competent state authority.

Since our last report, an addition to the baby cottage has been built at a cost of \$1,004; a barn has been erected at a cost of \$2,210.65; new cement walks have been built, costing \$1,465.29. We are now contemplating a change in the heating system of the hospital. This hospital is now heated by

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a furnace in the building. We think it advisable to extend the heating plant from the central plant to this cottage. This change will cost approximately \$700.

This institution ought to be supplied with a green house at a cost of \$600, and additional walks need to be built in the near future, at a cost of about \$800; also, a new coal shed, at a cost of \$2,500. The old coal shed was recently burned.

WISCONSIN HOME FOR THE FEELERLY MINDED.

No institution under our control is better managed than this one under the superintendency of Dr. A. W. Wilmarth. This being, also, one of the new institutions, necessarily many additions ought to be made, and will have to be made in the future. During the last two years, a new school house, administration building and dining room and two dormitories have been completed. These buildings have been equipped and furnished. The total cost of this improvement is \$175,000. An addition to the barn was built at a cost of \$1,708.50. A coal shed has been built, holding two thousand tons, costing \$1,517.41; three new hen houses, \$285; complete new telephone system, \$488.75; a new mangle, \$1,000; a new smoke stack, boiler connection, etc., \$2,699.85; connection to heater, \$107.72; new oil separator, \$99; addition to pig house, \$264.22; 7109 square feet cement floors, \$618.40; 3757 square feet cement walk, \$409. We are now building an addition to the green house and room for the gardener, cost of which will be about \$750. Among the improvements referred to may be classified the clearing of fifty-six acres of land by the inmates of the institution, which increases the value at least \$25 per acre.

Originally, all the hot water, steam and other pipes leading from the power plant to the various cottages, school house, administration and other buildings were laid in wooden boxes. These boxes have become decayed and the pipes have become exposed, causing a great waste of heat. It is found advis-

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able to construct a tunnel for all these pipes. It takes about five thousand feet of tunnel, and it was thought advisable to purchase a stone crusher, at a cost of \$586, a cement mixer, at a cost of \$295 and a gasoline engine at a cost of \$600. There being plenty of rock upon the farm of the Home, this rock can be secured by the aid of the inmates and hauled to the place where the tunnel is to be built, where it can be crushed and mixed with cement in a cement mixer; and thus all the material necessary to construct this tunnel can be furnished at small expense. About eight hundred feet of the tunnel have already been constructed, much of the work being done by the inmates.

On the recommendation of Dr. Wilmarth, the Board has authorized the construction of sun porches for the use of paralyzed and helpless children. There are four of these porches now being built.

Much more room is needed at this institution. When we consider that the number of feeble minded persons is nearly as great as the number of insane people, we will realize the fact that the state of Wisconsin has not provided for the feeble minded as liberally as it has provided for the insane. Provision to take care of the insane is supplied by the two state hospitals and thirty-one county asylums, while there is only one institution for the Feeble Minded, which provides accommodation for six hundred and sixty inmates.

There is no hospital or infirmary at the Home for the Feeble Minded. There is great need for such a hospital. There is certainly as much need for such a building at the Home for the Feeble Minded as there is at the State Prison, Reformatory or Industrial School for Boys, all of which institutions have been furnished with sufficient money to build the needed hospitals. Such a building would cost in the neighborhood of \$20,000.

General Report.

WISCONSIN STATE REFORMATORY.

This institution is ably managed by Supt. C. W. Bowron. Many improvements and additions have been made here during the last two years. A cell wing, three hundred feet long, containing two hundred and ninety-six cells has been completed, at a cost of \$150,000. This institution is one of the most complete and up-to-date reformatories in the country. There has also been erected a new barn, forty by eighty feet, at a cost of \$2,836.03. Near the barn has been erected a silo, at a cost of \$440.69. Much of the work and labor in connection with these improvements was furnished by the inmates of the institution. A fine tool house, twenty by forty feet, two stories high, was built by the inmates. All the work in constructing this building was performed by the inmates, and the state simply paid for the material, which cost \$207.08. There has also been constructed a hospital building costing \$18,500. At the present time, the first floor of this building is being used for office purposes. This building is two stories high, with four large hospital wards and with individual rooms. It is provided with an excellent operating room, finely equipped bath rooms, sanitary closets and well stocked drug store.

There has also been installed at this institution, a fine brick making plant, consisting of power house, machine house, drying sheds, kiln sheds, and the necessary machinery, costing \$8,782.71. Over two hundred thousand brick have so far been made, which proved to be of excellent quality.

The building heretofore used for office purposes has been remodeled at an expense of \$200, and is now used for a school house, chapel and assembly hall.

Concerning the improvements needed for the next two years, Superintendent Bowron reports as follows:

"In the last two years, from June 1, 1902, to June 1, 1904, the increase in the inmate population has been sixty-three. The number of inmates on June 1, 1904, was two hundred

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and nineteen. Our present cell house contains two hundred and ninety-six cells. This will admit of an increase of seventy-seven inmates. It is fair to presume that our cell room accommodations will be exhausted inside of two years, judging from past experience. It requires a year and a half to build such a cell wing as that already erected. It is morally certain that the present cell house will be filled before the legislature of 1907 meets. Should the provisions for the erection of the proposed south cell wing be delayed until that time, it will probably take at least two years more for the letting of the contract and the completion of the wing. At this estimate, the south cell wing, as contemplated in the plans, would not be ready for occupancy much, if any, before 1909, while the present cell wing promises to be filled with occupants before the year 1907.

It might seem a trifle incongruous to build a detached cell wing before the main central building is erected that forms a transept between the two wings, yet, considering the necessities of an increasing population rather than the more ample conveniences of the institution, I can see no real objection to such a project.

The hospital building now used for office purposes, can be so utilized for some time to come. It is true that the school house is already inadequate, and the dining room, kitchen and store now occupy space in the factory building which would be very acceptable for industrial purposes, but these pressures will be partially relieved by the construction of a new power house, thus relinquishing the present power house to other uses.

It might be deemed practicable to construct, next year or the year following, the rear portion of the main building that is to contain the dining room and kitchen. Under proper supervision, this could be built by the labor of our own inmates. This latter suggestion is predicated upon the condition that the plans will admit of it.

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With a new power house, it will be necessary to build a laundry, as the laundry necessarily must follow the boilers because of the steam and hot water necessary for laundry purposes.

Another cell wing and a power house and laundry would necessitate the construction of a permanent and adequate sewer from the institution to the river. The present sewer is only six inches in diameter, and is liable at any time to become clogged. Should this happen in the winter, we would be in a very serious predicament.

Therefore, on the presumption that it would be inadvisable to ask the next legislature for appropriations sufficient to construct the main central building and the south cell wing also, and realizing that the more essential of the two is the cell wing, the foregoing observations would lead to the following definite propositions:

- (1) That the construction of the south cell wing should be provided for, costing \$150,000.
- (2) That, inasmuch as the Board has decided to build a new power house, provisions for its cost should be made. As the plans have not yet been made, its approximate cost can not now be estimated, but probably \$10,000 would be sufficient.
- (3) A building to contain the laundry and clothing repair shop should be provided for. A separate building would be preferable, not far from the power house. Probably \$5,000 would suffice for this purpose.
- (4) A permanent and adequate sewer should be provided. A 12-inch sewer from the institution to the river, with necessary branches, would cost about \$500, our own inmates to be employed in laying it.

In figuring on buildings, whether by contract or constructed by our own labor wholly or in part, we are in position to furnish the brick therefor. I would not recommend, however,

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that the work of building a cell wing be undertaken by our own inmates. It would be too large and complicated a piece of work for us to handle. The other buildings spoken of could be erected by our own labor by engaging competent overseers.

The Land Question.

The need of more land conveniently adjacent to the present property is pressing. Of the two hundred and forty acres comprising the state property, we have, to-day, ninety-five acres under cultivation. This is practically all the tillable land connected with the institution. The remainder is devoted to buildings, street, brick yard and park front, while a tract of marshy woods and low pasture land lies nearly two miles from the barns, quite inconvenient as well as inadequate for our growing herd of milch cows. We are compelled, therefore, to purchase either oats or hay or some of each every year, while the soil that can be devoted to vegetables is not of sufficient area to admit of a rotation of crops.

Most of our present land is stiff red clay—that fit for garden purposes being confined to small bits here and there. For an institution like this, where the employment of inmate labor is the main desideratum, broad and generous acres is one of the essentials, especially so if a large number of cows are kept.

There lies to the north of the present property a stretch of black loam, with clay subsoil, peculiarly adapted to our needs, both in location and character of soil, about eighty acres of which the state should own.”

WISCONSIN WORKSHOP FOR THE BLIND.

In compliance with the requirements of Chapter 432, Laws of 1903, the Board established the Workshop for the Blind, at No. 1323 Vliet St., Milwaukee, Wisconsin. As manager of this workshop, Mr. Oscar Küsterman was appointed, at a salary of \$1,000 per annum.

The experience of other workshops of a similar character has shown that the manufacture of willow ware is an employ-

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ment best suited for blind persons. This trade is easily learned and a reasonable profit can be earned. Making use of the experience thus obtained by other workshops, the manufacture of willow ware was adopted. Within three months after opening the workshop, a number of workmen, without any previous experience, were able to earn from \$4 to \$6 per week. During the first six months that the workshop has been operated, about six thousand pieces of willow ware have been manufactured. There has been no difficulty in disposing of all the articles thus manufactured, and that the quality of the work has been satisfactory is shown by the fact that the demand for this ware is far in excess of the supply. The amount of money thus far expended for tools, materials, and means of instruction, exclusive of the salary of the manager and the rent for building, light, etc., is \$841.85. It costs \$35 per month for the rent of the building.

The average number who attended this shop during the last six months has been about sixteen. Beyond any question of doubt, this system of furnishing the blind of the state with means of supporting themselves can be made a success if the blind people of the state can be induced to take advantage of the accommodations thus offered, and the number who take advantage of this opportunity should be greatly increased. The principal reason why more blind persons do not take advantage of the opportunities offered by the state is that they are unable to pay for their board and lodging during the time that they are learning a trade. The workmen now employed at this shop are practically all from Milwaukee. It would seem, therefore, advisable to appropriate a sufficient sum of money for the support of indigent blind persons who are willing to learn a trade at this shop, to enable them to pay for their board and lodging while they are learning such trade. It would require about \$75 for transportation and cost of living during the apprenticeship of each blind person coming from the state outside of the city of Milwaukee. With the aid of such neces-

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sary funds and an annual appropriation sufficient to pay for the rent, salary of manager and costs of tools, material and means of instruction, we are of the opinion that this workshop will prove a success, and the motto of the shop, "Independence Through Industry," will be fulfilled.

HERMAN GROTOPHORST.

GUSTAV KÜSTERMANN.

HARVEY CLARK.

ALLAN D. CONOVER.

LESTER B. DRESSER.

Orders Issued by the Board.

ORDERS ISSUED BY THE BOARD.

ORDER NO. 1.

OFFICE STATE BOARD OF CONTROL,
MADISON, WIS., April 26, 1898.

"For the purpose of establishing and more clearly defining the functions of the Superintendent and Wardens of the several State Charitable, Penal and Reformatory Institutions governed by the Board of Control, and the officers and employes therein, their relations to each other and to the Board of Control, and the tenure of their respective offices, the following order is promulgated for the information and guidance of all concerned:

First—Superintendents, wardens, stewards and general matrons shall be appointed directly by the Board of Control.

Second—The following officers shall be appointed by the Board upon the nomination of the proper superintendent or warden: Chaplains, physicians, and assistant physicians, principals, and teachers of schools, assistant wardens and stewards, head engineers, and agents at the State Public School and the Industrial School for Boys.

The superintendent or warden may suspend any of the officers mentioned in this paragraph, and may remove any of them except the assistant warden, principal of schools, chaplain and the agents above mentioned, promptly reporting to the Board such removal, or suspensions, and the causes therefor.

Third—Each superintendent or warden shall appoint, and in his discretion may remove, all other subordinate officers and all employes, not officers in his institution. The superintendent or warden shall monthly report to the Board, with his estimate for the ensuing month, all changes of subordinate officers during the past month, and the dates of such changes.

Fourth—The regular term of office of each officer or person mentioned in paragraphs No. 1 and 2 shall be one year from July 1st next after appointment. The nominations required in paragraph No. 2 shall be submitted to the Board May 20th in each year. Appointments to fill vacancies terminate on July first, next after they were made, and nominations therefor shall be submitted to the Board as soon as practicable after the vacancy occurs.

Fifth—Superintendents and wardens are charged with the duty of giving all subordinates in their respective institutions affected by this order timely notice of its contents."

Orders Issued by the Board.

ORDER NO. 2.

OFFICE STATE BOARD OF CONTROL.

MADISON, WIS., January 3, 1900.

"A careful examination of the law fixing liability for the expense of the care and maintenance of the insane in the State Hospital and County Asylums seems to lead to the following conclusions:

I.

The only statute giving the State a right of action against individuals for such expense is Section 604g., R. S. It applies alike to all persons committed as insane whether inmates of a State Hospital or a County Asylum, but it only reaches the case of an inmate who has an estate sufficient to pay for his or her maintenance, the cost of which must not exceed \$3.00 per week. The judge has the power in his discretion to refuse to charge the estate for the cost of maintenance of the owner, even though sufficient for that purpose, if such owner has a parent, wife or child dependent upon such estate for future support.

If a proceeding is instituted under the above Section, whether by State or County authority, it should be prosecuted before the judge in behalf both of the State and County, and his order for the payment should probably be in the name of the State and County, although perhaps action in behalf of each might be allowed.

II.

Pursuant to Section 600, R. S., the sums charged any county for maintaining a patient in the State Hospital, chargeable to it, may be collected by such county, by suit, out of the property of the patient, or from any person legally bound to support such patient. The State has no interest in, or concern with, any such proceeding. It is merely designed to reimburse the county for its expenditures for maintaining such patient in the State Hospital.

III.

If an insane person resident of and chargeable to any given county is maintained in the asylum of some other county, it seems quite certain that the county so chargeable may recover, in like manner, the sums legally paid by it for such maintenance, out of the estate of such insane person, or from any person legally liable for his or her support.

If the patient is maintained in the asylum of the county chargeable for his maintenance the recovery should be limited to \$3.00 per week for such maintenance, and in addition thereto, the cost of clothing, necessarily furnished such insane person by the county.

Orders Issued by the Board.

IV.

If the county collects a sum equal to \$1.50 per week for the maintenance of such insane patient no part of the expense of his maintenance can properly be charged to the State. If less than \$1.50 per week be so collected the State is chargeable only for the difference between the sum collected and \$1.50 per week.

V.

Under the provisions of Section 604*d*, and 604*e*, R. S., the State is not chargeable with the \$1.50 per week specified in Section 604*d*, for the care of an insane inmate of any county asylum who is a resident of the county maintaining such asylum, "whose support is not properly a public charge."

The support of any such inmate is not properly a public charge: (1) If some responsible person within the reach of the process of our courts is liable therefor, as in the case of a wife or minor child of a responsible husband or father; or (2) if such inmate has a father, mother or child in like manner amenable to the process of our court or sufficient ability under Section 1504, R. S., to maintain and care for such inmate or (3) if such inmate has an estate sufficient under Section 604*g*, R. S., to defray the cost of his or her maintenance and care.

This paragraph applies only to the maintenance of insane inmates of a county asylum who are residents of, and chargeable to the county maintaining such asylum.

VI.

For the purpose of protecting the State from being charged for the support of insane persons for whose maintenance it is not legally chargeable, county asylum trustees are required to certify in their reports upon which State allowances, under Section 604*d*, R. S., are claimed, that after diligent inquiry they believe no such claim is made therein on account of any insane persons, whose support is not properly a public charge under the laws.

Each board of trustees will also report to this Board the name of each inmate in their asylum, and in the State Hospital, chargeable to their county, for whose maintenance in whole or in part their county has been reimbursed during the time covered by their report, and the amount thus recovered on account of each such inmate.

VII.

In determining whether some responsible person is liable, or may by legal proceedings be made liable, for the support of an inmate of any county asylum who is a resident of the county maintaining such asylum, or whether such inmate has a sufficient estate to pay for his or

Orders Issued by the Board.

her own maintenance, this Board does not insist upon nor desire the application of any rigid rules in favor of the State. In making such determination the officials of the asylum should consider the nature of the property of the person sought to be charged, its productiveness and the probable income which may be derived from it, the size and reasonable cost of maintaining the family of the owner and all other conditions which may reasonably be supposed to effect the liability of the owner to support such inmate. The mere fact that the cost of such support can be collected by legal proceedings against some person does not, of itself, necessarily prove that such person ought to be charged with the maintenance of such inmate and the State thereby relieved of such charge. All that the Board requires is that the asylum officials exercise a discriminating and just discretion in making their classifications of the inmates of their asylums who are residents of their county. Such is believed to be the true intent and spirit of the statute in that behalf.

VIII.

Under section 604f, for all inmates of a county asylum whose support is not chargeable to the county maintaining such asylum, the State pays such county \$3.00 per week each and the amount necessarily expended for clothing them. The liability to pay this sum, and the liability of counties to refund to the state a portion of it, does not depend upon the question (as in the former paragraph) whether or not the expense of the support of such patient is properly a public charge. The obligation of the State is absolute to pay the stipulated sum for each patient of that class, and it is equally absolute that the county chargeable with the maintenance of any such inmate shall refund to the State \$1.50 per week, and the amount necessarily expended for clothing him or her.

STATE BOARD OF CONTROL,
By W. P. LYON, President."

Orders Issued by the Board.

ORDER NO. 3.

COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR THE CHRONIC INSANE—DIRECTIONS CONCERNING
THEIR MANAGEMENT IN CERTAIN PARTICULARS.

OFFICE STATE BOARD OF CONTROL.

MADISON, WIS., April 5, 1900.

Although the County Asylums for the Insane are erected, organized and managed by county authority, are primarily maintained by the respective counties, and, properly speaking, are county institutions, yet because the State contributes largely toward the support of all the inmates therein and has the necessary authority to prescribe proper care and treatment of such inmates (each of whom is a ward of the State) such asylums are also in a large sense State, or quasi-state institutions.

The State exercises its functions in respect to these asylums chiefly through the agency of this Board. In the discharge of its duty in that behalf this Board has from time to time requested county asylum officials to adopt certain policies and methods of procedure in their respective asylums for the purpose of improving the condition and promoting the welfare of the inmates thereof. Such requests have the force of orders made by authority of the State, and must be so regarded. This Board has also decided to give some additional directions concerning the management of such asylums. These, with the directions heretofore given, are briefly as follows:

I.

Asylum physicians should not be selected and contracts for the medical care of the insane awarded upon competitive bids. The Trustees should appoint some competent physician and fix his salary. The selection should be made with the care and consideration that might reasonably be expected in the selection of a family physician.

The asylum physician should visit the asylum at least twice in each week. At each visit he is expected in addition to attending to the sick inmates to examine the sanitary condition of the asylum and grounds and the condition of the patients, their health, diet, clothing and cleanliness, the work required of them and any other condition affecting their welfare and comfort. He will advise and direct the Superintendent as to which of the patients should be required to labor and the kinds and amount of work each working patient is able to perform. At each visit to the asylum the physician shall enter in a book, furnished by the Superintendent, the date of his visit, the name, age and malady of each patient treated by him, the treatment prescribed and the name of each patient he has advised the Superintendent should not be required to labor. At least once in each month the physician should also enter in said book statements of the sanitary condition of the institution, and the general condition of the patients in respect to matters herein mentioned. He is invited to enter therein any suggestions he may think proper to make for the improvement of the institution and the promotion of the welfare of the inmates. Such report book should be

Orders Issued by the Board.

properly ruled and the required entries affecting individual patients should be made under the following heads:

| Date of visit. | Name of patient. | Age. | Malady. | Treatment. | Remarks. |
|----------------|------------------|------|---------|------------|----------|
|----------------|------------------|------|---------|------------|----------|

Patients excused from labor may be named in second column or under the head of "Remarks." A separate portion of the book may be set apart for the monthly report above mentioned.

II.

Each County Asylum shall have upon its staff of employes a female night attendant who shall be constantly on duty during each night in the apartments occupied by the female inmates. Such attendant shall make a daily report to the Superintendent, to be written in a book provided by him for that purpose, stating the name of each patient who was sick or disturbed during the night, the nature of her sickness or cause of her disturbance and what was done for her relief; and stating also any unusual occurrence in the female apartments during the night. The Superintendent should see that this rule is faithfully complied with. The reports of the physician and female night attendant shall be kept by the Superintendent for the inspection of all persons entitled to see them.

III.

The Trustees of each County Asylum are required to employ and keep on duty a competent night watchman at their institution through each night during the whole year.

When it is considered that each of these institutions is inhabited by from one hundred to one hundred and fifty, and more, irresponsible persons, many of them prone to mischief, and nearly all incapable of self preservation in case of fire or other peril, it seems absolutely necessary to their proper protection that some intelligent man in full possession of his faculties be with them and upon the grounds of the institution constantly.

IV.

Regulations for ascertaining the amounts chargeable for clothing furnished by the Trustees of any County Asylum to the inmates thereof, a portion of whose maintenance is charged to counties other than that in which such asylum is situated, or wholly to the State, pursuant to Section 6047, R. S.

1. An accurate account shall be kept of the clothing furnished each such inmate and the same shall be charged to the proper county, at the actual cost thereof. The asylum authorities are expected to use reasonable diligence to make purchases of such clothing in the cheapest available market.

Orders Issued by the Board.

2. Clothing accounts made pursuant to Section 604f, R. S., must be verified by the affidavit of the proper Superintendent (or in case of his inability, by a Trustee) substantially in the following form:

"State of Wisconsin, } ss.
 County }

....., being first duly sworn, deposes and says that he is the Superintendent (or a Trustee) of the County Asylum for the Chronic Insane and has the keeping and custody of its accounts for clothing furnished the inmates therein, that the above and foregoing statement of clothing account charged to other counties, or to the State is accurate and just, that the value of such clothing so chargeable necessarily furnished each inmate of said asylum during the fiscal year ending September 30th,, and the sums necessarily expended therefor are correctly stated therein and that no part of such sums has been paid or previously audited.

Subscribed and sworn to before me
 this day of

.....
 Notary Public."

3. The Board of Supervisors of any county charged with a portion of the expense of maintaining any person or persons in the Insane Asylum of some other county may at any time request the Trustees of such asylum to furnish it with an itemized account of the articles and cost of clothing furnished such person, and such Trustee when so requested will be expected to promptly furnish the same. The Board of Control will adjust any controversy as to the accuracy of such account.

V.

If the County Asylum and the County Poor House are under the same management, the salaries and wages of all officers and employes whose duties are common to both institutions should be apportioned to such institutions on the basis of the average population of each. The monthly report of wages and salaries should be made, and the per capita cost of maintenance in the annual report should be computed on this basis.

There shall also be kept an account of all the products of the asylum farm used or consumed in the asylum, or disposed of and the proceeds so used. The fair market value thereof, or the money received from the same and so used in each year, shall be deducted from the annual interest at 4 per cent. of the cost of the asylum plant and equipment, excluding cost of poor-house and equipment, if there be a poor-house under the same management. The balance represents the net annual interest on the investment at 4 per cent. This balance should be included in the current expense account of the asylum upon which the per capita cost of maintenance is computed.

VI.

Section 601, R. S., provides that every female over ten years of age committed to any hospital or asylum for the insane shall be accom-

Orders Issued by the Board.

panied by a competent female. This Board has been astonished to learn that this most salutary law, demanded by common decency for the protection of helpless insane women from possible outrage or neglect, has recently been disregarded in two instances, in each of which an insane woman was brought to the hospital, in one case by a sheriff alone and in the other by the sheriff and a male assistant only.

Failure to obey this law cannot be tolerated. Hence, superintendents of hospitals and asylums are directed to report any such failure to this Board with the name of the delinquent officer, to the end, that a representation of the facts may be made by this Board to the authority having power to remove such officer.

The above directions were adopted and ordered printed and distributed April 14th, 1900.

STATE BOARD OF CONTROL,
By W. P. LYON, President.

Statistics.

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSES.

At the several state institutions for the fiscal years ending June 30, 1903, and 1904, after taking into account the supplies on hand at the beginning and close of each year, and receipts and transfers from the different departments.

| CLASSIFICATION OF ITEMS. | STATE HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE. | | NORTHERN HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE. | | SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF. | | SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND. | | INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL FOR BOYS. | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|------------|----------------------|------------|-----------------------|-------|-----------------------------|-----------|
| | 1903. | 1904. | 1903. | 1904. | 1903. | 1904. | 1903. | 1904. | 1903. | 1904. |
| Amusement and Means of Instruction | \$761 52 | \$798 80 | \$845 21 | \$1,150 98 | \$115 05 | \$1,014 52 | | | \$123 21 | \$37 44 |
| Agents' expenses | 6,981 02 | 4,885 38 | 11,006 40 | 12,048 05 | 39 40 | 8 93 | | | 1,232 24 | 1,100 61 |
| Barn, farm and garden | 4,498 52 | 3,705 43 | 8,910 06 | 8,766 78 | 325 15 | 336 29 | | | 5,682 31 | 4,538 83 |
| Clothing | 1,408 96 | 1,203 46 | 1,280 19 | 1,887 88 | | | | | 5,076 89 | 4,071 12 |
| Discharged patients | 1,491 01 | 437 56 | 642 94 | 583 35 | 62 83 | 88 81 | | | | |
| Discounts | 728 43 | 793 71 | 1,703 44 | 1,710 16 | 467 42 | 555 41 | | | 220 60 | 178 34 |
| Drug and medical department | 80 35 | 59 68 | 72 19 | 23 29 | | | | | 3,845 78 | 483 66 |
| Elopers | 906 22 | 509 28 | 2,546 97 | 2,688 29 | 122 81 | 204 70 | | | 371 32 | 202 28 |
| Engine and boilers | | | | | | | | | 1,851 14 | 1,087 19 |
| Exchange | | 2 25 | 117 81 | 82 95 | | | | | | |
| Fire apparatus | 17 84 | 44 68 | 23 55 | 107 57 | 86 53 | 62 16 | | | 259 18 | 11 82 |
| Fire and Boiler Insurance | 47 35 | 71 03 | 102 99 | 120 74 | 5 85 | 4 30 | | | 67 27 | 54 00 |
| Fuel | 12,568 99 | 15,112 97 | 11,810 78 | 15,385 83 | 3 13 | | | | 4 27 | 7 97 |
| Freight and express | 72 05 | 238 21 | 131 96 | 108 62 | 3,820 53 | 4,080 44 | | | 7,465 63 | 7,255 20 |
| Furniture | 1,470 05 | 3,215 04 | 2,851 55 | 2,416 31 | 17 30 | 801 48 | | | 102 25 | 23 40 |
| Gas and other lights | 4,406 97 | 5,199 82 | 5,100 19 | 3,497 40 | 185 27 | 1,299 30 | | | 1,246 65 | 1,615 14 |
| House furnishing | 959 34 | 997 83 | 1,278 65 | 1,157 39 | 839 29 | 1,468 90 | | | 2,514 18 | 1,214 75 |
| Laundry | 119 90 | 117 25 | 319 96 | 1,667 01 | 134 84 | 176 78 | | | 214 70 | 351 39 |
| Library | 115 61 | 56 86 | 44 26 | 184 63 | 6 51 | 10 38 | | | 130 87 | 341 42 |
| Machinery and tools | | | | | 31 01 | 168 08 | | | 230 24 | 19 89 |
| Means of Inst. | 209 96 | 173 16 | 167 03 | 179 83 | | | | | 449 65 | 481 97 |
| Miscellaneous | 135 37 | 141 73 | 85 80 | 166 99 | 200 27 | 441 29 | | | 1,015 49 | 1,046 13 |
| Officers' expenses | | | | | 223 66 | 224 81 | | | 51 67 | 44 48 |
| Printing office | | | | | 572 75 | 802 48 | | | | |
| Printing postage, stationary & tel. | 640 93 | 497 08 | 841 28 | 874 30 | 197 94 | 201 06 | | | 778 59 | 654 91 |
| Repairs and renewals | 2,631 02 | 2,844 93 | 5,593 21 | 5,506 67 | 1,417 78 | 1,826 24 | | | 3,602 39 | 2,622 06 |
| Refrigerators | 3 20 | 61 66 | 2 25 | 7 14 | | | | | | |
| Shoe shop | | | | | 614 00 | 613 62 | | | 756 53 | 394 18 |
| Subsistence | 32,048 92 | 30,556 25 | 44,796 90 | 44,701 66 | 8,542 70 | 9,785 41 | | | 21,185 63 | 19,642 84 |
| Surficial inst. and appl. | 12 83 | 59 78 | 283 65 | 575 90 | | | | | | |
| Tobacco | 619 89 | 651 07 | 143 20 | 210 88 | | | | | | |

Statistics.

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Wages and salaries | 41,752 87 | 41,237 82 | 47,727 19 | 49,890 49 | 23,037 58 | 25,431 29 | 15,058 45 | 15,768 29 | 26,082 29 | 26,429 84 |
| Work department ..... | ..... | ..... | 9 38 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 35 92 | 35 86 | ..... | ..... |
| Laboratory ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 6 40 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Totals..... | 106,216 09 | 108,359 78 | 136,559 65 | 142,076 97 | \$40,967 77 | \$49,657 82 | \$31,734 09 | \$33,753 03 | \$78,638 06 | \$69,202 09 |
| Gains deducted..... | \$7,472 03 | \$7,302 92 | \$11,649 34 | \$12,631 40 | \$102 23 | \$97 74 | 846 72 | \$1,441 59 | \$3,902 91 | \$4,715 17 |
| Net expenditures..... | \$98,744 06 | \$103,056 86 | 124,910 31 | 129,444 67 | \$40,865 54 | \$49,560 08 | \$30,887 88 | \$32,312 04 | \$72,735 15 | \$64,487 52 |
| Amount deducted by Sec. of State: | | | | | | | | | | |
| For insurance ..... | ..... | 649 05 | ..... | 1,008 19 | ..... | 187 38 | ..... | 187 78 | ..... | 249 80 |
| For printing..... | 81 85 | 78 65 | 41 30 | 61 65 | 10 00 | 8 48 | 14 89 | 18 72 | 37 72 | 32 64 |
| Total cost..... | \$98,825 94 | 103,864 56 | 124,951 61 | 130,514 51 | \$40,875 54 | \$49,755 92 | \$30,902 77 | \$32,513 54 | \$72,772 87 | \$64,769 86 |
| Received from counties..... | 26,056 06 | 34,246 34 | 41,406 75 | 54,180 32 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 13,148 87 | 15,945 64 |
| Net cost to state | \$72,769 85 | \$69,538 22 | \$83,544 86 | \$76,334 19 | \$40,875 54 | \$49,755 92 | \$30,902 77 | \$32,513 54 | \$59,624 00 | \$49,224 32 |

Statistics.

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSES—Continued.

At the several state institutions for the fiscal years ending June 30, 1903 and 1904, after taking into account the supplies on hand at the beginning and close of each year, and receipts and transfers from the different departments.

| CLASSIFICATION OF ITEMS. | STATE PRISON. | | STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL. | | HOME FOR FEEBLE MINDED. | | STATE REFORMATORY. | |
|---|---------------|----------|----------------------|--------|-------------------------|----------|--------------------|--------|
| | 1903. | 1904. | 1903. | 1904. | 1903. | 1904. | 1903. | 1904. |
| Amusement and means of instruction..... | | | | | | | | |
| Accounts receivable..... | | | | | | | | |
| Agents' expenses..... | | | | | | | | |
| Armory..... | | | | | | | | |
| Barn, farm and garden..... | | | | | | | | |
| Brick yard..... | | | | | | | | |
| Cabaret shop..... | | | | | | | | |
| Children's transportation..... | | | | | | | | |
| Clothing..... | | | | | | | | |
| Clothing earnings..... | | | | | | | | |
| Convicts' earnings..... | | | | | | | | |
| Convicts discharged..... | | | | | | | | |
| Discount..... | | | | | | | | |
| Drug and medical department..... | | | | | | | | |
| Elopers..... | | | | | | | | |
| Engines and boilers..... | | | | | | | | |
| Escapes..... | | | | | | | | |
| Fire apparatus..... | | | | | | | | |
| Fire and boiler insurance..... | | | | | | | | |
| Freight and express..... | | | | | | | | |
| Fuel..... | | | | | | | | |
| Furniture..... | | | | | | | | |
| Gas and other lights..... | | | | | | | | |
| House furnishings..... | | | | | | | | |
| Indebtedness..... | | | | | | | | |
| Laundry..... | | | | | | | | |
| Library..... | | | | | | | | |
| Machinery and tools..... | | | | | | | | |
| Matress factory..... | | | | | | | | |
| Means of instruction..... | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous..... | | | | | | | | |
| Officers' expenses..... | | | | | | | | |
| Printing, postage stationery and telegraph..... | | | | | | | | |
| Repairs and renewals..... | | | | | | | | |
| | 3,194 98 | 3,160 23 | 1,612 10 | 913 69 | 2,034 99 | 1,702 03 | 330 33 | 886 17 |

Statistics.

| | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| Shoe shop..... | 32,460 64 | 36,552 19 | 8,889 85 | 9,050 45 | 235 11 | 335 59 | 313 65 | 346 94 |
| Subsistence..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 30,638 01 | 32,815 92 | 10,595 40 | 11,993 99 |
| Surgical instruments and appliances..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 18 43 | 32 10 | ..... | ..... |
| Tailor shop..... | 761 68 | 844 76 | ..... | ..... | *84 99 | *48 10 | ..... | ..... |
| Tobacco..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 742 95 | 1,155 43 |
| Transferring prisoners..... | 30,638 65 | 31,702 17 | 16,555 72 | 17,011 99 | 35,015 67 | 41,538 34 | 15,137 81 | 15,531 91 |
| Wages and salaries..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | *1,757 09 | ..... |
| Broom factory..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | *616 30 | 14 14 |
| Rent of cottages..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Blacksmith shop..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Totals..... | \$105,461 61 | \$117,856 36 | \$40,818 60 | \$42,240 10 | \$91,612 02 | \$107,695 81 | \$41,184 68 | \$47,921 67 |
| Gains deducted..... | *4,487 60 | *3,946 82 | *2,089 25 | *1,261 13 | *10,571 29 | *9,012 42 | *4,771 65 | *3,762 33 |
| Amount deducted by secretary of state: | \$100,974 01 | \$113,909 54 | \$38,729 35 | \$40,983 97 | \$81,040 73 | \$98,683 39 | \$36,413 03 | \$44,159 34 |
| For insurance..... | ..... | 611 28 | ..... | 253 88 | ..... | 1,012 61 | ..... | 493 36 |
| For printing..... | 110 16 | 84 45 | 32 13 | 20 12 | 28 05 | 58 35 | 113 82 | 141 67 |
| Net expenditures..... | \$101,084 17 | \$114,605 27 | \$38,761 48 | \$41,232 97 | \$81,068 78 | \$99,754 35 | \$36,526 85 | \$44,794 37 |
| Received from counties..... | 47,694 36 | 60,322 57 | ..... | ..... | 38,975 16 | 53,818 90 | 15,283 47 | 21,567 41 |
| Receipts for convict labor..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Net cost to state..... | \$53,389 81 | \$54,282 70 | \$38,761 48 | \$41,232 97 | \$42,063 62 | \$45,935 45 | \$21,243 88 | \$22,226 96 |

MOVEMENT OF POPULATION IN THE SEVERAL STATE INSTITUTIONS FOR THE TWO YEAR PERIOD ENDING JUNE 30, 1904.

[illegible]

Statistics.

COMPARATIVE TABLE.

Showing current expense expenditures, current expenses, average population and per capita cost per week at the various institutions for years 1897 to 1904, inclusive. (The current expenses are determined by taking into account the supplies on hand at the beginning and close of each year and receipts and transfers from different departments.)

| Institution. | Year. | Current expense. Expendi- tures. | Current expenses. | Average popula- tion. | Per cap- ita cost per week. |
|---------------------------------|-------|---|----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| State Hospital for Insane | 1897 | \$112,994 73 | \$113,330 94 | 405 | \$5 38 |
| | 1898 | 109,399 60 | 110,497 07 | 410 | 5 18 |
| | 1899 | 109,817 76 | 104,185 67 | 397 | 5 04 |
| | 1900 | 108,969 67 | 101,120 85 | 405 | 4 79 |
| | 1901 | 122,070 78 | 110,568 45 | 403 | 5 26 |
| | 1902 | 89,628 03 | 86,966 90 | 413 | 5 40 |
| | 1903 | 110,373 18 | 98,825 91 | 415 | 4 57 |
| | 1904 | 108,978 14 | 103,784 56 | 425 | 4 67 |
| Northern Hospital for Insane | 1897 | 129,884 92 | 133,374 70 | 539 | 4 75 |
| | 1898 | 137,427 14 | 144,687 77 | 546 | 5 09 |
| | 1899 | 133,049 94 | 121,106 41 | 556 | 4 18 |
| | 1900 | 127,568 56 | 114,525 94 | 566 | 3 88 |
| | 1901 | 133,159 30 | 130,326 38 | 589 | 4 24 |
| | 1902 | 93,586 68 | 105,392 24 | 599 | 4 51 |
| | 1903 | 141,251 75 | 124,951 61 | 600 | 3 99 |
| | 1904 | 136,128 52 | 130,514 51 | 614 | 4 07 |
| School for Deaf | 1897 | 53,871 99 | *46,874 90 | 139 | 6 48 |
| | 1898 | 44,442 72 | 45,992 53 | 145 | 6 09 |
| | 1899 | 41,847 39 | 37,850 05 | 195 | 3 72 |
| | 1900 | 41,122 41 | 37,836 42 | 175 | 4 15 |
| | 1901 | 40,827 71 | 41,510 15 | 187 | 4 04 |
| | 1902 | 26,966 47 | 36,942 28 | 202 | 4 69 |
| | 1903 | 42,152 30 | 40,875 54 | 166 | 4 72 |
| | 1904 | 51,209 99 | 49,755 92 | 184 | 5 17 |
| School for Blind | 1897 | 36,720 66 | *33,039 78 | 80 | 7 94 |
| | 1898 | 33,798 30 | 31,017 20 | 82 | 7 27 |
| | 1899 | 35,671 41 | 31,964 72 | 109 | 5 62 |
| | 1900 | 35,869 94 | 32,520 49 | 108 | 5 77 |
| | 1901 | 37,089 64 | 34,246 76 | 107 | 6 14 |
| | 1902 | 26,616 74 | 26,116 35 | 111 | 6 03 |
| | 1903 | 36,000 10 | 30,902 77 | 90 | 6 58 |
| | 1904 | 36,727 15 | 32,513 54 | 94 | 6 61 |
| Industrial School for Boys | 1897 | 64,313 79 | 63,797 94 | 346 | 3 54 |
| | 1898 | 78,115 53 | 91,787 79 | 307 | 5 75 |
| | 1899 | 68,097 81 | 65,135 51 | 301 | 4 16 |
| | 1900 | 68,977 76 | 61,060 54 | 324 | 3 62 |
| | 1901 | 71,595 39 | 69,947 76 | 320 | 4 19 |
| | 1902 | 49,914 33 | 58,070 20 | 339 | 4 39 |
| | 1903 | 85,732 71 | 72,772 87 | 292 | 4 78 |
| | 1904 | 68,649 14 | 64,769 96 | 315 | 3 93 |
| State Prison | 1897 | 97,514 04 | 90,443 33 | 601 | 2 89 |
| | 1898 | 100,516 46 | 97,829 91 | 645 | 2 91 |
| | 1899 | 88,416 57 | 92,504 49 | 591 | 3 01 |
| | 1900 | 95,147 68 | 86,951 98 | 532 | 3 13 |
| | 1901 | 92,507 82 | 88,550 03 | 511 | 3 34 |
| | 1902 | 74,957 44 | 72,029 18 | 562 | 3 28 |
| | 1903 | 106,005 45 | 101,084 17 | 553 | 3 51 |
| | 1904 | 132,512 79 | 114,605 27 | 575 | 3 81 |

Statistics.

COMPARATIVE TABLE.—Continued.

| Institution. | Year. | Current expense. Expendi- tures. | Current expenses. | Average popula- tion. | Per cap- ita cost per week. |
|------------------------------|-------|---|----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| State Public School | 1897 | 53,975 59 | 47,896 81 | 262 | 3 51 |
| | 1898 | 46,404 97 | 47,250 71 | 196 | 4 63 |
| | 1899 | 41,266 67 | 41,308 36 | 163 | 4 87 |
| | 1900 | 43,126 97 | 40,977 03 | 159 | 4 94 |
| | 1901 | 42,666 07 | 41,061 99 | 144 | 5 47 |
| | 1902 | 30,852 09 | 33,136 39 | 147 | 5 78 |
| | 1903 | 41,683 63 | 38,761 48 | 142 | 5 23 |
| | 1904 | 41,896 22 | 41,232 97 | 149 | 5 29 |
| Home for Feeble Minded | 1897 | 21,139 64 | 15,477 97 | 42 | 7 08 |
| | 1898 | 65,823 07 | 55,695 79 | 284 | 3 77 |
| | 1899 | 63,802 39 | 61,327 23 | 370 | 3 18 |
| | 1900 | 77,773 25 | 62,462 53 | 387 | 3 10 |
| | 1901 | 83,142 66 | 75,482 38 | 457 | 3 17 |
| | 1902 | 65,877 52 | 67,748 22 | 484 | 3 59 |
| | 1903 | 84,159 22 | 81,068 78 | 505 | 3 08 |
| | 1904 | 116,245 60 | 99,696 00 | 602 | 3 16 |
| State Reformatory | 1901 | 48,412 82 | 35,568 19 | 128 | 5 33 |
| | 1902 | 35,170 33 | 29,972 16 | 149 | 5 16 |
| | 1903 | 61,679 84 | 36,526 85 | 163 | 4 30 |
| | 1904 | 68,524 87 | 44,794 37 | 206 | 4 16 |

*At school for deaf and school for blind for the two fiscal years 1897 and 1898 the per capita cost is based upon the average population for the entire year. For the other years the per capita cost is based upon the average population for the school year.

Statistics.

TABLE.

Showing average population, yearly and weekly cost per capita.

| INSTITUTIONS. | TOTAL COST. | | AVERAGE POPULATION. | | YEARLY COST PER CAPITA. | | WEEKLY COST PER CAPITA. | |
|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|-------|-------------------------|----------|-------------------------|--------|
| | 1903. | 1904. | 1903. | 1904. | 1903. | 1904. | 1903. | 1904. |
| 1 State Hospital for Insane ... | \$98,825 91 | \$103,784 56 | 415 | 425 | \$238 13 | \$244 20 | \$4 57 | \$4 67 |
| 2 Northern Hospital for Insane. | 124,951 61 | 130,514 51 | 600 | 614 | 208 26 | 212 56 | 3 99 | 4 07 |
| 3 School for the Deaf..... | 40,875 54 | 49,755 92 | 166 | 184 | 246 23 | 270 41 | 4 72 | 5 17 |
| 4 School for the Blind | 30,902 77 | 32,513 54 | 90 | 94 | 343 36 | 345 88 | 6 58 | 6 61 |
| 5 Industri'l Sch'ol for Boys. | 72,772 87 | 64,769 96 | 292 | 315 | 249 22 | 205 62 | 4 78 | 3 93 |
| 6 State Prison.... | 101,084 17 | 114,605 27 | 553 | 575 | 182 79 | 199 31 | 3 51 | 3 81 |
| 7 State Public School | 38,761 48 | 41,232 97 | 142 | 149 | 272 96 | 276 73 | 5 23 | 5 29 |
| 8 Home for Feeble Minded | 81,068 78 | 99,696 00 | 505 | 602 | 160 53 | 165 60 | 3 08 | 3 16 |
| 9 State Reformatory | 36,526 85 | 44,794 37 | 163 | 206 | 224 09 | 217 44 | 4 30 | 4 16 |
| Total | \$625,769 98 | \$681,667 10 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |

Statistics.

TABLE.

Showing the current expenses, current expense expenditures, average population, per capita cost per year, and per capita cost per week of the various institutions for the year ending June 30, 1903.

| Institution. | Current expense*. | Current expense expenditures. | Average population. | Per capita cost per year. | Per capita cost per week |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1 State Hospital for Insane | \$98,825 91 | \$110,373 18 | 415 | \$238 13 | \$4 57 |
| 2 Northern Hospital for Insane | 124,951 61 | 141,251 75 | 600 | 208 26 | 3 99 |
| 3 School for Deaf | 40,875 54 | 42,152 30 | 166 | 246 23 | 4 72 |
| 4 School for Blind | 30,902 77 | 36,000 10 | 90 | 343 36 | 6 58 |
| 5 Industrial School for Boys | 72,772 87 | 85,732 71 | 292 | 249 22 | 4 78 |
| 6 State Prison | 101,084 17 | 106,005 45 | 553 | 182 79 | 3 51 |
| 7 State Public School | 38,761 48 | 41,683 63 | 142 | 272 96 | 5 23 |
| 8 Home for Feeble Minded | 81,068 78 | 84,159 22 | 505 | 160 53 | 3 08 |
| 9 State Reformatory | 36,526 85 | 61,679 81 | 163 | 224 09 | 4 30 |
| Total..... | \$625,769 98 | \$709,038 18 | ..... | ..... | ..... |

TABLE

Showing the current expenses, current expense expenditures, average population, per capita cost per year, and per capita cost per week of the various institutions for the year ending June 30, 1904.

| Institution. | Current expenses. | Current expense expenditures. | Average population. | Per capita cost per year. | Per capita cost per week |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. State Hospital for Insane..... | \$103,784 56 | \$108,978 14 | 425 | \$244 20 | \$4 67 |
| 2. Northern Hospital for Insane. | 130,514 51 | 136,128 52 | 614 | 212 56 | 4 07 |
| 3. School for Deaf | 49,755 92 | 51,209 99 | 181 | 270 41 | 5 17 |
| 4. School for Blind | 32,513 54 | 36,727 15 | 94 | 345 88 | 6 61 |
| 5. Industrial School for Boys | 61,769 96 | 68,649 14 | 315 | 205 62 | 3 93 |
| 6. State Prison..... | 114,605 27 | 132,512 79 | 575 | 199 31 | 3 81 |
| 7. State Public School..... | 41,232 97 | 41,896 22 | 149 | 276 73 | 5 29 |
| 8. Home for Feeble Minded | 99,696 00 | 116,245 60 | 602 | 165 60 | 3 16 |
| 9. State Reformatory..... | 44,794 37 | 68,524 87 | 206 | 217 44 | 4 16 |
| | \$681,667 10 | \$760,872 42 | ..... | ..... | ..... |

Statistics.

TABLE

Showing Census by Counties of Insane under Public Care in Hospitals and County Asylums for the Insane June 30, 1903.

| Counties | County Asylums. | State Hospital. | Northern Hospital. | Milwaukee Hospital. | Total. |
|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------|
| Adams | 8 | 4 | | | 12 |
| Ashland | 33 | | 16 | | 49 |
| Barron | 43 | 12 | | | 55 |
| Bayfield | 18 | | 24 | | 42 |
| Brown | 81 | 1 | 22 | | 104 |
| Buffalo | 29 | 8 | | | 37 |
| Burnett | 17 | | | | 17 |
| Calumet | 25 | | 9 | | 34 |
| Chippewa | 58 | 14 | | | 72 |
| Clark | 25 | 8 | 1 | | 34 |
| Columbia | 68 | 9 | | | 77 |
| Crawford | 37 | 8 | | | 45 |
| Dane | 143 | 19 | 6 | | 168 |
| Dodge | 99 | 1 | 30 | | 130 |
| Door | 20 | | 9 | | 29 |
| Douglas | 59 | 22 | 1 | | 82 |
| Dunn | 63 | 13 | 1 | | 77 |
| Eau Claire | 73 | 6 | | | 79 |
| Florence | 4 | | 1 | | 5 |
| Fond du Lac | 82 | | 26 | | 108 |
| Forest | 2 | | 2 | | 4 |
| Gates | 7 | | | | 7 |
| Grant | 103 | 18 | | | 121 |
| Green | 71 | 14 | | | 85 |
| Green Lake | 23 | | 7 | | 30 |
| Iowa | 58 | 8 | | | 66 |
| Iron | 14 | | 5 | | 19 |
| Jackson | 31 | 10 | | | 41 |
| Jefferson | 101 | | 26 | | 127 |
| Juneau | 52 | 15 | 1 | | 68 |
| Kenosha | 37 | | 14 | | 51 |
| Kewaunee | 22 | | 5 | | 27 |
| La Crosse | 105 | 22 | | | 127 |
| Lafayette | 32 | 8 | | | 40 |
| Langlade | 13 | | 13 | | 26 |
| Lincoln | 25 | | 7 | | 32 |
| Manitowoc | 63 | | 28 | | 91 |
| Marathon | 56 | | 24 | | 80 |
| Marquette | 33 | | 26 | | 59 |
| Marquette | 20 | | 10 | | 30 |
| Milwaukee | 220 | | 3 | 510 | 733 |
| Monroe | 45 | 15 | | | 60 |
| Oconto | 48 | | 21 | | 69 |
| Oneida | 13 | | 10 | | 23 |
| Outagamie | 80 | | 16 | | 96 |
| Ozaukee | 39 | | 5 | | 44 |
| Peplin | 17 | 4 | | | 21 |
| Pierce | 36 | 11 | | | 47 |
| Polk | 34 | 8 | | | 42 |
| Portage | 58 | | 19 | | 77 |
| Price | 19 | | 7 | | 26 |
| Racine | 108 | | 21 | | 129 |
| Richland | 33 | 8 | | | 41 |
| Rock | 112 | 19 | 1 | | 132 |
| St. Croix | 67 | 6 | | | 73 |
| Sauk | 82 | 4 | 1 | | 87 |
| Sawyer | 3 | 1 | | | 4 |

Statistics.

TABLE

Showing Census by Counties of Insane under Public Care in Hospitals and County Asylums for the Insane June 30, 1903.—Continued.

| Counties. | County Asylums. | State Hospita ^l . | Northern Hospital. | Milwaukee Hospital. | Total. |
|----------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------|
| Shawano | 23 | ..... | 14 | ..... | 37 |
| Sheboygan | 106 | ..... | 34 | ..... | 140 |
| Taylor | 22 | ..... | 12 | ..... | 34 |
| Trempealeau | 48 | 15 | ..... | ..... | 63 |
| Vernon | 56 | 15 | ..... | ..... | 71 |
| Vilas | 7 | ..... | 1 | ..... | 8 |
| Walworth | 64 | 14 | ..... | ..... | 78 |
| Washburn | 7 | 6 | ..... | ..... | 13 |
| Washington | 40 | ..... | 13 | ..... | 53 |
| Waukesha | 69 | 1 | 10 | ..... | 80 |
| Waupaca | 62 | ..... | 14 | ..... | 76 |
| Waushara | 19 | ..... | 4 | ..... | 23 |
| Winnebago | 133 | ..... | 31 | ..... | 164 |
| Wood | 30 | ..... | 13 | ..... | 43 |
| State-at-large | 270 | 39 | 61 | ..... | 370 |
| Total | 3,823 | 406 | 625 | 510 | 5,364 |

Statistics.

TABLE

Showing Census by Counties of Insane under Public Care in Hospitals and County Asylums for insane, June 30, 1904.

| Counties. | County Asylums. | State Hospital. | Northern Hospital. | Milwaukee Hospital. | Total. |
|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------|
| Adams | 14 | 7 | 1 | | 22 |
| Ashland | 32 | | 15 | | 47 |
| Barron | 47 | 9 | | | 56 |
| Bayfield | 24 | | 23 | | 47 |
| Brown | 85 | 1 | 22 | | 108 |
| Buffalo | 28 | 7 | | | 35 |
| Burnett | 16 | 2 | | | 18 |
| Calumet | 26 | | 10 | | 36 |
| Chippewa | 56 | 12 | | | 68 |
| Clark | 24 | 15 | 1 | | 40 |
| Columbia | 67 | 18 | | | 85 |
| Crawford | 37 | 6 | | | 43 |
| Dane | 154 | 43 | 4 | | 201 |
| Dodge | 107 | | 26 | | 133 |
| Door | 24 | | 12 | | 36 |
| Douglas | 58 | 31 | | | 89 |
| Dunn | 61 | 11 | 1 | | 73 |
| Eau Claire | 70 | 9 | | | 79 |
| Florence | 5 | 3 | | | 8 |
| Fond du Lac | 83 | | 26 | | 109 |
| Forest | 2 | | 1 | | 3 |
| Gates | 7 | 1 | | | 8 |
| Grant | 106 | 18 | | | 123 |
| Green | 65 | 16 | | | 81 |
| Green Lake | 26 | | 15 | | 41 |
| Iowa | 64 | 10 | | | 74 |
| Iron | 17 | | 4 | | 21 |
| Jackson | 29 | 14 | | | 43 |
| Jefferson | 105 | 1 | 33 | | 139 |
| Juneau | 51 | 8 | | | 59 |
| Kenosha | 36 | | 14 | | 50 |
| Kewaunee | 25 | | 4 | | 29 |
| La Crosse | 116 | 22 | | | 138 |
| Lafayette | 32 | 8 | | | 40 |
| Langlade | 13 | | 7 | | 20 |
| Lincoln | 29 | | 10 | | 39 |
| Manitowoc | 65 | | 30 | | 95 |
| Marathon | 62 | | 21 | | 83 |
| Marinette | 38 | | 30 | | 68 |
| Marquette | 23 | | 10 | | 33 |
| Milwaukee | 222 | 1 | 4 | 499 | 726 |
| Monroe | 50 | 13 | | | 63 |
| Oconto | 51 | | 16 | | 67 |
| Oneida | 15 | | 7 | | 22 |
| Outagamie | 79 | | 22 | | 101 |
| Ozaukee | 42 | | 7 | | 49 |
| Pepin | 16 | 6 | | | 22 |
| Pierce | 37 | 12 | | | 49 |
| Polk | 31 | 17 | | | 48 |
| Portage | 59 | | 22 | | 81 |
| Price | 22 | | 15 | | 37 |
| Racine | 104 | | 16 | | 120 |
| Richland | 40 | 2 | | | 42 |
| Rock | 113 | 13 | | | 126 |
| St. Croix | 63 | 13 | | | 76 |
| Sauk | 77 | 12 | 2 | | 91 |
| Sawyer | 3 | 2 | | | 5 |

Statistics.

TABLE

Showing Census by Counties of Insane under Public Care in Hospitals and County Asylums for the Insane June 30, 1904.—Continued.

| Counties. | County Asylums. | State Hospital. | Northern Hospital. | Milwaukee Hospital. | Total. |
|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------|
| Shawano | 26 | ..... | 7 | ..... | 33 |
| Sheboygan | 111 | ..... | 34 | ..... | 145 |
| Taylor | 25 | ..... | 8 | ..... | 33 |
| Trempealeau | 50 | 8 | ..... | ..... | 58 |
| Vernon | 59 | 19 | ..... | ..... | 78 |
| Vilas | 7 | ..... | 2 | ..... | 9 |
| Walworth | 65 | 14 | ..... | ..... | 79 |
| Washburn | 8 | 6 | ..... | ..... | 14 |
| Washington | 42 | ..... | 17 | ..... | 59 |
| Waukesha | 90 | 1 | 22 | ..... | 113 |
| Waupaca | 59 | ..... | 14 | ..... | 73 |
| Waushara | 20 | ..... | 6 | ..... | 26 |
| Winnebago | 132 | ..... | 32 | ..... | 164 |
| Wood | 31 | ..... | 10 | ..... | 41 |
| State-at-large | 276 | 34 | 57 | ..... | 367 |
| Total | 3,953 | 442 | 643 | 499 | 5,537 |

Statistics.

TABLE

Showing number of insane inmates in hospitals and county asylums for the insane, June 30, 1904, and number absent from such institutions on leave, on same date and liable to be returned thereto under parole laws.

| Counties. | Male. | Female. | Total. | Paroled. | Aggregate. |
|--------------------------------|-------|---------|--------|----------|------------|
| 1. Brown | 59 | 63 | 122 | 2 | 124 |
| 2. Chippewa | 96 | 50 | 146 | | 146 |
| 3. Columbia | 52 | 48 | 100 | | 100 |
| 4. Dane | 72 | 83 | 155 | 6 | 161 |
| 5. Dodge | 68 | 55 | 123 | | 123 |
| 6. Dunn | 63 | 64 | 127 | | 127 |
| 7. Eau Claire | 95 | 53 | 148 | 7 | 155 |
| 8. Fond du Lac | 62 | 47 | 109 | | 109 |
| 9. Grant | 76 | 62 | 138 | 3 | 141 |
| 10. Green | 56 | 62 | 118 | 9 | 127 |
| 11. Iowa | 64 | 48 | 112 | 2 | 114 |
| 12. Jefferson | 85 | 43 | 128 | | 128 |
| 13. La Crosse | 82 | 69 | 151 | 4 | 155 |
| 14. Manitowoc | 110 | 54 | 164 | 2 | 166 |
| 15. Marathon | 97 | 75 | 172 | 34 | 206 |
| 16. Milwaukee | 117 | 104 | 221 | 10 | 231 |
| 17. Monroe | 32 | 19 | 51 | 1 | 52 |
| 18. Outagamie | 79 | 65 | 144 | 6 | 150 |
| 19. Racine | | | | | |
| 20. Richland | 82 | 41 | 123 | 2 | 125 |
| 21. Rock | 86 | 71 | 157 | 10 | 167 |
| 22. St. Croix | 79 | 60 | 139 | 5 | 144 |
| 23. Sauk | 65 | 52 | 117 | 6 | 123 |
| 24. Sheboygan | 65 | 52 | 117 | 2 | 119 |
| 25. Trempealeau | 52 | 53 | 105 | | 105 |
| 26. Vernon | 72 | 57 | 129 | 4 | 133 |
| 27. Waupaca | 67 | 49 | 116 | 4 | 120 |
| 28. Walworth | 59 | 44 | 103 | 3 | 106 |
| 29. Washington | 67 | 47 | 114 | 2 | 116 |
| 30. Waukesha | 48 | 53 | 101 | 1 | 102 |
| 31. Winnebago | 120 | 83 | 203 | 3 | 206 |
| Total asylums | 2,227 | 1,726 | 3,953 | 128 | 4,081 |
| Hospitals: | | | | | |
| State Hospital | 245 | 197 | 442 | 210 | 652 |
| Northern Hospital | 392 | 233 | 625 | 336 | 961 |
| Milwaukee Hospital.... | 244 | 255 | 499 | 100 | 599 |
| Total hospital | 881 | 685 | 1,566 | 646 | 2,212 |
| Total asylums and hospitals | 3,108 | 2,411 | 5,519 | 774 | 6,293 |

On June 30, 1903, there were in county asylums 3,823 patients and in hospitals 1,541, making a total insane population on that date of 5,364. This does not include those on parole and liable to be returned.

1

2

3

THE COUN-

| Washington. | Winnebago. | Waupaca. | Total. |
|-------------|------------|----------|--------|
| 1 | 2 | 1 | 8 |
| | 3 | 1 | 33 |
| | | | 43 |
| | | | 18 |
| | | | 81 |
| | | | 29 |
| 7 | 1 | | 17 |
| | | | 25 |
| | | | 58 |
| | | | 25 |
| | | | 68 |
| | | | 37 |
| | | | 143 |
| | 1 | | 99 |
| | 2 | | 20 |
| | | | 59 |
| | | | 63 |
| | | | 73 |
| | 2 | | 4 |
| 1 | | | 82 |
| | | | 2 |
| | | | 7 |
| | | | 103 |
| | 5 | 1 | 71 |
| | | | 23 |
| | 1 | 3 | 58 |
| | | | 14 |
| | | | 31 |
| | | | 101 |
| | | | 52 |
| 1 | 2 | | 37 |
| | | | 22 |
| | | | 105 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 32 |
| 3 | 5 | | 13 |
| | | | 25 |
| | | | 63 |
| | | | 56 |
| 2 | 9 | | 33 |
| 2 | 1 | | 20 |
| 1 | | | 220 |
| | 1 | | 45 |
| 4 | 5 | 1 | 48 |
| 2 | 2 | 1 | 13 |
| | | | 80 |
| 13 | | | 39 |
| | | | 17 |
| | | | 36 |
| | | | 34 |
| 2 | 2 | 4 | 58 |
| 1 | | 1 | 19 |
| | | | 108 |
| | | | 33 |
| | | | 112 |
| | | | 67 |
| | | | 82 |
| | | | 3 |
| 3 | 4 | 1 | 23 |
| | 1 | 1 | 106 |
| | | | 22 |
| | | | 48 |
| 1 | 2 | | 56 |
| | | | 7 |
| | | | 64 |
| | | | 7 |
| 40 | | | 40 |
| 17 | | | 69 |
| 1 | | 61 | 62 |
| 5 | 5 | | 19 |
| | 133 | | 133 |
| | 1 | 4 | 30 |
| 12 | 7 | 9 | 270 |
| 120 | 198 | 90 | 3,823 |

TABLE SH

Counties.

| |
|----------------------|
| Adams |
| Ashland |
| Barron |
| Bayfield |
| Brown |
| Buffalo |
| Burnett |
| Columet |
| Chippewa |
| Clark |
| Columbia |
| Crawford |
| Dane |
| Dodge |
| Door |
| Douglas |
| Dunn |
| Eau Claire |
| Florence |
| Fond du Lac |
| Forest |
| Gates |
| Grant |
| Green |
| Green Lake |
| Iowa |
| Iron |
| Jackson |
| Jefferson |
| Juneau |
| Kenosha |
| Kewaunee |
| La Crosse |
| Lafayette |
| Langlade |
| Lincoln |
| Manitowoc |
| Marathon |
| Marinette |
| Marquette |
| Milwaukee |
| Monroe |
| Oconto |
| Oneida |
| Outagamie |
| Ozaukee |
| Pepin |
| Pierce |
| Polk |
| Portage |
| Price |
| Racine |
| Richland |
| Rock |
| St. Croix |
| Sauk |
| Sawyer |
| Shawano |
| Sheboygan |
| Taylor |
| Trempealeau |
| Vernon |
| Vilas |
| Walworth |
| Washburn |
| Washington |
| Waukesha |
| Waupaca |
| Waushara |
| Winnebago |
| Wood |
| State at large |
| Total |

Statistics.

TABLE SHOWING CENSUS OF INSANE UNDER PUBLIC CARE JUNE 30, 1903.

| Counties. | In State hospital. | In North- ern hospital. | In Mil- waukee hospital. | In county asylums for chronic insane. | Total. | Popula- tion in 1900. | Ratio of insanity to pop- ulation. |
|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|---|--------|-----------------------------|---|
| Adams | 4 | | | 8 | 12 | 9,141 | 762 |
| Ashland | | 16 | | 33 | 49 | 20,176 | 412 |
| Barron | 12 | | | 42 | 55 | 23,677 | 430 |
| Bayfield | | 24 | | 18 | 42 | 14,392 | 343 |
| Brown | 1 | 22 | | 81 | 104 | 46,359 | 445 |
| Buffalo | 8 | | | 29 | 37 | 16,766 | 453 |
| Burnett | | | | 17 | 17 | 7,478 | 439 |
| Calumet | | 9 | | 25 | 34 | 17,078 | 502 |
| Chippewa | 14 | | | 58 | 72 | 28,357 | 393 |
| Clark | 8 | 1 | | 25 | 34 | 25,848 | 760 |
| Columbia | 9 | | | 68 | 77 | 31,121 | 404 |
| Crawford | 8 | | | 37 | 45 | 17,286 | 384 |
| Dane | 39 | 6 | | 43 | 188 | 69,435 | 369 |
| Dodge | 1 | 30 | | 99 | 130 | 46,631 | 358 |
| Door | | 9 | | 20 | 29 | 17,583 | 606 |
| Douglas | 22 | 1 | | 59 | 82 | 36,335 | 443 |
| Dunn | 13 | 1 | | 63 | 77 | 25,043 | 325 |
| Eau Claire | 6 | | | 73 | 79 | 31,692 | 401 |
| Florence | | | | 4 | 5 | 3,197 | 639 |
| Fond du Lac | | 26 | | 82 | 108 | 47,589 | 440 |
| Forest | | 2 | | 2 | 4 | 1,396 | 349 |
| Gates | | | | 7 | 7 | 4,680 | 669 |
| Grant | 18 | | | 103 | 121 | 38,881 | 321 |
| Green | 14 | | | 71 | 85 | 22,719 | 267 |
| Green Lake | | 7 | | 23 | 30 | 15,797 | 526 |
| Iowa | 8 | | | 58 | 66 | 23,114 | 350 |
| Iron | | 5 | | 14 | 19 | 6,616 | 348 |
| Jackson | 10 | | | 31 | 41 | 17,466 | 426 |
| Jefferson | | 26 | | 101 | 127 | 34,789 | 274 |
| Juneau | 15 | 1 | | 57 | 68 | 20,629 | 303 |
| Kenosha | | 14 | | 37 | 51 | 21,707 | 425 |
| Kewaunee | | 5 | | 22 | 27 | 17,212 | 637 |
| La Crosse | 22 | | | 105 | 127 | 42,997 | 338 |
| Lafayette | 8 | | | 32 | 40 | 20,959 | 524 |
| Langlade | | 13 | | 13 | 26 | 12,553 | 483 |
| Lincoln | | 7 | | 25 | 32 | 16,269 | 508 |
| Manitowoc | | 23 | | 63 | 91 | 42,261 | 464 |
| Marathon | | 24 | | 56 | 80 | 43,256 | 540 |
| Marquette | | 26 | | 33 | 59 | 30,822 | 522 |
| Marquette | | 10 | | 20 | 30 | 10,509 | 350 |
| Milwaukee | | 3 | 510 | 220 | 733 | 330,017 | 450 |
| Monroe | 15 | | | 45 | 60 | 28,103 | 468 |
| Oconto | | 21 | | 48 | 69 | 20,874 | 302 |
| Oneida | | 10 | | 13 | 23 | 8,875 | 386 |
| Outagamie | | 16 | | 80 | 96 | 46,247 | 482 |
| Ozaukee | | 5 | | 39 | 44 | 16,363 | 372 |
| Pepin | 4 | | | 17 | 21 | 7,905 | 376 |
| Pierce | 11 | | | 36 | 47 | 23,943 | 509 |
| Polk | 8 | | | 34 | 42 | 17,801 | 421 |
| Portage | | 19 | | 58 | 77 | 29,483 | 383 |
| Price | | 7 | | 19 | 26 | 9,106 | 350 |
| Racine | | 21 | | 108 | 129 | 45,644 | 354 |
| Richland | 8 | | | 33 | 41 | 19,483 | 475 |
| Rock | 19 | 1 | | 112 | 132 | 51,203 | 388 |
| St. Croix | 6 | | | 67 | 73 | 26,830 | 367 |
| Sauk | 4 | 1 | | 82 | 87 | 33,006 | 379 |
| Sawyer | 1 | | | 3 | 4 | 3,593 | 898 |

Statistics.

TABLE SHOWING CENSUS OF INSANE UNDER PUBLIC CARE JUNE 30, 1903.—Continued.

| Counties. | In State hospital. | In North- ern hospital. | In Mil- waukee hospital. | In county asylums for chronic insane. | Total. | Popula- tion in 1900. | Ratio of insanity to pop- ulation. |
|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|--------|-----------------------------|---|
| Shawano ..... | ..... | 14 | ..... | 23 | 37 | 27,475 | 742 |
| Sheboygan ..... | ..... | 34 | ..... | 106 | 140 | 50,345 | 360 |
| Taylor ..... | ..... | 12 | ..... | 22 | 34 | 11,262 | 331 |
| Trempealeau | 15 | ..... | ..... | 48 | 63 | 23,114 | 366 |
| Vernon | 15 | ..... | ..... | 56 | 71 | 28,351 | 399 |
| Vilas ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | 7 | 8 | 4,929 | 616 |
| Walworth | 14 | ..... | ..... | 64 | 78 | 29,259 | 375 |
| Washburn | 6 | ..... | ..... | 7 | 13 | 5,521 | 424 |
| Washington ..... | ..... | 13 | ..... | 40 | 53 | 23,589 | 443 |
| Waukesha | 1 | 10 | ..... | 69 | 80 | 35,229 | 440 |
| Waupaca ..... | ..... | 14 | ..... | 62 | 76 | 31,615 | 416 |
| Waushara ..... | ..... | 4 | ..... | 19 | 23 | 15,972 | 694 |
| Winnebago ..... | ..... | 31 | ..... | 133 | 164 | 58,225 | 355 |
| Wood ..... | ..... | 13 | ..... | 30 | 43 | 25,865 | 601 |
| State-at-large | 39 | 61 | ..... | 270 | 370 | ..... | ..... |
| Total | 406 | 625 | 510 | 3,823 | 5,364 | 2,069,042 | 385 |

Statistics.

TABLE SHOWING CENSUS OF INSANE UNDER PUBLIC CARE JUNE 30, 1904.

| Counties. | In State hospital. | In North-ern hospital. | In Mil-waukee hospital. | In county asylums for chronic insane. | Total. | Popula-tion in 1900 | Ratio of insanity to pop-ulation. |
|-------------------|--------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Adams | 7 | 1 | | 14 | 22 | 9,141 | 415 |
| Ashland | | 15 | | 32 | 47 | 20,176 | 429 |
| Barron | 9 | | | 47 | 56 | 23,677 | 423 |
| Bayfield | | 23 | | 24 | 47 | 14,392 | 306 |
| Brown | 1 | 22 | | 85 | 108 | 46,359 | 429 |
| Buffalo | 7 | | | 28 | 35 | 16,765 | 479 |
| Burnett | 2 | | | 16 | 18 | 7,478 | 415 |
| Calumet | | 10 | | 26 | 36 | 17,078 | 474 |
| Chippewa | 12 | | | 56 | 68 | 28,357 | 417 |
| Clark | 15 | 1 | | 24 | 40 | 25,848 | 646 |
| Columbia | 18 | | | 67 | 85 | 31,121 | 366 |
| Crawford | 6 | | | 37 | 43 | 17,286 | 402 |
| Dane | 43 | 4 | | 154 | 201 | 69,435 | 345 |
| Dodge | | 26 | | 107 | 133 | 46,631 | 350 |
| Dor | | 12 | | 24 | 36 | 17,583 | 488 |
| Douglas | 31 | | | 58 | 89 | 36,335 | 408 |
| Dunn | 11 | 1 | | 61 | 73 | 25,043 | 343 |
| Eau Claire | 9 | | | 70 | 79 | 31,692 | 401 |
| Florence | | 3 | | 5 | 8 | 3,197 | 400 |
| Fond du Lac | | 26 | | 83 | 109 | 47,589 | 437 |
| Forest | | 1 | | 2 | 3 | 1,396 | 466 |
| Gates | 1 | | | 7 | 8 | 4,680 | 585 |
| Grant | 18 | | | 105 | 123 | 38,881 | 316 |
| Green | 16 | | | 65 | 81 | 22,719 | 280 |
| Green Lake | | 15 | | 26 | 41 | 15,797 | 385 |
| Iowa | 10 | | | 64 | 74 | 23,114 | 312 |
| Iron | | 4 | | 17 | 21 | 6,616 | 315 |
| Jackson | 14 | | | 29 | 43 | 17,466 | 406 |
| Jefferson | 1 | 33 | | 105 | 139 | 34,789 | 250 |
| Juneau | 8 | | | 51 | 59 | 20,629 | 349 |
| Kenosha | | 14 | | 36 | 50 | 21,707 | 434 |
| Kewaunee | | 4 | | 25 | 29 | 17,212 | 593 |
| La Crosse | 22 | | | 116 | 138 | 42,997 | 312 |
| Lafayette | 8 | | | 32 | 40 | 20,959 | 524 |
| Langlade | | 7 | | 13 | 20 | 12,553 | 627 |
| Lincoln | | 10 | | 29 | 39 | 16,269 | 417 |
| Manitowoc | | 30 | | 65 | 95 | 42,261 | 444 |
| Marathon | | 21 | | 62 | 83 | 43,256 | 521 |
| Marquette | | 30 | | 38 | 68 | 30,822 | 453 |
| Marquette | | 10 | | 23 | 33 | 10,509 | 318 |
| Milwaukee | 1 | 4 | 499 | 222 | 726 | 330,017 | 454 |
| Monroe | 13 | | | 50 | 63 | 28,103 | 446 |
| Oconto | | 16 | | 51 | 67 | 20,874 | 311 |
| Oneida | | 7 | | 15 | 22 | 8,875 | 403 |
| Outagamie | | 22 | | 79 | 101 | 46,247 | 458 |
| Ozaukee | | 7 | | 42 | 49 | 16,363 | 334 |
| Pepin | 6 | | | 16 | 22 | 7,905 | 359 |
| Pierce | 12 | | | 37 | 49 | 23,943 | 488 |
| Polk | 17 | | | 31 | 48 | 17,801 | 371 |
| Portage | | 22 | | 59 | 81 | 29,483 | 364 |
| Price | | 15 | | 22 | 37 | 9,106 | 246 |
| Racine | | 16 | | 104 | 120 | 45,644 | 380 |
| Richland | 2 | | | 40 | 42 | 19,483 | 464 |
| Rock | 13 | | | 113 | 126 | 51,203 | 407 |
| St. Croix | 13 | | | 63 | 76 | 26,830 | 353 |
| Sauk | 12 | 2 | | 77 | 91 | 33,006 | 362 |
| Sawyer | 2 | | | 3 | 5 | 8,593 | 718 |

Statistics.

TABLE SHOWING CENSUS OF INSANE UNDER PUBLIC CARE JUNE 30, 1904.—Continued.

| Counties. | In State hospital. | In North- ern hospital. | In Mil- waukee hospital. | In county asylums for chronic insane. | Total. | Popula- tion in 1900. | Ratio of insanity to pop- ulation. |
|---------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|---|--------|-----------------------------|---|
| Shawano | | 7 | | 26 | 33 | 27,475 | 832 |
| Sheboygan | | 34 | | 111 | 145 | 50,345 | 347 |
| Taylor | | 8 | | 25 | 33 | 11,262 | 341 |
| Trempealeau | 8 | | | 50 | 58 | 23,114 | 398 |
| Vernon | 19 | | | 59 | 78 | 28,351 | 363 |
| Vilas | | 2 | | 7 | 9 | 4,929 | 548 |
| Walworth | 14 | | | 65 | 79 | 29,259 | 370 |
| Washburn | 6 | | | 8 | 14 | 5,521 | 394 |
| Washington | | 17 | | 42 | 59 | 23,589 | 398 |
| Waukesha | 1 | 22 | | 95 | 113 | 35,229 | 311 |
| Waupaca | | 14 | | 59 | 73 | 31,615 | 433 |
| Waushara | | 6 | | 20 | 26 | 15,972 | 614 |
| Winnebago | | 32 | | 132 | 164 | 58,225 | 355 |
| Wood | | 10 | | 31 | 41 | 25,865 | 631 |
| State-at-large | 34 | 57 | | 276 | 367 | | |
| Total | 442 | 643 | 499 | 3,953 | 5,537 | 2,069,042 | 373 |

Statistics.

STATISTICS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR 1903—POPULATION.

| County Asylum. | No. at beginning of year. | | | No. received during year. | | | Total for year. | | | No. discharged by order of county judge. | | | No. paroled. Taken home by friends. | | |
|----------------------|---------------------------|---------|--------|---------------------------|---------|--------|-----------------|---------|--------|--|---------|--------|-------------------------------------|---------|--------|
| | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. |
| 1 Brown | 54 | 61 | 115 | 11 | 6 | 17 | 65 | 67 | 132 | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 3 | 7 |
| 2 Chippewa | 91 | 45 | 136 | 18 | 5 | 23 | 109 | 50 | 159 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 3 |
| 3 Columbia | 49 | 48 | 97 | 4 | ... | 6 | 53 | 50 | 103 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 |
| 4 Dane | 76 | 75 | 151 | 11 | 7 | 18 | 87 | 82 | 169 | ... | 1 | 1 | 12 | 4 | 6 |
| 5 Dodge | 67 | 46 | 113 | 5 | 9 | 14 | 72 | 55 | 127 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 6 Dunn | 71 | 61 | 132 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 75 | 64 | 139 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| 7 Eau Claire | 53 | 44 | 97 | 30 | 12 | 42 | 83 | 56 | 139 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 3 | 6 |
| 8 Fond du Lac | 61 | 44 | 105 | 10 | 11 | 21 | 71 | 55 | 126 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 9 Grant | 75 | 52 | 127 | 7 | 4 | 11 | 82 | 56 | 138 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 10 Green | 59 | 63 | 122 | 8 | 4 | 12 | 67 | 67 | 134 | ... | 1 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 8 |
| 11 Iowa | 61 | 56 | 117 | 5 | 3 | 8 | 66 | 59 | 125 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 |
| 12 Jefferson | 73 | 39 | 112 | 9 | 9 | 18 | 82 | 48 | 130 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 13 La Crosse | 72 | 65 | 137 | 7 | 8 | 15 | 79 | 73 | 152 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 |
| 14 Manitowoc | 107 | 57 | 164 | 11 | 2 | 13 | 118 | 59 | 177 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 2 | 7 |
| 15 Marathon | 103 | 66 | 169 | 6 | 13 | 19 | 109 | 79 | 188 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | 5 |
| 16 Milwaukee | 90 | 82 | 172 | 37 | 25 | 62 | 127 | 107 | 234 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| 17 Monroe* | ... | ... | ... | 26 | 18 | 44 | 26 | 18 | 44 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 18 Outagamie | 76 | 70 | 146 | 9 | 15 | 24 | 85 | 85 | 170 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| 19 Racine | 67 | 60 | 127 | 5 | 10 | 15 | 72 | 70 | 142 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 3 |
| 20 Richland | 75 | 35 | 110 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 79 | 37 | 116 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 21 Rock | 76 | 70 | 146 | 11 | 9 | 20 | 87 | 79 | 166 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 3 | 8 |
| 22 St. Croix | 82 | 66 | 148 | 7 | 4 | 11 | 89 | 70 | 159 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 1 | 6 |
| 23 Sauk | 60 | 51 | 111 | 6 | 6 | 12 | 66 | 57 | 123 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| 24 Sheboygan | 60 | 55 | 115 | 7 | 3 | 10 | 67 | 58 | 125 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 |
| 25 Trempealeau | 51 | 58 | 109 | 12 | 3 | 15 | 63 | 61 | 124 | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 8 |
| 26 Vernon | 75 | 47 | 122 | 48 | 17 | 65 | 93 | 64 | 157 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 27 Walworth | 66 | 48 | 114 | 5 | 7 | 12 | 71 | 55 | 126 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 3 |
| 28 Washington | 74 | 43 | 117 | 17 | 10 | 27 | 91 | 53 | 144 | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| 29 Waupaca* | ... | ... | ... | 63 | 38 | 101 | 63 | 38 | 101 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 30 Winnebago | 117 | 82 | 199 | 20 | 11 | 31 | 137 | 93 | 230 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Total | 2,041 | 1,589 | 3,630 | 393 | 276 | 669 | 2,434 | 1,865 | 4,299 | 5 | 4 | 9 | 65 | 42 | 107 |

*Statistics.*STATISTICS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR 1903—POPULATION—
Continued.

| County Asylum. | No. trans- ferred to other in- stitutions. | | | No. es- caped. | | | No. died during year. | | | Total loss of popu- lation. | | | No. remain- ing June 30th, 1903. | | | No. absent on leave June 30th, 1903. | | |
|--------------------|---|---------|--------|-------------------|---------|--------|--------------------------|---------|--------|-----------------------------------|---------|--------|--|---------|--------|---|---------|--------|
| | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. |
| 1 Browa..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 9 | 14 | 60 | 58 | 118 | 4 | 2 | 6 |
| 2 Chippewa..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 10 | 11 | 5 | 16 | 98 | 45 | 143 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| 3 Columbia..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 50 | 48 | 98 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 4 Dane..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 8 | 7 | 15 | 11 | 12 | 23 | 76 | 70 | 146 | 4 | 1 | 5 |
| 5 Dodge..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 9 | 69 | 49 | 118 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 6 Dunn..... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 8 | 10 | 3 | 13 | 65 | 61 | 126 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 7 Eau Claire..... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 5 | 11 | 10 | 8 | 18 | 73 | 48 | 121 | 4 | 3 | 7 |
| 8 F'd du L'c..... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 8 | 7 | 15 | 10 | 9 | 19 | 61 | 46 | 107 | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| 9 Grant..... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 9 | 78 | 53 | 129 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 10 Green..... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 11 | 7 | 18 | 56 | 60 | 116 | 5 | 2 | 7 |
| 11 Iowa..... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 7 | 2 | 9 | 59 | 57 | 116 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 12 Jefferson..... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 79 | 47 | 126 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 13 La Crosse..... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 9 | 73 | 70 | 143 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| 14 Manitowoc..... | 3 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 9 | 15 | 8 | 23 | 103 | 51 | 154 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| 15 Marathon..... | 5 | 6 | 11 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 15 | 8 | 23 | 94 | 71 | 165 | 25 | 10 | 35 |
| 16 Milwaukee..... | 5 | 6 | 11 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 10 | 5 | 15 | 117 | 102 | 219 | 6 | 1 | 7 |
| 17 Monroe*..... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 26 | 18 | 44 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 18 Outagamie..... | 11 | 10 | 21 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 8 | 19 | 15 | 34 | 66 | 70 | 136 | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| 19 Racine..... | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 14 | 65 | 63 | 128 | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| 20 Richland..... | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 75 | 35 | 110 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| 21 Rock..... | 2 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 12 | 9 | 21 | 75 | 70 | 145 | 5 | 4 | 9 |
| 22 St. Croix..... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 17 | 80 | 62 | 142 | 5 | 5 | 10 |
| 23 Sauk..... | 3 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 61 | 52 | 113 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| 24 Sheboygan..... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 5 | 8 | 13 | 62 | 50 | 112 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| 25 Tremple'u..... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 18 | 54 | 52 | 106 | 3 | 6 | 9 |
| 26 Vernon..... | 17 | 13 | 30 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 2 | 9 | 26 | 15 | 41 | 67 | 49 | 116 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| 27 Walworth..... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 8 | 65 | 53 | 118 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| 28 W'shingt'n..... | 10 | 3 | 13 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 7 | 19 | 24 | 43 | 72 | 48 | 120 | 5 | 1 | 6 |
| 29 Waupaca..... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 8 | 7 | 4 | 11 | 56 | 34 | 90 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 30 Winn'bago..... | 13 | 5 | 18 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 4 | 11 | 22 | 10 | 32 | 115 | 83 | 198 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Total..... | 70 | 49 | 119 | 19 | 19 | 38 | 127 | 95 | 222 | 286 | 190 | 476 | 2,148 | 1,675 | 3,823 | 98 | 51 | 149 |

Statistics.

STATISTICS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR 1903—OCCUPATION.

| COUNTY ASYLUMS | No. who work all day. | | | No. who work $\frac{1}{2}$ day or more. | | | No. who work a less amount. | | | No. who do not labor. | | | No. physically disabled. | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------|---------|--------|---|---------|--------|-----------------------------|---------|--------|-----------------------|---------|--------|--------------------------|---------|--------|
| | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. |
| 1 Brown | 8 | 5 | 13 | 15 | 11 | 26 | 10 | 8 | 18 | 27 | 34 | 61 | 20 | 16 | 36 |
| 2 Chippewa | 43 | 19 | 62 | 25 | 16 | 41 | 14 | 4 | 18 | 16 | 6 | 22 | 20 | 16 | 36 |
| 3 Columbia | 37 | 31 | 68 | 8 | 10 | 18 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 12 | 3 | 5 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 4 Dane | 18 | 13 | 31 | 38 | 13 | 51 | 15 | 24 | 39 | 5 | 20 | 25 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 5 Dodge | 12 | 11 | 23 | 8 | 16 | 24 | 9 | 8 | 17 | 40 | 14 | 54 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 6 Dunn | 19 | 17 | 36 | 19 | 17 | 36 | 17 | 19 | 36 | 9 | 9 | 18 | ..... | 5 | 12 |
| 7 Eau Claire | 17 | 12 | 29 | 17 | 17 | 34 | 19 | 9 | 28 | 20 | 10 | 30 | 9 | 8 | 17 |
| 8 Fond du Lac | 9 | 6 | 15 | 15 | 7 | 22 | 22 | 8 | 30 | 15 | 25 | 40 | 5 | 1 | 6 |
| 9 Grant | 13 | 7 | 20 | 22 | 11 | 33 | 32 | 27 | 59 | 9 | 8 | 17 | 9 | 8 | 17 |
| 10 Green | 26 | 19 | 45 | 7 | 18 | 25 | 9 | 6 | 15 | 14 | 17 | 31 | 14 | 17 | 31 |
| 11 Iowa | 38 | 27 | 65 | 14 | 11 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 3 | 15 | 18 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 12 Jefferson | 40 | 18 | 58 | 29 | 17 | 46 | 4 | 7 | 11 | 6 | 5 | 11 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 13 La Crosse | 37 | 30 | 67 | 25 | 10 | 35 | 4 | 10 | 14 | 7 | 20 | 27 | 5 | 12 | 17 |
| 14 Manitowoc | 40 | 24 | 64 | 24 | 10 | 34 | 21 | 9 | 30 | 18 | 8 | 26 | 21 | 10 | 31 |
| 15 Marathon | 18 | 20 | 38 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 68 | 44 | 112 | 8 | 7 | 15 | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| 16 Monroe ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 14 | 10 | 24 | 9 | 5 | 14 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 6 |
| 17 Milwaukee | 51 | 45 | 96 | 19 | 12 | 31 | 10 | 10 | 20 | 37 | 35 | 72 | 18 | 20 | 38 |
| 18 Outagamie | 25 | 18 | 43 | 14 | 16 | 30 | 11 | 16 | 27 | 16 | 20 | 36 | 4 | 6 | 10 |
| 19 Racine | 30 | 27 | 57 | 11 | 13 | 24 | 6 | 9 | 15 | 18 | 14 | 32 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 20 Richland | 22 | 8 | 30 | 14 | 6 | 20 | 16 | 12 | 28 | 23 | 9 | 32 | 13 | 11 | 24 |
| 21 Rock | 12 | 12 | 24 | 18 | 18 | 36 | 28 | 27 | 55 | 17 | 13 | 30 | 10 | 8 | 18 |
| 22 St. Croix | 19 | 20 | 39 | 23 | 9 | 32 | 26 | 16 | 42 | 12 | 17 | 29 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| 23 Sauk | 28 | 22 | 50 | 11 | 12 | 23 | 13 | 12 | 25 | 9 | 6 | 15 | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| 24 Sheboygan | 15 | 13 | 28 | 10 | 2 | 12 | 8 | 13 | 21 | 29 | 22 | 51 | 9 | 9 | 18 |
| 25 Trempealeau | 13 | 7 | 20 | 11 | 6 | 17 | 25 | 34 | 59 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 6 | 5 | 11 |
| 26 Vernon | 47 | 30 | 77 | 9 | 9 | 18 | 9 | 9 | 18 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 14 | 23 | 37 |
| 27 Walworth | 19 | 11 | 30 | 15 | 12 | 27 | 18 | 18 | 36 | 13 | 12 | 25 | 9 | 1 | 13 |
| 28 Waupaca | 12 | 5 | 17 | 13 | 13 | 26 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 31 | 16 | 47 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 29 Washington | 3 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 14 | 12 | 7 | 19 | 50 | 31 | 81 | 18 | 20 | 38 |
| 30 Winnebago | 25 | 19 | 44 | 29 | 9 | 38 | 32 | 23 | 55 | 29 | 32 | 61 | 9 | 4 | 13 |
| Total | 696 | 499 | 1,195 | 484 | 338 | 822 | 474 | 402 | 876 | 493 | 437 | 930 | 232 | 214 | 446 |

Statistics.

STATISTICS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR 1903—RESTRAINTS.

| COUNTY ASYLUMS. | No. who have been in restraint or seclusion all the time. | | | No. who have been in restraint or seclusion one month or more at a time. | | | No. tempo- rarily in restraint or seclusion. | | | No. never in restraint or seclusion. | | | Total No. days in restraint. | | |
|---------------------|---|---------|--------|--|---------|--------|---|---------|--------|--|---------|--------|---------------------------------|---------|--------|
| | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. |
| 1 Brown..... | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 2 | 64 | 66 | 130 | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| 2 Chippewa..... | | | | | | | 1 | ..... | 1 | 108 | 50 | 158 | 4 | 4 | 8 |
| 3 Columbia..... | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 2 | 53 | 50 | 103 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 4 Dane..... | | | | | | | | | | 86 | 81 | 167 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| 5 Dodge..... | | | | | | | | | | 72 | 55 | 127 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 6 Dunn..... | | | | | | | | | | 75 | 64 | 139 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 7 Eau Claire..... | | | | 4 | 5 | 9 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 77 | 49 | 126 | 360 | 818 | 1,178 |
| 8 Fond du Lac..... | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | 4 | 69 | 53 | 122 | 20 | 20 | 40 |
| 9 Grant..... | | | | | | | | | | 82 | 56 | 138 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 10 Green..... | | | | 1 | 1 | 2 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 67 | 66 | 133 | ..... | 40 | 40 |
| 11 Iowa..... | | | | | | | | | | 66 | 59 | 125 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 12 Jefferson..... | | | | | | | | | | 82 | 48 | 130 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 13 La Crosse..... | | | | | | | 2 | 5 | 7 | 77 | 68 | 145 | 244 | 639 | 883 |
| 14 Manitowoc..... | | | | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 115 | 57 | 172 | 326 | 270 | 596 |
| 15 Marathon..... | | | | | | | | | | 109 | 79 | 188 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 16 Monroe..... | | | | | | | | | | 26 | 16 | 42 | ..... | 11 | 11 |
| 17 Milwaukee..... | | | | | | | | | | 127 | 107 | 234 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 18 Outagamie..... | | | | 1 | 1 | 2 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 85 | 84 | 169 | ..... | 270 | 270 |
| 19 Racine..... | 1 | 1 | 2 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3 | 3 | 6 | 72 | 66 | 138 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 20 Richland..... | | | | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 78 | 35 | 113 | 28 | 86 | 114 |
| 21 Rock..... | | | | 1 | ..... | 1 | 2 | 10 | 12 | 84 | 69 | 153 | 228 | 1 | 229 |
| 22 St. Croix..... | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | 89 | 68 | 157 | ..... | 10 | 10 |
| 23 Sauk..... | 1 | ..... | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 4 | 6 | 10 | 61 | 51 | 112 | 705 | 128 | 833 |
| 24 Sheboygan..... | | 1 | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | 1 | 67 | 56 | 123 | ..... | 431 | 431 |
| 25 Trempealeau..... | | | | 1 | 4 | 5 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 62 | 57 | 119 | 73 | 550 | 623 |
| 26 Vernon..... | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 91 | 57 | 148 | 129 | 760 | 889 |
| 27 Walworth..... | | | | 4 | 3 | 7 | 1 | 11 | 12 | 66 | 41 | 107 | 745 | 331 | 1,076 |
| 28 Waupaca..... | | | | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 58 | 34 | 92 | 296 | 223 | 519 |
| 29 Washington..... | | | | | | | 3 | 3 | 6 | 88 | 50 | 138 | 140 | 140 | 280 |
| 30 Winnebago..... | | | | | | | 4 | 3 | 7 | 133 | 90 | 223 | 15 | 10 | 25 |
| Total..... | 1 | 3 | 4 | 13 | 20 | 33 | 31 | 60 | 91 | 2,389 | 1,782 | 4,171 | 3,318 | 4,745 | 8,063 |

Statistics.

STATISTICS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR 1903—EXPENDITURES.

| Asylums. | Paid for wages and salaries. | Paid for subsistence. | Paid for fuel and light. | Paid for clothing. | Paid for furniture. | Paid for repairs. | Paid for other ordinary expenses. | Int. on asylum plant including buildings, at 4 per ct. | Total gross current expenses. |
|----------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|
| 1 Brown | \$4,484 36 | \$5,076 65 | \$2,415 22 | \$1,123 31 | \$19 75 | \$249 39 | \$1,747 31 | \$2,400 00 | \$17,518 99 |
| 2 Chippewa | 4,968 12 | 4,311 79 | 949 80 | 1,312 13 | 217 85 | 687 54 | 4,157 50 | 2,450 49 | 19,055 22 |
| 3 Columbia | 2,693 82 | 2,205 51 | 1,135 24 | 814 90 | 144 17 | 247 44 | 68 88 | 1,500 00 | 8,809 96 |
| 4 Dane | 4,180 53 | 2,815 73 | 826 31 | 1,173 61 | 733 34 | 880 93 | 2,821 45 | 2,695 00 | 16,126 90 |
| 5 Dodge | 3,247 15 | 5,305 32 | 1,075 69 | 549 19 | 44 80 | 1,026 35 | 791 14 | 1,600 00 | 13,639 64 |
| 6 Dunn | 4,282 30 | 5,554 97 | 474 49 | 885 42 | 139 00 | 70 93 | 2,186 28 | 3,858 80 | 17,391 26 |
| 7 Eau Claire | 4,551 64 | 2,100 56 | 2,014 84 | 366 97 | 170 92 | 3,207 02 | 3,908 54 | 16,391 42 | 12,859 58 |
| 8 Fond du Lac | 3,853 73 | 3,568 92 | 27 50 | 758 17 | 260 91 | 647 89 | 527 03 | 3,205 41 | 14,397 60 |
| 9 Grant | 4,070 62 | 3,590 13 | 1,363 70 | 733 19 | 137 74 | 590 07 | 1,710 15 | 2,172 00 | 14,038 45 |
| 10 Green | 4,075 50 | 2,322 00 | 986 76 | 1,680 00 | 96 00 | 320 00 | 2,771 65 | 1,500 00 | 14,464 22 |
| 11 Iowa | 3,911 53 | 3,013 14 | 826 58 | 1,684 55 | 279 94 | 496 83 | 453 86 | 3,000 00 | 15,225 51 |
| 12 Jefferson | 3,911 23 | 4,242 20 | 1,882 78 | 502 48 | 127 24 | 1,105 72 | 453 86 | 3,000 00 | 19,155 08 |
| 13 La Crosse | 5,131 21 | 4,966 44 | 351 81 | 1,064 57 | 826 62 | 374 24 | 1,517 15 | 4,923 04 | 22,083 06 |
| 14 Manitowoc | 5,665 62 | 2,703 33 | 1,906 74 | 1,527 56 | 230 45 | 381 90 | 6,667 46 | 3,000 00 | 18,178 25 |
| 15 Marathon | 6,089 36 | 5,676 85 | 168 82 | 1,288 34 | 157 29 | 806 45 | ..... | 3,991 14 | 2,032 13 |
| 16 Monroe | 683 87 | 241 86 | 60 00 | 31 89 | ..... | 75 43 | 579 08 | 350 00 | 23,973 47 |
| 17 Milwaukee | 8,808 94 | 8,024 34 | 2,897 67 | 990 78 | 67 50 | 304 89 | 2,879 35 | ..... | 19,391 76 |
| 18 Outagamie | 5,358 82 | 3,785 98 | 3,029 06 | 1,029 06 | ..... | 1,412 01 | 580 83 | 4,196 00 | 18,358 59 |
| 19 Racine | 4,782 80 | 5,532 20 | 1,350 28 | 1,078 12 | 615 24 | 1,790 89 | 397 93 | 2,811 13 | 13,442 55 |
| 20 Richland | 3,986 67 | 4,281 05 | 658 59 | 878 19 | 56 57 | 761 64 | 327 30 | 2,492 54 | 18,231 34 |
| 21 Rock | 4,868 25 | 3,413 78 | 2,368 61 | 1,000 08 | 117 24 | 900 14 | 744 55 | 4,818 69 | 16,765 69 |
| 22 St. Croix | 3,954 96 | 2,788 18 | 443 12 | 918 60 | 158 32 | 1,026 84 | 4,161 13 | 3,314 54 | 11,274 23 |
| 23 Sauk | 2,932 88 | 3,143 32 | 95 54 | 616 31 | 306 16 | 178 30 | 2,136 16 | 1,865 36 | 14,681 61 |
| 24 Sheboygan | 4,251 25 | 3,601 76 | 1,037 49 | 763 08 | 453 56 | 305 16 | 1,771 28 | 2,498 03 | 13,534 18 |
| 25 Trempealeau | 3,632 99 | 1,882 78 | 726 67 | 518 56 | 7 65 | 299 66 | 3,123 45 | 3,342 42 | 19,870 57 |
| 26 Vernon | 5,399 70 | 5,794 02 | 2,713 92 | 892 87 | ..... | 930 65 | 556 13 | 3,583 28 | 13,942 71 |
| 27 Walworth | 3,881 85 | 2,190 80 | 1,924 42 | 758 98 | 111 84 | 833 45 | 1,781 37 | 2,490 00 | 17,808 18 |
| 28 Waupaca | 5,453 92 | 4,467 34 | 2,421 25 | 405 83 | ..... | 122 56 | 1,864 30 | 3,072 98 | 14,724 09 |
| 29 Washington | 4,255 33 | 3,047 92 | 1,346 50 | 1,064 48 | 83 80 | 181 84 | 2,395 66 | 2,348 50 | 23,687 76 |
| 30 Winnebago | 6,281 89 | 6,100 90 | 4,724 14 | 1,481 20 | 129 82 | 828 84 | 940 97 | 3,200 00 | ..... |
| Total | 133,660 84 | 116,749 77 | 42,236 60 | 27,892 42 | \$5,693 72 | 17,837 98 | 53,144 58 | 83,838 09 | 481,054 00 |

Statistics.

STATISTICS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR 1903—RECEIPTS.

| Asylums. | Received from sale of produce, stock, etc. | Received from inmates paid by themselves or friends. | Received from other sources. | Total receipts | Net expenses. | No. of weeks board furnished | Average per capita per week. |
|----------------------|--|--|------------------------------|----------------|---------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1 Brown | \$243 29 | \$134 08 | \$10 86 | \$388 23 | \$17,130 76 | 6,163 | \$2 78 |
| 2 Chippewa | 1,054 70 | 889 93 | 2,058 00 | 4,002 63 | 15,052 59 | 6,850 | 2 20 |
| 3 Columbia | 1,261 76 | 620 98 | ..... | 1,882 74 | 6,927 22 | 5,116 | 1 35 |
| 4 Dane | 539 93 | 1,238 10 | ..... | 1,798 03 | 14,328 87 | 7,886 | 1 82 |
| 5 Dodge ..... | ..... | 603 80 | ..... | 603 86 | 13,035 78 | 6,007 | 2 17 |
| 6 Dunn | 6,388 66 | 285 38 | ..... | 6,674 04 | 10,717 22 | 6,705 | 1 59 |
| 7 Eau Claire | 739 49 | ..... | ..... | 739 49 | 15,651 93 | 5,585 | 2 80 |
| 8 Fond du Lac ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 12,859 58 | 5,762 | 2 23 |
| 9 Grant | 2,665 97 | 547 47 | ..... | 3,213 44 | 11,184 16 | 6,804 | 1 64 |
| 10 Green | 425 16 | 1,085 36 | ..... | 1,510 52 | 12,527 93 | 6,238 | 2 01 |
| 11 Iowa | 710 57 | 1,893 84 | 377 25 | 2,981 66 | 11,482 56 | 6,136 | 1 87 |
| 12 Jefferson | 2,615 08 | ..... | ..... | 2,615 08 | 12,610 43 | 6,346 | 1 98 |
| 13 La Crosse | 1,580 13 | 458 63 | ..... | 2,038 76 | 17,116 32 | 7,397 | 2 31 |
| 14 Manitowoc | 1,507 79 | 747 77 | ..... | 2,255 56 | 19,827 50 | 8,212 | 2 41 |
| 15 Marathon | 672 57 | 97 28 | ..... | 769 85 | 17,408 40 | 8,445 | 2 06 |
| 16 Monroe | 165 18 | ..... | 282 75 | 447 93 | 1,584 20 | 528 | 3 00 |
| 17 Milwaukee | 53 97 | 157 82 | ..... | 211 79 | 23,761 68 | 10,395 | 2 28 |
| 18 Outagamie | 3,500 25 | 635 29 | ..... | 4,135 54 | 15,256 22 | 7,061 | 2 16 |
| 19 Racine | 1,305 49 | 176 86 | 470 54 | 1,952 89 | 16,405 70 | 6,638 | 2 47 |
| 20 Richland | 447 00 | 615 00 | 56 50 | 1,118 50 | 12,321 05 | 5,819 | 2 12 |
| 21 Rock | 924 03 | 1,533 64 | 264 19 | 2,721 86 | 15,509 48 | 7,828 | 1 98 |
| 22 St. Croix | 1,451 92 | ..... | 1,307 22 | 2,759 14 | 14,006 55 | 7,716 | 1 81 |
| 23 Sauk | 884 48 | 625 68 | ..... | 1,510 16 | 9,764 07 | 5,903 | 1 65 |
| 24 Sheboygan | 665 99 | 328 15 | ..... | 994 14 | 13,687 47 | 5,223 | 2 62 |
| 25 Trempealeau | 1,304 98 | 470 81 | 530 61 | 2,312 40 | 11,221 78 | 5,651 | 1 98 |
| 26 Vernon | 2,316 45 | 1,075 75 | 260 80 | 3,653 00 | 16,217 57 | 6,317 | 2 56 |
| 27 Walworth | 590 69 | 1,190 38 | ..... | 1,781 04 | 12,161 67 | 6,024 | 2 01 |
| 28 Waupaca | 2,070 69 | ..... | ..... | 2,070 69 | 15,737 49 | 3,631 | 4 33 |
| 29 Washington | 488 13 | 441 33 | ..... | 929 46 | 13,794 63 | 6,026 | 2 28 |
| 30 Winnebago ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 23,687 76 | 10,062 | 2 35 |
| Total | \$36,594 32 | \$15,859 39 | \$5,618 72 | \$58,072 43 | \$422,981 57 | 194,474 | \$2 23 |

Statistics.

STATISTICS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR 1904—POPULATION.

| ASYLUMS. | No. at beginning of year. | | | No. received during year. | | | Total for year. | | | No. discharged by order of Co. judge. | | | No. paroled. Taken home by friends. | | |
|----------------------|---------------------------|---------|--------|---------------------------|---------|--------|-----------------|---------|--------|---------------------------------------|---------|--------|-------------------------------------|---------|--------|
| | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. |
| 1 Brown | 60 | 58 | 118 | 12 | 9 | 21 | 72 | 67 | 139 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 2 Chippewa | 98 | 45 | 143 | 13 | 12 | 25 | 111 | 57 | 168 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| 3 Columbia | 50 | 48 | 98 | 9 | 4 | 13 | 59 | 52 | 111 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 4 Dane | 76 | 70 | 146 | 11 | 15 | 26 | 87 | 85 | 172 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 5 Dodge | 69 | 49 | 118 | 5 | 7 | 12 | 74 | 56 | 130 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 6 Dunn | 65 | 61 | 126 | 5 | 9 | 14 | 70 | 70 | 140 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 7 Eau Claire | 73 | 48 | 121 | 36 | 10 | 46 | 109 | 58 | 167 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| 8 Fond du Lac | 61 | 46 | 107 | 10 | 8 | 18 | 71 | 54 | 125 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 9 Grant | 76 | 53 | 129 | 9 | 9 | 18 | 85 | 62 | 147 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 10 Green | 56 | 60 | 116 | 11 | 10 | 21 | 67 | 70 | 137 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 6 |
| 11 Iowa | 59 | 57 | 116 | 18 | 8 | 26 | 77 | 65 | 142 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| 12 Jefferson | 79 | 47 | 126 | 10 | 10 | 20 | 89 | 57 | 146 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 13 La Crosse | 73 | 70 | 143 | 14 | 6 | 20 | 87 | 76 | 163 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 14 Manitowoc | 103 | 51 | 154 | 11 | 6 | 17 | 114 | 57 | 171 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 15 Marathon | 94 | 71 | 165 | 7 | 9 | 16 | 101 | 80 | 181 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 16 Monroe | 26 | 18 | 44 | 10 | 3 | 13 | 36 | 21 | 57 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 17 Milwaukee | 117 | 102 | 219 | 16 | 11 | 27 | 133 | 113 | 246 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 7 |
| 18 Outagamie | 66 | 70 | 136 | 21 | 7 | 28 | 87 | 77 | 164 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| 19 Racine | 66 | 62 | 128 | 5 | 6 | 11 | 71 | 68 | 139 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 10 |
| 20 Richland | 75 | 35 | 110 | 11 | 8 | 19 | 86 | 43 | 129 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 21 Rock | 75 | 70 | 145 | 20 | 11 | 31 | 95 | 81 | 176 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 6 |
| 22 St. Croix | 80 | 62 | 142 | 5 | 1 | 6 | 85 | 63 | 148 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 23 Sauk | 61 | 52 | 113 | 9 | 7 | 16 | 70 | 59 | 129 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 5 |
| 24 Sheboygan | 62 | 50 | 112 | 6 | 10 | 16 | 68 | 60 | 128 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 25 Trempealeau | 54 | 52 | 106 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 58 | 56 | 114 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 26 Vernon | 67 | 49 | 116 | 11 | 13 | 24 | 78 | 62 | 140 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| 27 Walworth | 65 | 53 | 118 | 21 | 9 | 30 | 86 | 62 | 148 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 28 Waupaca | 56 | 34 | 90 | 25 | 21 | 46 | 81 | 55 | 136 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 29 Washington | 72 | 48 | 120 | 14 | 5 | 19 | 86 | 53 | 139 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| 30 Winnebago | 115 | 83 | 198 | 14 | 4 | 18 | 129 | 87 | 216 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 31 Waukesha | 115 | 83 | 198 | 14 | 4 | 18 | 129 | 87 | 216 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Total | 2,149 | 1,674 | 3,823 | 421 | 308 | 729 | 2,570 | 1,982 | 4,552 | 8 | 8 | 16 | 43 | 43 | 86 |

*Statistics.*STATISTICS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR 1904—POPULATION—
Continued.

| ASYLUMS. | No. transferred to other institutions. | | | No. escaped. | | No. died during the year. | | | Total loss of population. | | | No. remaining June 30th, 1904. | | | No. absent on leave June 30th, 1904. | | |
|----------------------|--|---------|--------|--------------|---------|---------------------------|---------|--------|---------------------------|---------|--------|--------------------------------|---------|--------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------|
| | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. |
| 1 Brown | 5 | .. | 5 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 8 | 13 | 4 | 17 | 59 | 63 | 122 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 2 Chippewa | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 14 | 4 | 18 | 15 | 7 | 22 | 96 | 50 | 146 | .. | .. | .. |
| 3 Columbia | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 7 | 4 | 11 | 52 | 48 | 100 | .. | .. | .. |
| 4 Dane | 3 | .. | 3 | .. | .. | 11 | 1 | 12 | 15 | 13 | 28 | 72 | 83 | 155 | 12 | 4 | 16 |
| 5 Dodge | 2 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | 3 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 7 | 68 | 55 | 123 | .. | .. | .. |
| 6 Dunn | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 13 | 63 | 64 | 127 | .. | .. | .. |
| 7 Eau Claire | 1 | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | 10 | 12 | 22 | 14 | 5 | 19 | 95 | 53 | 148 | 5 | 2 | 7 |
| 8 Fond du Lac | 2 | 1 | 3 | .. | .. | 6 | 5 | 11 | 9 | 7 | 16 | 62 | 47 | 109 | .. | .. | .. |
| 9 Grant | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | .. | 5 | 9 | .. | 9 | 76 | 62 | 138 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 10 Green | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 10 | 11 | 18 | 29 | 56 | 62 | 118 | 6 | 3 | 9 |
| 11 Iowa | 5 | 13 | 18 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 12 | 17 | 13 | 17 | 30 | 64 | 48 | 112 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 12 Jefferson | 3 | 3 | 6 | .. | .. | 3 | 10 | 13 | 4 | 14 | 18 | 85 | 43 | 128 | .. | .. | .. |
| 13 La Crosse | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 7 | 12 | 82 | 69 | 151 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| 14 Manitowish | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 110 | 54 | 164 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 15 Marathon | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 3 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 97 | 75 | 172 | 24 | 10 | 34 |
| 16 Monroe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 32 | 19 | 51 | 1 | .. | 1 |
| 17 Milwaukee | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 10 | 4 | 14 | 16 | 9 | 25 | 117 | 104 | 221 | 8 | 2 | 10 |
| 18 Outagamie | 1 | 2 | 3 | .. | .. | 5 | 8 | 13 | 8 | 12 | 20 | 79 | 65 | 144 | 4 | 2 | 6 |
| 19 Racine | 66 | 60 | 126 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 71 | 68 | 139 | 00 | 00 | 000 | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Richland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 82 | 41 | 123 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 21 Rock | 2 | 1 | 3 | .. | .. | 4 | 6 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 19 | 86 | 71 | 157 | 5 | 5 | 10 |
| 22 St. Croix | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 9 | 79 | 60 | 139 | 4 | 1 | 5 |
| 23 Sauk | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 7 | 12 | 65 | 52 | 117 | 4 | 2 | 6 |
| 24 Sheboygan | 1 | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | 2 | 7 | 9 | 3 | 8 | 11 | 65 | 52 | 117 | .. | 2 | 2 |
| 25 Trempealeau | 1 | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | 4 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 9 | 52 | 53 | 105 | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Vernon | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 4 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 11 | 72 | 57 | 129 | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| 27 Walworth | 10 | 8 | 18 | 1 | 1 | 15 | 9 | 24 | 27 | 18 | 45 | 59 | 44 | 103 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| 28 Waupaca | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 11 | 4 | 15 | 14 | 6 | 20 | 67 | 49 | 116 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| 29 Washington | 11 | 5 | 16 | .. | .. | 6 | 1 | 7 | 19 | 6 | 25 | 67 | 47 | 114 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| 30 Winnebago | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 9 | 9 | 4 | 13 | 120 | 83 | 203 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 31 Waukesha | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 2 | 4 | .. | 3 | 3 | 48 | 53 | 101 | .. | 1 | 1 |
| Total | 112 | 97 | 209 | 16 | 2 | 164 | 114 | 278 | 343 | 256 | 599 | 2,227 | 1,726 | 3,953 | 80 | 48 | 128 |

Statistics.

STATISTICS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR 1904—OCCUPATION

| ASYLUMS. | No. who work all day. | | | No. who work ½ day or more. | | | No. who work a less amount. | | | No. who do not labor. | | | No. physically disabled. | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------|---------|--------|-----------------------------|---------|--------|-----------------------------|---------|--------|-----------------------|---------|--------|--------------------------|---------|--------|
| | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. |
| 1 Brown | 6 | 4 | 10 | 7 | 6 | 13 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 41 | 51 | 92 | 17 | 17 | 34 |
| 2 Chippewa | 57 | 13 | 70 | 20 | 10 | 30 | 15 | 5 | 20 | 4 | 22 | 26 | 15 | 10 | 25 |
| 3 Columbia | 39 | 31 | 70 | 8 | 10 | 18 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 7 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 4 Dane | 18 | 13 | 31 | 28 | 11 | 39 | 21 | 39 | 60 | 5 | 20 | 25 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 5 Dodge | 11 | 17 | 28 | 8 | 16 | 24 | 9 | 8 | 17 | 40 | 14 | 54 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 6 Dunn | 16 | 19 | 35 | 14 | 15 | 29 | 15 | 18 | 33 | 18 | 12 | 30 | 8 | 4 | 12 |
| 7 Eau Claire | 26 | 16 | 42 | 25 | 17 | 42 | 22 | 10 | 32 | 22 | 10 | 32 | 14 | 9 | 23 |
| 8 Fond du Lac | 10 | 5 | 15 | 14 | 8 | 22 | 22 | 8 | 30 | 16 | 26 | 42 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 9 Grant | 12 | 7 | 19 | 20 | 13 | 33 | 30 | 28 | 58 | 14 | 14 | 28 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 10 Green | 24 | 14 | 38 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 9 | 12 | 21 | 13 | 16 | 29 | 13 | 16 | 29 |
| 11 Iowa | 35 | 22 | 57 | 18 | 9 | 27 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 6 | 12 | 18 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 12 Jefferson | 46 | 14 | 60 | 29 | 17 | 46 | 4 | 7 | 11 | 6 | 5 | 11 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 13 La Crosse | 40 | 19 | 59 | 17 | 18 | 35 | 16 | 16 | 32 | 9 | 16 | 25 | 8 | 9 | 17 |
| 14 Manitowoc | 30 | 24 | 54 | 25 | 10 | 35 | 34 | 8 | 42 | 21 | 12 | 33 | 18 | 9 | 27 |
| 15 Marathon | 14 | 19 | 33 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 73 | 45 | 118 | 10 | 11 | 21 | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| 16 Monroe | 4 | 3 | 7 | 9 | 3 | 12 | 12 | 6 | 18 | 7 | 7 | 14 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 17 Milwaukee | 51 | 45 | 96 | 19 | 12 | 31 | 8 | 12 | 20 | 39 | 35 | 74 | 18 | 20 | 38 |
| 18 Outagamie | 26 | 17 | 43 | 18 | 14 | 32 | 11 | 16 | 27 | 24 | 18 | 42 | 2 | 5 | 7 |
| 19 Racine ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 20 Richland | 22 | 8 | 30 | 17 | 7 | 24 | 16 | 12 | 28 | 27 | 14 | 41 | 13 | 12 | 25 |
| 21 Rock | 15 | 15 | 30 | 20 | 20 | 40 | 30 | 30 | 60 | 21 | 6 | 27 | 10 | 3 | 13 |
| 22 St Croix | 19 | 19 | 38 | 24 | 9 | 33 | 25 | 14 | 39 | 11 | 18 | 29 | 79 | 60 | 139 |
| 23 Sauk | 24 | 20 | 44 | 12 | 11 | 23 | 12 | 12 | 24 | 17 | 9 | 26 | 8 | 6 | 14 |
| 24 Sheboygan | 14 | 13 | 27 | 11 | 3 | 14 | 17 | 4 | 21 | 23 | 32 | 55 | 8 | 7 | 15 |
| 25 Trempealeau | 15 | 6 | 21 | 6 | 11 | 17 | 24 | 23 | 47 | 7 | 13 | 20 | 7 | 7 | 14 |
| 26 Vernon | 50 | 22 | 72 | 8 | 7 | 15 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 12 | 23 | 35 | 5 | 7 | 12 |
| 27 Walworth | 18 | 13 | 31 | 10 | 10 | 20 | 16 | 12 | 28 | 15 | 9 | 24 | 5 | 1 | 6 |
| 28 Waupaca | 13 | 3 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 34 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 37 | 29 | 66 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 29 Washington | 3 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 12 | 8 | 20 | 47 | 31 | 78 | 18 | 21 | 39 |
| 30 Winnebago | 25 | 19 | 44 | 29 | 9 | 38 | 30 | 22 | 52 | 36 | 33 | 69 | 9 | 4 | 13 |
| 31 Waukesha | 16 | 15 | 31 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 26 | 28 | 54 | 10 | 14 | 24 |
| Total | 699 | 458 | 1,157 | 450 | 323 | 773 | 501 | 395 | 896 | 577 | 550 | 1,127 | 289 | 246 | 535 |

Statistics.

STATISTICS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR 1904—RESTRAINTS.

| ASYLUMS. | No. who have been in restraint or seclusion all the time. | | | No who have been in restraint or seclusion one month or more at a time. | | | No. temporarily in restraint or seclusion. | | | No. never in restraint or seclusion. | | | Total No. of days in restraint. | | |
|----------------------|---|---------|--------|---|---------|--------|--|---------|--------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------|---------------------------------|---------|--------|
| | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. |
| 1 Brown | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 72 | 67 | 139 | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 Chippewa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 111 | 57 | 168 | ... | ... | ... |
| 3 Columbia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 59 | 52 | 111 | ... | ... | ... |
| 4 Dane | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 56 | 84 | 140 | ... | 6 | 10 |
| 5 Dodge | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 74 | 56 | 130 | ... | ... | ... |
| 6 Dunn | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 70 | 70 | 140 | ... | ... | ... |
| 7 Eau Claire | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 | 4 | 11 | 102 | 54 | 156 | 404 | 228 | 632 |
| 8 Fond du Lac | 2 | 2 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 69 | 52 | 121 | 600 | 600 | 1,200 |
| 9 Grant | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 1 | 5 | 81 | 61 | 142 | ... | ... | ... |
| 10 Green | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 67 | 69 | 136 | ... | ... | ... |
| 11 Iowa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 77 | 65 | 142 | ... | ... | ... |
| 12 Jefferson | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 89 | 57 | 146 | ... | ... | ... |
| 13 La Crosse | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 5 | 7 | 85 | 71 | 156 | 359 | 673 | 1,032 |
| 14 Manitowoc | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 114 | 56 | 170 | ... | 156 | 156 |
| 15 Marathon | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 101 | 80 | 181 | ... | ... | ... |
| 16 Monroe | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 36 | 21 | 57 | ... | ... | ... |
| 17 Milwaukee | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 133 | 113 | 246 | ... | ... | ... |
| 18 Outagamie | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 86 | 76 | 162 | 60 | 15 | 75 |
| 19 Racine | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 71 | 68 | 139 | ... | ... | ... |
| 20 Richland | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | 84 | 43 | 127 | 72 | ... | 72 |
| 21 Rock | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 6 | 6 | 94 | 75 | 169 | 30 | 1 | 31 |
| 22 St. Croix | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 84 | 61 | 145 | ... | ... | ... |
| 23 Sauk | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 | ... | 1 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 63 | 53 | 116 | 901 | 520 | 1,421 |
| 24 Sheboygan | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 68 | 58 | 126 | ... | 13 | 13 |
| 25 Trempealeau | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 3 | 3 | ... | 1 | 1 | 58 | 51 | 109 | 1,332 | 1,332 | 1,332 |
| 26 Vernon | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | 5 | 5 | ... | 2 | 2 | 77 | 54 | 131 | 366 | 701 | 1,067 |
| 27 Walworth | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | 2 | 13 | 15 | 82 | 49 | 131 | 262 | 256 | 518 |
| 28 Waupaca | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 5 | 11 | 74 | 48 | 122 | 81 | 55 | 136 |
| 29 Washington | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 4 | 9 | 81 | 49 | 130 | 50 | 187 | 237 |
| 30 Winnebago | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 129 | 86 | 215 | ... | 365 | 365 |
| 31 Waukesha | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 3 | 48 | 53 | 101 | ... | 29 | 29 |
| Total | 5 | 9 | 14 | 6 | 10 | 16 | 34 | 54 | 88 | 2,525 | 1,909 | 4,434 | 3,191 | 5,135 | 8,326 |

Statistics.

STATISTICS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR 1904—EXPENDITURES.

| Asylums | Paid for wages and salaries. | Paid for subsistence. | Paid for fuel and light. | Paid for clothing. | Paid for furniture. | Paid for repairs. | Paid for other ordinary expenses. | Interest on asylum plant, including buildings, at 4 per cent. | Total gross current expenses. |
|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|
| 1 Brown..... | \$4,494 79 | \$5,661 09 | \$2,451 77 | \$1,244 88 | \$36 30 | \$170 48 | \$4,682 37 | \$2,400 00 | \$21,141 68 |
| 2 Chippewa.... | 4,790 16 | 6,112 17 | 5,207 02 | 1,297 26 | 245 95 | 746 49 | 2,700 66 | 2,688 30 | 23,788 01 |
| 3 Columbia.... | 3,409 00 | 2,881 98 | 1,200 12 | 811 91 | 75 65 | 200 00 | ..... | 1,500 00 | 10,078 66 |
| 4 Dane..... | 4,700 90 | 2,836 35 | 1,843 85 | 1,069 97 | 990 22 | 1,553 63 | 3,192 54 | 2,695 00 | 18,882 46 |
| 5 Dodge..... | 3,131 00 | 4,260 46 | 1,636 56 | 618 68 | 47 12 | 1,205 95 | 2,023 96 | 1,600 00 | 14,523 73 |
| 6 Dunn..... | 4,597 34 | 5,785 94 | 311 49 | 869 69 | 134 93 | ..... | 3,276 07 | 3,951 23 | 18,926 69 |
| 7 Eau Claire.. | 4,749 67 | 3,157 65 | 1,726 38 | 820 50 | 279 77 | 649 49 | 3,318 38 | 3,718 75 | 18,414 59 |
| 8 Fond du Lac | 3,765 31 | 3,480 47 | 1,759 62 | 742 36 | ..... | 58 52 | 574 06 | 3,360 00 | 13,741 34 |
| 9 Grant..... | 3,879 05 | 3,870 57 | 1,710 03 | 815 12 | ..... | 499 59 | 7,200 91 | 2,136 00 | 20,111 27 |
| 0 Green..... | 3,912 50 | 3,060 00 | 950 00 | 1,600 00 | ..... | 200 00 | 150 00 | 3,280 00 | 13,152 50 |
| 11 Iowa..... | 4,238 05 | 2,804 63 | 952 91 | 1,433 18 | 167 67 | 390 85 | 1,962 94 | 2,495 95 | 14,446 18 |
| 12 Jefferson... | 3,980 19 | 4,854 18 | 2,220 82 | 1,551 76 | 219 94 | 892 17 | 389 95 | 3,000 00 | 16,109 01 |
| 13 La Crosse... | 5,496 44 | 6,075 91 | 576 30 | 1,240 44 | 488 46 | 184 51 | 494 52 | 5,050 49 | 19,607 07 |
| 14 Manitowoc.. | 6,198 23 | 3,341 63 | 2,013 72 | 1,279 31 | 717 59 | 1,123 57 | 8,788 01 | 3,568 00 | 27,030 06 |
| 15 Marathon... | 5,816 56 | 7,431 30 | 480 56 | 1,254 52 | 183 10 | 2,752 50 | 637 24 | 4,027 59 | 22,583 37 |
| 16 Monroe..... | 1,869 85 | 770 87 | 797 04 | 168 50 | ..... | 378 68 | 439 92 | 1,200 00 | 5,624 86 |
| 17 Milwaukee.. | 9,697 91 | 9,114 47 | 3,266 14 | 1,151 68 | 203 18 | 397 06 | 3,513 35 | ..... | 27,343 79 |
| 18 Outagamie.. | 5,102 62 | 4,048 37 | 2,491 37 | 1,040 94 | 75 55 | 1,526 74 | 1,229 15 | 4,440 58 | 19,955 32 |
| 19 Racine..... | 3,410 23 | 4,393 10 | 2,597 67 | 1,026 63 | ..... | 2,901 70 | 1,671 37 | 2,811 13 | 18,811 83 |
| 20 Richland... | 4,428 46 | 4,124 17 | 1,515 06 | 1,178 62 | 251 28 | 718 46 | 228 07 | 2,577 16 | 15,021 28 |
| 21 Rock..... | 5,240 50 | 4,866 55 | 3,190 58 | 1,219 89 | 198 56 | 1,365 34 | 676 83 | 4,818 69 | 21,576 94 |
| 22 St. Croix... | 4,589 66 | 3,301 05 | 1,235 34 | 1,260 96 | 221 94 | 1,137 63 | ..... | 3,314 54 | 15,061 12 |
| 23 Sauk..... | 3,071 04 | 3,809 90 | 98 90 | 820 88 | 184 63 | 285 30 | 1,788 88 | 2,211 16 | 12,270 69 |
| 24 Sheboygan.. | 4,395 83 | 3,424 95 | 895 68 | 642 07 | 678 26 | 322 71 | 1,911 79 | 2,498 55 | 14,819 84 |
| 25 Trempealeau | 4,350 29 | 1,906 16 | 1,419 93 | 940 52 | 241 60 | 281 66 | 1,332 71 | 3,569 27 | 14,042 14 |
| 26 Vernon..... | 5,348 46 | 6,194 83 | 2,588 44 | 1,087 70 | ..... | 1,381 44 | 551 06 | 3,672 55 | 20,824 48 |
| 27 Walworth... | 4,559 83 | 2,953 95 | 2,286 97 | 1,093 42 | 270 53 | 953 07 | 1,080 73 | 2,565 69 | 15,764 19 |
| 28 Waupaca... | 4,961 50 | 4,117 41 | 1,624 62 | 125 16 | ..... | 299 90 | 2,001 73 | 3,212 16 | 16,342 48 |
| 29 Washington. | 4,496 29 | 3,800 42 | 2,162 46 | 694 16 | 72 45 | 305 11 | 2,197 22 | 2,348 50 | 16,076 61 |
| 30 Winnebago.. | 5,719 76 | 6,215 80 | 5,054 92 | 976 46 | 253 75 | 1,953 87 | 829 89 | 3,200 00 | 24,204 45 |
| 31 Waukesha .. | 1,702 80 | 696 06 | 451 00 | 61 98 | 150 45 | 343 16 | 958 79 | 1,028 00 | 5,392 34 |
| Total | 140,104 32 | 129,402 39 | 56,711 27 | 29,139 15 | 6,388 88 | 25,180 58 | 59,803 10 | 88,939 29 | 535,668 98 |

Statistics.

STATISTICS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR 1904—RECEIPTS.

| Asylums. | Received from sale of produce, stock, etc. | Received from inmates paid by themselves or friends. | Received from other sources. | Total receipts. | Net expenses. | No. of weeks' board furnished | Average per capita per week. |
|----------------------|--|--|------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1 Brown | \$96 93 | \$25 00 | ..... | \$121 93 | \$21,019 75 | 6,282 | \$3 34 |
| 2 Chippewa..... | 293 15 | 984 26 | \$4,001 07 | 5,278 48 | 18,506 53 | 7,577 | 2 44 |
| 3 Columbia | 688 72 | 1,573 92 | 600 00 | 2,862 64 | 7,216 02 | 6,153 | 1 17 |
| 4 Dane | 714 08 | 1,757 41 | ..... | 2,471 49 | 16,410 97 | 7,944 | 2 06 |
| 5 Dodge ..... | ..... | 1,080 44 | 48 20 | 1,128 64 | 13,395 09 | 6,423 | 2 08 |
| 6 Dunn | 3,866 53 | 933 17 | ..... | 4,799 70 | 14,126 99 | 6,459 | 2 18 |
| 7 Eau Claire | 854 54 | ..... | ..... | 854 54 | 17,560 05 | 6,921 | 2 53 |
| 8 Fond du Lac..... | 500 00 | ..... | ..... | 500 00 | 13,241 34 | 5,558 | 2 38 |
| 9 Grant | 2,884 90 | 967 02 | ..... | 3,851 92 | 16,259 35 | 6,393 | 2 55 |
| 10 Green | 311 45 | 910 00 | ..... | 1,221 45 | 11,931 05 | 5,983 | 1 99 |
| 11 Iowa..... | 56 00 | 1,330 95 | 79 50 | 1,466 45 | 12,979 73 | 6,132 | 2 12 |
| 12 Jefferson..... | 3,877 81 | 234 00 | ..... | 4,111 81 | 11,997 20 | 6,646 | 1 80 |
| 13 La Crosse..... | 1,626 83 | 366 19 | 2,021 92 | 4,014 94 | 15,592 13 | 7,552 | 2 06 |
| 14 Manitowoc | 1,843 61 | 1,381 87 | ..... | 3,225 48 | 23,804 58 | 8,378 | 2 84 |
| 15 Marathon | 1,285 53 | ..... | ..... | 1,285 53 | 21,297 84 | 8,770 | 2 42 |
| 16 Monroe | 877 20 | ..... | ..... | 877 20 | 4,747 66 | 2,435 | 1 95 |
| 17 Milwaukee | 32 98 | 157 82 | 2,606 07 | 2,796 87 | 24,546 92 | 11,568 | 2 12 |
| 18 Outagamie | 2,838 86 | 492 83 | ..... | 3,331 69 | 16,623 63 | 6,987 | 2 38 |
| 19 Racine | 809 59 | 39 42 | 319 13 | 1,168 14 | 17,643 69 | 4,529 | 3 84 |
| 20 Richland | 880 61 | 771 40 | 550 00 | 2,202 01 | 12,819 27 | 5,938 | 2 15 |
| 21 Rock | 848 86 | 1,229 25 | 158 34 | 2,236 45 | 19,340 49 | 8,070 | 2 40 |
| 22 St. Croix | 1,495 64 | ..... | 1,391 76 | 2,887 40 | 12,173 72 | 7,309 | 1 66 |
| 23 Sauk | 275 14 | 609 61 | ..... | 884 75 | 11,385 94 | 5,977 | 1 90 |
| 24 Sheboygan..... | 549 20 | 603 75 | 1,185 75 | 2,338 70 | 12,481 14 | 6,105 | 2 04 |
| 25 Trempealeau | 658 04 | 553 27 | 367 64 | 1,578 95 | 12,463 19 | 5,595 | 2 22 |
| 26 Vernon | 1,227 52 | 169 00 | 260 80 | 1,657 32 | 19,167 16 | 6,313 | 3 03 |
| 27 Walworth | 745 89 | 1,512 25 | ..... | 2,258 14 | 13,506 05 | 6,177 | 2 18 |
| 28 Waupaca | 3,288 95 | ..... | ..... | 3,288 95 | 13,053 53 | 5,630 | 2 32 |
| 29 Washington | 332 32 | 430 21 | 936 00 | 1,698 53 | 14,378 08 | 6,302 | 2 28 |
| 30 Winnebago | 390 74 | ..... | ..... | 390 74 | 23,813 71 | 10,278 | 2 31 |
| 31 Waukesha..... | 117 85 | ..... | ..... | 117 85 | 5,274 49 | 915 | 4 78 |
| Total..... | \$34,269 47 | \$18,113 04 | \$14,526 18 | \$66,908 69 | \$468,760 29 | 203,299 | \$2 37 |

Statistics.

BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE IN COUNTY ASYLUMS.

For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1903.

| | From state. | From county. | Total. | |
|--------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|
| Brown County Asylum: | | | | |
| Own insane | \$6,309 21 | | \$6,309 21 | |
| Ashland | 78 21 | \$37 66 | 165 87 | |
| Door | 90 64 | 105 79 | 196 43 | |
| Iron | 78 21 | 92 51 | 170 72 | |
| Kewaunee | 387 86 | 426 76 | 814 62 | |
| Langlade | 78 21 | 90 31 | 168 52 | |
| Lincoln | 62 14 | 69 99 | 132 13 | |
| Manitowoc | 78 22 | 86 97 | 165 19 | |
| Marinette | 245 79 | 279 74 | 525 53 | |
| Oconto | 1,190 57 | 1,320 37 | 2,510 94 | |
| Shawano | 82 28 | 85 68 | 167 96 | |
| Taylor | 78 21 | 82 11 | 160 32 | |
| Vilas | 78 22 | 81 77 | 159 99 | |
| Wood | 78 22 | 85 92 | 164 14 | |
| State-at-large | 607 53 | | 607 53 | |
| | \$9,523 52 | \$2,895 58 | | \$12,419 10 |
| Chippewa County Asylum: | | | | |
| Own insane | \$3,874 93 | | \$3,874 93 | |
| Ashland | 362 36 | \$393 36 | 755 72 | |
| Barron | 1,173 22 | 1,246 05 | 2,419 27 | |
| Bayfield | 462 43 | 569 67 | 1,032 10 | |
| Burnett | 156 43 | 181 24 | 337 67 | |
| Clark | 234 64 | 269 66 | 504 30 | |
| Douglas | 1,172 78 | 1,309 18 | 2,481 96 | |
| Gates | 601 72 | 646 23 | 1,247 95 | |
| Iron | 33 00 | 36 16 | 69 16 | |
| Lincoln | 39 85 | 39 85 | 79 70 | |
| Pepin | 312 86 | 383 80 | 696 66 | |
| Price | 856 72 | 933 39 | 1,790 11 | |
| Sawyer | 20 35 | 31 54 | 51 89 | |
| Taylor | 402 86 | 443 67 | 846 53 | |
| Washburn | 156 43 | 165 61 | 322 04 | |
| Wood | 16 50 | 16 75 | 33 25 | |
| State-at-large | 2,833 37 | | 2,833 37 | |
| | \$12,710 45 | \$6,666 16 | | \$19,376 61 |
| Columbia County Asylum: | | | | |
| Own insane | \$4,755 86 | | \$4,755 86 | |
| Adams | 156 43 | \$186 89 | 343 32 | |
| Jackson | 78 21 | 92 93 | 171 14 | |
| Juneau | 78 21 | 93 33 | 171 54 | |
| Marquette | 451 28 | 523 80 | 975 08 | |
| Portage | 196 50 | 244 29 | 440 79 | |
| State-at-large | 3,070 52 | | 3,070 52 | |
| | \$8,787 01 | \$1,141 24 | | \$9,928 25 |
| Dane County Asylum: | | | | |
| Own insane | \$10,559 79 | | \$10,559 79 | |
| Clark | 43 71 | \$473 14 | 516 85 | |
| Pierce | 78 21 | 92 71 | 170 92 | |
| State-at-large | 368 31 | | 368 31 | |
| | \$11,050 02 | \$565 85 | | \$11,615 87 |
| Dodge County Asylum: | | | | |
| Own insane | \$6,811 68 | | \$6,811 68 | |
| Adams | 3 85 | \$3 85 | 7 70 | |
| Green Lake | 312 85 | 363 75 | 676 60 | |
| Lincoln | 156 42 | 182 37 | 338 79 | |
| Oconto | 608 78 | 708 03 | 1,316 81 | |
| Portage | 45 00 | 45 00 | 90 00 | |
| Shawano | 156 42 | 178 42 | 334 84 | |
| Waukesha | 156 42 | 179 17 | 335 59 | |
| State-at-large | 339 00 | | 339 00 | |
| | \$8,590 42 | \$1,680 59 | | \$10,251 01 |

*Statistics.***BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE IN COUNTY ASYLUMS—**
Continued.

For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1903.

| | From state. | From county. | Total. | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------|--------------------|
| Dunn County Asylum: | | | | |
| Own insane | \$4,578 64 | | \$4,578 64 | |
| Barron | 937 28 | \$1,043 68 | 1,980 96 | |
| Buffalo | 78 21 | 88 76 | 166 97 | |
| Burnett | 526 50 | 604 90 | 1,131 40 | |
| Douglas | 234 64 | 259 59 | 494 23 | |
| Jackson | 78 21 | 88 71 | 166 92 | |
| Pepin | 532 71 | 588 11 | 1,120 82 | |
| Pierce | 672 00 | 733 90 | 1,405 90 | |
| Polk | 444 21 | 496 71 | 940 92 | |
| Portage | 391 07 | 439 27 | 830 34 | |
| Price | 156 43 | 180 13 | 336 56 | |
| St. Croix | 78 22 | 89 17 | 167 39 | |
| Taylor | 391 07 | 441 24 | 832 31 | |
| Washburn | 78 21 | 92 11 | 170 32 | |
| Waupaca | 19 71 | 25 11 | 44 82 | |
| State-at-large | 1,160 20 | | 1,160 20 | |
| | \$10,357 31 | \$5,171 39 | | \$15,528 70 |
| Eau Claire County Asylum: | | | | |
| Own insane | \$5,575 93 | | \$5,575 93 | |
| Ashland | 78 22 | \$92 15 | 170 37 | |
| Barron | 127 71 | 132 43 | 260 14 | |
| Bayfield | 156 43 | 177 19 | 333 62 | |
| Buffalo | 308 79 | 330 65 | 639 44 | |
| Clark | 112 93 | 118 19 | 231 12 | |
| Douglas | 911 57 | 1,029 41 | 1,940 98 | |
| Iron | 78 22 | 92 53 | 170 75 | |
| Marquette | 156 43 | 179 50 | 335 93 | |
| Pierce | 46 50 | 51 70 | 98 20 | |
| Polk | 79 93 | 106 76 | 186 69 | |
| Price | 78 22 | 92 93 | 171 15 | |
| Taylor | 190 50 | 212 21 | 402 71 | |
| Washburn | 124 72 | 146 47 | 271 19 | |
| State-at-large | 746 65 | | 746 65 | |
| | \$8,772 75 | \$2,762 12 | | \$11,534 87 |
| Fond du Lac County Asylum: | | | | |
| Own insane | \$6,639 86 | | \$6,639 86 | |
| Green Lake | 1,012 93 | \$1,177 73 | 2,190 66 | |
| Marquette | 278 36 | 350 71 | 629 07 | |
| Marquette | 294 00 | 376 80 | 670 80 | |
| Oconto | 78 21 | 89 71 | 167 92 | |
| Oconto | 78 21 | 94 46 | 172 67 | |
| Oneida | 30 00 | 43 25 | 73 25 | |
| Taylor | 78 21 | 94 96 | 173 17 | |
| Vilas | 6 64 | 18 64 | 25 28 | |
| Waupaca | 78 21 | 78 21 | 156 42 | |
| Waushara | 57 43 | | 57 43 | |
| State-at-large | | | | |
| | \$8,632 06 | \$2,329 47 | | \$10,961 53 |
| Grant County Asylum: | | | | |
| Own insane | \$7,561 07 | | \$7,561 07 | |
| Barron | 78 22 | \$92 97 | 171 19 | |
| Crawford | 1,009 72 | 1,190 81 | 2,200 53 | |
| Lafayette | 267 42 | \$30 82 | 598 24 | |
| State-at-large | 1,743 92 | | 1,743 92 | |
| | \$10,660 35 | \$1,614 60 | | \$12,274 95 |

*Statistics.***BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE IN COUNTY ASYLUMS—**
Continued.

For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1903.

| | From state. | From county. | Total. | |
|---------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|
| Green County Asylum: | | | | |
| Own insane | \$4,830 64 | | \$4,830 64 | |
| Buffalo | 156 43 | \$188 58 | 345 01 | |
| Douglas | 212 57 | 284 72 | 497 29 | |
| Jackson | 301 50 | 371 35 | 672 85 | |
| Juneau | 1,120 72 | 1,335 57 | 2,456 29 | |
| Lafayette | 1,254 43 | 1,556 01 | 2,810 44 | |
| Pierce | 78 22 | 94 27 | 172 49 | |
| Polk | 234 64 | 286 89 | 521 53 | |
| State-at-large | 271 96 | | 271 96 | |
| | \$8,461 11 | \$4,117 39 | | \$12,578 50 |
| Iowa County Asylum: | | | | |
| Own insane | \$3,836 78 | | \$3,836 78 | |
| Ashland | 78 21 | \$87 51 | 165 72 | |
| Buffalo | 78 21 | 94 66 | 172 87 | |
| Crawford | 89 57 | 111 57 | 201 14 | |
| Iron | 78 21 | 85 96 | 164 17 | |
| Jackson | 78 21 | 91 51 | 169 72 | |
| Lafayette | 693 43 | 772 86 | 1,466 29 | |
| Oconto | 78 21 | 89 61 | 167 82 | |
| Pepin | 78 21 | 88 16 | 166 37 | |
| Pierce | 312 86 | 350 36 | 663 22 | |
| Polk | 625 71 | 704 46 | 1,330 17 | |
| Waukesha | 1,407 86 | 1,568 59 | 2,976 45 | |
| State-at-large | 2,012 43 | | 2,012 43 | |
| | \$9,447 90 | \$4,045 25 | | \$13,493 15 |
| Jefferson County Asylum: | | | | |
| Own insane | \$7,446 23 | | \$7,446 23 | |
| Ashland | 78 22 | \$89 42 | 167 64 | |
| Burnett | 78 22 | 92 28 | 170 50 | |
| Door | 78 22 | 88 00 | 166 22 | |
| Lincoln | 78 22 | 84 12 | 162 34 | |
| Ozaukee | 20 57 | 27 75 | 48 32 | |
| Taylor | 78 22 | 90 82 | 169 04 | |
| Waukesha | 375 00 | 408 30 | 783 30 | |
| Waushara | 78 22 | 92 00 | 170 22 | |
| State-at-large | 1,986 85 | | 1,986 85 | |
| | \$10,297 97 | \$967 69 | | \$11,265 66 |
| La Crosse County Asylum: | | | | |
| Own insane | \$7,771 93 | | \$7,771 93 | |
| Barron | 156 43 | \$179 50 | 335 93 | |
| Bayfield | 78 22 | 89 67 | 167 89 | |
| Buffalo | 1,060 29 | 1,114 74 | 2,175 03 | |
| Clark | 234 64 | 246 41 | 481 05 | |
| Jackson | 373 07 | 415 30 | 788 37 | |
| Juneau | 78 22 | 89 26 | 167 48 | |
| Monroe | 13 50 | 14 30 | 27 80 | |
| Pierce | 234 64 | 263 04 | 497 68 | |
| State-at-large | 1,803 71 | | 1,803 71 | |
| | \$11,804 65 | \$2,412 22 | | \$14,216 87 |

Statistics.

BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE IN COUNTY ASYLUMS—
Continued.

For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1903.

| | From state. | From county. | Total. | |
|---------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|
| Manitowoc County Asylum: | | | | |
| Own insane | \$4,748 36 | ..... | \$4,748 36 | ..... |
| Calumet | 391 07 | \$438 27 | 829 34 | ..... |
| Door | 1,209 28 | 371 84 | 1,581 12 | ..... |
| Kewaunee | 461 79 | 528 39 | 990 18 | ..... |
| Langlade | 234 64 | 266 84 | 501 48 | ..... |
| Marquette | 421 72 | 477 12 | 898 84 | ..... |
| Oconto | 156 43 | 182 18 | 338 61 | ..... |
| Ozaukee | 1,877 16 | 2,150 94 | 4,028 10 | ..... |
| Portage | 41 57 | 47 07 | 88 64 | ..... |
| Shawano | 78 22 | 87 07 | 165 29 | ..... |
| Vilas | 78 22 | 89 09 | 167 31 | ..... |
| Waupaca | 42 20 | 94 25 | 136 45 | ..... |
| Waushara | 78 22 | 87 72 | 165 94 | ..... |
| State-at-large | 5,726 34 | ..... | 5,726 34 | ..... |
| | \$15,545 22 | \$4,820 78 | ..... | \$20,366 00 |
| Marathon County Asylum: | | | | |
| Own insane | \$4,055 36 | ..... | \$4,055 36 | ..... |
| Ashland | 1,016 79 | \$1,184 63 | 2,201 42 | ..... |
| Barron | 234 64 | 272 67 | 507 31 | ..... |
| Bayfield | 234 64 | 271 97 | 506 61 | ..... |
| Buffalo | 78 22 | 87 84 | 166 06 | ..... |
| Clark | 697 72 | 807 27 | 1,504 99 | ..... |
| Florence | 156 43 | 179 62 | 336 05 | ..... |
| Iron | 391 07 | 445 14 | 836 21 | ..... |
| Jackson | 312 86 | 363 45 | 676 31 | ..... |
| Langlade | 265 72 | 313 35 | 579 07 | ..... |
| Lincoln | 830 36 | 960 83 | 1,791 19 | ..... |
| Marquette | 156 42 | 181 95 | 338 37 | ..... |
| Oconto | 416 79 | 479 78 | 896 57 | ..... |
| Oneida | 324 85 | 379 90 | 704 75 | ..... |
| Portage | 1,366 07 | 1,520 00 | 2,886 07 | ..... |
| Sawyer | 115 07 | 131 09 | 246 16 | ..... |
| Shawano | 588 00 | 685 54 | 1,273 54 | ..... |
| Taylor | 31 07 | 37 24 | 68 31 | ..... |
| Vilas | 78 21 | 92 18 | 170 39 | ..... |
| Waupaca | 51 42 | 79 72 | 131 14 | ..... |
| Waushara | 78 22 | 96 99 | 175 21 | ..... |
| Wood | 1,061 35 | 1,215 23 | 2,276 58 | ..... |
| State-at-large | 170 53 | ..... | 170 53 | ..... |
| | \$12,711 81 | \$9,786 39 | ..... | \$22,498 20 |
| Milwaukee County Asylum: | | | | |
| Own insane | \$15,515 53 | ..... | \$15,515 53 | ..... |
| | \$15,515 53 | ..... | ..... | \$15,515 53 |
| Monroe County Asylum: | | | | |
| Own insane | \$774 86 | ..... | \$774 86 | ..... |
| State-at-large | 35 14 | ..... | 35 14 | ..... |
| | \$810 00 | ..... | ..... | \$810 00 |

*Statistics.*BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE IN COUNTY ASYLUMS—
Continued.

For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1903.

| | From state. | From county. | Total. | |
|---------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|
| Outagamie County Asylum: | | | | |
| Own insane | \$5,589 84 | | \$5,589 84 | |
| Ashland | 28 71 | \$34 79 | 63 50 | |
| Calumet | 658 07 | 801 51 | 1,459 58 | |
| Door | 1,038 42 | 156 03 | 1,194 45 | |
| Forest | 78 21 | 86 21 | 164 42 | |
| Iron | 22 92 | 22 92 | 45 84 | |
| Kewaunee | 625 72 | 691 07 | 1,316 79 | |
| Langlade | 156 43 | 170 88 | 327 31 | |
| Lincoln | 234 64 | 268 39 | 503 03 | |
| Marinette | 156 43 | 181 88 | 338 31 | |
| Oconto | 469 28 | 536 98 | 1,006 26 | |
| Onelda | 156 43 | 175 93 | 332 36 | |
| Portage | 300 00 | 343 55 | 643 55 | |
| Price | 78 21 | 86 21 | 164 42 | |
| Shawano | 306 43 | 343 90 | 650 33 | |
| Taylor | 78 21 | 84 46 | 162 67 | |
| Waukesha | 156 43 | 179 63 | 336 06 | |
| Waupaca | 60 00 | 86 81 | 146 81 | |
| Wood | 78 21 | 84 46 | 162 67 | |
| State-at-large | 796 91 | | 796 91 | |
| | \$11,069 50 | \$4,335 61 | | \$15,405 11 |
| Racine County Asylum: | | | | |
| Own insane | \$7,738 72 | | \$7,738 72 | |
| Kenosha | 1,078 93 | \$1,204 99 | 2,283 92 | |
| State-at-large | 1,021 76 | | 1,021 76 | |
| | \$9,839 41 | \$1,204 99 | | \$11,044 40 |
| Richland County Asylum: | | | | |
| Own insane | \$2,425 50 | | \$2,425 50 | |
| Adams | 234 65 | \$260 40 | 495 05 | |
| Crawford | 2,260 93 | 1,112 65 | 3,373 58 | |
| Juneau | 312 86 | 361 07 | 673 93 | |
| Marquette | 78 22 | 90 57 | 168 79 | |
| Pierce | 78 22 | 84 47 | 162 69 | |
| Waushara | 391 07 | 440 02 | 831 09 | |
| Wood | 156 43 | 182 06 | 338 49 | |
| State-at-large | 6,942 31 | | 6,942 31 | |
| | \$12,880 19 | \$2,531 24 | | \$15,411 43 |
| Rock County Asylum: | | | | |
| Own insane | \$7,806 00 | | \$7,806 00 | |
| Brown | 78 21 | \$78 21 | 156 42 | |
| Crawford | 126 00 | 158 27 | 284 27 | |
| Jackson | 126 00 | 159 21 | 285 21 | |
| Lafayette | 380 36 | 425 66 | 806 02 | |
| Marinette | 469 29 | 515 69 | 984 98 | |
| Marquette | 312 86 | 354 26 | 667 12 | |
| Washburn | 78 22 | 85 32 | 163 54 | |
| Waukesha | 234 65 | 254 89 | 489 54 | |
| State-at-large | 2,043 67 | | 2,043 67 | |
| | \$11,655 26 | \$2,031 51 | | \$13,686 77 |

*Statistics.*BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE IN COUNTY ASYLUMS—
Continued.

For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1903.

| | From state. | From county. | Total. | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|
| St. Croix County Asylum: | | | | |
| Own insane | \$4,654 92 | | \$4,654 92 | |
| Ashland | 391 07 | \$430 72 | 821 79 | |
| Barron | 469 29 | 512 99 | 982 28 | |
| Bayfield | 156 43 | 180 08 | 336 51 | |
| Buffalo | 156 43 | 168 33 | 324 76 | |
| Burnett | 334 07 | 378 27 | 712 34 | |
| Douglas | 1,536 86 | 1,763 08 | 3,299 94 | |
| Iron | 52 50 | 60 75 | 113 25 | |
| Peplin | 199 93 | 224 83 | 424 76 | |
| Pierce | 949 28 | 1,062 88 | 2,012 16 | |
| Polk | 1,036 71 | 1,137 66 | 2,174 37 | |
| Portage | 286 71 | 315 11 | 601 82 | |
| Sawyer | 102 21 | 121 31 | 223 52 | |
| Taylor | 78 21 | 87 16 | 165 37 | |
| State-at-large | 1,481 58 | | 1,481 58 | |
| | \$11,886 20 | \$6,443 17 | | \$18,329 37 |
| Sauk County Asylum: | | | | |
| Own insane | \$5,425 07 | | \$5,425 07 | |
| Adams | 78 21 | \$86 11 | 164 32 | |
| Burnett | 78 21 | 85 76 | 163 97 | |
| Juneau | 1,710 87 | 1,909 80 | 3,620 67 | |
| Monroe | 296 78 | 338 45 | 635 23 | |
| Peplin | 78 21 | 96 45 | 174 66 | |
| Pierce | 370 28 | 437 38 | 807 66 | |
| Sawyer | 78 21 | 96 76 | 174 97 | |
| Washburn | 78 21 | 89 21 | 167 42 | |
| | \$8,194 05 | \$3,139 92 | | \$11,333 97 |
| Sheboygan County Asylum: | | | | |
| Own insane | \$7,365 00 | | \$7,365 00 | |
| Calumet | 391 07 | \$443 07 | 834 14 | |
| Oconto | 10 07 | 10 07 | 20 14 | |
| Ozaukee | 78 21 | 90 71 | 168 92 | |
| | \$7,844 35 | \$543 85 | | \$8,388 20 |
| Trempealeau County Asylum: | | | | |
| Own insane | \$3,747 86 | | \$3,747 86 | |
| Buffalo | 391 07 | \$410 00 | 801 07 | |
| Clark | 567 21 | 602 43 | 1,169 64 | |
| Jackson | 793 72 | 834 56 | 1,628 28 | |
| Juneau | 223 28 | 249 79 | 473 07 | |
| Peplin | 5 57 | 21 07 | 26 64 | |
| Pierce | 136 71 | 142 36 | 279 07 | |
| Portage | 1,486 08 | 1,591 15 | 3,077 23 | |
| Price | 78 21 | 79 11 | 157 32 | |
| Wood | 547 50 | 596 94 | 1,144 44 | |
| State-at-large | 673 49 | | 673 49 | |
| | \$8,660 70 | \$4,527 41 | | \$13,178 11 |

*Statistics.*BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE IN COUNTY ASYLUMS—
Continued.

For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1903.

| | From state. | From county. | Total. | |
|----------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|
| Vernon County Asylum: | | | | |
| Own insane | \$4,402 71 | | \$4,402 71 | |
| Adams | 35 14 | \$39 62 | 74 76 | |
| Buffalo | 17 57 | 19 81 | 37 38 | |
| Burnett | 174 00 | 196 24 | 370 24 | |
| Clark | 174 00 | 196 24 | 370 24 | |
| Crawford | 66 00 | 74 41 | 140 41 | |
| Douglas | 225 43 | 263 74 | 489 17 | |
| Jackson | 316 92 | 357 42 | 674 34 | |
| Juneau | 277 71 | 313 19 | 590 90 | |
| Monroe | 1,778 78 | 2,001 84 | 3,780 62 | |
| Pepin | 156 00 | 175 94 | 331 94 | |
| Polk | 312 86 | 352 86 | 665 72 | |
| State-at-large | 3,274 31 | | 3,274 31 | |
| | \$11,211 43 | \$3,991 31 | | \$15,202 74 |
| Walworth County Asylum: | | | | |
| Own insane | \$3,274 09 | | \$3,274 09 | |
| Kenosha | 1,841 57 | \$1,960 90 | 3,792 47 | |
| Lafayette | 78 21 | 85 59 | 163 80 | |
| Waukesha | 1,642 50 | 1,808 32 | 3,450 82 | |
| State-at-large | 1,387 57 | | 1,387 57 | |
| | \$8,223 94 | \$3,844 81 | | \$12,068 75 |
| Washington County Asylum: | | | | |
| Own insane | \$2,894 14 | | \$2,894 14 | |
| Ashland | 78 21 | \$91 91 | 170 12 | |
| Calumet | 433 71 | 462 92 | 896 63 | |
| Door | 21 22 | 21 22 | 42 44 | |
| Forest | 78 21 | 92 41 | 170 62 | |
| Kewaunee | 78 21 | 91 01 | 169 22 | |
| Langlade | 78 21 | 92 96 | 171 17 | |
| Lincoln | 277 07 | 335 11 | 612 18 | |
| Marquette | 126 43 | 156 26 | 282 69 | |
| Marquette | 156 43 | 179 53 | 335 96 | |
| Milwaukee | 78 21 | 80 81 | 159 02 | |
| Oconto | 322 07 | 370 65 | 692 72 | |
| Onelda | 156 43 | 175 43 | 331 86 | |
| Ozaukee | 880 29 | 1,000 64 | 1,880 93 | |
| Portage | 140 79 | 155 64 | 296 43 | |
| Price | 78 21 | 84 11 | 162 32 | |
| Shawano | 219 00 | 243 35 | 462 35 | |
| Vilas | 89 14 | 92 29 | 181 43 | |
| Waukesha | 1,150 50 | 1,342 22 | 2,492 72 | |
| Waupaca | 144 64 | 154 09 | 298 73 | |
| Wausara | 391 07 | 442 27 | 833 34 | |
| State-at-large | 2,118 15 | | 2,118 15 | |
| | \$9,990 34 | \$5,664 83 | | \$15,655 17 |
| Waupaca County Asylum: | | | | |
| Own insane | \$3,879 21 | | \$3,879 21 | |
| Ashland | 24 00 | \$24 00 | 48 00 | |
| Bayfield | 37 28 | 37 28 | 74 56 | |
| Green Lake | 56 14 | 57 02 | 113 16 | |
| Iron | 45 64 | 46 15 | 91 79 | |
| Langlade | 10 93 | 22 93 | 33 86 | |
| Oconto | 3 22 | 3 22 | 6 44 | |
| Onelda | 60 42 | 62 92 | 123 34 | |
| Portage | 201 00 | 219 72 | 420 72 | |
| Price | 56 14 | 57 32 | 113 46 | |
| Shawano | 8 36 | 8 36 | 16 72 | |
| Taylor | 37 28 | 38 42 | 75 70 | |
| Wood | 156 42 | 157 30 | 313 72 | |
| State-at-large | 773 64 | | 773 64 | |
| | \$5,349 68 | \$734 64 | | \$6,084 32 |

*Statistics.***BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE IN COUNTY ASYLUMS—
Continued.**

For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1903.

| | From state. | From county. | Total. | |
|---------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------|--------------|
| Winnebago County Asylum: | | | | |
| Own insane | \$9,685 08 | | \$9,685 08 | |
| Ashland | 231 00 | \$292 19 | 523 19 | |
| Bayfield | 112 72 | 141 96 | 254 68 | |
| Calumet | 78 22 | 90 50 | 168 72 | |
| Douglas | 156 43 | 172 91 | 329 34 | |
| Florence | 156 43 | 173 85 | 330 28 | |
| Green Lake | 391 07 | 422 67 | 813 74 | |
| Iron | 202 07 | 250 00 | 452 07 | |
| Kewaunee | 159 64 | 175 68 | 335 32 | |
| Langlade | 78 22 | 92 88 | 171 10 | |
| Lincoln | 356 14 | 392 45 | 748 59 | |
| Marinette | 631 93 | 677 44 | 1,309 37 | |
| Marquette | 78 22 | 85 40 | 163 62 | |
| Oconto | 386 36 | 421 28 | 807 64 | |
| Oneida | 132 43 | 139 17 | 271 60 | |
| Portage | 92 57 | 101 67 | 194 24 | |
| Price | 36 42 | 46 83 | 83 25 | |
| Shawano | 312 86 | 328 11 | 640 97 | |
| Taylor | 263 99 | 314 62 | 578 61 | |
| Vilas | 99 43 | 110 06 | 209 49 | |
| Waupaca | 64 51 | 69 73 | 134 24 | |
| Waushara | 372 86 | 409 12 | 781 98 | |
| Wood | 152 14 | 178 32 | 330 46 | |
| State-at-large | 1,457 30 | | 1,457 30 | |
| | \$15,688 04 | \$5,086 84 | | \$20,774 88 |
| | | | | \$401,198 02 |

*Statistics.*SUMMARY OF AMOUNTS DUE COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR CARE OF
CHRONIC INSANE, 1903.

| | |
|--|---------------------|
| Brown County Asylum | \$12,419 10 |
| Chippewa County Asylum | 19,376 61 |
| Columbia County Asylum | 9,928 25 |
| Dane County Asylum | 11,615 87 |
| Dodge County Asylum | 10,251 01 |
| Dunn County Asylum | 15,528 70 |
| Eau Claire County Asylum | 11,534 87 |
| Fond du Lac County Asylum | 10,961 53 |
| Grant County Asylum | 12,274 95 |
| Green County Asylum | 12,578 50 |
| Iowa County Asylum | 13,493 15 |
| Jefferson County Asylum | 11,265 66 |
| La Crosse County Asylum | 14,216 87 |
| Manitowoc County Asylum | 20,366 00 |
| Marathon County Asylum | 22,498 20 |
| Milwaukee County Asylum | 15,515 53 |
| Monroe County Asylum | 810 00 |
| Outagamie County Asylum | 15,405 11 |
| Racine County Asylum | 11,044 40 |
| Richland County Asylum | 15,411 43 |
| Rock County Asylum | 13,686 77 |
| St. Croix County Asylum | 18,329 37 |
| Sauk County Asylum | 11,333 97 |
| Sheboygan County Asylum | 8,388 20 |
| Trempealeau County Asylum | 13,178 11 |
| Vernon County Asylum | 15,202 74 |
| Walworth County Asylum | 12,068 75 |
| Washington County Asylum | 15,655 17 |
| Waupaca County Asylum | 6,084 32 |
| Winnebago County Asylum | 20,774 88 |
| | \$401,198 02 |
| 1903. | |
| Payment by the state to counties for their own insane | \$174,534 80 |
| Payment by the state to counties for insane from other counties | 86,721 79 |
| Payment by the state for state insane | 44,904 58 |
| Total paid by the state | \$306,161 17 |
| Special tax on counties for insane belonging to them kept by other counties | 95,036 80 |
| Total receipts by counties having asylums | \$401,198 02 |

Statistics.

BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE KEPT IN COUNTY ASYLUMS.

For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1904.

| | From state. | From county. | Total. | |
|--------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|
| Brown County Asylum: | | | | |
| Own insane | \$6,335 00 | | \$6,335 00 | |
| Ashland | 78 42 | \$90 07 | 168 49 | |
| Door | 93 85 | 100 66 | 194 51 | |
| Iron | 78 42 | 92 48 | 170 90 | |
| Kewaunee | 401 34 | 427 74 | 829 08 | |
| Langlade | 78 42 | 90 66 | 168 98 | |
| Manitowoc | 78 42 | 81 38 | 159 80 | |
| Marquette | 468 19 | 501 91 | 970 10 | |
| Oconto | 1,212 21 | 1,325 15 | 2,537 36 | |
| Shawano | 78 42 | 81 98 | 160 40 | |
| Taylor | 78 42 | 82 03 | 160 45 | |
| Vilas | 78 42 | 83 03 | 161 45 | |
| Wood | 78 42 | 83 13 | 161 55 | |
| State-at-large | 400 66 | | 400 66 | |
| | \$9,538 61 | \$3,040 12 | | \$12,578 73 |
| Chippewa County Asylum: | | | | |
| Own insane | \$3,242 36 | | \$3,242 36 | |
| Ashland | 549 00 | \$586 90 | 1,135 90 | |
| Barron | 1,082 57 | 1,156 52 | 2,239 09 | |
| Bayfield | 536 79 | 598 30 | 1,135 09 | |
| Burnett | 156 85 | 181 14 | 337 99 | |
| Clark | 235 28 | 274 61 | 509 89 | |
| Douglas | 1,115 79 | 1,269 58 | 2,385 37 | |
| Gates | 552 21 | 592 81 | 1,145 02 | |
| Iron | 206 99 | 220 37 | 427 36 | |
| Pepin | 313 70 | 342 41 | 656 11 | |
| Price | 794 14 | 885 62 | 1,679 76 | |
| Racine | 135 00 | 137 45 | 272 45 | |
| Taylor | 405 63 | 436 26 | 841 89 | |
| Vilas | 68 14 | 70 74 | 138 88 | |
| Washburn | 156 85 | 166 83 | 323 68 | |
| Wood | 78 53 | 79 83 | 158 26 | |
| State-at-large | 820 68 | | 820 68 | |
| | \$10,450 41 | \$6,999 37 | | \$17,449 78 |
| Columbia County Asylum: | | | | |
| Own insane | \$4,699 93 | | \$4,699 93 | |
| Adams | 156 85 | \$192 43 | 349 28 | |
| Jackson | 78 43 | 98 51 | 176 94 | |
| Juneau | 78 43 | 99 76 | 178 19 | |
| Marquette | 470 57 | 570 50 | 1,041 07 | |
| Portage | 202 70 | 258 02 | 460 72 | |
| Racine | 108 86 | 135 45 | 244 31 | |
| State-at-large | 3,086 44 | | 3,086 44 | |
| | \$8,882 21 | \$1,354 67 | | \$10,236 88 |
| Dane County Asylum: | | | | |
| Own insane | \$10,674 64 | | \$10,674 64 | |
| Pierce | 78 43 | \$96 03 | 174 46 | |
| State-at-large | 262 31 | | 262 31 | |
| | \$11,015 38 | \$96 03 | | \$11,111 41 |
| Dodge County Asylum: | | | | |
| Own insane | \$7,104 86 | | \$7,104 86 | |
| Green Lake | 313 71 | \$363 41 | 677 12 | |
| Lincoln | 156 85 | 183 80 | 340 65 | |
| Oconto | 537 21 | 624 46 | 1,161 67 | |
| Shawano | 156 85 | 179 35 | 336 20 | |
| Waukesha | 129 00 | 163 00 | 292 00 | |
| State-at-large | 340 36 | | 340 36 | |
| | \$8,738 84 | \$1,514 02 | | \$10,252 86 |

*Statistics.*BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE KEPT IN COUNTY
ASYLUMS—Continued.

For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1904.

| | From state. | From county. | Total. | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|
| Dunn County Asylum: | | | | |
| Own insane | \$4,548 00 | | \$4,548 00 | |
| Barron | 875 57 | \$984 12 | 1,859 69 | |
| Buffalo | 78 42 | 92 33 | 170 75 | |
| Burnett | 457 71 | 532 16 | 989 87 | |
| Douglas | 235 28 | 266 54 | 501 82 | |
| Jackson | 78 42 | 85 88 | 164 30 | |
| Onelda | 9 64 | 9 64 | 19 28 | |
| Pepin | 470 57 | 516 62 | 987 19 | |
| Pierce | 652 71 | 712 81 | 1,365 52 | |
| Polk | 392 14 | 433 69 | 825 83 | |
| Portage | 392 14 | 436 34 | 828 48 | |
| Price | 175 71 | 201 76 | 377 47 | |
| St. Croix | 78 42 | 90 08 | 168 50 | |
| Taylor | 392 14 | 447 39 | 839 53 | |
| Washburn | 82 71 | 94 26 | 176 97 | |
| Wood | 9 64 | 9 64 | 19 28 | |
| State-at-large | 1,159 12 | | 1,159 12 | |
| | \$10,088 34 | \$4,913 26 | | \$15,001 60 |
| Eau Claire County Asylum: | | | | |
| Own insane | \$5,508 21 | | \$5,508 21 | |
| Ashland | 297 21 | \$345 81 | 643 02 | |
| Barron | 347 56 | 397 18 | 744 74 | |
| Bayfield | 296 78 | 353 39 | 650 17 | |
| Buffalo | 292 28 | 329 36 | 621 64 | |
| Clark | 146 57 | 168 88 | 315 45 | |
| Douglas | 1,356 42 | 1,538 77 | 2,895 19 | |
| Iron | 78 43 | 92 03 | 170 46 | |
| Jackson | 36 43 | 45 73 | 82 16 | |
| Marquette | 156 85 | 182 95 | 339 80 | |
| Pierce | 81 64 | 105 74 | 187 38 | |
| Polk | 73 72 | 92 42 | 166 14 | |
| Price | 149 99 | 186 85 | 336 84 | |
| Racine | 433 72 | 515 17 | 948 89 | |
| Taylor | 392 13 | 454 88 | 847 01 | |
| Washburn | 156 85 | 185 00 | 341 85 | |
| State-at-large | 1,266 50 | | 1,266 50 | |
| | \$11,071 29 | \$4,994 16 | | \$16,065 45 |
| Fond du Lac County Asylum: | | | | |
| Own insane | \$6,560 79 | | \$6,560 79 | |
| Green Lake | 1,132 07 | \$1,286 31 | 2,418 38 | |
| Marinette | 235 29 | 270 79 | 506 08 | |
| Marquette | 235 29 | 286 54 | 521 83 | |
| Oconto | 78 43 | 90 58 | 169 01 | |
| Onelda | 78 43 | 91 78 | 169 61 | |
| Vilas | 78 43 | 94 43 | 172 86 | |
| Waushara | 100 71 | 100 72 | 201 43 | |
| State-at-large | 184 96 | | 184 96 | |
| | \$8,684 40 | \$2,220 55 | | \$10,904 95 |
| Grant County Asylum: | | | | |
| Own insane | \$7,408 71 | | \$7,408 71 | |
| Barron | 78 43 | \$82 43 | 160 86 | |
| Crawford | 941 14 | 1,008 24 | 1,949 38 | |
| La Fayette | 204 85 | 239 50 | 444 35 | |
| Racine | 276 43 | 301 28 | 577 71 | |
| State-at-large | 1,410 65 | | 1,410 65 | |
| | \$10,320 21 | \$1,631 45 | | \$11,951 66 |

*Statistics.*BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE KEPT IN COUNTY
ASYLUMS—Continued.

For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1904.

| | From state. | From county. | Total. | |
|---------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|
| Green County Asylum: | | | | |
| Own insane | \$4,350 00 | | \$4,350 00 | |
| Buffalo | 156 86 | \$188 81 | 345 67 | |
| Douglas | 156 86 | 197 36 | 354 22 | |
| Jackson | 235 29 | 267 59 | 502 88 | |
| Juneau | 1,121 57 | 1,337 67 | 2,459 24 | |
| Kenosha | 278 57 | 354 87 | 633 44 | |
| La Fayette | 1,159 36 | 1,432 11 | 2,631 47 | |
| Pierce | 78 43 | 95 18 | 173 61 | |
| Polk | 235 29 | 280 94 | 516 23 | |
| State-at-large | 448 10 | | 448 10 | |
| | \$8,260 33 | \$4,154 53 | | \$12,414 86 |
| Iowa County Asylum: | | | | |
| Own insane | \$3,679 07 | | \$3,679 07 | |
| Ashland | 78 43 | \$86 46 | 164 89 | |
| Barron | 7 29 | 23 79 | 31 08 | |
| Buffalo | 25 07 | 41 67 | 66 64 | |
| Crawford | 78 43 | 84 48 | 162 91 | |
| Eau Claire | 13 50 | 13 50 | 27 00 | |
| Iron | 78 43 | 89 43 | 167 86 | |
| Jackson | 78 43 | 87 83 | 166 26 | |
| La Fayette | 653 36 | 716 79 | 1,370 15 | |
| Oconto | 78 43 | 92 38 | 170 81 | |
| Pepin | 78 43 | 90 78 | 169 21 | |
| Pierce | 313 71 | 352 26 | 665 97 | |
| Polk | 613 92 | 691 68 | 1,305 60 | |
| Racine | 145 71 | 202 41 | 348 12 | |
| Waukesha | 1,134 00 | 1,447 70 | 2,581 70 | |
| State-at-large | 2,470 28 | | 2,470 28 | |
| | \$9,526 49 | \$4,021 06 | | \$13,547 55 |
| Jefferson County Asylum: | | | | |
| Own insane | \$7,805 79 | | \$7,805 79 | |
| Ashland | 78 42 | \$90 04 | 168 46 | |
| Burnett | 78 42 | 88 22 | 166 64 | |
| Door | 7 92 | 21 62 | 29 54 | |
| Lincoln | 156 86 | 553 77 | 710 63 | |
| Ozaukee | 20 14 | 23 54 | 43 68 | |
| Racine | 138 21 | 152 69 | 290 90 | |
| Taylor | 78 42 | 89 82 | 168 24 | |
| Waukesha | 351 00 | 380 05 | 731 05 | |
| Waushara | 78 42 | 90 42 | 168 84 | |
| State-at-large | 2,002 72 | | 2,002 72 | |
| | \$10,796 32 | \$1,490 17 | | \$12,286 49 |
| La Crosse County Asylum: | | | | |
| Own insane | \$8,253 21 | | \$8,253 21 | |
| Barron | 156 85 | \$186 61 | 343 46 | |
| Bayfield | 78 42 | 84 43 | 162 85 | |
| Buffalo | 943 50 | 1,034 63 | 1,978 13 | |
| Clark | 235 28 | 251 89 | 487 17 | |
| Jackson | 275 35 | 322 63 | 597 98 | |
| Juneau | 78 42 | 83 48 | 161 90 | |
| Pierce | 235 28 | 269 94 | 505 22 | |
| State-at-large | 1,742 36 | | 1,742 36 | |
| | \$11,998 67 | \$2,233 61 | | \$14,232 28 |

*Statistics.*BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE KEPT IN COUNTY
ASYLUMS—Continued.

For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1904.

| | From state. | From county. | Total. | |
|---------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|
| Manitowoc County Asylum: | | | | |
| Own insane | \$4,275 21 | | \$4,275 21 | |
| Calumet | 371 77 | \$428 67 | 800 44 | |
| Door | 988 28 | 1,158 88 | 2,147 16 | |
| Kewaunee | 573 85 | 655 55 | 1,229 40 | |
| Langlade | 235 27 | 266 08 | 501 35 | |
| Marinette | 573 85 | 662 01 | 1,235 86 | |
| Oconto | 156 85 | 179 65 | 336 50 | |
| Ozaukee | 1,882 28 | 2,192 08 | 4,074 36 | |
| Shawano | 78 42 | 88 73 | 167 15 | |
| Vilas | 78 42 | 93 28 | 171 70 | |
| Waushara | 78 42 | 87 58 | 166 00 | |
| State-at-large | 5,799 15 | | 5,799 15 | |
| | \$15,091 77 | \$5,812 51 | | \$20,904 28 |
| Marathon County Asylum: | | | | |
| Own insane | \$4,567 71 | | \$4,567 71 | |
| Ashland | 1,023 64 | \$1,189 69 | 2,213 33 | |
| Barron | 235 28 | 278 65 | 513 93 | |
| Bayfield | 235 29 | 274 48 | 509 77 | |
| Buffalo | 78 42 | 91 23 | 169 65 | |
| Clark | 627 43 | 718 10 | 1,345 53 | |
| Florence | 156 86 | 183 20 | 340 06 | |
| Iron | 416 35 | 489 65 | 906 00 | |
| Jackson | 313 72 | 374 84 | 688 56 | |
| Langlade | 313 72 | 363 77 | 677 49 | |
| Lincoln | 918 22 | 1,062 94 | 1,981 16 | |
| Marquette | 156 86 | 181 00 | 337 86 | |
| Oconto | 470 57 | 550 26 | 1,020 83 | |
| Oneida | 392 14 | 455 24 | 847 38 | |
| Portage | 1,270 92 | 1,420 92 | 2,691 84 | |
| Sawyer | 78 42 | 91 18 | 169 60 | |
| Shawano | 549 00 | 639 87 | 1,188 87 | |
| Taylor | 78 42 | 87 93 | 166 35 | |
| Vilas | 78 42 | 93 95 | 172 37 | |
| Waushara | 78 42 | 91 33 | 169 75 | |
| State-at-large | 170 95 | | 170 95 | |
| Wood | 1,033 07 | 1,199 58 | 2,232 65 | |
| | \$13,243 83 | \$9,837 81 | | \$23,081 64 |
| Milwaukee County Asylum: | | | | |
| Own insane | \$17,274 17 | | \$17,274 17 | \$17,274 17 |
| Monroe County Asylum: | | | | |
| Own insane | \$3,612 55 | | \$3,612 55 | |
| Vernon | 68 58 | \$206 57 | 275 15 | |
| State-at-large | 335 61 | | 335 61 | |
| | \$4,016 74 | \$206 57 | | \$4,223 31 |

Statistics.

**BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE KEPT IN COUNTY
ASYLUMS—Continued.
For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1904.**

| | From state. | From county. | Total. | |
|---------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|
| Outagamie County Asylum: | | | | |
| Own insane | \$5,836 28 | | \$5,856 28 | |
| Calumet | 494 36 | \$597 91 | 1,092 27 | |
| Door | 559 29 | 670 34 | 1,229 65 | |
| Florence | 49 28 | 53 78 | 103 06 | |
| Forest | 78 42 | 86 92 | 165 34 | |
| Kewaunee | 637 71 | 732 88 | 1,370 59 | |
| Langlade | 156 85 | 173 05 | 329 90 | |
| Lincoln | 235 28 | 273 28 | 508 56 | |
| Marinette | 203 99 | 239 74 | 443 73 | |
| Oconto | 495 64 | 581 04 | 1,076 68 | |
| Oneida | 193 49 | 219 89 | 413 38 | |
| Portage | 313 71 | 361 71 | 675 42 | |
| Price | 78 42 | 90 32 | 168 74 | |
| Shawano | 313 70 | 361 30 | 675 00 | |
| Taylor | 78 42 | 86 67 | 165 09 | |
| Waukesha | 141 85 | 176 55 | 318 40 | |
| Wood | 53 14 | 74 89 | 128 03 | |
| State-at-large | 1,055 83 | | 1,055 83 | |
| | \$10,995 66 | \$4,780 27 | | \$15,775 93 |
| Racine County Asylum: | | | | |
| Own insane | \$4,723 54 | | \$4,723 54 | |
| Keneshia | 764 57 | \$972 49 | 1,737 06 | |
| State-at-large | 870 54 | | 870 54 | |
| | \$6,358 65 | \$972 49 | | \$7,331 14 |
| Richland County Asylum: | | | | |
| Own insane | \$2,311 07 | | \$2,311 07 | |
| Adams | 235 28 | \$265 18 | 500 46 | |
| Crawford | 1,548 43 | 1,790 43 | 3,338 86 | |
| Juneau | 313 72 | 377 77 | 691 49 | |
| Marquette | 78 43 | 94 46 | 172 89 | |
| Pierce | 78 43 | 88 63 | 167 06 | |
| Racine | 81 64 | 92 64 | 174 28 | |
| Waukshara | 354 86 | 418 56 | 773 42 | |
| Wood | 156 85 | 190 15 | 347 00 | |
| State-at-large | 7,357 86 | | 7,357 86 | |
| | \$12,516 57 | \$3,317 82 | | \$15,834 39 |
| Rock County Asylum: | | | | |
| Own insane | \$7,901 39 | | \$7,901 39 | |
| Brown | 78 43 | \$91 19 | 169 62 | |
| Kenosha | 138 20 | 171 25 | 309 45 | |
| La Fayette | 313 70 | 333 35 | 647 05 | |
| Marinette | 470 55 | 517 15 | 987 70 | |
| Marquette | 313 70 | 345 60 | 659 30 | |
| Racine | 233 77 | 286 28 | 520 05 | |
| Walworth | 15 86 | 15 85 | 31 71 | |
| Washburn | 78 43 | 86 77 | 165 20 | |
| Waukesha | 199 28 | 226 22 | 425 50 | |
| State-at-large | 2,436 65 | | 2,436 65 | |
| | \$12,179 96 | \$2,073 66 | | \$14,253 62 |
| Sauk County Asylum: | | | | |
| Own insane | \$5,835 86 | | \$5,835 86 | |
| Adams | 84 42 | \$95 23 | 179 65 | |
| Burnett | 78 42 | 84 33 | 162 75 | |
| Juneau | 1,604 57 | 1,856 34 | 3,459 91 | |
| Monroe | 78 43 | | 78 43 | |
| Peplin | 78 42 | 98 33 | 176 75 | |
| Pierce | 313 70 | 364 15 | 677 85 | |
| Racine | 137 12 | 170 63 | 307 75 | |
| Sawyer | 78 42 | 92 78 | 171 20 | |
| Washburn | 78 42 | 97 88 | 176 30 | |
| State-at-large | 100 25 | | 100 25 | |
| | \$8,468 03 | \$2,858 67 | | \$11,326 70 |

*Statistics.*BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE KEPT IN COUNTY
ASYLUMS—Continued.

For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1904.

| | From state. | From county. | Total. | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|
| St. Croix County Asylum: | | | | |
| Own insane | \$4,797 21 | | \$4,797 21 | |
| Ashland | 392 14 | \$439 79 | 831 93 | |
| Barron | 519 00 | 567 15 | 1,086 15 | |
| Bayfield | 156 86 | 180 16 | 337 02 | |
| Buffalo | 156 86 | 180 16 | 337 02 | |
| Burnett | 313 71 | 354 36 | 668 07 | |
| Douglas | 1,265 36 | 1,443 95 | 2,709 31 | |
| Peplin | 129 64 | 141 69 | 271 33 | |
| Pierce | 911 14 | 1,048 19 | 1,959 33 | |
| Polk | 990 21 | 1,112 89 | 2,103 10 | |
| Portage | 235 29 | 264 44 | 499 73 | |
| Sawyer | 78 43 | 90 53 | 168 96 | |
| Taylor | 78 43 | 87 28 | 165 71 | |
| State-at-large | 1,502 25 | | 1,502 25 | |
| | \$11,526 53 | \$5,910 59 | | \$17,437 12 |
| Sheboygan County Asylum: | | | | |
| Own insane | \$7,905 43 | | \$7,905 43 | |
| Calumet | 392 15 | \$445 85 | 837 80 | |
| Ozaukee | 78 43 | 90 93 | 169 36 | |
| Rock | 63 00 | 93 50 | 156 50 | |
| | \$8,439 01 | \$630 08 | | \$9,069 09 |
| Trempealeau County Asylum: | | | | |
| Own insane | \$3,766 75 | | \$3,766 75 | |
| Buffalo | 392 12 | \$434 36 | 826 48 | |
| Clark | 470 55 | 519 11 | 989 66 | |
| Jackson | 766 25 | 844 12 | 1,610 37 | |
| Juneau | 235 27 | 268 40 | 503 67 | |
| Pierce | 136 06 | 147 19 | 283 25 | |
| Portage | 1,490 14 | 1,661 60 | 3,151 74 | |
| Price | 78 42 | 82 53 | 160 95 | |
| Wood | 475 26 | 566 75 | 1,042 01 | |
| State-at-large | 840 06 | | 840 06 | |
| | \$8,650 88 | \$4,524 06 | | \$13,174 94 |
| Vernon County Asylum: | | | | |
| Own insane | \$4,377 86 | | \$4,377 86 | |
| Adams | 156 85 | \$176 85 | 333 70 | |
| Barron | 182 14 | 207 14 | 389 28 | |
| Buffalo | 78 42 | 88 42 | 166 84 | |
| Burnett | 235 27 | 265 27 | 500 54 | |
| Clark | 235 27 | 265 27 | 500 54 | |
| Crawford | 339 42 | 383 42 | 722 84 | |
| Douglas | 255 63 | 299 13 | 554 76 | |
| Jackson | 478 69 | 550 19 | 1,028 88 | |
| Juneau | 491 77 | 559 77 | 1,051 54 | |
| Peplin | 235 27 | 265 27 | 500 54 | |
| Polk | 313 70 | 353 70 | 667 40 | |
| Racine | 326 58 | 374 58 | 701 16 | |
| State-at-large | 3,606 00 | | 3,606 00 | |
| | \$11,312 87 | \$3,789 01 | | \$15,101 88 |

*Statistics.*BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE KEPT IN COUNTY
ASYLUMS—Continued.

For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1904.

| | From state. | From county. | Total. | |
|----------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|
| Walworth County Asylum: | | | | |
| Own Insane | \$3,834 26 | | \$3,834 26 | |
| Kenosha | 1,669 50 | \$1,880 55 | 3,550 05 | |
| La Fayette | 78 43 | 89 68 | 168 11 | |
| Racine | 225 86 | 268 86 | 494 72 | |
| Waukesha | 1,217 36 | 1,501 62 | 2,718 98 | |
| State-at-large | 1,640 27 | | 1,640 27 | |
| | \$8,665 68 | \$3,730 71 | | \$12,396 39 |
| Washington County Asylum: | | | | |
| Own Insane | \$3,004 93 | | \$3,004 93 | |
| Ashland | 78 43 | \$86 92 | 165 35 | |
| Calumet | 564 86 | 598 90 | 1,163 76 | |
| Door | 78 43 | 83 87 | 162 30 | |
| Forest | 78 43 | 87 42 | 165 85 | |
| Green Lake | 94 71 | 124 82 | 219 53 | |
| Kenosha | 24 85 | 24 86 | 49 71 | |
| Kewaunee | 78 42 | 82 13 | 160 55 | |
| Langlade | 78 43 | 80 17 | 158 60 | |
| Lincoln | 235 28 | 261 89 | 497 17 | |
| Marinette | 156 85 | 164 36 | 321 21 | |
| Marquette | 156 85 | 178 21 | 335 06 | |
| Milwaukee | 78 42 | 79 73 | 158 15 | |
| Oconto | 288 85 | 322 61 | 611 46 | |
| Oneida | 156 85 | 174 21 | 331 06 | |
| Ozaukee | 1,174 28 | 1,299 69 | 2,473 97 | |
| Portage | 156 85 | 188 61 | 345 46 | |
| Price | 78 43 | 81 77 | 160 20 | |
| Shawano | 235 29 | 246 83 | 482 12 | |
| Vilas | 78 43 | 83 77 | 162 20 | |
| Waukesha | 1,090 29 | 1,239 38 | 2,329 67 | |
| Waupaca | 78 43 | 79 62 | 158 05 | |
| Waushara | 392 14 | 432 84 | 824 98 | |
| State-at-large | 2,176 28 | | 2,176 28 | |
| | \$10,615 01 | \$6,002 61 | | \$16,617 62 |
| Waupaca County Asylum: | | | | |
| Own Insane | \$4,111 93 | | \$4,111 93 | |
| Ashland | 142 50 | \$175 03 | 317 53 | |
| Bayfield | 19 28 | 39 32 | 58 60 | |
| Green Lake | 78 42 | 80 33 | 158 75 | |
| Iron | 235 27 | 255 12 | 490 39 | |
| Langlade | 78 42 | 81 28 | 159 70 | |
| Lincoln | 79 07 | 87 19 | 166 26 | |
| Marinette | 28 71 | 44 99 | 73 70 | |
| Marquette | 78 21 | 80 02 | 158 23 | |
| Oconto | 201 85 | 206 70 | 408 55 | |
| Oneida | 8 78 | 28 79 | 37 57 | |
| Portage | 595 05 | 673 70 | 1,268 75 | |
| Price | 386 98 | 417 56 | 804 54 | |
| Racine | 270 00 | 287 42 | 557 42 | |
| Shawano | 208 92 | 219 64 | 428 56 | |
| Taylor | 126 42 | 134 41 | 260 83 | |
| Waushara | 6 64 | 6 64 | 13 28 | |
| Winnebago | 15 64 | 21 65 | 37 29 | |
| Wood | 314 56 | 349 49 | 664 05 | |
| State-at-large | 1,631 75 | | 1,631 75 | |
| | \$8,618 40 | \$3,189 28 | | \$11,807 68 |

*Statistics.*BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE KEPT IN COUNTY
ASYLUMS—Continued.

For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1904.

| | From state. | From county. | Total | |
|--------------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------|--------------|
| Waukesha County Asylum: | | | | |
| Own insane | \$1,032 64 | | \$1,032 64 | |
| Racine | 153 64 | \$162 34 | 315 98 | |
| | \$1,186 28 | \$162 34 | | \$1,348 62 |
| Winnebago County Asylum: | | | | |
| Own insane | \$9,643 73 | | \$9,643 73 | |
| Ashland | 156 85 | \$169 66 | 326 51 | |
| Bayfield | 341 77 | 382 35 | 724 12 | |
| Calumet | 131 35 | 141 85 | 273 20 | |
| Douglas | 156 85 | 178 87 | 335 72 | |
| Florence | 156 85 | 172 42 | 329 27 | |
| Green Lake | 417 41 | 453 62 | 871 03 | |
| Iron | 156 63 | 171 41 | 328 04 | |
| Kewaunee | 156 85 | 169 81 | 326 66 | |
| Langlade | 78 42 | 87 50 | 165 92 | |
| Lincoln | 436 28 | 476 41 | 911 69 | |
| Marinette | 520 71 | 875 43 | 1,396 14 | |
| Marquette | 134 78 | 142 28 | 277 06 | |
| Oconto | 392 12 | 417 21 | 809 33 | |
| Oneida | 162 55 | 175 32 | 338 17 | |
| Portage | 156 85 | 161 53 | 318 38 | |
| Racine | 16 71 | 18 72 | 35 43 | |
| Shawano | 313 70 | 332 36 | 646 06 | |
| Taylor | 78 43 | 83 73 | 162 16 | |
| Vilas | 78 42 | 85 39 | 163 81 | |
| Waushara | 392 12 | 424 18 | 816 30 | |
| Wood | 84 85 | 93 03 | 177 88 | |
| State-at-large | 1,480 52 | | 1,480 52 | |
| | \$15,945 05 | \$5,212 08 | | \$21,157 13 |
| | | | | \$416,150 15 |

*Statistics.*SUMMARY OF AMOUNTS DUE COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR CARE OF
CHRONIC INSANE, 1904.

| | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Brown County Asylum | \$12,578 78 |
| Chippewa County Asylum | 17,449 78 |
| Columbia County Asylum | 10,236 88 |
| Dane County Asylum | 11,111 41 |
| Dodge County Asylum | 10,252 86 |
| Dunn County Asylum | 15,001 60 |
| Eau Claire County Asylum | 16,065 45 |
| Fond du Lac County Asylum | 10,904 35 |
| Grant County Asylum | 11,951 66 |
| Green County Asylum | 12,414 86 |
| Iowa County Asylum | 13,547 55 |
| Jefferson County Asylum | 12,286 49 |
| La Crosse County Asylum | 14,232 28 |
| Manitowoc County Asylum | 20,904 28 |
| Marathon County Asylum | 23,081 64 |
| Milwaukee County Asylum | 17,274 17 |
| Monroe County Asylum | 4,223 31 |
| Outagamie County Asylum | 15,775 93 |
| Racine County Asylum | 7,331 14 |
| Richland County Asylum | 15,834 39 |
| Rock County Asylum | 14,253 62 |
| Sauk County Asylum | 11,326 70 |
| St. Croix County Asylum | 17,437 12 |
| Sheboygan County Asylum | 9,069 09 |
| Trempealeau County Asylum | 13,174 94 |
| Vernon County Asylum | 15,101 88 |
| Walworth County Asylum | 12,396 39 |
| Washington County Asylum | 16,617 62 |
| Waupaca County Asylum | 11,807 68 |
| Waukesha County Asylum | 1,348 62 |
| Winnebago County Asylum | 21,157 13 |
| | \$416,150 15 |

| | |
|---|---------------------|
| 1904. | |
| Payment by the state to counties for their own insane | \$179,003 09 |
| Payment by the state to counties for insane from other counties.... | 88,874 39 |
| Payment by the state for state insane | 46,599 11 |
| Total paid by the state | \$314,476 59 |
| Special tax on counties for insane belonging to them kept by other counties | 101,673 56 |
| Total receipts by counties having asylums | \$416,150 15 |

REPORT OF THE STATE BOARD OF CONTROL.

Statistics.

DIVISIONS OF APPROPRIATIONS TO COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1903.

Table No. 1.

| Counties from which transferred. | Counties to be paid for care. | From state. | Special tax on counties from which transferred. | Total. |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|--|----------|
| Ashland | Brown | \$78 21 | \$87 66 | \$165 87 |
| | Chippewa | 362 36 | 393 36 | 755 72 |
| | Eau Claire | 78 22 | 92 15 | 170 37 |
| | Iowa | 78 21 | 87 51 | 165 72 |
| | Jefferson | 78 22 | 89 42 | 167 64 |
| | Marathon | 1,016 79 | 1,184 63 | 2,201 42 |
| | Outagamie | 28 71 | 34 79 | 63 50 |
| | St. Croix | 391 07 | 430 72 | 821 79 |
| | Washington | 78 21 | 91 91 | 170 12 |
| | Waupaca | 24 00 | 24 00 | 48 00 |
| Adams | Winnebago | 231 00 | 292 19 | 523 19 |
| | Columbia | 156 43 | 186 89 | 343 32 |
| | Dodge | 3 85 | 3 85 | 7 70 |
| | Richland | 234 65 | 260 40 | 495 05 |
| | Sauk | 78 21 | 86 11 | 164 32 |
| Barron | Vernon | 35 14 | 39 62 | 74 76 |
| | Chippewa | 1,173 22 | 1,246 05 | 2,419 27 |
| | Dunn | 937 28 | 1,043 68 | 1,980 96 |
| | Eau Claire | 127 71 | 132 43 | 260 14 |
| | Grant | 78 22 | 92 97 | 171 19 |
| | La Crosse | 156 43 | 179 50 | 335 93 |
| | Marathon | 234 64 | 272 67 | 507 31 |
| Bayfield | St. Croix | 469 29 | 512 99 | 982 28 |
| | Chippewa | 462 43 | 569 67 | 1,032 10 |
| | Eau Claire | 156 43 | 177 19 | 333 62 |
| | La Crosse | 78 22 | 89 67 | 167 89 |
| | Marathon | 234 64 | 271 97 | 506 61 |
| | St. Croix | 156 43 | 180 08 | 336 51 |
| | Waupaca | 37 28 | 37 28 | 74 56 |
| Buffalo | Winnebago | 112 72 | 141 96 | 254 68 |
| | Dunn | 78 21 | 88 76 | 166 97 |
| | Eau Claire | 308 79 | 330 65 | 639 44 |
| | Green | 156 43 | 188 58 | 345 01 |
| | Iowa | 78 21 | 94 66 | 172 87 |
| | La Crosse | 1,060 29 | 1,114 74 | 2,175 03 |
| | Marathon | 78 22 | 87 84 | 166 06 |
| | St. Croix | 156 43 | 168 33 | 324 76 |
| | Trempealeau | 391 07 | 410 00 | 801 07 |
| Burnett | Vernon | 17 57 | 19 81 | 37 38 |
| | Chippewa | 156 43 | 181 24 | 337 67 |
| | Dunn | 596 50 | 604 90 | 1,131 40 |
| | Jefferson | 78 22 | 92 28 | 170 50 |
| | St. Croix | 334 07 | 378 27 | 712 34 |
| | Sauk | 78 21 | 85 76 | 163 97 |
| Calumet | Vernon | 174 00 | 196 24 | 370 24 |
| | Manitowoc | 391 07 | 438 27 | 829 34 |
| | Outagamie | 633 07 | 801 51 | 1,459 58 |
| | Sheboygan | 391 07 | 443 07 | 834 14 |
| | Washington | 433 71 | 462 92 | 896 63 |
| Brown | Winnebago | 78 22 | 90 50 | 168 72 |
| | Rock | 78 21 | 78 21 | 156 42 |

*Statistics.*DIVISIONS OF APPROPRIATIONS TO COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR THE YEAR
ENDING JUNE 30, 1903.—Continued.

Table No. 1.

| Counties from which transferred. | Counties to be paid for care. | From state. | Special tax on counties from where transferred. | Total. |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|--|----------|
| Clark | Chippewa | 234 64 | 269 66 | 504 30 |
| | Dane | 43 71 | 473 14 | 516 85 |
| | Eau Claire | 112 93 | 118 19 | 231 12 |
| | La Crosse | 234 64 | 246 41 | 481 05 |
| | Marathon | 697 72 | 807 27 | 1,504 99 |
| | Trempealeau | 567 21 | 602 43 | 1,169 64 |
| | Vernon | 174 00 | 196 24 | 370 24 |
| Crawford | Grant | 1,009 72 | 1,190 81 | 2,200 53 |
| | Iowa | 89 57 | 111 57 | 201 14 |
| | Richland | 2,260 93 | 1,112 65 | 3,373 58 |
| | Rock | 126 00 | 158 27 | 284 27 |
| | Vernon | 66 00 | 74 41 | 140 41 |
| Door | Brown | 90 64 | 105 79 | 196 43 |
| | Jefferson | 78 22 | 88 00 | 166 22 |
| | Manitowoc | 1,209 28 | 371 84 | 1,581 12 |
| | Outagamie | 1,038 42 | 166 03 | 1,194 45 |
| | Washington | 21 22 | 21 22 | 42 44 |
| Douglas | Chippewa | 1,172 78 | 1,309 18 | 2,481 96 |
| | Dunn | 234 64 | 259 59 | 494 23 |
| | Eau Claire | 911 57 | 1,029 41 | 1,940 98 |
| | Green | 212 57 | 284 72 | 497 29 |
| | St. Croix | 1,536 86 | 1,763 08 | 3,299 94 |
| | Vernon | 225 43 | 263 74 | 489 17 |
| | Winnebago | 156 43 | 172 91 | 329 34 |
| Florence | Marathon | 156 43 | 179 62 | 336 05 |
| | Winnebago | 156 43 | 173 85 | 330 28 |
| Forest | Outagamie | 78 21 | 86 21 | 164 42 |
| | Washington | 78 21 | 92 41 | 170 62 |
| Gates | Chippewa | 601 72 | 646 23 | 1,247 95 |
| Green Lake | Dodge | 312 85 | 363 75 | 676 60 |
| | Fond du Lac | 1,012 93 | 1,177 73 | 2,190 66 |
| | Waupaca | 56 14 | 57 02 | 113 16 |
| | Winnebago | 391 07 | 422 67 | 813 74 |
| Iron | Brown | 78 21 | 92 51 | 170 72 |
| | Chippewa | 33 00 | 36 16 | 69 16 |
| | Eau Claire | 78 22 | 92 53 | 170 75 |
| | Iowa | 78 21 | 85 96 | 164 17 |
| | Marathon | 391 07 | 445 14 | 836 21 |
| | Outagamie | 22 92 | 22 92 | 45 84 |
| | St. Croix | 52 50 | 60 75 | 113 25 |
| | Waupaca | 45 64 | 46 15 | 91 79 |
| | Winnebago | 202 07 | 250 00 | 452 07 |
| | | | | |
| Jackson | Columbia | 78 21 | 92 93 | 171 14 |
| | Dunn | 78 21 | 88 71 | 166 92 |
| | Green | 301 50 | 371 35 | 672 85 |
| | Iowa | 78 21 | 91 51 | 169 72 |
| | La Crosse | 373 07 | 415 30 | 788 37 |
| | Marathon | 312 86 | 363 45 | 676 31 |
| | Rock | 126 00 | 159 21 | 285 21 |
| | Trempealeau | 793 72 | 834 56 | 1,628 28 |
| | Vernon | 316 92 | 367 42 | 674 34 |

*Statistics.*DIVISIONS OF APPROPRIATIONS TO COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR THE YEAR
ENDING JUNE 30, 1903.—Continued.

Table No. 1.

| Counties from which transferred. | Counties to be paid for care. | From state | Special tax on counties from which transferred. | Total. |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------|--|----------|
| Juneau | Columbia | 78 21 | 93 33 | 171 54 |
| | Green | 1,120 72 | 1,335 57 | 2,456 29 |
| | La Crosse | 78 22 | 89 26 | 167 48 |
| | Richland | 312 86 | 361 07 | 673 93 |
| | Sauk | 1,710 87 | 1,909 80 | 3,620 67 |
| | Trempealeau | 223 38 | 249 79 | 473 07 |
| | Vernon | 277 71 | 313 19 | 590 90 |
| Kenosha | Racine | 1,078 93 | 1,204 99 | 2,283 92 |
| | Walworth | 1,841 57 | 1,950 90 | 3,792 47 |
| Kewaunee | Brown | 387 86 | 426 76 | 814 62 |
| | Manitowoc | 461 79 | 528 39 | 990 18 |
| | Outagamie | 625 72 | 691 07 | 1,316 79 |
| | Washington | 78 21 | 91 01 | 169 22 |
| | Winnebago | 159 64 | 175 68 | 335 32 |
| Lafayette | Grant | 267 42 | 330 82 | 598 24 |
| | Green | 1,254 43 | 1,556 01 | 2 810 44 |
| | Iowa | 693 43 | 772 86 | 1,466 29 |
| | Rock | 380 36 | 425 66 | 806 02 |
| | Walworth | 78 21 | 85 59 | 163 80 |
| Langlade | Brown | 78 21 | 90 31 | 168 52 |
| | Marathon | 265 72 | 313 35 | 579 07 |
| | Outagamie | 156 43 | 170 88 | 327 31 |
| | Washington | 78 21 | 92 96 | 171 17 |
| | Waupaca | 10 93 | 22 93 | 33 86 |
| | Winnebago | 78 22 | 92 88 | 171 10 |
| | Manitowoc | 234 64 | 266 84 | 501 48 |
| Lincoln | Brown | 62 14 | 69 99 | 132 13 |
| | Chippewa | 39 85 | 39 85 | 79 70 |
| | Dodge | 156 42 | 182 37 | 338 79 |
| | Jefferson | 78 22 | 84 12 | 162 34 |
| | Marathon | 830 36 | 960 83 | 1,791 19 |
| | Outagamie | 234 64 | 268 39 | 503 03 |
| | Washington | 277 07 | 335 11 | 612 18 |
| | Winnebago | 356 14 | 392 45 | 748 59 |
| Manitowoc | Brown | 78 22 | 86 97 | 165 19 |
| Marinette | Brown | 245 79 | 279 74 | 525 53 |
| | Fond du Lac | 278 36 | 350 71 | 629 07 |
| | Manitowoc | 421 72 | 477 12 | 898 84 |
| | Outagamie | 156 43 | 181 88 | 338 31 |
| | Rock | 469 29 | 515 69 | 984 98 |
| | Washington | 126 43 | 156 26 | 282 69 |
| | Winnebago | 631 93 | 677 44 | 1,309 37 |
| Marquette | Eau Claire | 156 43 | 179 50 | 335 93 |
| | Fond du Lac | 284 00 | 376 80 | 660 80 |
| | Marathon | 156 42 | 181 95 | 338 37 |
| | Richland | 78 22 | 90 57 | 168 79 |
| | Rock | 312 86 | 354 26 | 667 12 |
| | Washington | 156 43 | 179 53 | 335 96 |
| | Winnebago | 78 22 | 85 40 | 163 62 |
| | Columbia | 461 28 | 523 80 | 975 08 |
| Milwaukee | Washington | 78 21 | 80 81 | 159 02 |
| Monroe | La Crosse | 13 50 | 14 80 | 27 80 |
| | Sauk | 296 78 | 338 45 | 635 23 |
| | Vernon | 1,778 78 | 2,001 84 | 3,780 62 |

*Statistics.*DIVISIONS OF APPROPRIATIONS TO COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR THE YEAR
ENDING JUNE 30, 1903.—Continued.

Table No. 1.

| Counties from which transferred. | Counties to be paid for care. | From state. | Special tax on counties from which transferred. | Total. |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|--|----------|
| Oconto | Brown | 1,190 57 | 1,320 37 | 2,510 94 |
| | Dodge | 608 78 | 708 03 | 1,316 81 |
| | Fond du Lac | 78 21 | 89 71 | 167 92 |
| | Iowa | 78 21 | 89 61 | 167 82 |
| | Manitowoc | 156 43 | 182 18 | 338 61 |
| | Marathon | 416 79 | 479 78 | 896 57 |
| | Outagamie | 469 28 | 536 98 | 1,006 26 |
| | Sheboygan | 10 07 | 10 07 | 20 14 |
| | Washington | 322 07 | 370 65 | 692 72 |
| | Waupaca | 3 22 | 3 22 | 6 44 |
| Oncida | Winnebago | 386 36 | 421 28 | 807 64 |
| | Fond du Lac | 78 21 | 94 46 | 172 67 |
| | Marathon | 324 85 | 379 90 | 704 75 |
| | Outagamie | 156 43 | 175 93 | 332 36 |
| | Washington | 156 43 | 175 43 | 331 86 |
| | Waupaca | 60 42 | 62 92 | 123 34 |
| Ozaukee | Winnebago | 132 43 | 139 17 | 271 60 |
| | Manitowoc | 1,877 16 | 2,150 94 | 4,028 10 |
| | Sheboygan | 78 21 | 90 71 | 168 92 |
| | Washington | 880 29 | 1,000 64 | 1,880 93 |
| | Jefferson | 20 57 | 27 75 | 48 32 |
| Pepin | Chippewa | 312 86 | 383 80 | 696 66 |
| | Dunn | 532 71 | 588 11 | 1,120 82 |
| | Iowa | 78 21 | 88 16 | 166 37 |
| | St. Croix | 199 93 | 224 83 | 424 76 |
| | Sauk | 78 21 | 96 45 | 174 66 |
| | Trempealeau | 5 57 | 21 07 | 26 64 |
| | Vernon | 156 00 | 175 94 | 331 94 |
| Pierce | Dunn | 672 00 | 733 90 | 1,405 90 |
| | Eau Claire | 46 50 | 51 70 | 98 20 |
| | Green | 78 22 | 94 27 | 172 49 |
| | Iowa | 312 86 | 350 36 | 663 22 |
| | La Crosse | 234 64 | 263 04 | 497 68 |
| | Richland | 78 22 | 84 47 | 162 69 |
| | St. Croix | 949 28 | 1,062 88 | 2,012 16 |
| | Sauk | 370 28 | 437 38 | 807 66 |
| | Trempealeau | 136 71 | 142 36 | 279 07 |
| | Dane | 78 21 | 92 71 | 170 92 |
| Polk | Dunn | 444 21 | 496 71 | 940 92 |
| | Eau Claire | 79 93 | 106 76 | 186 69 |
| | Iowa | 625 71 | 704 46 | 1,330 17 |
| | St. Croix | 1,036 71 | 1,137 66 | 2,174 37 |
| | Vernon | 312 86 | 352 86 | 665 72 |
| | Green | 234 64 | 286 89 | 521 53 |
| Portage | Columbia | 196 50 | 244 29 | 440 79 |
| | Dodge | 45 00 | 45 00 | 90 00 |
| | Dunn | 391 07 | 439 27 | 830 34 |
| | Manitowoc | 41 57 | 47 07 | 88 64 |
| | Marathon | 1,366 07 | 1,520 00 | 2,886 07 |
| | Outagamie | 390 00 | 343 55 | 733 55 |
| | St. Croix | 286 71 | 315 11 | 601 82 |
| | Trempealeau | 1,436 08 | 1,591 15 | 3,027 23 |
| | Washington | 140 79 | 155 64 | 296 43 |
| | Waupaca | 201 00 | 219 72 | 420 72 |
| | Winnebago | 92 57 | 101 67 | 194 24 |

*Statistics.*DIVISIONS OF APPROPRIATIONS TO COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR THE YEAR
ENDING JUNE 30, 1903.—Continued.

Table No. 1.

| Counties from which transferred. | Counties to be paid for care. | From state. | Special tax on county from which transferred. | Total. |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|---|----------|
| Price | Chippewa | 856 72 | 933 39 | 1,790 11 |
| | Dunn | 156 43 | 180 13 | 336 56 |
| | Eau Claire | 78 22 | 92 93 | 171 15 |
| | Outagamie | 78 21 | 86 21 | 164 42 |
| | Trempealeau | 78 21 | 79 11 | 157 32 |
| | Washington | 78 21 | 84 11 | 162 32 |
| | Waupaca | 56 14 | 57 32 | 113 46 |
| | Winnebago | 36 42 | 46 83 | 83 25 |
| St. Croix | Dunn | 78 22 | 89 17 | 167 39 |
| Sawyer | Marathon | 115 07 | 131 09 | 246 16 |
| | St. Croix | 102 21 | 121 31 | 223 52 |
| | Sauk | 78 21 | 96 76 | 174 97 |
| | Chippewa | 20 35 | 31 54 | 51 89 |
| Shawano | Brown | 82 28 | 85 68 | 167 96 |
| | Dodge | 156 42 | 178 42 | 334 84 |
| | Manitowoc | 78 22 | 87 07 | 165 29 |
| | Marathon | 588 00 | 685 54 | 1,273 54 |
| | Outagamie | 306 43 | 343 90 | 650 33 |
| | Washington | 219 00 | 243 35 | 462 35 |
| | Waupaca | 8 36 | 8 36 | 16 72 |
| | Winnebago | 312 86 | 328 11 | 640 97 |
| Taylor | Brown | 78 21 | 82 11 | 160 32 |
| | Chippewa | 402 86 | 443 67 | 846 53 |
| | Dunn | 391 07 | 441 24 | 832 31 |
| | Eau Claire | 190 50 | 212 21 | 402 71 |
| | Fond du Lac | 30 00 | 48 25 | 78 25 |
| | Jefferson | 78 22 | 90 82 | 169 04 |
| | Marathon | 31 07 | 37 24 | 68 31 |
| | Outagamie | 78 21 | 84 46 | 162 67 |
| | St. Croix | 78 21 | 87 16 | 165 37 |
| | Waupaca | 37 28 | 38 42 | 75 70 |
| | Winnebago | 263 59 | 314 62 | 578 61 |
| Vilas | Brown | 78 22 | 81 77 | 159 99 |
| | Fond du Lac | 78 21 | 94 96 | 173 17 |
| | Manitowoc | 78 22 | 89 09 | 167 31 |
| | Marathon | 78 21 | 92 18 | 170 39 |
| | Washington | 89 14 | 92 29 | 181 43 |
| | Winnebago | 99 43 | 110 06 | 209 49 |
| Washburn | Chippewa | 156 43 | 165 61 | 322 04 |
| | Dunn | 78 21 | 92 11 | 170 32 |
| | Eau Claire | 124 72 | 146 47 | 271 19 |
| | Rock | 78 22 | 85 32 | 163 54 |
| | Sauk | 78 21 | 89 21 | 167 42 |
| Waukesha | Dodge | 156 42 | 179 17 | 335 59 |
| | Iowa | 1,407 86 | 1,568 59 | 2,976 45 |
| | Jefferson | 375 00 | 403 30 | 778 30 |
| | Outagamie | 156 43 | 179 63 | 336 06 |
| | Rock | 234 65 | 254 89 | 489 54 |
| | Walworth | 1,642 50 | 1,808 32 | 3,450 82 |
| | Washington | 1,150 50 | 1,342 22 | 2,492 72 |

*Statistics.*DIVISIONS OF APPROPRIATIONS TO COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR THE YEAR
ENDING JUNE 30, 1903.—Continued.

Table No. 1.

| Counties from which transferred. | Counties to be paid for care. | From state. | Special tax on county from which transferred. | Total. |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|---|--------------|
| Waupaca | Dunn | 19 71 | 25 11 | 44 82 |
| | Fond du Lac | 6 64 | 18 64 | 25 28 |
| | Manitowoc | 42 20 | 94 25 | 136 45 |
| | Marathon | 51 42 | 79 72 | 131 14 |
| | Outagamie | 60 00 | 86 81 | 146 81 |
| | Washington | 144 64 | 154 09 | 298 73 |
| | Winnebago | 64 51 | 69 73 | 134 24 |
| Waushara | Fond du Lac | 78 21 | 78 21 | 156 42 |
| | Jefferson | 78 22 | 92 00 | 170 22 |
| | Manitowoc | 78 22 | 87 72 | 165 94 |
| | Marathon | 78 22 | 96 99 | 175 21 |
| | Richland | 391 07 | 440 02 | 831 09 |
| | Washington | 391 07 | 442 27 | 833 34 |
| | Winnebago | 372 86 | 409 12 | 781 98 |
| Wood | Brown | 78 22 | 85 92 | 164 14 |
| | Chippewa | 16 50 | 16 75 | 33 25 |
| | Marathon | 1,061 35 | 1,215 23 | 2,276 58 |
| | Outagamie | 78 21 | 84 46 | 162 67 |
| | Richland | 156 43 | 182 06 | 338 49 |
| | Trempealeau | 547 50 | 596 94 | 1,144 44 |
| | Waupaca | 156 42 | 157 30 | 313 72 |
| | Winnebago | 152 14 | 178 32 | 330 46 |
| | | \$86,721 79 | \$95,036 85 | \$181,758 64 |

*Statistics.*DIVISIONS OF APPROPRIATIONS TO COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR THE YEAR
ENDING JUNE 30, 1903.—Continued.

Table No. 2.

| Counties. | For their own insane. | For state insane. | Total. |
|-------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| Brown | \$6,309 21 | \$607 53 | \$6,916 74 |
| Chippewa | 3,874 93 | 2,833 37 | 6,708 30 |
| Columbia | 4,755 86 | 3,070 52 | 7,826 38 |
| Dane | 10,559 79 | 363 31 | 10,923 10 |
| Dodge | 6,811 68 | 339 00 | 7,150 68 |
| Dunn | 4,578 64 | 1,160 20 | 5,738 84 |
| Eau Claire | 5,575 93 | 746 65 | 6,322 58 |
| Fond du Lac | 6,639 86 | 57 43 | 6,697 29 |
| Grant | 7,561 07 | 1,743 92 | 9,304 99 |
| Green | 4,830 64 | 271 96 | 5,102 60 |
| Iowa | 3,836 78 | 2,012 43 | 5,849 21 |
| Jefferson | 7,446 23 | 1,986 85 | 9,433 08 |
| La Crosse | 7,771 93 | 1,803 71 | 9,575 64 |
| Manitowoc | 4,748 36 | 5,726 34 | 10,474 70 |
| Marathon | 4,055 36 | 170 53 | 4,225 89 |
| Milwaukee | 15,515 53 | ..... | 15,515 53 |
| Monroe | 774 86 | 35 14 | 810 00 |
| Outagamie | 5,589 84 | 796 91 | 6,386 75 |
| Racine | 7,738 72 | 1,021 76 | 8,760 48 |
| Richland | 2,425 50 | 6,942 31 | 9,367 81 |
| Rock | 7,806 00 | 2,043 67 | 9,849 67 |
| St. Croix | 4,654 92 | 1,481 58 | 6,136 50 |
| Sauk | 5,425 07 | ..... | 5,425 07 |
| Sheboygan | 7,365 00 | ..... | 7,365 00 |
| Trempealeau | 3,747 86 | 673 49 | 4,421 35 |
| Vernon | 4,402 71 | 3,274 31 | 7,677 02 |
| Walworth | 3,274 09 | 1,357 57 | 4,631 66 |
| Washington | 2,894 14 | 2,118 15 | 5,012 29 |
| Waupaca | 3,879 21 | 773 64 | 4,652 85 |
| Winnebago | 9,685 08 | 1,457 30 | 11,142 38 |
| Total | \$174,534 80 | \$44,904 58 | \$219,439 38 |

*Statistics.*DIVISION OF APPROPRIATIONS TO COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR THE YEAR
ENDING JUNE 30, 1904.

Table No. 1.

| Counties from which transferred. | Counties to be paid for care. | From state. | Special tax on counties from which transferred. | Total. |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|--|----------|
| Ashland | Brown | \$78 42 | \$90 07 | \$168 49 |
| | Chippewa | 549 00 | 598 90 | 1,135 90 |
| | Eau Claire | 297 21 | 345 81 | 643 02 |
| | Iowa | 78 43 | 86 46 | 164 89 |
| | Jefferson | 78 42 | 90 04 | 168 46 |
| | Marathon | 1,023 64 | 1,189 69 | 2,213 33 |
| | St. Croix | 392 14 | 439 79 | 831 93 |
| | Washington | 78 43 | 86 92 | 165 35 |
| | Waupaca | 142 50 | 175 03 | 317 53 |
| | Winnebago | 156 85 | 169 66 | 326 51 |
| Adams | Columbia | 156 85 | 192 43 | 349 28 |
| | Richland | 235 28 | 265 18 | 500 46 |
| | Sauk | 84 42 | 95 23 | 179 65 |
| | Vernon | 156 85 | 176 86 | 333 70 |
| Barron | Chippewa | 1,082 57 | 1,156 52 | 2,239 09 |
| | Dunn | 875 57 | 984 12 | 1,859 69 |
| | Eau Claire | 347 56 | 397 18 | 744 74 |
| | Grant | 78 43 | 82 43 | 160 86 |
| | Iowa | 7 29 | 23 79 | 31 08 |
| | La Crosse | 156 85 | 186 61 | 343 46 |
| | Marathon | 235 28 | 278 65 | 513 93 |
| | St. Croix | 519 00 | 567 15 | 1,086 15 |
| | Vernon | 182 14 | 207 14 | 389 28 |
| Bayfield | Chippewa | 536 79 | 598 30 | 1,135 09 |
| | Eau Claire | 296 78 | 353 39 | 650 17 |
| | La Crosse | 78 42 | 84 43 | 162 85 |
| | Marathon | 235 29 | 274 48 | 509 77 |
| | St. Croix | 156 86 | 180 16 | 337 02 |
| | Waupaca | 19 28 | 39 32 | 58 60 |
| | Winnebago | 341 77 | 382 35 | 724 12 |
| Brown | Rock | 78 43 | 91 19 | 169 62 |
| Buffalo | Dunn | 78 42 | 92 33 | 170 75 |
| | Eau Claire | 292 28 | 329 36 | 621 64 |
| | Green | 156 86 | 188 81 | 345 67 |
| | Iowa | 25 07 | 41 57 | 66 64 |
| | La Crosse | 943 50 | 1,034 63 | 1,978 13 |
| | Marathon | 78 42 | 91 23 | 169 65 |
| | St. Croix | 156 86 | 180 16 | 337 02 |
| | Trempealeau | 392 12 | 434 36 | 826 48 |
| | Vernon | 78 42 | 88 42 | 166 84 |
| Burnett | Chippewa | 156 85 | 181 14 | 337 99 |
| | Dunn | 467 71 | 532 16 | 999 87 |
| | Jefferson | 78 42 | 88 22 | 166 64 |
| | Sauk | 78 42 | 84 33 | 162 75 |
| | St. Croix | 313 71 | 354 36 | 668 07 |
| | Vernon | 235 27 | 265 27 | 500 54 |
| Calumet | Manitowoc | 371 77 | 428 67 | 800 44 |
| | Outagamie | 494 36 | 597 91 | 1,092 27 |
| | Sheboygan | 392 15 | 445 65 | 837 80 |
| | Washington | 564 86 | 598 90 | 1,163 76 |
| | Winnebago | 131 35 | 141 85 | 273 20 |

*Statistics.*DIVISIONS OF APPROPRIATIONS TO COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR THE YEAR
ENDING JUNE 30, 1904.—Continued.

Table No. 1.

| Counties from which transferred. | Counties to be paid for care. | From state. | Special tax on counties from which transferred. | Total. |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|--|----------|
| Clark | Chippewa | 235 28 | 274 61 | 509 89 |
| | Eau Claire | 146 57 | 168 88 | 315 45 |
| | La Crosse | 235 28 | 251 89 | 487 17 |
| | Marathon | 627 43 | 718 10 | 1,345 53 |
| | Trempealeau | 470 55 | 519 11 | 989 66 |
| | Vernon | 235 27 | 265 27 | 500 54 |
| Crawford | Grant | 941 14 | 1,008 24 | 1,949 38 |
| | Iowa | 78 43 | 84 48 | 162 91 |
| | Richland | 1,548 43 | 1,790 43 | 3,338 86 |
| | Vernon | 339 42 | 383 42 | 722 84 |
| Door | Brown | 93 85 | 100 66 | 194 51 |
| | Jefferson | 7 92 | 21 62 | 29 54 |
| | Manitowoc | 988 28 | 1,158 88 | 2,147 16 |
| | Outagamie | 559 29 | 670 34 | 1,229 63 |
| | Washington | 78 43 | 83 87 | 162 30 |
| Douglas | Chippewa | 1,115 79 | 1,269 58 | 2,385 37 |
| | Dunn | 235 28 | 266 54 | 501 82 |
| | Eau Claire | 1,356 42 | 1,538 77 | 2,895 19 |
| | Green | 156 86 | 197 36 | 354 22 |
| | St. Croix | 1,265 36 | 1,443 95 | 2,709 31 |
| | Vernon | 255 63 | 299 13 | 554 16 |
| | Winnebago | 156 85 | 178 87 | 335 72 |
| Florence | Marathon | 156 86 | 183 20 | 340 06 |
| | Outagamie | 49 28 | 53 78 | 103 06 |
| | Winnebago | 156 85 | 172 42 | 329 27 |
| Forest | Outagamie | 78 42 | 86 92 | 165 34 |
| | Washington | 78 43 | 87 42 | 165 85 |
| Gates | Chippewa | 552 21 | 592 81 | 1,145 02 |
| Green Lake | Dodge | 313 71 | 363 41 | 677 12 |
| | Fond du Lac | 1,132 07 | 1,286 31 | 2,418 38 |
| | Washington | 94 71 | 124 82 | 219 53 |
| | Waupaca | 78 42 | 80 33 | 158 75 |
| | Winnebago | 417 41 | 453 62 | 871 03 |
| Iron | Brown | 78 42 | 92 48 | 170 90 |
| | Chippewa | 206 99 | 220 37 | 427 36 |
| | Eau Claire | 78 43 | 92 03 | 170 46 |
| | Iowa | 78 43 | 89 43 | 167 86 |
| | Marathon | 416 35 | 489 65 | 906 00 |
| | Waupaca | 235 27 | 255 12 | 490 39 |
| | Winnebago | 156 63 | 171 41 | 328 04 |
| | Iowa | 13 50 | 13 50 | 27 00 |
| Jackson | Columbia | 78 43 | 98 51 | 176 94 |
| | Dunn | 78 42 | 85 88 | 164 30 |
| | Eau Claire | 36 43 | 45 73 | 82 16 |
| | Green | 235 29 | 267 59 | 502 88 |
| | Iowa | 78 43 | 87 83 | 166 26 |
| | La Crosse | 275 35 | 322 63 | 597 98 |
| | Marathon | 313 72 | 374 84 | 688 56 |
| | Trempealeau | 766 25 | 844 12 | 1,610 37 |
| | Vernon | 478 69 | 550 19 | 1,028 88 |

*Statistics.*DIVISIONS OF APPROPRIATIONS TO COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR THE YEAR
ENDING JUNE 30, 1904.—Continued.

Table No. 1.

| Counties from which transferred. | Counties to be paid for care. | From state. | Special tax on counties from which transferred. | Total. |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|---|----------|
| Juneau | Columbia | 78 43 | 99 76 | 178 19 |
| | Green | 1,121 57 | 1,337 67 | 2,459 24 |
| | La Crosse | 78 42 | 83 48 | 161 90 |
| | Richland | 313 72 | 877 77 | 691 49 |
| | Sauk | 1,604 57 | 1,855 34 | 3,459 91 |
| | Trempealeau | 235 27 | 268 40 | 503 67 |
| | Vernon | 491 77 | 559 77 | 1,051 54 |
| Kenosha | Green | 278 57 | 354 87 | 633 44 |
| | Racine | 764 57 | 972 49 | 1,737 06 |
| | Rock | 138 20 | 171 25 | 309 45 |
| | Walworth | 1,669 50 | 1,890 55 | 3,550 05 |
| | Washington | 24 85 | 24 86 | 49 71 |
| Kewaunee | Brown | 401 34 | 427 74 | 827 08 |
| | Manitowoc | 573 85 | 655 55 | 1,229 40 |
| | Outagamie | 637 71 | 732 88 | 1,370 59 |
| | Washington | 78 42 | 82 13 | 160 55 |
| | Winnebago | 156 85 | 169 81 | 326 66 |
| Lafayette | Grant | 204 85 | 239 50 | 444 35 |
| | Green | 1,199 36 | 1,432 11 | 2,631 47 |
| | Iowa | 653 36 | 716 79 | 1,370 15 |
| | Rock | 313 70 | 333 35 | 647 05 |
| | Walworth | 78 43 | 89 68 | 168 11 |
| Langlade | Brown | 78 42 | 90 58 | 168 98 |
| | Manitowoc | 235 27 | 266 08 | 501 35 |
| | Marathon | 313 72 | 363 77 | 677 49 |
| | Outagamie | 156 85 | 173 05 | 329 90 |
| | Washington | 78 43 | 80 17 | 158 60 |
| | Waupaca | 78 42 | 81 28 | 159 70 |
| | Winnebago | 78 42 | 87 50 | 166 92 |
| | | | | |
| Lincoln | Dodge | 156 85 | 183 80 | 340 65 |
| | Jefferson | 156 86 | 553 77 | 710 63 |
| | Marathon | 918 22 | 1,062 94 | 1,981 16 |
| | Outagamie | 235 28 | 273 28 | 508 56 |
| | Washington | 235 28 | 261 89 | 497 17 |
| | Waupaca | 79 07 | 87 19 | 166 26 |
| | Winnebago | 436 28 | 475 41 | 911 69 |
| | | | | |
| Manitowoc | Brown | 78 42 | 81 38 | 159 80 |
| Marquette | Brown | 468 19 | 501 91 | 970 10 |
| | Fond du Lac | 235 29 | 270 79 | 506 08 |
| | Manitowoc | 573 85 | 662 01 | 1,235 86 |
| | Outagamie | 203 99 | 239 74 | 443 73 |
| | Rock | 470 55 | 517 15 | 987 70 |
| | Washington | 156 85 | 164 36 | 321 21 |
| | Waupaca | 28 71 | 44 99 | 73 70 |
| | Winnebago | 820 71 | 875 43 | 1,696 14 |
| Marquette | Columbia | 470 57 | 570 50 | 1,041 07 |
| | Eau Claire | 156 85 | 182 95 | 339 80 |
| | Fond du Lac | 235 29 | 286 54 | 521 83 |
| | Marathon | 156 86 | 181 00 | 337 86 |
| | Rock | 313 70 | 345 60 | 659 30 |
| | Winnebago | 134 78 | 142 28 | 277 06 |
| | Richland | 78 43 | 94 46 | 172 89 |
| | Washington | 156 85 | 173 21 | 330 06 |
| | Waupaca | 78 21 | 80 02 | 158 23 |

*Statistics.*DIVISIONS OF APPROPRIATIONS TO COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR THE YEAR
ENDING JUNE 30, 1904.—Continued.

Table No. 1.

| Counties from which transferred. | Counties to be paid for care. | From state. | Special tax on counties from which transferred. | Total. |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|---|----------|
| Milwaukee | Washington | 78 42 | 79 73 | 158 15 |
| Monroe | Sauk | 78 43 | ..... | 78 43 |
| Oconto | Brown | 1,212 21 | 1,325 15 | 2,537 36 |
| | Dodge | 537 21 | 624 46 | 1,161 67 |
| | Fond du Lac | 78 43 | 90 58 | 169 01 |
| | Iowa | 78 43 | 92 38 | 170 81 |
| | Manitowoc | 156 85 | 179 65 | 336 50 |
| | Marathon | 470 57 | 550 26 | 1,020 83 |
| | Outagamie | 495 64 | 531 04 | 1,076 68 |
| | Washington | 288 85 | 322 61 | 611 46 |
| | Waupaca | 201 85 | 206 70 | 408 55 |
| | Winnebago | 392 12 | 417 21 | 809 33 |
| Oneida | Dunn | 9 64 | 9 64 | 19 28 |
| | Fond du Lac | 78 43 | 91 18 | 169 61 |
| | Marathon | 392 14 | 455 24 | 847 38 |
| | Outagamie | 193 49 | 219 89 | 413 38 |
| | Washington | 156 85 | 174 21 | 331 06 |
| | Waupaca | 8 78 | 28 79 | 37 57 |
| | Winnebago | 162 85 | 175 32 | 338 17 |
| Ozaukee | Jefferson | 20 14 | 23 54 | 43 68 |
| | Manitowoc | 1,882 28 | 2,192 08 | 4,074 36 |
| | Sheboygan | 78 43 | 90 93 | 169 36 |
| | Washington | 1,174 28 | 1,299 69 | 2,473 97 |
| Pepin | Chippewa | 313 70 | 342 41 | 656 11 |
| | Dunn | 470 57 | 516 62 | 987 19 |
| | Iowa | 78 43 | 90 78 | 169 21 |
| | Sauk | 78 42 | 98 33 | 176 75 |
| | St. Croix | 129 64 | 141 69 | 271 33 |
| | Vernon | 235 27 | 265 27 | 500 54 |
| Pierce | Dane | 78 43 | 96 03 | 174 46 |
| | Dunn | 652 71 | 712 81 | 1,365 52 |
| | Eau Claire | 81 64 | 105 74 | 187 38 |
| | Green | 78 43 | 95 18 | 173 61 |
| | Iowa | 313 71 | 352 26 | 665 97 |
| | La Crosse | 235 28 | 269 94 | 505 22 |
| | Richland | 78 43 | 88 63 | 167 06 |
| | Sauk | 313 70 | 364 15 | 677 85 |
| | St. Croix | 911 14 | 1,048 19 | 1,959 33 |
| | Trempealeau | 136 06 | 147 19 | 283 25 |
| Polk | Dunn | 392 14 | 433 69 | 825 83 |
| | Eau Claire | 73 72 | 92 42 | 166 14 |
| | Green | 235 29 | 280 94 | 516 23 |
| | Iowa | 613 92 | 691 63 | 1,305 60 |
| | St. Croix | 990 21 | 1,112 89 | 2,103 10 |
| | Vernon | 313 70 | 353 70 | 667 40 |
| Portage | Columbia | 202 70 | 258 02 | 460 72 |
| | Dunn | 392 14 | 436 34 | 828 48 |
| | Marathon | 1,270 92 | 1,420 92 | 2,691 84 |
| | Outagamie | 313 71 | 361 71 | 675 42 |
| | St. Croix | 235 29 | 264 44 | 499 73 |
| | Trempealeau | 1,490 14 | 1,661 60 | 3,151 74 |
| | Washington | 156 85 | 188 61 | 345 46 |
| | Waupaca | 595 06 | 673 70 | 1,268 75 |
| | Winnebago | 156 85 | 161 53 | 318 38 |

*Statistics.*DIVISION OF APPROPRIATIONS TO COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR THE YEAR
ENDING JUNE 30, 1904.—Continued.

Table No. 1.

| Counties from which transferred. | Counties to be paid for care. | From state. | Special tax on counties from which transferred. | Total. |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|---|----------|
| Price | Chippewa | 794 14 | 885 62 | 1,679 76 |
| | Dunn | 175 71 | 201 76 | 377 47 |
| | Eau Claire | 149 99 | 186 86 | 336 84 |
| | Outagamie | 78 42 | 90 32 | 168 74 |
| | Trempealeau | 78 42 | 82 53 | 160 95 |
| | Washington | 78 43 | 81 77 | 160 20 |
| | Waupaca | 386 98 | 417 56 | 804 54 |
| St. Croix | Dunn | 78 42 | 90 08 | 168 50 |
| Sawyer | Marathon | 78 42 | 91 18 | 169 60 |
| | Sauk | 78 42 | 92 78 | 171 20 |
| | St. Croix | 78 43 | 90 53 | 168 96 |
| Shawano | Brown | 78 42 | 81 98 | 160 40 |
| | Dodge | 156 85 | 179 35 | 336 20 |
| | Manitowoc | 78 42 | 88 73 | 167 15 |
| | Marathon | 549 00 | 639 87 | 1,188 87 |
| | Outagamie | 313 70 | 361 30 | 675 00 |
| | Washington | 235 29 | 246 83 | 482 12 |
| | Waupaca | 208 92 | 219 64 | 428 56 |
| | Winnebago | 313 70 | 332 36 | 646 06 |
| Racine | Chippewa | 135 00 | 137 45 | 272 45 |
| | Columbia | 108 86 | 135 45 | 244 31 |
| | Eau Claire | 433 72 | 515 17 | 948 89 |
| | Grant | 276 43 | 301 28 | 577 71 |
| | Iowa | 145 71 | 202 41 | 348 12 |
| | Jefferson | 138 21 | 152 69 | 290 90 |
| | Richland | 81 64 | 92 64 | 174 28 |
| | Rock | 233 77 | 286 28 | 520 05 |
| | Sauk | 137 12 | 170 63 | 307 75 |
| | Vernon | 326 58 | 374 58 | 701 16 |
| | Walworth | 225 86 | 258 86 | 484 72 |
| | Waupaca | 270 00 | 287 42 | 557 42 |
| | Waukesha | 153 64 | 162 34 | 315 98 |
| | Winnebago | 16 71 | 18 72 | 35 43 |
| Rock | Sheboygan | 63 00 | 93 50 | 156 50 |
| Taylor | Brown | 78 42 | 82 03 | 160 45 |
| | Chippewa | 405 63 | 456 26 | 861 89 |
| | Dunn | 392 14 | 447 39 | 839 53 |
| | Eau Claire | 392 13 | 454 88 | 847 01 |
| | Jefferson | 78 42 | 89 82 | 168 24 |
| | Marathon | 78 42 | 87 93 | 166 35 |
| | Outagamie | 78 42 | 86 67 | 165 09 |
| | St. Croix | 78 43 | 87 28 | 165 71 |
| | Waupaca | 126 42 | 134 41 | 260 83 |
| | Winnebago | 78 43 | 83 73 | 162 16 |
| Vilas | Brown | 78 42 | 83 03 | 161 45 |
| | Chippewa | 63 14 | 70 74 | 133 88 |
| | Fond du Lac | 78 43 | 94 43 | 172 86 |
| | Manitowoc | 78 42 | 93 28 | 171 70 |
| | Marathon | 78 42 | 93 95 | 172 37 |
| | Washington | 78 43 | 83 77 | 162 20 |
| | Winnebago | 78 42 | 85 39 | 163 81 |
| Walworth | Rock | 15 86 | 15 85 | 31 71 |

*Statistics.*DIVISION OF APPROPRIATIONS TO COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR THE YEAR
ENDING JUNE 30, 1904.—Continued.

Table No. 1.

| Counties from which transferred. | Counties to be paid for care. | From state. | Special tax on county from which transferred. | Total. |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|---|--------------|
| Washburn | Chippewa | 156 85 | 166 83 | 323 68 |
| | Dunn | 82 71 | 94 26 | 176 97 |
| | Eau Claire | 156 85 | 185 00 | 341 85 |
| | Rock | 78 43 | 86 77 | 165 20 |
| | Sauk | 78 42 | 97 88 | 176 30 |
| Waukesha | Dodge | 129 00 | 163 00 | 292 00 |
| | Iowa | 1,134 00 | 1,447 70 | 2,581 70 |
| | Jefferson | 351 00 | 380 05 | 731 05 |
| | Outagamie | 141 85 | 176 55 | 318 40 |
| | Rock | 199 28 | 226 22 | 425 50 |
| | Walworth | 1,217 36 | 1,501 62 | 2,718 98 |
| Waupaca | Washington | 1,090 29 | 1,239 38 | 2,329 67 |
| | Washington | 78 43 | 79 62 | 158 05 |
| Waushara | Fond du Lac | 100 71 | 100 72 | 201 43 |
| | Jefferson | 78 42 | 90 42 | 168 84 |
| | Manitowoc | 78 42 | 87 58 | 166 00 |
| | Marathon | 78 42 | 91 33 | 169 75 |
| | Richland | 354 86 | 418 56 | 773 42 |
| | Washington | 392 14 | 432 84 | 824 98 |
| | Waupaca | 6 64 | 6 64 | 13 28 |
| | Winnebago | 392 12 | 424 18 | 816 30 |
| Wood | Brown | 78 42 | 83 13 | 161 55 |
| | Chippewa | 78 43 | 79 83 | 158 26 |
| | Dunn | 9 64 | 9 64 | 19 28 |
| | Marathon | 1,033 07 | 1,199 58 | 2,232 65 |
| | Outagamie | 53 14 | 74 89 | 128 03 |
| | Richland | 156 85 | 190 15 | 347 00 |
| | Trempealeau | 475 26 | 566 75 | 1,042 01 |
| | Waupaca | 314 56 | 349 49 | 664 05 |
| | Winnebago | 84 85 | 93 03 | 177 88 |
| Winnebago | Waupaca | 15 64 | 21 65 | 37 29 |
| Vernon | Monroe | 68 58 | 206 57 | 275 15 |
|  | ..... | \$88,874 39 | \$101,673 56 | \$190,547 95 |

*Statistics.*DIVISION OF APPROPRIATIONS TO COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR THE YEAR
ENDING JUNE 30, 1904.—Continued.

Table No. 2.

| Counties. | Own Insane. | State Insane. | Total. |
|-------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| Brown | \$6,335 00 | \$400 66 | \$6,735 66 |
| Chippewa | 3,242 36 | 820 68 | 4,063 04 |
| Columbia | 4,699 93 | 3,086 44 | 7,786 37 |
| Dane | 10,674 64 | 262 31 | 10,936 96 |
| Dodge | 7,104 86 | 340 36 | 7,445 22 |
| Dunn | 4,548 00 | 1,159 12 | 5,707 12 |
| Eau Claire | 5,508 21 | 1,266 50 | 6,774 71 |
| Fond du Lac | 6,560 79 | 184 96 | 6,745 75 |
| Grant | 7,408 71 | 1,410 65 | 8,819 36 |
| Green | 4,350 00 | 448 10 | 4,798 10 |
| Iowa | 3,679 07 | 2,470 28 | 6,149 35 |
| Jefferson | 7,805 79 | 2,002 72 | 9,808 51 |
| La Crosse | 8,253 21 | 1,742 38 | 9,995 57 |
| Manitowoc | 4,275 21 | 5,799 15 | 10,074 36 |
| Marathon | 4,567 71 | 170 95 | 4,738 66 |
| Milwaukee | 17,274 17 | ..... | 17,274 17 |
| Monroe | 3,612 55 | 335 61 | 3,948 16 |
| Outagamie | 5,856 28 | 1,055 83 | 6,912 11 |
| Racine | 4,723 54 | 870 54 | 5,594 08 |
| Richland | 2,311 07 | 7,357 86 | 9,668 93 |
| Rock | 7,901 39 | 2,436 65 | 10,338 04 |
| Sauk | 5,835 86 | 100 25 | 5,936 11 |
| St. Croix | 4,797 21 | 1,502 25 | 6,299 46 |
| Sheboygan | 7,905 43 | ..... | 7,905 43 |
| Prempealeau | 3,766 75 | 840 06 | 4,606 81 |
| Vernon | 4,377 86 | 3,606 00 | 7,983 86 |
| Walworth | 3,834 26 | 1,640 27 | 5,474 53 |
| Washington | 3,004 93 | 2,176 28 | 5,181 21 |
| Waupaca | 4,111 93 | 1,631 75 | 5,743 68 |
| Waukesha | 1,032 64 | ..... | 1,032 64 |
| Winnebago | 9,643 73 | 1,480 52 | 11,124 25 |
| Total | \$179,003 09 | \$46,599 11 | \$225,602 20 |

Estimate for Current Expenses.

ESTIMATES OF AMOUNTS REQUIRED FOR CURRENT EXPENSES AT THE VARIOUS INSTITUTIONS
FOR THE TWO YEAR PERIOD COMMENCING JANUARY 1st, 1905.

| Institutions. | Appropriation terms commence in each odd numbered year. | Estimated receipts from contributions, industries and other sources during term. | Surplus at end of appropriation Period | Estimated appropriation required for term commencing in 1905. | Total resources for the term. | Expenditures for two years term ending June 30th, 1906. | Deficiency at end of appropriation period. | Estimated amount's required per month. |
|---------------------------------|---|--|--|---|-------------------------------|---|--|--|
| State hospital for insane..... | January 1st | \$70,000 00 | ..... | \$183,000 00 | \$253,000 00 | \$219,351 32 | \$1,000 00 | \$10,500 00 |
| Northern hospital for insane... | January 1st | 100,000 00 | \$3,500 00 | 184,500 00 | 288,000 00 | 277,380 27 | ..... | 12,000 00 |
| School for deaf..... | March 1st.. | 1,000 00 | ..... | 111,000 00 | 112,000 00 | 98,362 29 | 5,000 00 | 4,458 33 |
| School for blind..... | March 1st.. | 1,000 00 | ..... | 77,000 00 | 78,000 00 | 72,727 25 | ..... | 3,250 00 |
| Industrial school for boys..... | January 1st | 28,000 00 | ..... | 124,000 00 | 132,000 00 | 154,381 85 | 8,000 00 | 6,000 00 |
| State prison..... | March 1st.. | 135,000 00 | ..... | 86,000 00 | 221,000 00 | 238,537 60 | ..... | 9,208 33 |
| State public school..... | March 1st . | 1,000 00 | 1,000 00 | 84,400 00 | 86,400 00 | 83,579 85 | ..... | 3,600 00 |
| Home for feeble minded..... | January 1st | 120,000 00 | 8,000 00 | 131,000 00 | 259,000 00 | 201,404 82 | ..... | 10,791 66 |
| State reformatory..... | April 1st.. | 72,000 00 | .... | 72,000 00 | 144,000 00 | 130,204 71 | ..... | 6,000 00 |
| | | | | \$1,057,900 00 | | | | |

Last appropriation \$1,033,000 00.

Estimate of Expenses for Special Purposes.

ESTIMATES FOR APPROPRIATIONS FOR SPECIAL PURPOSES.**STATE HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE, MENDOTA, WIS.:**

| | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|
| Electric lighting plant..... | \$21,500 00 |
| Cold storage..... | 2,500 00 |
| Finishing and furnishing..... | 9,000 00 |
| New land..... | 5,000 00 |
| | <hr/> |
| | \$38,000 00 |

NORTHERN HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE, WINNBAGO, WIS.:

| | |
|---|--------------|
| Building for violent, dangerous, epileptic and criminal insane..... | \$100,000 00 |
| Sewage disposal, and new sewer..... | 6,000 00 |
| | <hr/> |
| | \$106,000 00 |

SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF, DELAVAN, WIS.:

| | |
|--|-------------|
| Extension for extra school room and dormitories..... | \$25,000 00 |
| Land and land improvements..... | 6,000 00 |
| Barn..... | 2,500 00 |
| Cold storage..... | 2,500 00 |
| | <hr/> |
| | \$36,000 00 |

SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND, JANESVILLE, WIS.:

| | |
|--|-------------|
| New building for tuning department, etc..... | \$10,000 00 |
|--|-------------|

INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL FOR BOYS, WAUKESHA, WIS.:

| | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|
| Completing tunnel and piping..... | \$4,000 00 |
| Cow barn extension..... | 1,000 00 |
| General repairs and walks..... | 4,000 00 |
| Workshop..... | 5,000 00 |
| Land..... | 10,000 00 |
| | <hr/> |
| | \$24,000 00 |

STATE PRISON, WAUPUN, WIS.:

| | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|
| Reconstructing center building..... | \$5,500 00 |
| Cold storage..... | 4,000 00 |
| New pump and storage reservoir..... | 3,000 00 |
| Land..... | 12,500 00 |
| New cell house (part)..... | 100,000 00 |
| Coal shed..... | 2,000 00 |
| | <hr/> |
| | \$127,000 00 |

STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL, SPARTA, WIS.:

| | |
|---------------------------------|------------|
| Extension of heating plant..... | \$1,000 00 |
| Coal shed..... | 2,500 00 |
| Tunnel and cement walks..... | 2,500 00 |
| | <hr/> |
| | \$6,000 00 |

Estimate of Expenses for Special Purposes.

HOME FOR THE FEEBLE-MINDED, CHIPPEWA FALLS, WIS.:

| | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|
| Two dormitories..... | \$80,000 00 |
| Furnishing | 5,000 00 |
| Tunnels, walks and improvements..... | 5,000 00 |
| | <hr/> |
| | \$90,000 00 |

STATE REFORMATORY, GREEN BAY, WIS.:

| | |
|---|--------------|
| Coal shed and water storage reservoir | \$10,000 00 |
| Part of new cell wing..... | 80,000 00 |
| Rear center. | 20,000 00 |
| | <hr/> |
| | \$110,000 00 |

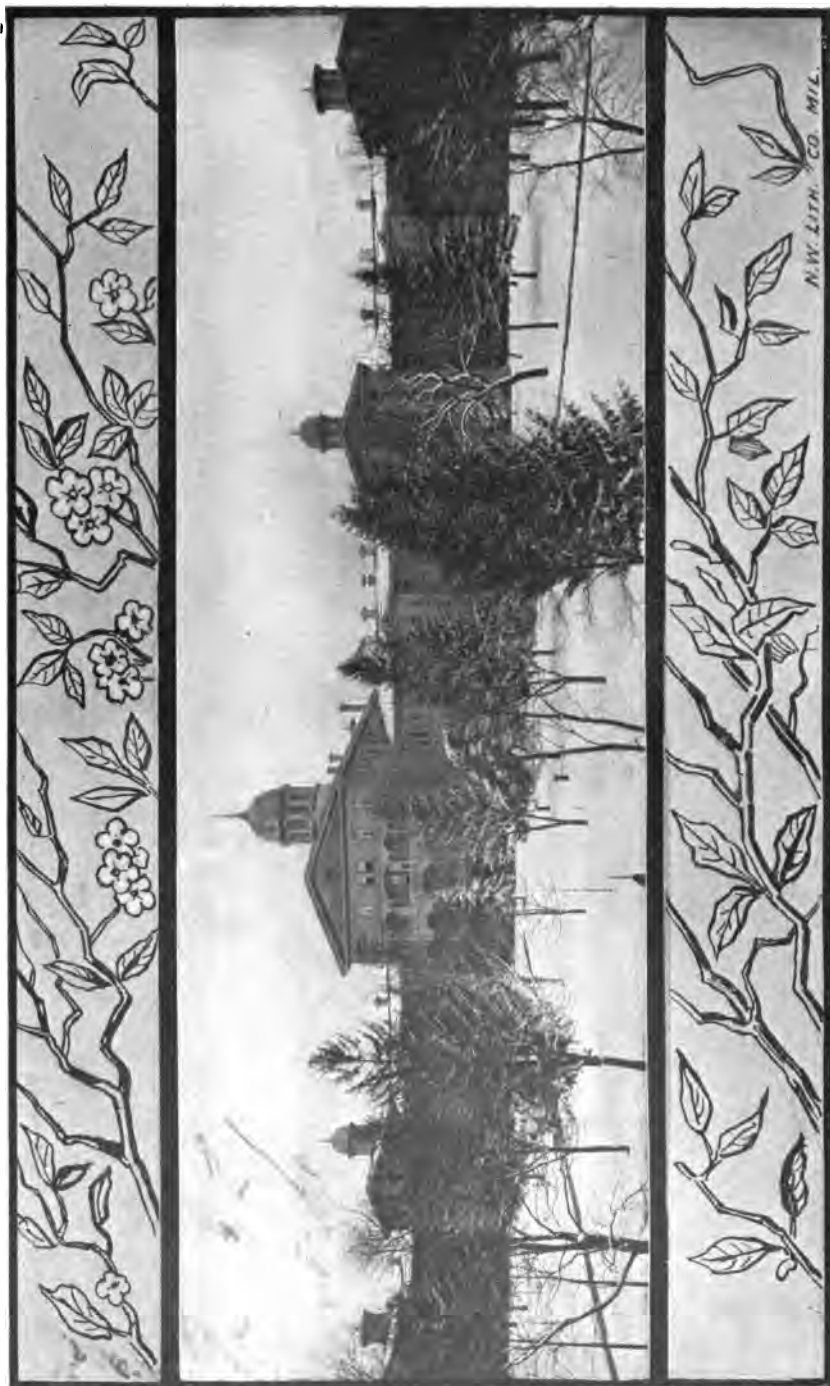
Officers of County Asylums.

OFFICERS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR CHRONIC INSANE.

| Counties. | Postoffice asylum. | Superintendent. | Visiting Physicians. | Trustees. | Postoffice of trustees. |
|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|--|------------------------|-------------------------|
| Brown | Green Bay..... | Fred M. Loftus | R. C. Buchanan, Green Bay | A. L. Gray | Green Bay. |
| Chippewa | Chippewa Falls... | R. P. Dickinson..... | P. H. Lindley, Chippewa Falls | Chas. Davis | Green Bay. |
| Columbia..... | Wycocena..... | B. Miller | Jos. Chandler, Pardeeville..... | Geo. Hartman | Hudson. |
| Dane..... | Verona | L. P. Edwin | J. C. Cutler, Verona | Henry Lebes | Klumper. |
| Dodge..... | Juneau | Solomon Rudolph | W. E. Hallock, Juneau | D. W. Colman | Chippewa Falls. |
| Dunn..... | Menomonie | S. W. Jackson..... | N. L. Howison, Menomonie..... | Alan Hogue | Poyette. |
| Eau Claire | Eau Claire | O. H. Kitzman | Fred Farr, Eau Claire | John Abraham | Portage. |
| Fond du Lac | Fond du Lac | Louis Manderschied | F. S. Wiley, Fond du Lac..... | J. A. Erhart | Columbus. |
| Grant..... | Lancaster..... | W. J. Dyer..... | S. E. Hassell, Lancaster..... | H. J. Sutherland | Madison. |
| Green | Monroe..... | R. C. Whitcomb..... | S. R. Moyer, Monroe..... | R. E. Davis | Middleton. |
| Iowa..... | Dodgeville..... | E. J. Perkins | S. Vivian, Mineral Point..... | L. C. Kayick | Cambridge. |
| Jefferson | Jefferson | W. E. Voigt..... | W. W. Reed, Jefferson | John Herberg | Mayville. |
| La Crosse..... | West Salem..... | C. S. McKeown | { S. R. Wakefield, West Salem... { P. A. Wakefield, " | Fred Engel | Horicon. |
| Manitowoc | Manitowoc | Henry Goedjen..... | F. S. Luhmann, Manitowoc..... | S. Rudolph | Juneau. |
| | | | | G. R. Hall | Menomonie. |
| | | | | W. H. Smith | Knapp. |
| | | | | Ira B. Bradford | Eau Claire. |
| | | | | Louis Germain | Augusta. |
| | | | | J. G. Ingram | Bracket. |
| | | | | W. F. Frolevan | Eau Claire. |
| | | | | Henry Landall | Fond du Lac. |
| | | | | M. Thelao | Alta. |
| | | | | Herman Grimm | Ashford. |
| | | | | John McArthur | Cassville. |
| | | | | Geo. Brown | Platteville. |
| | | | | J. C. Baker | Woolman. |
| | | | | Fred Ties | Monroe. |
| | | | | Wm. Ferguson | Brodhead. |
| | | | | J. W. Rewey | Dayton. |
| | | | | Jas L. Jones | Rewey. |
| | | | | Jas Spensley | Hillside. |
| | | | | R. C. Quentmeyer | Mineral Point. |
| | | | | G. J. Hausz | Watertown. |
| | | | | E. Stoppenebach | Ft. Atkinson. |
| | | | | Wm. Torrance | Jefferson. |
| | | | | Jac. J. Durlan | La Crosse. |
| | | | | Ira Richardson | La Crosse. |
| | | | | Henry Wernecke | Hogor. |
| | | | | Wm Fenn | Manitowoc. |
| | | | | Henry Wilke | Edwards. |
| | | | | | Two Rivers. |

Officers of County Asylums.

| | | | | | |
|------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| Marathon..... | Wausau..... | J. B. Thomas..... | H. L. Rosenberry, Wausau..... | J. H. Reiser..... | Wausau..... |
| Monroe..... | Sparta..... | F. J. Mooney..... | C. M. Beebe..... | G. G. Knoller..... | Dancy..... |
| Milwaukee..... | Wauwatosa..... | Wm. F. Buetler..... | Wm. F. Buetler, Wauwatosa..... | C. Cramer..... | Spencer..... |
| Outagamie..... | Appleton..... | G. R. Downer..... | G. R. Downer..... | Fred Gross..... | Sparta..... |
| Racine..... | Racine..... | F. E. Overson..... | F. E. Overson..... | Frank Drew..... | Tomah..... |
| Richland..... | Richland Center..... | L. T. Johnson..... | L. T. Johnson..... | J. J. Meun..... | Norwalk..... |
| Rock..... | Janesville..... | K. Killam..... | K. Killam..... | Jacob Truss..... | Milwaukee..... |
| St. Croix..... | New Richmond..... | T. D. Wheeler..... | T. D. Wheeler..... | Geo. W. Mayhew..... | Milwaukee..... |
| Sauk..... | Reedsburg..... | J. S. Hall..... | J. S. Hall..... | Andrew Oswald..... | Milwaukee..... |
| Sheboygan..... | Sheboygan..... | A. J. Whiffin..... | A. J. Whiffin..... | Richard Seidel..... | Milwaukee..... |
| Trempealeau..... | Whitehall..... | P. H. Johnson..... | P. H. Johnson..... | John L. Pringle..... | Appleton..... |
| Vernon..... | Viroqua..... | F. Wilkins..... | F. Wilkins..... | J. J. McCarty..... | Kaukauna..... |
| Walworth..... | Elkhorn..... | D. W. Stanford..... | D. W. Stanford..... | H. D. Hardacker..... | Hortonville..... |
| Waukesha..... | Waukesha..... | Geo. F. Carroll..... | Geo. F. Carroll..... | ..... | ..... |
| Washington..... | West Bend..... | Peter Lochen..... | Peter Lochen..... | J. E. Coffland..... | Richland Center..... |
| Waupaca..... | Weyauwega..... | C. M. Haward..... | C. M. Haward..... | H. B. Allen..... | Richland Center..... |
| Winnebago..... | Winnebago..... | C. F. Appleby..... | C. F. Appleby..... | W. W. Ellsworth..... | Lone Rock..... |
| | | | | Robt. Mora..... | Emerald Grove..... |
| | | | | C. E. McIntyre..... | Janesville..... |
| | | | | C. E. Langworthy..... | Edgerton..... |
| | | | | H. L. North..... | Hudson..... |
| | | | | W. C. Bradley..... | Hudson..... |
| | | | | O. W. Mosher..... | New Richmond..... |
| | | | | M. L. Patterson..... | Reedsburg..... |
| | | | | Wm. Rigert..... | Prairie du Sac..... |
| | | | | John A. Tress..... | Sheboygan..... |
| | | | | Reinhard L. Frome..... | Howard..... |
| | | | | James Leahy..... | Random Lake..... |
| | | | | J. I. Deaver..... | Arcadia..... |
| | | | | F. M. Smith..... | Oaseo..... |
| | | | | Wm. Merwin..... | Trempealeau..... |
| | | | | C. M. Hottelbard..... | Viroqua..... |
| | | | | Robert L. Dyer..... | La Farge..... |
| | | | | A. H. Dahl..... | Westby..... |
| | | | | Chas. Dunlap..... | Elkhorn..... |
| | | | | J. P. Davis..... | Elkhorn..... |
| | | | | T. E. Spooner..... | Whitewater..... |
| | | | | M. L. Davis..... | Mukwonago..... |
| | | | | Geo. F. Westover..... | Oconomowoc..... |
| | | | | W. P. Dunlap..... | Viroqua..... |
| | | | | Joseph Ott..... | West Bend..... |
| | | | | G. W. Jones..... | West Bend, R. D. 1..... |
| | | | | F. W. Jones..... | Waupaca..... |
| | | | | Frank Whipple..... | Scandinavia..... |
| | | | | L. H. Anderson..... | Embarras..... |
| | | | | G. E. Seidle..... | Menasha..... |
| | | | | Adam Engdott..... | Chickasha..... |
| | | | | Thos. Hough..... | Eureka..... |
| | | | | W. W. Noble..... | ..... |



WISCONSIN STATE HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE.

ELEVENTH BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

**Wisconsin State Hospital for the
Insane**

FOR THE

Biennial Period Ending June 30, 1904.

SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

The Honorable, the Board of Control,

GENTLEMEN:—Conformably to law, I have the honor to submit for your consideration the eleventh biennial report of the Wisconsin State Hospital for the Insane.

The percentage of deaths to the whole number of patients treated has been 4.44 which, though lower than the average of similar institutions throughout the States, is a considerable increase over that of my last report of 3.55 per cent which was the lowest for a similar period recorded in the history of this institution. The average percentage of deaths for the biennial term just closed, and the one preceding, covering the term of the present superintendent, is 4.23, the lowest of any quadrennial term for the past 28 years. The relatively high death rate for the past year is due principally to the failure to adopt certain sanitary measures, the importance of which was pointed out to your honorable body in my report of July 1, 1902, as follows: "In the way of better sanitation much needs to be done. The main building, though perhaps a model of its kind four decades ago, is now antiquated and in some respects ill fitted for the purpose for which it was designed."

"The sewage system is faulty to the point of danger, the heating plant inadequate, the ventilation and light in parts of the building defective. As these matters have been made the subject of a special report to the Board by Prof. Storm Bull of the State University, an authority on these subjects, it would be a work of supererogation to further dwell upon them here."

"For many years, the sewage of the institution together with the water holding in solution and in suspension the by-products formed in the manufacture of gas have been emptied directly

State Hospital.

in front of the main building, into Lake Mendota, from which the ice is taken for hospital use. This is a menace to the health, and an offense to the senses, not only of our own population, but also to nearby residents along the lake shore. This nuisance would be tolerated but a short time if it were committed by a private individual. The sewage should be first collected into a tank of sufficient capacity and then pumped upon the land."

"For the purpose of better safeguarding the health of the inmates against the introduction of contagious diseases, a building should be erected wherein all patients would be received, supplied with bathing facilities and an apparatus for sterilizing clothing, made sufficiently large for detaining for several days those suspected of having been exposed to contagious diseases. A small building should also be constructed, remote from the other buildings, which would serve the purposes of an isolation hospital, in which cases of this character, after they had developed, could be cared for without danger to others."

Your attention was at the same time called to the fact that the infirmary was inadequate to our needs, its location on the fourth floor inconvenient, and in case of fire extremely dangerous, that a general dining room, an electric lighting plant, and better bathing facilities were needed.

The last legislature appropriated \$40,000 for a congregate dining room, general bath rooms for each sex, an infirmary, two boilers, and for covering steam pipes. This sum, had it been expended at once, would have afforded at least partial relief. But up to the present time, only \$3,019 of this amount have been expended—\$1,000 of which were paid for a boiler, which was, by your orders, shipped directly from the foundry to the State Prison and kept there until it was too late to be installed at the hospital for use last winter. Partially because of our failure to receive this boiler, and partially because of the inferior grade of coal supplied, it was frequently impos-

Superintendent's Report.

sible to raise the temperature of the wards above 50° F., resulting in much discomfort to, and in some cases actual suffering, of our patients. Thus it will be seen that our needs are practically what they were two years ago, to which must be added the ordinary wear and tear of a plant already in an advanced stage of decrepitude. The time has now arrived when this Fabian policy must be discontinued. If the unfortunate outbreak of typhoid fever traceable directly to the contamination of the water supply by the sewage of the hospital, shall serve to impress the next legislature with the importance of the sanitary needs of the institution, and with the gravity of further delay, to the end that a sufficient appropriation may be made for the carrying out of the foregoing recommendations, what appears to be a calamity may be a blessing in disguise.

I believe that it will take \$100,000 to properly equip this institution so that it may attain the high ideals which the people of this State demand.

In the business management of the hospital the greatest economy has been practiced consistent with the maintenance of the high standard of living which has heretofore obtained. It is gratifying to be able to show a substantial reduction in the per capita cost without in any way curtailing the comforts of our inmates. A still further reduction in the cost of maintenance could be effected by the addition of 200 acres more to the farm. Then, all of the butter used by the institution could be made here.

Under the existing conditions, patients who are paroled, though nominally subject to the supervision of the hospital authorities, are entirely lost sight of in the majority of cases. We seldom hear of them unless their condition is such as to require their return. I believe that a great deal of good could be accomplished if the paroled insane had an agent to care for them, with duties similar to those of the agent now employed by the Industrial School for Boys.

State Hospital.

In the care of the insane, the best results are obtainable by the judicious combination of work and recreation; but drudgery and idleness are alike to be avoided. All patients are encouraged to perform some daily duty, be it ever so small, and all are equally encouraged to participate in the various forms of amusement provided. We note with satisfaction the fact that there has been a very considerable increase in the number of patients who have recovered sufficiently to be paroled.

I would again call your attention to the fact that the pay of attendants is too low for the character of the services demanded.

Religious services which have been much appreciated by patients and employes have been conducted by the following clergymen:

| | |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Baptist | Rev. R. T. Capen. |
| Lutheran | Rev. Th. Eggen. |
| Congregational | Rev. E. G. Updike, |
| Episcopalian | Rev. J. Wilkinson and Dr. Riley. |
| Unitarian | Rev. F. A. Gilmore |
| Catholic | Rev. P. B. Knox, and Rev. McCarthy. |
| Methodist | Rev. A. W. Stalker. |
| Presbyterian | Rev. G. Hunt. |

Superintendent's Report.

Acknowledgments are due to the press for gratuitous subscriptions as follows:

| | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Adams County Press, | Waupaca Republican, |
| Barron County Shield, | Nordstern (La Crosse), |
| Chetek Alert, | Nordstern (Manitowoc), |
| Bayfield County Press, | Chronicle (Two Rivers), |
| Green Bay Review, | Montello Express, |
| Buffalo County News, | Germania (Milwaukee), |
| Cambria News, | Herold (Milwaukee), |
| Lodi Valley News, | Columbia (Milwaukee), |
| Wis. Farmer (Madison), | Freidenker (Milwaukee), |
| Northwestern Mail (Madison), | Tomah Journal, |
| Sickle (Mazomanie), | River Falls Journal, |
| Superior Times, | The Slavic (Racine), |
| Eau Claire Leader, | Wis. Agriculture (Racine), |
| Dial-Enterprise (Boscobel), | Clinton Herald, |
| Broadhead Independent, | The Enterprise (Evansville), |
| Monroe Sentinel, | The Review (Evansville), |
| Monticello News, | Janesville Gazette, |
| Dodgeville Chronicle, | Janesville Recorder, |
| Badger State Banner (B. R. Falls), | True Republican (Hudson), |
| Hoard's Weltburger (Ft. Atkinson), | Reedsburg Free Press, |
| Tribune (Mineral Point), | Galesville Independent, |
| Watertown Republican, | Elkhorn Independent, |
| Mauston Star, | Wis. Times (Delavan), |
| Wonewoc Star, | Oconomowoc Free Press. |

In closing, I wish to acknowledge my appreciation of the valued suggestions received from your honorable body from time to time, and also my obligations to the many employes who have discharged their trying and often distasteful duties with the greatest fidelity.

Appended hereto will be found explanatory tables pertaining to the affairs of the institution.

Respectfully yours,

E. L. BULLARD,
Superintendent.

Mendota, Wis., July 1, 1904.

State Hospital.

TABLE NO. 1.

Movements of population in Wisconsin State Hospital for Insane during each year of biennial term ending June 30, 1904.

| | 1902-03. | | | 1903-04. | | |
|--|----------|---------|--------|----------|---------|--------|
| | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. |
| Remaining in hospital at commencement of each year, to-wit, July 1st | 250 | 166 | 416 | 240 | 166 | 406 |
| Returned from escapes effected, paroles granted, and transfers made before commencement of year | 17 | 8 | 25 | 32 | 20 | 52 |
| Original admissions during each year | 241 | 155 | 396 | 229 | 161 | 390 |
| Number in hospital during some time of each year | 508 | 329 | 837 | 501 | 347 | 848 |
| Absent at close of each year June 30, 1903, and June 30, 1904, on paroles granted during each year | 149 | 89 | 238 | 132 | 78 | 210 |
| Transferred to other institutions and not returned during each year | 98 | 58 | 156 | 89 | 50 | 139 |
| Eloped and not returned during each year | 4 | 0 | 4 | 5 | ..... | 5 |
| Died | 17 | 16 | 33 | 28 | 22 | 50 |
| Discharged as sane under sec. 587, R. S. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | ..... | 2 |
| Number in hospital at some time during each year but absent at close of year | 268 | 163 | 431 | 256 | 150 | 406 |
| Remaining in hospital at close of each year | 240 | 166 | 406 | 245 | 197 | 442 |
| Daily average in hospital ... | 246 | 168 | 415 | 247 | 178 | 425 |
| Number of paroled patients discharged during each year as sane by virtue of sec. 587c, R. S., as amended by chapter 327, laws of 1899, such patients having been continuously absent from the hospital during their respective paroles for two years | 85 | 62 | 147 | 64 | 50 | 114 |

Statistical Tables.

TABLE NO. 2.

Admissions and discharges from beginning of hospital.

| | 1903. | | | 1904. | | |
|---|-------|----------|--------|-------|----------|--------|
| | Male. | Fe-male. | Total. | Male. | Fe-male. | Total. |
| Admitted..... | 5,749 | 4,285 | 10,034 | 6,010 | 4,466 | 10,476 |
| Paroled..... | 3,096 | 2,239 | 5,335 | 3,228 | 2,317 | 5,545 |
| Transferred to other institutions and not returned during year.. | 1,674 | 1,362 | 3,036 | 1,763 | 1,412 | 3,175 |
| Discharged sane (Sec. 587, R. S.) | 5 | ..... | 5 | 7 | ..... | 7 |
| Eloped and not returned..... | 26 | ..... | 26 | 31 | ..... | 31 |
| Died..... | 708 | 518 | 1,226 | 736 | 540 | 1,276 |
| Remaining Sept. 30, 1903, and June 30, 1904..... | 240 | 166 | 406 | 245 | 197 | 442 |

TABLE NO. 3.

Number attacked at various ages during 1903 and 1904.

| | 1902-03. | | | 1903-04. | | |
|------------------------------|----------|----------|--------|----------|----------|--------|
| | Male. | Fe-male. | Total. | Male. | Fe-male. | Total. |
| Less than 15 years..... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Between 15 and 20 years..... | 10 | 6 | 16 | 14 | 8 | 22 |
| Between 20 and 30 years..... | 51 | 49 | 100 | 51 | 36 | 87 |
| Between 30 and 40 years..... | 72 | 39 | 111 | 61 | 54 | 115 |
| Between 40 and 50 years..... | 56 | 30 | 86 | 56 | 34 | 90 |
| Between 50 and 60 years..... | 37 | 20 | 57 | 31 | 24 | 55 |
| Over 60 years..... | 24 | 16 | 40 | 38 | 21 | 59 |
| Unknown..... | 7 | 1 | 8 | 9 | 2 | 11 |
| Total..... | 258 | 163 | 421 | 261 | 181 | 442 |

State Hospital.

TABLE No. 4.

Number at each age from beginning of hospital.

| When attacked. | Male. | Female. | Total. |
|------------------------------|-------|---------|--------|
| Less than 15 years. | 84 | 62 | 146 |
| Between 15 and 20 years..... | 397 | 308 | 705 |
| Between 20 and 30 years..... | 1,553 | 1,280 | 2,833 |
| Between 30 and 40 years..... | 1,395 | 1,154 | 2,549 |
| Between 40 and 50 years..... | 1,085 | 758 | 1,843 |
| Between 50 and 60 years..... | 661 | 459 | 1,120 |
| Over 60 years | 580 | 318 | 898 |
| Unknown | 243 | 117 | 360 |
| Not insane | 12 | 10 | 22 |
| Total | 6,010 | 4,466 | 10,476 |

Statistical Tables.

TABLE No. 5.

Nativity of patients admitted.

| | 1903. | 1904. | From begin- ning. | | 1903. | 1904. | From begin- ning. |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------------------------|------------------|-------|-------|-------------------------|
| Austria | 4 | 3 | 43 | West Indies... | | | 1 |
| Bavaria | 1 | 1 | 18 | Alabama | | | 4 |
| Belgium | | | 4 | Arkansas | | | 1 |
| Bohemia | 2 | 3 | 85 | California | | | 2 |
| Canada | 2 | 17 | 246 | Connecticut... | 3 | 2 | 88 |
| China | | | 1 | Georgia | | | 1 |
| Cuba | | | 5 | Illinois | 7 | 5 | 141 |
| Denmark | 1 | 6 | 97 | Indiana | 5 | 4 | 89 |
| England | 7 | 4 | 329 | Iowa | 6 | 1 | 63 |
| Finland | 3 | 2 | 17 | Kansas | | | 2 |
| France | 2 | 1 | 21 | Kentucky | | | 22 |
| Germany | 28 | 42 | 1,270 | Maine | | 1 | 93 |
| Holland | | 1 | 8 | Maryland | | | 6 |
| Hungary | | | 1 | Massachusetts. | 3 | | 105 |
| Ireland | 12 | 17 | 689 | Michigan | 4 | 3 | 63 |
| Isle of Man.... | | | 3 | Minnesota.... | 12 | 10 | 70 |
| Isle of Wight.. | | | 1 | Mississippi | 1 | | 3 |
| Italy | 1 | | 11 | Missouri | 1 | 1 | 13 |
| New Brunswick. | | | 19 | Nebraska | 1 | 1 | 6 |
| New Foundland | | | 1 | New Hampshire | | | 61 |
| New Zealand... | | | 1 | New Jersey | | 2 | 27 |
| Norway..... | 56 | 33 | 1,125 | New York | 26 | 24 | 1,025 |
| Nova Scotia.... | 1 | 1 | 19 | North Carolina | 1 | | 6 |
| On Ocean | | 1 | 8 | Ohio | 6 | 10 | 284 |
| Ontario..... | 1 | | 1 | Pennsylvania.. | 4 | 7 | 274 |
| Peru | | | 1 | Rhode Island.. | | | 10 |
| Poland | | | 22 | South Carolina | | | 11 |
| Prussia | | 2 | 15 | Tennessee | | | 7 |
| Russia | 2 | | 8 | Texas | 1 | | 1 |
| Scotland | | 2 | 83 | Vermont | 1 | 4 | 145 |
| Sweden..... | 18 | 21 | 298 | Virginia..... | 1 | | 27 |
| Switzerland... | 3 | 7 | 137 | South Dakota.. | | | 1 |
| United States .. | 3 | 2 | 94 | Wisconsin | 184 | 184 | 2,821 |
| Unknown..... | 7 | 12 | 244 | | | | |
| Wales | | 5 | 69 | Total | 421 | 442 | 10,467 |

State Hospital.

TABLE No. 6.

Residence of patients admitted.

| | 1903. | | 1904. | |
|---------------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|
| | Admitted. | Re'aining. | Admitted. | Re'aining. |
| Adams..... | 2 | 4 | 4 | 7 |
| Barron..... | 19 | 12 | 15 | 9 |
| Brown..... | 1 | 1 | ..... | 1 |
| Buffalo..... | 6 | 8 | 7 | 7 |
| Burnett..... | 1 | ..... | 2 | 2 |
| Chippewa..... | 12 | 14 | 10 | 12 |
| Clark..... | 7 | 8 | 10 | 15 |
| Columbia..... | 6 | 9 | 19 | 18 |
| Crawford..... | 13 | 8 | 9 | 6 |
| Dane..... | 45 | 39 | 58 | 43 |
| Dodge..... | ..... | 1 | 1 | ..... |
| Douglas..... | 19 | 22 | 21 | 31 |
| Dunn..... | 13 | 13 | 13 | 11 |
| Eau Claire..... | 11 | 6 | 9 | 9 |
| Gates..... | 1 | ..... | 2 | 1 |
| Grant..... | 24 | 18 | 20 | 18 |
| Green..... | 13 | 14 | 17 | 16 |
| Iowa..... | 8 | 8 | 14 | 10 |
| Jefferson..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | 1 |
| Jackson..... | 9 | 10 | 12 | 14 |
| Juneau..... | 16 | 15 | 9 | 8 |
| La Crosse..... | 21 | 22 | 26 | 22 |
| Lafayette..... | 13 | 8 | 12 | 8 |
| Monroe..... | 13 | 15 | 13 | 13 |
| Milwaukee..... | ..... | ..... | 2 | 1 |
| Pepin..... | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 |
| Pierce..... | 14 | 11 | 11 | 12 |
| Polk..... | 8 | 8 | 15 | 17 |
| Richland..... | 10 | 8 | 6 | 2 |
| Rock..... | 13 | 19 | 22 | 13 |
| St. Croix..... | 9 | 6 | 10 | 13 |
| Sauk..... | 9 | 4 | 15 | 12 |
| State at large..... | 37 | 39 | 19 | 34 |
| Sawyer..... | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Trempealeau..... | 9 | 15 | 3 | 8 |
| Vernon..... | 14 | 15 | 13 | 19 |
| Walworth..... | 16 | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| Washburn..... | 3 | 6 | 2 | 6 |
| Waukesha..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Total..... | 421 | 406 | 442 | 442 |

Statistical Tables.

TABLE NO. 7.

Duration of insanity before the entrance of those admitted.

| | 1903. | | | 1904. | | | From the Beginning. | | |
|-------------------------|-------|---------|--------|-------|---------|--------|---------------------|---------|--------|
| | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. |
| Less than three months | 62 | 39 | 101 | 59 | 44 | 103 | 1,765 | 1,222 | 2,987 |
| Between 3 and 6 months | 21 | 14 | 35 | 20 | 13 | 33 | 612 | 502 | 1,114 |
| Between 6 and 12 months | 29 | 16 | 45 | 29 | 12 | 41 | 636 | 493 | 1,129 |
| Between 1 and 2 years.. | 28 | 19 | 47 | 18 | 16 | 34 | 584 | 412 | 996 |
| Between 2 and 3 years.. | 14 | 6 | 20 | 23 | 26 | 49 | 424 | 303 | 727 |
| Between 3 and 5 years.. | 25 | 23 | 48 | 36 | 20 | 56 | 501 | 403 | 904 |
| Between 5 and 10 years. | 23 | 21 | 44 | 26 | 20 | 46 | 428 | 430 | 858 |
| Between 10 and 20 years | 18 | 9 | 27 | 18 | 14 | 32 | 244 | 268 | 512 |
| Between 20 and 30 years | 5 | 4 | 9 | 3 | 8 | 11 | 62 | 62 | 124 |
| Over 30 years..... | 2 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 17 | 19 | 36 |
| Unknown | 31 | 9 | 40 | 26 | 5 | 31 | 725 | 342 | 1,067 |
| Not insane ..... |  | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | 12 | 10 | 22 |
| Total..... | 258 | 163 | 421 | 261 | 181 | 442 | 6,010 | 4,466 | 10,476 |

State Hospital.

TABLE NO. 8.

Ratio of death for thirty-three years.

| YEAR. | WHOLE NO. TREATED. | | | NUMBER DIED. | | | PER CENT. DIED. | | |
|-----------|--------------------|---------|--------|--------------|---------|--------|-----------------|---------|--------|
| | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. |
| 1872..... | 265 | 256 | 521 | 11 | 14 | 25 | 4.15 | 5.45 | 4.80 |
| 1873..... | 297 | 238 | 535 | 9 | 13 | 22 | 3.03 | 4.51 | 3.77 |
| 1874..... | 222 | 235 | 457 | 12 | 12 | 24 | 5.40 | 5.11 | 5.26 |
| 1875..... | 260 | 247 | 507 | 9 | 11 | 20 | 3.08 | 4.45 | 3.77 |
| 1876..... | 289 | 268 | 557 | 10 | 10 | 20 | 3.46 | 3.73 | 3.55 |
| 1877..... | 250 | 248 | 498 | 17 | 11 | 28 | 6.80 | 4.44 | 5.12 |
| 1878..... | 278 | 252 | 530 | 18 | 12 | 30 | 6.00 | 4.76 | 5.38 |
| 1879..... | 305 | 302 | 607 | 9 | 7 | 16 | 2.95 | 2.32 | 2.64 |
| 1880..... | 377 | 346 | 723 | 19 | 16 | 35 | 5.04 | 4.62 | 4.83 |
| 1881..... | 402 | 368 | 770 | 19 | 14 | 33 | 4.72 | 3.80 | 4.26 |
| 1882..... | 339 | 317 | 656 | 12 | 16 | 28 | 3.57 | 5.05 | 4.31 |
| 1883..... | 369 | 304 | 673 | 18 | 8 | 26 | 4.88 | 2.60 | 3.74 |
| 1884..... | 333 | 325 | 658 | 18 | 12 | 30 | 4.70 | 3.70 | 4.20 |
| 1885..... | 426 | 352 | 778 | 22 | 21 | 43 | 5.16 | 5.94 | 5.52 |
| 1886..... | 410 | 346 | 756 | 21 | 16 | 37 | 5.12 | 4.62 | 4.87 |
| 1887..... | 423 | 360 | 783 | 17 | 12 | 29 | 4.02 | 3.33 | 3.67 |
| 1888..... | 450 | 342 | 792 | 18 | 19 | 37 | 4.00 | 5.55 | 4.77 |
| 1889..... | 436 | 309 | 745 | 17 | 16 | 33 | 3.89 | 5.17 | 4.43 |
| 1890..... | 418 | 305 | 723 | 18 | 8 | 26 | 4.30 | 2.62 | 3.46 |
| 1891..... | 458 | 305 | 763 | 21 | 15 | 36 | 4.58 | 4.91 | 4.71 |
| 1892..... | 483 | 346 | 829 | 24 | 14 | 38 | 4.96 | 4.11 | 4.58 |
| 1893..... | 521 | 340 | 861 | 28 | 11 | 39 | 5.37 | 3.23 | 4.52 |
| 1894..... | 511 | 355 | 866 | 30 | 21 | 51 | 5.87 | 5.91 | 5.88 |
| 1895..... | 486 | 347 | 833 | 27 | 18 | 45 | 5.44 | 5.18 | 5.33 |
| 1896..... | 488 | 358 | 846 | 26 | 15 | 41 | 5.15 | 4.11 | 4.84 |
| 1897..... | 461 | 312 | 773 | 28 | 10 | 38 | 6.07 | 3.01 | 4.90 |
| 1898..... | 469 | 310 | 779 | 30 | 19 | 49 | 6.39 | 6.01 | 6.27 |
| 1899..... | 393 | 295 | 688 | 19 | 9 | 28 | 4.83 | 3.05 | 4.07 |
| 1900..... | 489 | 322 | 811 | 33 | 21 | 54 | 6.74 | 6.50 | 6.65 |
| 1901..... | 490 | 333 | 823 | 18 | 10 | 28 | 3.75 | 3.00 | 3.44 |
| 1902..... | 422 | 315 | 737 | 10 | 17 | 27 | 2.36 | 5.39 | 3.66 |
| 1903..... | 508 | 329 | 837 | 17 | 16 | 33 | 3.34 | 4.86 | 3.94 |
| 1904..... | 501 | 347 | 848 | 28 | 22 | 50 | 5.58 | 6.34 | 5.89 |

State Hospital.

TABLE No. 9—Continued.

Number of deaths from the biennial period, and from the beginning, and the cause.

| Causes. | 1903. | | | 1904. | | | From the Beginning. | | |
|---------------------------------|-------|----------|---------|-------|----------|---------|---------------------|----------|---------|
| | Male. | Fe-male. | To-tal. | Male. | Fe-male. | To-tal. | Male. | Fe-male. | To-tal. |
| Organic disease of the brain... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 26 | 12 | 38 |
| Ostera sarcoma of scapula | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 |
| Peritonitis..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 3 | 9 |
| Pernicious anaemia..... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Phthisis pulmonalis..... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | ... | 1 | 44 | 60 | 104 |
| Pleurisy, chronic..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Pneumonia..... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 32 | 23 | 55 |
| Septicaemia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 |
| Shock and loss of blood..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 2 | 8 |
| Stomach, carcinoma of..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 |
| Stomach, perforating ulcer of. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 |
| Suicide..... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 15 | 12 | 27 |
| Typhoid fever..... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 1 | 4 | 8 | 8 | 16 |
| Valvular disease of heart..... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 26 | 13 | 39 |
| Uraemia..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Unknown..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Total..... | 17 | 16 | 33 | 28 | 22 | 50 | 736 | 540 | 1276 |

Statistical Tables.

TABLE NO. 10.

Attributed cause of insanity in 8,308 cases, 1876-1904.

| ATTRIBUTED CAUSE OF INSANITY. | 1903. | | | 1904. | | | IN 8,308 CASES. | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|--------------|--------|-------|--------------|--------|--------------------|--------------|--------|
| | Male. | Fe- male. | Total. | Male. | Fe- male. | Total. | Male. | Fe- male. | Total. |
| Abscess of liver..... | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| Arsenical poisoning | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| Bright's disease..... | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| Cerebral anaemia..... | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| Cerebral congestion | 1 | | 1 | | | | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Cerebral hemorrhage | 1 | | 1 | | | | 18 | 11 | 29 |
| Cerebral softening..... | | | | | | | 2 | | 2 |
| Change of life | | 2 | 2 | | 3 | 3 | | 61 | 61 |
| Child birth..... | | 5 | 5 | | 2 | 2 | | 175 | 175 |
| Chorea..... | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Cocaine habit | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Cocaine poisoning..... | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| Debility | 7 | 8 | 15 | 8 | 4 | 12 | 58 | 91 | 149 |
| Diphtheria..... | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| Disappointment | | 1 | 1 | | | | 19 | 18 | 37 |
| Domestic trouble..... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 62 | 123 | 185 |
| Epilepsy | 2 | 2 | 4 | 11 | 1 | 12 | 221 | 100 | 321 |
| Fever..... | 1 | 1 | 2 | | | | 3 | 3 | 6 |
| Fever, typhoid | | | | 2 | | 2 | 10 | 6 | 16 |
| Fright | | | | | 4 | 4 | 12 | 30 | 42 |
| Grief..... | 4 | 6 | 10 | 2 | 7 | 9 | 45 | 94 | 139 |
| Heredity | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 509 | 461 | 970 |
| Heredity with change of life.. | | | | | | | | 6 | 6 |
| Heredity with child birth..... | | | | | | | | 13 | 13 |
| Heredity with domes. trouble.. | | | | | | | 6 | 9 | 15 |
| Heredity with epilepsy..... | | | | | | | 6 | 6 | 12 |
| Heredity with grief..... | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Heredity with miscarriage.... | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 |
| Heredity with intemperance.. | | | | | | | 24 | 3 | 27 |
| Heredity with old age | | | | | | | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| Heredity with injury to head .. | | | | | | | 9 | 1 | 10 |
| Heredity with poverty | | | | | | | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| Heredity with typhoid..... | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| Heredity with uterine disease.. | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 |
| Heart, disease of | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| Hysteria | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 |
| Idiocy | | | | | | | 19 | 7 | 26 |
| Infantile cerebral disease..... | | | | | | | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| Insomnia | | | | | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| Injury of head..... | 9 | | 9 | 9 | 2 | 11 | 153 | 23 | 176 |
| Injury of spine | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| Intemperance | 40 | 1 | 41 | 39 | 2 | 41 | 453 | 20 | 473 |
| Jealousy | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 5 |

State Hospital.

TABLE No. 10—Continued.

Attributed cause of insanity in 8,303 cases, 1876-1904.

| ATTRIBUTED CAUSE OF INSANITY. | 1903. | | | 1904. | | | IN 8,308 CASES. | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|--------------|--------|--------------------|--------------|--------|
| | Male. | Fe- male | Total. | Male. | Fe- male. | Total. | Male. | Fe- male. | Total. |
| La Gripp..... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 6 | ... | 56 | 32 | 38 |
| Locomotor ataxia..... | | | | | | | 4 | ... | 4 |
| Love affair..... | 5 | 3 | 8 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 21 | 27 | 48 |
| Malaria..... | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Masturbation..... | 4 | ... | 4 | 8 | 1 | 9 | 209 | 10 | 219 |
| Meningitis..... | | | | 1 | ... | 1 | 12 | 6 | 18 |
| Menstrual derangement..... | | 2 | 2 | | 2 | 2 | ... | 38 | 38 |
| Marriage..... | | 1 | 1 | | | | ... | 5 | 5 |
| Morphine and cocaine habit..... | | | | | | | 1 | 4 | 5 |
| Old age..... | 4 | ... | 4 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 93 | 41 | 134 |
| Opium habit..... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 13 | 5 | 18 |
| Over work..... | 4 | 10 | 14 | 1 | 8 | 9 | 55 | 87 | 142 |
| Petit mal..... | | | | | | | 1 | ... | 1 |
| Pecuniary embarrassment..... | 4 | ... | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 85 | 13 | 98 |
| Pneumonia..... | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Pregnancy..... | | 3 | 3 | | 1 | 1 | ... | 17 | 17 |
| Prostatic disease..... | | | | | | | 1 | ... | 1 |
| Privation..... | 1 | ... | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| Prostration, nervous..... | | | | | | | 3 | 7 | 10 |
| Protracted lactation..... | | | | | | | ... | 1 | 1 |
| Puberty..... | | 1 | 1 | | | | ... | 2 | 2 |
| Religious excitement..... | 3 | 4 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 81 | 91 | 172 |
| Rheumatism..... | | | | | | | 4 | 1 | 5 |
| Seduction..... | | | | | | | ... | 5 | 5 |
| Sexual excess..... | | | | | | | 6 | 3 | 9 |
| Shock, electric..... | | | | | | | ... | 3 | 3 |
| Surgical operation..... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| Sunstroke..... | 7 | ... | 7 | 8 | ... | 8 | 118 | 7 | 125 |
| Syphilis..... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | ... | 2 | 32 | 6 | 38 |
| Trauma..... | | | | | | | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| Tuberculosis..... | | | | | 1 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 7 |
| Uterine disease..... | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | ... | 41 | 41 |
| Uraemic poisoning..... | | | | | | | 1 | ... | 1 |
| Worry and anxiety..... | 20 | 17 | 37 | 19 | 6 | 25 | 140 | 98 | 238 |
| Unknown..... | 133 | 91 | 224 | 135 | 112 | 247 | 2260 | 1563 | 3823 |
| Not insane..... | | | | | | | 12 | 10 | 22 |
| Total..... | 258 | 163 | 421 | 261 | 181 | 442 | 4883 | 3425 | 8308 |

Statistical Tables.

TABLE NO. 11.

Form of insanity for the biennial period, and in 8,308 cases, 1876-1904 inclusive.

| Forms of Insanity. | 1903. | | | 1904. | | | In 8,308 cases. | | |
|---------------------------------|-------|--------------|--------|-------|-------------|--------|-----------------|--------------|--------|
| | Male. | Fe- male. | Total. | Male. | Fe male. | Total. | Male. | Fe- male. | Total. |
| Adolescent insanity..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 4 | 1 | 5 |
| Circular insanity..... | 1 | ..... | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2 | ..... | 2 |
| Delusional insanity..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 19 | 47 | 66 |
| Dementia..... | ..... | 4 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 41 | 33 | 74 |
| Dementia, chronic..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 183 | 92 | 275 |
| Dementia, senile..... | 12 | ..... | 12 | 21 | 7 | 28 | 186 | 79 | 265 |
| Dipsomania..... | 59 | ..... | 59 | 48 | 1 | 49 | 270 | 8 | 278 |
| Dementia Paralytica..... | 4 | ..... | 4 | 5 | ..... | 5 | 46 | 3 | 49 |
| Hysteria..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | 53 | 54 |
| Idocy..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 26 | 15 | 41 |
| Imbecility..... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | ..... | 4 | 7 | 1 | 8 |
| Mania, acute..... | 28 | 17 | 45 | 28 | 32 | 60 | 1064 | 692 | 1756 |
| Mania, sub acute..... | 1 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 293 | 202 | 495 |
| Mania, chronic..... | 22 | 18 | 40 | 22 | 15 | 37 | 679 | 479 | 1158 |
| Mania, epileptic..... | 5 | 4 | 9 | 14 | 5 | 19 | 243 | 114 | 357 |
| Mania, puerperal..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 88 | 88 |
| Mania, recurrent..... | 5 | 15 | 20 | 10 | 23 | 33 | 147 | 167 | 314 |
| Melancholia, acute..... | 57 | 46 | 103 | 45 | 43 | 88 | 988 | 735 | 1723 |
| Melancholia, sub acute..... | 16 | 9 | 25 | 12 | 8 | 20 | 200 | 162 | 362 |
| Melancholia, chronic..... | 33 | 25 | 58 | 27 | 19 | 46 | 325 | 325 | 650 |
| Melancholia, recurrent..... | 12 | 19 | 31 | 15 | 19 | 34 | 132 | 107 | 239 |
| Morphine and cocaine habit..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| Mysobia..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | 1 |
| Not insane..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 12 | 10 | 22 |
| Paranoia..... | 2 | ..... | 2 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 10 | 7 | 17 |
| Stuporous insanity..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 4 | 1 | 5 |
| Total..... | 258 | 163 | 421 | 261 | 181 | 442 | 4883 | 3425 | 8308 |

State Hospital.

TABLE NO. 12.

Occupation of patients admitted.

| Occupation. | 1903. | 1904. | Occupation. | 1903. | 1904. |
|---------------------|-------|-------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| Auctioneer | 1 | ..... | Merchant | 4 | 2 |
| Agent ..... | ..... | 4 | Mason | 4 | 2 |
| Barber | 2 | ..... | Music teacher | 1 | ..... |
| Blacksmith | 2 | 5 | Miner | 1 | 1 |
| Brickmaker ..... | ..... | 1 | Mechanic ..... | ..... | 2 |
| Book-keeper | 1 | 1 | Millwright ..... | ..... | 2 |
| Bartender ..... | ..... | 3 | Moulder ..... | ..... | 2 |
| Carpenter | 6 | 6 | Optician ..... | ..... | 1 |
| Clerk | 5 | 5 | Painter | 4 | 4 |
| Contractor ..... | ..... | 1 | Printer | 2 | 1 |
| Clergyman | 2 | ..... | Physician | 1 | 2 |
| Cook | 2 | ..... | Pattern maker ..... | ..... | 1 |
| Cigarmaker ..... | ..... | 1 | Plumber | 1 | ..... |
| Domestic | 13 | 15 | Piano tuner ..... | ..... | 1 |
| Dressmaker ..... | ..... | 2 | Restaurant keeper ..... | ..... | 1 |
| Druggist ..... | ..... | 1 | Real estate dealer ..... | ..... | 1 |
| Dentist | 1 | 1 | Saloon keeper | 4 | 2 |
| Draughtsman | 1 | ..... | Stenographer ..... | ..... | 1 |
| Engineer | 2 | ..... | Student | 10 | 13 |
| Editor ..... | ..... | 1 | Stock dealer | 1 | ..... |
| Farmer | 78 | 90 | Shoemaker | 1 | ..... |
| Factory girl | 1 | 1 | Tailor | 2 | 4 |
| Fireman ..... | ..... | 1 | Teacher | 5 | 6 |
| Gardener | 1 | ..... | Traveling salesman | 1 | 1 |
| Harness maker | 1 | 1 | Tobacco dealer ..... | ..... | 1 |
| Housewife | 90 | 96 | Tinner | 2 | ..... |
| Hotel keeper | 1 | 1 | Unknown | 36 | 26 |
| House work | 38 | 41 | Veterinary surgeon | 1 | ..... |
| Jeweler | 1 | 1 | Woodsmen ..... | ..... | 1 |
| Knife grinder | 1 | ..... | Weaver | 1 | 2 |
| Laborer | 87 | 80 | | | |
| Mail carrier | 1 | ..... | Total | 421 | 442 |
| Machinist | 1 | 3 | | | |

Statistical Tables.

TABLE NO. 13.

Heredity transmission in patients.

| | 1903. | 1904. | Total. |
|---|-------|-------|--------|
| Father insane | 9 | 9 | 18 |
| Father and mother insane | | 3 | 3 |
| Father and uncle insane | | 2 | 2 |
| Father and brother insane | | 2 | 2 |
| Father, mother, brother and sister | | 1 | 1 |
| Father and grandfather | 1 | | 1 |
| Mother insane | 5 | 13 | 18 |
| Mother and brother insane | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Mother, brother and sister insane | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Mother and sister insane | 1 | | 1 |
| Mother and aunt insane | | 1 | 1 |
| Mother and uncle insane | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Mother, uncle, aunt and cousin insane | | 1 | 1 |
| Mother and cousin | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Mother and two sisters | 1 | | 1 |
| Maternal relative | 1 | | 1 |
| Brother insane | 7 | 12 | 19 |
| Two brothers insane | | 1 | 1 |
| Half brother insane | 1 | | 1 |
| Brother and two uncles | | 1 | 1 |
| Half brother and mother | | 1 | 1 |
| Sister, mother and two cousins | | 1 | 1 |
| Sister insane | 9 | 5 | 14 |
| Sister and aunt insane | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Half sister | 1 | | 1 |
| Son insane | 2 | | 2 |
| Daughter insane | | 1 | 1 |
| Grandfather insane | | 3 | 3 |
| Grandfather and aunt | 1 | | 1 |
| Grandmother insane | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| Grandmother, father and sister insane | 1 | | 1 |
| Maternal and paternal grandmother | | 1 | 1 |
| Grandmother and aunt insane | | 1 | 1 |
| Grandmother and father insane | | 1 | 1 |
| Grandmother and two aunts insane | 1 | | 1 |
| Grandmother, sister and aunt | | 1 | 1 |
| Great grandfather, great uncle and great aunt | | 1 | 1 |
| Grandmother and sister | 1 | | 1 |
| Uncle insane | 8 | 3 | 11 |
| Uncle and aunt insane | 1 | | 1 |
| Uncle and two cousins insane | | 1 | 1 |
| Uncle and cousin insane | 1 | | 1 |
| Great uncle insane | | 1 | 1 |
| Nephew insane | | 1 | 1 |
| Niece insane | | 1 | 1 |

State Hospital.

TABLE No. 13—Continued.

Heredity transmission in patients—Continued.

| | 1903. | 1904. | Total. |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|--------|
| Two children insane..... | 1 | ..... | 1 |
| Aunt insane..... | 7 | 6 | 13 |
| Cousin insane..... | 7 | 5 | 12 |
| Two cousins insane..... | 2 | ..... | 2 |
| Three cousins insane..... | ..... | 1 | 1 |
| Grand cousin..... | 1 | ..... | 1 |
| Grand aunt insane..... | 1 | ..... | 1 |
| Second cousin insane..... | 1 | ..... | 1 |
| Aunt and cousin..... | 4 | ..... | 4 |
| Daughter and nephew..... | ..... | 1 | 1 |
| Total..... | 84 | 89 | 173 |

*Statistical Tables.***OFFICERS AND EMPLOYES AT THE WISCONSIN STATE HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE, JUNE 30, 1904.**

| Name. | Position. | Salary per month. | Date of employment. | Residence when appointed. |
|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|
| E. L. Bullard | Superintendent | \$203 33 | May, 1901 | Waukesha Co. |
| Eugene Chaney | Physician, 1st asst .. | 125 00 | Nov., 1897 | Maryland. |
| M. K. Green | Physician, 2d asst .. | 75 00 | Dec., 1901 | Dane Co. |
| P. D. Cramer | Steward | 100 00 | July, 1902 | Baraboo, Sauk Co. |
| H. T. Lerdall | Steward, asst | 55 00 | Nov., 1903 | Dane Co. |
| Mrs. J. I. Brewer | Matron | 41 67 | Aug., 1901 | Sauk Co. |
| A. C. Nordvi | Druggist | 40 00 | Feb., 1901 | Waupaca Co. |
| Eva M. Bullard | Stenographer | 30 00 | Sep., 1903 | Dane Co. |
| J. E. Rose | Supervisor | 50 00 | Nov., 1885 | Dane Co. |
| C. Christensen | Supervisor, asst | 33 00 | Jan., 1889 | Winnebago Co. |
| Frank E. Banks | Attendant | 26 00 | Apr., 1903 | Winnebago Co. |
| R. W. Brotherton | Attendant | 25 00 | Sep., 1903 | Marathon Co. |
| Chas. Bouck | Attendant | 26 00 | Oct., 1903 | Illinois. |
| J. H. Beckman | Attendant | 23 00 | Jan., 1904 | Dane Co. |
| H. A. Boaler | Attendant | 22 00 | June, 1904 | Brown Co. |
| W. H. Collins | Attendant | 30 00 | Aug., 1903 | Minnesota. |
| F. A. Collman | Attendant | 22 00 | June, 1904 | Dane Co. |
| J. Chester | Attendant | 22 00 | June, 1904 | Illinois. |
| M. A. Sanders | Supervisress | 35 00 | Sep., 1890 | Illinois. |
| Fannie Christensen | Supervisress, asst .. | 25 00 | Apr., 1899 | Winnebago Co. |
| F. N. Delno | Attendant | 28 00 | Apr., 1901 | Waukesha Co. |
| Harry Delmoss | Attendant | 26 00 | Mar., 1904 | Michigan. |
| Thos. Derickson | Attendant | 24 00 | May, 1902 | Richland Co. |
| John Engen | Attendant | 28 00 | Feb., 1904 | Chippewa Co. |
| W. T. Heaslett | Attendant | 28 00 | Sep., 1902 | Clark Co. |
| C. B. Helm | Attendant | 26 00 | Aug., 1897 | La Fayette Co. |
| H. V. Herd | Attendant | 24 00 | Dec., 1903 | Dane Co. |
| J. C. Jarrjens | Attendant | 22 00 | May, 1904 | Nebraska. |
| Henry Kapelka | Attendant | 24 00 | Oct., 1903 | Sauk Co. |
| James Leary | Attendant | 30 00 | Sep., 1902 | Green Co. |
| L. L. Marsh | Attendant | 26 00 | Sep., 1901 | Clark Co. |
| E. C. Meigs | Attendant | 22 00 | May, 1904 | Dane Co. |
| A. H. Nichols | Attendant | 24 00 | Mar., 1904 | South Dakota. |
| Chas. B. Nichols | Attendant | 25 00 | May, 1904 | South Dakota. |
| J. O. Ott | Attendant | 22 00 | May, 1904 | Trempealeau Co. |
| R. M. Rosier | Attendant | 25 00 | Oct., 1903 | Minnesota. |
| F. C. Schliesing | Attendant | 23 00 | June, 1904 | Winnebago Co. |
| Alfred Watson | Attendant | 30 00 | Mar., 1900 | Dane Co. |
| L. H. Watson | Attendant | 28 00 | Mar., 1903 | Dane Co. |
| Clara Bold | Attendant | 25 00 | July, 1901 | Illinois. |
| Ella Cratsenberg | Attendant | 16 00 | June, 1903 | Sauk Co. |
| Mary Corbin | Attendant | 16 00 | June, 1904 | Sauk Co. |
| Nellie Casey | Attendant | 16 00 | June, 1904 | Dane Co. |
| Fredrikke Engen | Attendant | 21 00 | Feb., 1903 | Chippewa Co. |
| Lillian Greenleaf | Attendant | 19 00 | Aug., 1903 | Milwaukee Co. |
| Fannie Hughes | Attendant | 19 00 | June, 1903 | Sheboygan Co. |
| Francis Grant | Attendant | 21 00 | July, 1897 | Illinois. |
| Mayme Guinan | Attendant | 21 00 | Apr., 1902 | Illinois. |
| Josie M. Johnson | Attendant | 21 00 | Feb., 1903 | Dane Co. |
| Eleanor B. Johnson | Attendant | 17 00 | Feb., 1903 | Dane Co. |
| Minnie Kjos | Attendant | 19 00 | June, 1903 | Trempealeau Co. |
| Grace Kempfner | Attendant | 21 00 | Apr., 1904 | Indiana. |
| Bertha Leak | Attendant | 19 00 | Oct., 1903 | Illinois. |
| Sadie Merwin | Attendant | 23 00 | June, 1902 | Trempealeau Co. |
| Susie Minnahan | Attendant | 19 00 | Sept., 1900 | Calumet Co. |
| Lvdia Messersmith | Attendant | 21 00 | Sept., 1902 | Dane Co. |
| Winifred Merwin | Attendant | 18 00 | Feb., 1903 | Minnesota. |
| L. Gertrude Murphy | Attendant | 18 00 | Apr., 1904 | Winnebago Co. |
| Mary Nevin | Attendant | 19 00 | Dec., 1896 | Dane Co. |
| Kate Nevin | Attendant | 19 00 | Apr., 1900 | Dane Co. |
| Kittie Person | Attendant | 19 00 | Nov., 1901 | Sauk Co. |
| Emma H. Peterson | Attendant | 19 00 | Dec., 1902 | Winnebago Co. |
| Ada Raschein | Attendant | 21 00 | Oct., 1896 | Sauk Co. |
| Maggie Schleck | Attendant | 21 00 | July, 1898 | Dane Co. |

State Hospital.

OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES AT THE WISCONSIN STATE HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE, JUNE 30, 1904—Continued.

| Name. | Position. | Salary per month. | Date of employment. | Residence when appointed. |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|
| Lulu Schulte | Attendant | \$21 00 | Jan., 1903 | Illinois. |
| Medora Todd | Attendant | 19 00 | Apr., 1902 | Winnebago Co. |
| Minnie Welch | Attendant | 23 00 | Oct., 1902 | Dane Co. |
| C. F. Olson | Barber | 30 00 | July, 1897 | Minnesota. |
| Patrick Welsh | Butcher | 25 00 | Dec., 1870 | Dane Co. |
| Ed. W. Russell | Carpenter | 22 00 | Dec., 1903 | Iowa. |
| John Eichman | Cook | 65 00 | Oct., 1882 | Dane Co. |
| Ed. Johnson | Cook | 25 00 | Feb., 1903 | Dane Co. |
| Siver Olson | Cook | 22 00 | Apr., 1904 | Dane Co. |
| Mrs. T. Anderson | Cook | 17 00 | Jan., 1902 | Portage Co. |
| Bessie Mullarkey | Cook | 17 00 | July, 1901 | Dane Co. |
| Bertha Schleck | Cook | 16 00 | May, 1903 | Dane Co. |
| Mary Singletary | Cook | 15 00 | June, 1904 | Richland Co. |
| Anna Wade | Cook | 25 00 | Oct., 1898 | Dane Co. |
| Agnes Mooney | Dairymaid | 15 00 | May, 1892 | Dane Co. |
| John Dippolt | Driver | 25 00 | Sept., 1894 | Dane Co. |
| Clarence Willis | Engineer | 70 00 | July, 1902 | Winnebago Co. |
| F. E. Baldwin | Engineer Ass't | 30 00 | Feb., 1904 | Indiana. |
| Robt. Stone | Engineer Helper | 30 00 | June, 1904 | Milwaukee Co. |
| E. J. Jerden | Fireman | 30 00 | Sept., 1902 | Jefferson Co. |
| Wm. Murphy | Fireman | 30 00 | Jan., 1894 | Dane Co. |
| Chas. Schneider | Fireman | 30 00 | Feb., 1904 | Dane Co. |
| August Braatz | Gardener | 35 00 | Mar., 1882 | Dane Co. |
| Mike Toban | Gasman | 35 00 | Feb., 1902 | Dane Co. |
| Ada Anderson | Housemaid | 15 00 | Dec., 1902 | Dane Co. |
| Mary Dippolt | Housemaid | 16 00 | July, 1885 | Ireland. |
| Lizzie Delaney | Housemaid | 17 00 | Aug., 1891 | Dane Co. |
| Linnie Harrison | Housemaid | 16 00 | Mar., 1894 | Sauk Co. |
| Emma Jungbluth | Housemaid | 16 00 | Dec., 1897 | Dane Co. |
| Nannie Murphy | Housemaid | 17 00 | Mar., 1886 | Dane Co. |
| Julia Sullivan | Housemaid | 16 00 | Dec., 1902 | Dane Co. |
| O. E. Gumz | Launderer | 40 00 | Jan., 1904 | Fond du Lac Co. |
| F. N. Hazelwood | Launderer | 22 00 | Mar., 1904 | Kansas. |
| Mrs. A. Curtis | Laundress | 15 00 | June, 1904 | Dane Co. |
| Bertha Gumz | Laundress | 15 00 | Feb., 1904 | Fond du Lac Co. |
| Elsie Krause | Laundress | 15 00 | May, 1904 | Brown Co. |
| Mable Liberty | Laundress | 15 00 | Apr., 1904 | Michigan. |
| Tone Vopalensky | Laundress | 13 00 | June, 1904 | Grant Co. |
| Alice Vopalensky | Laundress | 14 00 | June, 1904 | Grant Co. |
| Edith Waite | Laundress | 15 00 | June, 1904 | Winnebago. |
| Patrick Joyce | Laborer | 22 00 | June, 1904 | Dane Co. |
| Patrick Mullarkey | Laborer | 22 00 | May, 1904 | Dane Co. |
| Mark Ryan | Laborer | 23 00 | May, 1903 | Dane Co. |
| Louis Scheppeler | Lawn man | 40 00 | Aug. 1898 | Illinois. |
| Arthur Breslauer | Lawn man | 22 00 | June 1904 | Milwaukee Co. |
| Engvald Bolstad | Mason | 60 00 | Mar. 1903 | Dane Co. |
| F. E. Liley | Night watch | 26 00 | Feb. 1900 | Indiana. |
| W. A. Murphey | Night watch | 26 00 | Jan. 1894 | Dane Co. |
| Robt. Rogers | Night watch | 26 00 | Mar. 1903 | Racine Co. |
| Grace N. Clapp | Night watch | 20 00 | June 1904 | Minnesota. |
| Clara Mahneke | Night watch | 21 00 | June 1904 | Minnesota. |
| K. Mary Paulson | Night watch | 20 00 | Sep. 1903 | Wood Co. |
| Grace M. Prust | Night watch | 20 00 | Mar. 1904 | Clark Co. |
| Arthur Andrews | Painter | 50 00 | May 1902 | Chippewa Co. |
| W. O. Mack | Painter | 23 00 | Apr. 1904 | Connet. |
| Geo. Wehrle | Painter | 25 00 | Oct. 1903 | Dane Co. |
| Ed. Johnson | Porter | 22 00 | May 1904 | Minnesota. |
| S. L. Wade | Porter | 23 00 | Nov. 1898 | Dane Co. |
| S. J. Cunningham | Seamstress | 17 00 | June 1903 | Dane Co. |
| Bessie McPherson | Seamstress | 16 00 | Sep. 1902 | Grant Co. |
| Maud McPherson | Seamstress | 16 00 | Sep. 1902 | Grant Co. |
| A. C. Nordvi | Storekeeper | 10 00 | Feb. 1901 | Waupaca Co. |
| Marcus Johnston | Teamster | 22 00 | Apr. 1904 | Dane Co. |
| Alfred Korb | Teamster | 22 00 | Mar. 1904 | Dane Co. |
| James Kuddy | Teamster | 22 00 | Mar. 1903 | Dane Co. |
| Patrick Ryan | Teamster | 22 00 | July 1903 | Dane Co. |
| Anton Weno | Tailor | 15 00 | Apr. 1904 | Finland. |
| H. J. Greenfield | Upholsterer | 40 00 | July 1902 | Dane Co. |

Statistical Tables.

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1903.

| | | | | |
|---------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1902. | | | | |
| July 1 | Balance..... | | | \$ 46,006 95 |
| 1903. | | | | |
| Jan. 1 | From counties..... | | | 26,056 06 |
| May 1 | Appropriation, Chap. 163, laws of 1903..... | | | 160,000 00 |
| June 30 | Steward for board and clothing patients..... | | | 2,760 95 |
| June 30 | Steward for sundries..... | | | 5,753 52 |
| June 30 | Paid on account of current expenses this year..... | \$110,373 18 | | |
| June 30 | Balance appropriation in state treasury..... | \$130,052.23 | | |
| June 30 | Balance in hands of steward..... | 152.07 | 130,204 30 | |
| | | | \$240,577 48 | \$240,577 48 |

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1904.

| | | | | |
|---------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1903. | | | | |
| July 1 | Balance..... | | | \$130,204 30 |
| 1904. | | | | |
| Jan. 1 | From counties..... | | | 34,246 34 |
| June 30 | Steward for board and clothing patients..... | | | 3,800 15 |
| June 30 | Steward for sundries..... | | | 3,376 14 |
| June 30 | Paid on account of current expenses this year..... | \$108,978 14 | | |
| | Balance in state treasury..... | \$62,404.61 | | |
| | Balance in hands of steward..... | 244 18 | 62,648 79 | |
| | | | \$171,626 93 | \$171,626 93 |

State Hospital.

STATEMENT OF
At the Wisconsin State Hospital for Insane

| Classification. | Inventory June 30, 1902. | Expended on this acc't during the year. | Transferred to this acc't during the year. | Total. |
|---|--------------------------------|--|---|---------------------|
| Amusements..... | \$2,767 03 | \$844 13 | ..... | \$3,611 16 |
| Barn, farm and garden | 14,361 80 | 3,402 64 | ..... | 17,764 44 |
| Board and clothing patients..... | ..... | 81 47 | \$2,760 95 | 2,842 42 |
| Clothing..... | 2,467 87 | 5,158 68 | ..... | 7,626 55 |
| Discharged patients .. | ..... | 1,408 96 | ..... | 1,408 96 |
| Discounts..... | ..... | 1 93 | ..... | 1 93 |
| Drug and medical dept. | 512 22 | 853 76 | ..... | 1,365 98 |
| Engine and boilers.... | 15,648 92 | 978 31 | ..... | 16,627 23 |
| Elopers..... | ..... | 80 35 | ..... | 80 35 |
| Freight and express .. | ..... | 47 35 | ..... | 47 35 |
| Fire apparatus..... | 1,101 87 | ..... | ..... | 1,101 87 |
| Fire and boiler insur'e | ..... | 17 84 | ..... | 17 84 |
| Fuel..... | 2,750 00 | 11,831 99 | ..... | 14,581 99 |
| Furniture..... | 13,418 57 | 35 20 | ..... | 13,453 77 |
| Gas and other lights.. | 1,686 30 | 4,582 77 | ..... | 6,269 07 |
| Hides and pelts..... | ..... | ..... | 2 00 | 2 00 |
| House furnishing..... | 29,566 08 | 5,308 85 | ..... | 34,874 93 |
| Laundry..... | 4,937 42 | 876 57 | 107 00 | 5,920 99 |
| Library..... | 2,725 59 | 141 90 | ..... | 2,867 49 |
| Lumber..... | 196 95 | ..... | ..... | 196 95 |
| Machinery and tools.. | 4,010 35 | 49 18 | ..... | 4,059 53 |
| Miscellaneous..... | 667 07 | 540 34 | ..... | 1,207 41 |
| Officers, expenses..... | ..... | 145 37 | ..... | 145 37 |
| Printing, postage sta- tionery and telegraph | 383 33 | 622 54 | ..... | 1,005 87 |
| Real estate including buildings, etc..... | 584,268 57 | ..... | 694 72 | 584,963 29 |
| Repairs and renewals. | 1,333 03 | 2,553 05 | 270 00 | 4,156 08 |
| Restraints..... | 245 45 | 8 75 | ..... | 254 20 |
| Scraps..... | ..... | ..... | 65 91 | 65 91 |
| Special attendance .. | ..... | 14 13 | 1,361 43 | 1,375 56 |
| Subsistence..... | 2,393 36 | 27,032 40 | 7,929 39 | 37,355 15 |
| Surgical instruments and appliances..... | 895 49 | 42 33 | ..... | 937 82 |
| Tobacco..... | 59 51 | 577 57 | ..... | 637 11 |
| Wages and salaries... | ..... | 43,609 37 | ..... | 43,609 37 |
| Total..... | \$696,399 81 | \$110,850 73 | \$13,191 40 | \$810,444 91 |
| Less discount, etc..... | ..... | 559 40 | ..... | 711,700 88 |
| Deducted by Secretary of State, for printing | ..... | \$110,291 33 81 85 | ..... | \$98,744 06 |
| Net expenses... | ..... | \$110,373 18 | ..... | ..... |

*Statistical Tables.***CURRENT EXPENSES**

for the year ending June 30, 1903.

| Inventory June 30, 1903. | Cash received on this acc't during the year. | Transferred from this account dur ing the year. | Total. | Gained. | Expended. |
|--------------------------------|---|--|--------------|------------|--------------|
| \$2,849 61 | | | \$2,849 61 | | \$761 52 |
| 14,373 95 | \$1,610 40 | \$8,731 11 | 24,745 46 | \$6,981 02 | |
| | 2,812 42 | | 2,812 42 | | |
| 2,826 11 | 300 92 | | 3,127 03 | | 4,499 52 |
| | | 492 91 | | | 1,408 96 |
| | | | 492 94 | 491 01 | |
| 639 55 | | | 639 55 | | 726 43 |
| 15,703 94 | 16 71 | 36 | 15,721 01 | | 906 22 |
| | | | | | 80 25 |
| | | | | | 47 35 |
| 1,104 87 | | | 1,104 87 | | |
| | | | | | 17 84 |
| 2,016 00 | | | 2,016 00 | | 12,568 99 |
| 13,381 72 | | | 13,381 72 | | 72 05 |
| 3,592 55 | 1,203 43 | 3 04 | 4,799 02 | | 1,470 05 |
| | 2 00 | | 2 00 | | |
| 30,465 87 | | 2 09 | 30,467 96 | | 4,406 97 |
| 4,902 01 | | 59 64 | 4,961 65 | | 959 34 |
| 2,745 59 | 2 00 | | 2,747 59 | | 119 90 |
| | | 196 95 | 196 95 | | |
| 3,943 92 | | | 3,943 92 | | 115 61 |
| 633 23 | 314 22 | | 997 45 | | 209 96 |
| | 10 00 | | 10 00 | | 135 37 |
| | | | | | |
| 364 94 | | | 364 94 | | 640 93 |
| | | | | | |
| 584,963 29 | | | 584,963 29 | | |
| 1,448 22 | 10 93 | 65 91 | 1,525 06 | | 2,631 02 |
| 251 00 | | | 251 00 | | 3 20 |
| | 65 91 | | 65 91 | | |
| | 1,378 56 | | 1,378 56 | | |
| 2,307 05 | 234 90 | 2,764 28 | 5,306 23 | | 32,048 92 |
| | | | | | |
| 924 99 | | | 924 99 | | 12 83 |
| 17 22 | | | 17 22 | | 619 89 |
| | 492 07 | 1,364 43 | 1,856 50 | | 41,752 87 |
| | | | | | |
| \$639,505 66 | \$8,514 47 | \$13,680 75 | \$711,700 88 | \$7,472 03 | \$106,216 09 |
| | | | | | 7,472 03 |
| | | | | | \$98,744 06 |
| | | | | | 81 85 |
| | | | | | \$98,825 91 |

State Hospital.

STATEMENT OF

At the Wisconsin State Hospital for the Insane

| Classification. | Inventory June 30, - 1903. | Expended on this acc't during the year. | Transferred to this acc't during the year. | Total. |
|--|----------------------------------|--|---|--------------|
| Amusements | \$2,849 61 | \$855 73 | ..... | \$3,705 37 |
| Barn, farm & garden. | 14,373 95 | 2,741 52 | ..... | 17,115 47 |
| Board and clothing of patients ..... | ..... | 58 40 | \$3,800 15 | 3,858 55 |
| Clothing | 2,826 11 | 3,641 79 | ..... | 6,467 90 |
| Discharged patients .. | ..... | 1,203 46 | ..... | 1,203 46 |
| Discounts ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Drug and med. dep't.. | 639 55 | 824 17 | ..... | 1,463 72 |
| Engine and boilers ... | 15,703 94 | 559 68 | ..... | 16,263 62 |
| Elopers ..... | ..... | 62 72 | ..... | 62 72 |
| Freight and express .. | ..... | 71 03 | ..... | 71 03 |
| Fire apparatus | 1,104 87 | 26 25 | ..... | 1,131 12 |
| Fire and boiler insur'e | ..... | 72 00 | ..... | 72 00 |
| Fuel | 2,016 00 | 14,756 97 | ..... | 16,772 97 |
| Furniture | 13,381 72 | 155 52 | ..... | 13,537 24 |
| Gas and other lights.. | 3,592 55 | 462 81 | ..... | 4,055 36 |
| Hides and pelts ..... | ..... | ..... | 18 00 | 18 00 |
| House furnishing | 30,465 87 | 5,888 74 | ..... | 36,354 61 |
| Laundry | 4,902 01 | 1,054 05 | 167 00 | 6,123 06 |
| Library | 2,745 59 | 137 25 | ..... | 2,882 84 |
| Machinery and tools.. | 3,943 92 | 61 89 | ..... | 4,005 81 |
| Miscellaneous | 683 23 | 649 99 | ..... | 1,333 22 |
| Officers' expense ..... | ..... | 161 73 | ..... | 161 73 |
| Printing, postage, sta- tionery and tel | 364 94 | 669 25 | ..... | 1,034 19 |
| Real estate, including buildings, etc | 584,963 29 | ..... | ..... | 584,963 29 |
| Repairs and renewals. | 1,448 22 | 3,188 31 | ..... | 4,636 53 |
| Restraints | 251 00 | 19 61 | ..... | 270 61 |
| Scraps ..... | ..... | ..... | 99 31 | 99 31 |
| Special attendance .. | ..... | 11 89 | 2,062 52 | 2,074 41 |
| Subsistence | 2,307 05 | 27,058 91 | 6,254 83 | 35,620 79 |
| Surgical instruments and appliances | 924 99 | 251 31 | ..... | 1,176 30 |
| Tobacco | 17 22 | 667 87 | ..... | 685 09 |
| Wages and salaries .. | ..... | 43,375 15 | ..... | 43,375 15 |
| Total | \$689,505 66 | \$108,628 00 | \$12,401 81 | \$810,595 47 |
| Less discount ..... | ..... | 437 56 | ..... | 707,538 61 |
| Add amount deducted by Sec'y of State for printing | \$78 65 | \$108,250 44 | ..... | \$103,056 86 |
| Insurance | 649 05 | 727 70 | ..... | ..... |
| Net expenses .. | ..... | \$108,978 14 | ..... | ..... |

*Statistical Tables.***CURRENT EXPENSES**

for the year ending June 30, 1904.

| Inventory June 30, 1904. | Cash rec'd. on this acc't during the year. | Transferred from this acc't during the year. | Total. | Gained. | Expended. |
|--------------------------------|---|---|--------------|------------|--------------|
| \$2,906 57 | | | \$2,906 57 | | \$798 80 |
| 15,524 52 | \$201 48 | \$6,254 83 | 21,980 83 | \$4,865 36 | |
| | 3,858 55 | | 3,858 55 | | 3,705 43 |
| 2,565 29 | 197 18 | | 2,762 47 | | 1,203 46 |
| | | 437 56 | 437 56 | 437 56 | |
| 670 01 | | | 670 01 | | 793 71 |
| 15,754 34 | | | 15,754 34 | | 509 28 |
| | 3 04 | | 3 04 | | 59 68 |
| | | | | | 71 03 |
| 1,128 87 | | | 1,128 87 | | 2 25 |
| | 27 32 | | 27 32 | | 44 68 |
| 1,660 00 | | | 1,660 00 | | 15,112 97 |
| 13,299 03 | | | 13,299 03 | | 238 21 |
| 689 82 | 150 50 | | 840 32 | | 3,215 04 |
| | 18 00 | | 18 00 | | |
| 31,149 79 | 5 00 | | 31,154 79 | | 5,199 82 |
| 5,125 23 | | | 5,125 23 | | 997 83 |
| 2,765 59 | | | 2,765 59 | | 117 25 |
| 3,948 95 | | | 3,948 95 | | 56 86 |
| 728 06 | 432 00 | | 1,160 06 | | 173 16 |
| | 20 00 | | 20 00 | | 141 73 |
| 547 11 | | | 547 11 | | 487 08 |
| 584,963 29 | | | 584,963 29 | | |
| 1,673 57 | 18 72 | 99 31 | 1,791 60 | | 2,844 93 |
| 208 95 | | | 208 95 | | 61 66 |
| | 99 31 | | 99 31 | | |
| | 2,074 41 | | 2,074 41 | | |
| 1,066 82 | 12 57 | 3,985 15 | 5,064 54 | | 30,556 25 |
| 1,116 52 | | | 1,116 52 | | 59 78 |
| 30 62 | 3 40 | | 34 02 | | 651 07 |
| | 54 81 | 2,062 52 | 2,117 33 | | 41,257 82 |
| \$687,522 95 | \$7,176 29 | \$12,839 37 | \$707,538 61 | \$5,302 92 | \$108,359 78 |
| | | | | | 5,302 92 |
| | | | | | \$103,056 86 |
| | | | | | 727 70 |
| | | | | | \$103,784 56 |

State Hospital.

STATEMENT OF SPECIAL APPROPRIATION FUNDS, 1904.

| Classified Items. | Appropriations, 1903. | Expended during biennial term. | Balance available June 30, 1904. |
|--|-----------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Congregate dining room, bath rooms, etc..... | \$40,000 00 | \$3,019 20 | \$36,980 80 |

STATEMENT OF MONEYS RECEIVED AT THE INSTITUTION

| | 1903. | 1904. |
|-----------------------------------|------------|----------|
| Barn, farm and garden | \$1,640 40 | \$201 48 |
| Board and clothing patients | 2,842 42 | 3,858 55 |
| Clothing | 300 92 | 197 18 |
| Elopers | | 3 04 |
| Engine and boilers | 16 71 | |
| Fire and boiler insurance | | 27 32 |
| Gas and other lights | 1,203 43 | 150 50 |
| Hides and pelts | 2 00 | 18 00 |
| House furnishing | | 5 00 |
| Miscellaneous | 314 22 | 432 00 |
| Officers expenses | 10 00 | 20 00 |
| Repairs and renewals | 10 93 | 18 72 |
| Scraps | 65 91 | 99 31 |
| Special attendants | 1,378 56 | 2,074 41 |
| Subsistence | 234 90 | 12 57 |
| Tobacco | | 3 40 |
| Wages and salaries | 492 07 | 54 81 |
| Library | 2 00 | |
| | \$8,514 47 | 7,176 29 |

*Statistical Tables.***CASH DEPOSITED TO BE EXPENDED FOR THE BENEFIT OF PATIENTS.**

| | |
|---------------------------------------|------------|
| On hand July 1, 1902..... | \$899 36 |
| Received during the period..... | 2,999 46 |
| Total..... | \$3,899 82 |
| Expended for benefit of patients..... | 3,153 63 |
| Balance on hand June 30, 1904..... | 745 19 |

MONEY RECEIVED.

Cash taken from patients for safe keeping.

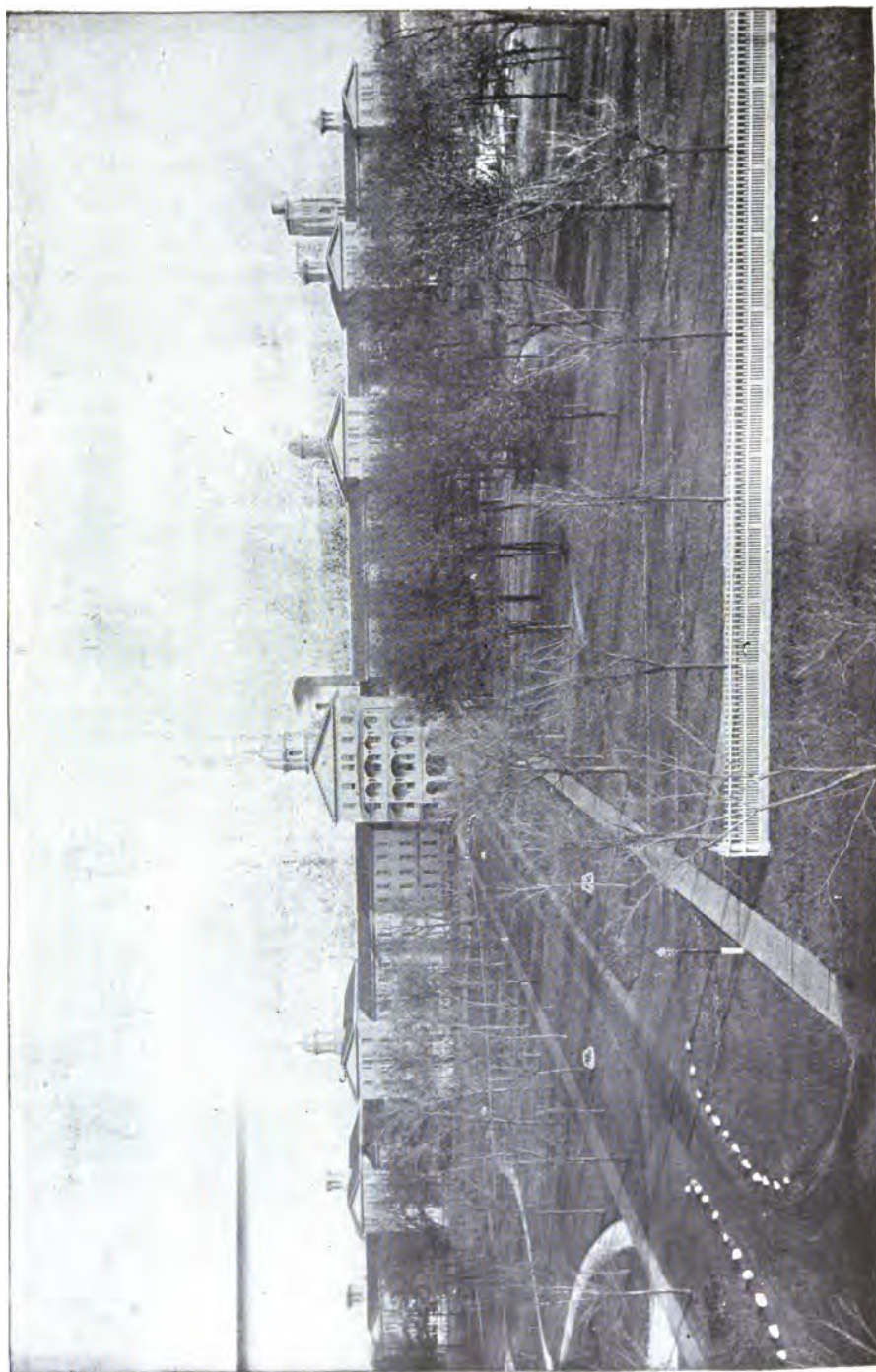
| | |
|--|------------|
| On hand July 1, 1902..... | \$2,283 43 |
| Received during the two years..... | 3 337 18 |
| Total | \$5,620 61 |
| Returned to patients or their representatives..... | 3,277 34 |
| Balance in hands of steward June 30, 1904 | \$2,343 27 |

State Hospital.

FARM AND GARDEN PRODUCTS.

Year ending June 30, 1903, and year ending June 30, 1904.

| Article. | Quantity, 1903. | Value, 1903. | Quantity, 1904. | Value, 1904. |
|------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| Asparagus | 25 lb. | \$2 50 | 415 lbs. | \$30 30 |
| Apples | 66 bu. | 33 00 | | |
| Beef | | | 3,660 lbs. | 208 00 |
| Beans | 131 bu | 83 05 | 30 bu. | 7 50 |
| Beans | 2 bbls. | 12 00 | | |
| Beets | 122 bu. | 53 20 | 83 bu. | 25 20 |
| Beet greens..... | 105 bu. | 10 50 | 260 bu. | 35 00 |
| Blackberries..... | | | 90 qts. | 9 00 |
| Cabbage | 5,287 hd. | 145 24 | 4,485 hd. | 102 55 |
| Cucumbers | 141 bu. | 79 20 | 57 bu. | 28 50 |
| Cucumber pickles..... | | | 10 bl. | 60 00 |
| Carrots..... | 319 bu. | 114 55 | 250 bu. | 63 70 |
| Currents..... | 650 qts. | 39 00 | | |
| Celery | 313 doz. | 87 25 | | |
| Corn, sweet..... | 790 bu. | 191 75 | 495 bu. | 123 75 |
| Corn, dry..... | 1,200 bu. | 600 00 | 1,300 bu. | 520 00 |
| Corn stalks | 80 ton | 160 00 | 100 tons | 200 00 |
| Ensilage..... | 500 ton | 2,000 00 | 500 tons | 2,000 00 |
| Gooseberries..... | 350 qts. | 17 50 | | |
| Hay | 200 ton. | 1,600 00 | 230 tons | 1,760 00 |
| Lettuce..... | 76 bu. | 20 80 | 83 bu. | 16 85 |
| Milk | 299,020 lbs. | 4,485 30 | 317,115 lbs. | 4,756 72 |
| Melons, musk..... | 10 bu. | 5 00 | | |
| Oats..... | 1,100 bu. | 440 00 | 1,600 bu. | 560 00 |
| Oat straw..... | 30 tons | 60 00 | 40 tons | 80 00 |
| Onions | 467 bu. | 279 20 | 386 bu. | 193 00 |
| Parsnips..... | 306 bu. | 113 70 | 56 bu. | 16 80 |
| Peas..... | 63 bu. | 61 75 | 180 bu. | 182 75 |
| Pieplant | 3,125 lbs. | 56 75 | 3,200 lbs. | 32 00 |
| Pork | 24,650 lbs. | 1,851 00 | 8,864 lbs. | 544 96 |
| Potatoes | 1,061 bu. | 294 85 | 710 bu. | 355 00 |
| Raspberries, black.... | 760 qts. | 76 00 | 1,225 qts. | 98 00 |
| Raspberries, red..... | 4,563 qts. | 684 45 | 2,925 qts. | 292 50 |
| Radishes | 64 bu. | 56 50 | 33 bu. | 14 75 |
| Rutabagas..... | 149 bu. | 41 40 | 174 bu. | 43 20 |
| Spinach..... | 140 bu. | 42 00 | 250 bu. | 75 00 |
| Strawberries..... | 2,355 qts | 188 40 | 2,890 qts. | 172 00 |
| Sauerkraut..... | 15 bbls | 45 00 | | |
| Tomatoes..... | 232 bu | 186 70 | 536 bu. | 268 00 |
| Turnips..... | 258 bu. | 66 95 | 224 bu. | 60 70 |
| Tallow..... | 1,550 lbs. | 107 00 | 3,200 lbs | 167 00 |
| Veal..... | | | 2,380 lbs. | 121 72 |
| Total | | \$14,391 49 | | \$13,224 45 |



NORTHERN HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE.

ELEVENTH BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

Northern Hospital for the Insane

FOR THE

Biennial Period Ending June 30, 1904.

OFFICERS.

W. A. GORDON, M. D., SUPERINTENDENT

| | | |
|----------------------------|---|--------------------------------|
| A. SHERMAN, M. D., | } | ASSISTANT PHYSICIANS |
| THOS. R. JONES, M. D., | | |
| BERTHA V. THOMPSON, M. D., | | |
| F. W. POPE, M. D., | | |

A. P. ALLER, STEWARD

A. E. CHASE, ASSISTANT STEWARD

MISS MINNIE SCHRIBER, MATRON

SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

To The Honorable State Board of Control.

GENTLEMEN—The eleventh biennial report of the Northern Hospital for the Insane, from July 1st, 1902, to July 1, 1904, is herewith submitted. The "movement of population" and other statistics will be found in the accompanying tables.

In a general way the results of the two years' work have been as satisfactory as any previous period in the history of the Hospital. The general health of the patients and employes has been excellent. Liberality in the parole of patients has tended to lessen friction, and has several times convinced relatives of the necessity of the continued hospital detention where no argument was effective.

The care of the insane is one of the most undesirable of occupations.

The work is poorly paid.

The attendants, especially, have long hours, small pay, and no prospect for promotion that amounts to much.

The office of attendant is an exasperating one, the patients are often insulting and frequently make vicious assaults upon the employes, so that the position of attendant is one of danger.

Since I have been in this Hospital, one woman attendant had her arm broken, one had some teeth knocked out, quite a number have had handfulls of hair pulled out, some have received black eyes, and many have had their clothing torn by patients. Occasionally, an attendant has been bitten by a patient.

Of the patients who were here during the last biennial period, thirteen have actually committed murder, forty-one have attempted and sixty-eight have threatened murder.

There have been over 3,000 employes on the pay roll of

Northern Hospital.

the hospital in the last thirty years. This fact shows how temporary is the period of service and how lightly the positions are esteemed, and it ought to be a satisfactory demonstration that the service should be made more attractive and be better paid.

It is impossible for the best results attainable to be had when there is such a constant change of employes.

The State, having taken upon itself the care of this variety of sick people, is in duty bound to give them reasonably good care.

No amount of overseeing can get the best possible results from indifferent employes. The attendants should be strong, healthy, placid, intelligent persons.

In mental qualifications, they should be above the average person. The attendant, who serves the State for twenty-five years, should have a pension. The attendant, who is crippled in course of duty, should be pensioned or paid a reasonable sum.

There is urgent need of radical changes in the existing methods of dealing with the attendant problem. There have been seventy epileptic persons here during the last two years. These people are disturbers of the peace of hospitals. If permitted to attend chapel or the dances, concerts, etc., the horrifying, pre-convulsion shriek is almost certain to send a shiver through the audience, and thus mar the pleasure of the entertainment. If they are not allowed to attend, they keenly feel what appears to them to be an injustice. The insane should be shielded from the agitating influence of the epileptics, and the epileptics should be shielded from the injurious association with the insane. The county asylums and State hospitals contain many dangerous epileptics, who are a constant menace to the comfort and the lives of the other inmates. Wisconsin is rich enough and is sufficiently humanitarian and modern to segregate her epileptics in a colony when once the barbarity of the present method is clearly understood.

Superintendent's Report.

It is hereby respectfully suggested that "a circular of information" for the benefit of friends and relatives of patients be prepared and a copy given the family of each patient at the time of admission. This circular should advise against bringing children to visit parents while here. The memory of having gone to the insane hospital, and had a lachrymose interview with an insane parent, is not a valuable intellectual asset. It should be kept out of the life of the impressionable child. Sending money, tobacco, etc., to patients is not wise. Often a visit from the nearest and dearest has a very markedly injurious influence on the patient. These and other facts should be succinctly set forth in the circular.

The erection of dormitories near the Hospital for the attendants to sleep in, is one of the most needed improvements. By having the attendants out of the Hospital at night, additional room, which is needed, would be obtained at very small expense. With a capacity for 600 patients and the annual admissions nearly 600, the whole population has practically to be changed each year. The attendants would be happier and, consequently would give better service, if they could have a comfortable abode outside of the hospital proper. The patients would be happier because they cannot but be frequently aroused from sleep by the attendants going to their rooms after the patients' bed time. As a matter of economy, this is the cheapest possible way in which provision can be made for the increasing number of insane. This is no experiment. Other states have this plan in operation and find it good. There have been as usual several attempts at self destruction. There were 1,058 patients admitted during the biennial period with a history of 193 having attempted or threatened suicide. Two men succeeded in taking their lives. In one instance the deed was accomplished in the presence of several witnesses. In the other, the patient was alone in his room. In the latter case the coroner was notified and a jury summoned. The verdict exonerated the employes who had imme-

Northern Hospital.

diate charge of the patient. The wonder is that the efforts at suicide are not more frequently successful.

Patients have as usual been encouraged to write to their relatives. All letters criticising the hospital or the officers and employes have been promptly forwarded to their destination. The detention of patients' letters would be a source of irritation to them and to their friends. If any complaints are to be made, it is well to have the friends come and investigate them while they are fresh. Letters containing obscene expressions are not sent if it is known. Many letters are sent without inspection. Relatives thus have an opportunity of judging of the mental condition of the patient. The idea that patients have to smuggle uncomplimentary letters is entertained by some persons who are not familiar with the practical management of institutions of this kind. The greater publicity there is, the more confidence the public has in sending patients promptly to the Hospital.

The public highways in the neighborhood have had the benefit of some of our surplus labor. The good roads movement has been encouraged by a practical exhibition of what can be done at small expense in grading the roads. The patients have been benefitted by this and other out door work in the gardens and on the farm.

The establishment of manufacturing of any kind is impracticable because of the brief stay of the great mass of those admitted.

The Hospital is indebted to Mr. D. H. Hillman of Brandon for the gift of a raccoon and a coyote, to Mrs. W. Y. Wentworth of Ft. Atkinson for a box of magazines, to A. L. P. Loomis of Rochester for a barrel of magazines and to the following newspapers for sending regularly their respective publications: Amerika, Appleton Weekly Post, Bayfield County Press, Berlin Weekly Journal, Brown County Democrat, Chilton Times, DePere News, Der Nord Western, Excelsior, Elkhorn Independent, Folkets Avis, Green Bay Review, Kewaunee Enter-

Superintendent's Report.

prise, Montello Express, Manitowoc Citizen, Phillips Times, Sheboygan Zeitung, Slavia, Skandinavian, Stevens Point Journal, The Gazette, The Advocate, The Germania, Wisconsin Free Press, Waupaca Republican, Waupaca Post, Waupun Times, Waukesha Freeman, Winnebago Anzeiger, Watertown Weltburger and Der Waldbote.

The entertainments have been of the same general character as in former years. During the biennial period there have been 66 patients' dances, 63 concerts (home talent), 1 entertainment (9 home talent), 3 entertainments by C. L. Lacy Theater Co., 1 entertainment by A. L. French, impersonator, 2 entertainments by Mr. Goodell and others, 1 entertainment by Jessie Maine Woodford, 2 entertainments by Mr. Babcock and others, 3 entertainments by the Lyric Quartette, 1 entertainment by the Janesville Quartette, 3 stereoptican views and lectures by Rev. Payne, 1 entertainment by Mr. Bryant, 2 concerts by outside talent, 1 entertainment by blind people, Louis and Barbara Tremmel, 1 mask ball, 5 patients' and employes' dances, 6 band concerts in grove, 2 entertainments and Christmas tree, 2 firework displays (4th of July).

There have been three notable improvements since the last report—the two new Scotch marine boilers, the two new pumps and the filtering plant. Gradually the Hospital is approaching perfection in equipment. If the criminal insane could be removed to another institution, it would be a great relief.

The affairs of the Hospital have been conducted with very little friction. The officers and employes have worked in harmony. The resolution of the Board allowing a fourth assistant physician was a wise action. Dr. Pope was appointed to the position on Feb. 23, 1904, and has discharged his duties satisfactorily.

Much of the success of the Hospital is due to the kindly and considerate manner in which the Board of Control has directed

Northern Hospital.

and managed, and to the discretion with which you have ordered the general policy of the institution.

Personally, gentlemen, you have my heartfelt thanks for your forbearance and courtesy.

Yours respectfully,

W. A. GORDON.

Superintendent.

Statistical Tables.

Movement of population during each year of biennial term, ending June 30th, 1904.

| | 1902-1903. | | | 1903-1904. | | |
|--|------------|---------|--------|------------|---------|--------|
| | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. |
| 1. Remaining in hospital at commencement of each year, to-wit, July 1st..... | 364 | 250 | 614 | 384 | 259 | 643 |
| 2. Returned from escapes made, and paroles granted before commencement of year. | 38 | 23 | 61 | 43 | 21 | 64 |
| 3. Original admissions during each year..... | 327 | 207 | 534 | 327 | 197 | 524 |
| 4. Number in hospital during some part of each year..... | 729 | 480 | 1209 | 754 | 477 | 1231 |
| 5. Absent at the close of each year (June 30th, 1903, and June 30th, 1904)..... | 184 | 113 | 297 | 199 | 137 | 336 |
| 6. Transferred to other institutions during the year..... | 124 | 90 | 214 | 135 | 81 | 216 |
| 7. Eloped and not returned during each year..... | 7 | .... | 7 | 3 | .... | 3 |
| 8. Died during each year..... | 29 | 17 | 46 | 23 | 26 | 49 |
| 9. Discharged as sane under Section 587, R. S. during year..... | 1 | .... | 1 | .... | .... | .... |
| 10. Deported by United States officer..... | .... | 1 | 1 | 2 | .... | 2 |
| 11. Number in hospital at some time during each year, but absent at close of year.. | 345 | 221 | 566 | 362 | 244 | 606 |
| 12. Remaining in hospital at close of each year..... | 384 | 259 | 643 | 392 | 233 | 625 |
| 13. Daily average in hospital..... | 364 | 237 | 601 | 379 | 229 | 608 |
| 14. Number of paroled patients discharged during each year as sane by virtue of Sec. 587c, R. S., as amended by Chapter 327, Laws of 1899, such patients having been continuously absent from the hospital under their respective paroles for two years..... | 110 | 63 | 173 | 91 | 78 | 169 |

Northern Hospital.

Ages of those admitted during the two years.

| | 1902-1903. | | | 1903-1904. | | |
|------------------------------|------------|--------------|--------|------------|--------------|--------|
| | Male. | Fe- male. | Total. | Male. | Fe- male. | Total. |
| Between 10 and 15 years..... | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Between 15 and 20 years..... | 13 | 10 | 23 | 16 | 12 | 28 |
| Between 20 and 25 years..... | 30 | 18 | 48 | 24 | 15 | 39 |
| Between 25 and 30 years..... | 43 | 24 | 67 | 37 | 22 | 59 |
| Between 30 and 35 years..... | 34 | 33 | 67 | 47 | 25 | 72 |
| Between 35 and 40 years..... | 44 | 26 | 70 | 39 | 21 | 60 |
| Between 40 and 45 years..... | 36 | 23 | 59 | 42 | 24 | 66 |
| Between 45 and 50 years..... | 34 | 19 | 53 | 37 | 30 | 67 |
| Between 50 and 60 years..... | 33 | 24 | 57 | 29 | 18 | 47 |
| Between 60 and 70 years..... | 23 | 18 | 41 | 24 | 12 | 36 |
| Between 70 and 80 years..... | 21 | 5 | 26 | 13 | 5 | 18 |
| Over 80 years..... | 2 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 10 |
| Unknown..... | 12 | 2 | 14 | 14 | 6 | 20 |
| Total..... | 327 | 207 | 534 | 327 | 197 | 524 |

Statistical Tables.

Civil condition of those admitted during the two years.

| | 1902-1903. | | | 1903-1904. | | |
|----------------|------------|----------|--------|------------|----------|--------|
| | Male. | Fe-male. | Total. | Male. | Fe-male. | Total. |
| Married | 121 | 111 | 232 | 129 | 118 | 247 |
| Single | 150 | 52 | 202 | 158 | 46 | 204 |
| Divorced | 9 | 6 | 15 | 4 | 1 | 5 |
| Widowed | 29 | 36 | 65 | 31 | 30 | 61 |
| Unknown..... | 18 | 2 | 20 | 5 | 2 | 7 |
| Total | 327 | 207 | 534 | 327 | 197 | 524 |

Education of those admitted during the two years.

| | 1902-1903. | | | 1903-1904. | | |
|------------------|------------|----------|--------|------------|----------|--------|
| | Male. | Fe-male. | Total. | Male. | Fe-male. | Total. |
| Collegiate | 1 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 1 |
| Good | 21 | 14 | 35 | 13 | 14 | 27 |
| Common | 179 | 135 | 314 | 148 | 82 | 230 |
| Limited | 62 | 34 | 106 | 105 | 71 | 176 |
| None..... | 16 | 7 | 23 | 12 | 5 | 17 |
| Unknown | 48 | 16 | 54 | 44 | 21 | 65 |
| Total. | 327 | 207 | 534 | 327 | 197 | 524 |

Northern Hospital.

Parentage of those admitted during the two years.

| | 1902-1903. | | | 1903-1904. | | |
|------------------------|------------|--------------|--------|------------|--------------|-------|
| | Male. | Fe- male. | Total. | Male. | Fe- male. | Total |
| American | 54 | 32 | 86 | 39 | 24 | 63 |
| Austrian | 2 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 8 |
| Assyrian | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| Belgian | 3 | 4 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Bohemian | 4 | 2 | 6 | 8 | 4 | 12 |
| Bavarian | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Canadian | 7 | 1 | 8 | 6 | 3 | 9 |
| Danish | 5 | 2 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 6 |
| English | 15 | 9 | 24 | 5 | 8 | 13 |
| French | 3 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 8 |
| Finlander | 7 | 2 | 9 | 7 | | 7 |
| German | 106 | 92 | 198 | 102 | 81 | 183 |
| Hollander | 3 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 6 |
| Irish | 24 | 19 | 43 | 18 | 14 | 32 |
| Italian | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | 1 |
| Luxemburger | 1 | | 1 | | | |
| Norwegian | 11 | 8 | 19 | 15 | 5 | 20 |
| Polish | 9 | 2 | 11 | 8 | 6 | 14 |
| Russian | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Swedish | 8 | 5 | 13 | 26 | 7 | 33 |
| Scotch | 3 | | 3 | 5 | 2 | 7 |
| Swiss | 1 | 1 | 2 | | 1 | 1 |
| Welsh | | | | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| American-Irish | 1 | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| American German | 5 | 3 | 8 | 6 | 2 | 8 |
| American-Scotch | 2 | 3 | 5 | | | |
| American-Swiss | 1 | | 1 | | | |
| American-English | 1 | | 1 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| American-French | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | 1 |
| American-Danish | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| Canadian-French | 4 | 2 | 6 | 2 | | 2 |
| German-Scotch | 2 | | 2 | | | |
| German-Swiss | 1 | | 1 | | | |
| German-Irish | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | | 2 |
| German-French | 2 | | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| German-English | | | | 2 | | 2 |
| German-Spanish | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| Irish-Welsh | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| Irish-English | 4 | | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Scotch-English | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Scotch-Irish | | | | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| Scotch-Swedish | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| Unknown | 32 | 9 | 41 | 39 | 12 | 51 |
| Total | 327 | 207 | 534 | 327 | 197 | 524 |

Statistical Tables.

Nativity of those admitted during the two years.

| | 1902-1902. | | | 1903-1904. | | |
|---------------------|------------|--------------|--------|------------|--------------|--------|
| | Male. | Fe- male. | Total. | Male. | Fe- male. | Total. |
| Assyria..... | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| Austro-Hungary..... | 2 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 7 |
| Bohemia..... | 4 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 4 | 12 |
| Belgium..... | 3 | | 3 | 1 | | 1 |
| Bavaria..... | | 2 | 2 | 1 | | 1 |
| Batavia..... | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Canada..... | 18 | 9 | 27 | 12 | 2 | 14 |
| Denmark..... | 5 | 2 | 7 | 6 | 1 | 7 |
| England..... | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| Finland..... | 5 | 1 | 6 | 6 | | 6 |
| Germany..... | 55 | 48 | 103 | 51 | 39 | 93 |
| Holland..... | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| Ireland..... | 5 | 6 | 11 | 7 | 4 | 11 |
| Italy..... | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 |
| Norway..... | 9 | 5 | 14 | 11 | 5 | 16 |
| Poland..... | 4 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 11 |
| Prussia..... | | | | 2 | | 2 |
| Russia..... | 3 | | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Sweden..... | 11 | 4 | 15 | 11 | 1 | 12 |
| Switzerland..... | 3 | | 3 | | 2 | 2 |
| Scotland..... | 1 | | 1 | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| United States..... | 186 | 120 | 306 | 175 | 119 | 294 |
| Unknown..... | 11 | 3 | 14 | 11 | 3 | 14 |
| Wales..... | | | | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Total..... | 327 | 207 | 534 | 327 | 197 | 524 |

Northern Hospital.

Occupation of those admitted during the two years.

| Male. | 1902- 1903. | 1903- 1904. | Male. | 1902- 1903. | 1903- 1904. |
|----------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Agent..... | 1 | ..... | Merchant | 5 | 3 |
| Apprentice | 1 | ..... | Millwright | 1 | 1 |
| Architect..... | 1 | ..... | Moulder | 1 | ..... |
| Blacksmith..... | 5 | 5 | Mason | 1 | 3 |
| Bartender..... | 1 | 4 | Malster ..... | ..... | 1 |
| Barber | 3 | 3 | None | 17 | 12 |
| Butcher | 2 | 3 | News reporter..... | 2 | ..... |
| Boilermaker | 1 | ..... | Night watchman..... | 2 | ..... |
| Brakeman ..... | ..... | 1 | Painter | 6 | 4 |
| Brushmaker ..... | ..... | 1 | Photographer..... | 2 | ..... |
| Bockkeeper..... | ..... | 1 | Peddler..... | 1 | 1 |
| Cook | 4 | ..... | Printer ..... | ..... | 1 |
| Carpenter..... | 8 | 10 | Physician ..... | ..... | 1 |
| Conductor..... | 1 | ..... | Plumber ..... | ..... | 1 |
| Cooper..... | 2 | ..... | Pattern maker..... | ..... | 1 |
| Clerk..... | 1 | 6 | Soldier..... | 1 | ..... |
| Candymaker | 1 | ..... | Student..... | 3 | 3 |
| Cigarmaker..... | 1 | 1 | Salesman..... | 2 | 5 |
| Carriagemaker..... | 1 | ..... | Saloonkeeper..... | 1 | 4 |
| Chimney sweep ..... | ..... | 1 | Speculator..... | 1 | ..... |
| Dentist..... | 1 | ..... | Shoemaker..... | 1 | 2 |
| Druggist | 1 | ..... | Stonecutter..... | ..... | 1 |
| Editor | 2 | 1 | Shingle weaver ..... | ..... | 1 |
| Engineer..... | ..... | 2 | Street car conductor.. | ..... | 1 |
| Farmer | 81 | 66 | Sailor ..... | ..... | 1 |
| Florist..... | 1 | ..... | Section man ..... | ..... | 1 |
| Factory employe..... | ..... | 4 | Teacher | 2 | 1 |
| Fisherman..... | ..... | 1 | Teamster | 1 | ..... |
| Gardener | 1 | 1 | Tramp..... | 2 | 2 |
| Harnessmaker..... | 2 | ..... | Timber buyer..... | 1 | ..... |
| Hostler..... | 1 | 2 | Tinner..... | 1 | 1 |
| Hotel keeper..... | ..... | 1 | Tailor ..... | ..... | 2 |
| Jeweler | 1 | 1 | Unknown..... | 7 | 5 |
| Laborer | 125 | 144 | Woodsman | 6 | 3 |
| Lawyer | 1 | 1 | Wire worker | 1 | ..... |
| Lumberman..... | 1 | 1 | Wagonmaker..... | 1 | ..... |
| Machinist | 4 | 4 | | | |
| Miner..... | 2 | ..... | Total..... | 327 | 327 |

Statistical Tables.

Occupation of those admitted during the two years.

| Female. | 1902- 1903. | 1903- 1904. | Female. | 1902- 1903. | 1903- 1904. |
|---------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Housework..... | 55 | 52 | Composer | | 1 |
| Housewife | 118 | 123 | Stenographer..... | | 1 |
| Farmer | 2 | 1 | None..... | 7 | 8 |
| Music teacher | 2 | 1 | Unknown | 10 | 2 |
| Seamstress..... | 6 | 2 | | | |
| Cook | 2 | | Total | 207 | 197 |
| Teacher | 2 | 4 | | | |
| Milliner..... | 1 | | Male | 327 | 327 |
| Student..... | 1 | | Female | 207 | 197 |
| Nurse..... | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Factory girl..... | | 1 | Total | 534 | 524 |

Northern Hospital.

Assigned cause of insanity in those admitted during the two years.

| PSYCHICAL CAUSE. | 1902-1903. | | | 1903-1904. | | |
|-----------------------------|------------|--------------|--------|------------|-------------|--------|
| | Male. | Fe- male. | Total. | Male. | Fe male. | Total. |
| Fright | 1 | 2 | 3 | ..... | 1 | 1 |
| Grief..... | 5 | 7 | 12 | 3 | 5 | 8 |
| Domestic trouble | 2 | 8 | 10 | 1 | 4 | 5 |
| Love affair | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| Disappointment | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | ..... | 2 |
| Financial difficulty | 4 | 1 | 5 | 6 | ..... | 6 |
| Worry | 6 | 6 | 12 | 16 | 11 | 27 |
| Religion | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 7 |
| Excitement | 4 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| Jealousy | 1 | ..... | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Shock..... | ..... | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| PHYSICAL CAUSE. | | | | | | |
| Alcoholism | 56 | ..... | 56 | 45 | ..... | 45 |
| Paralysis ..... | ..... | 1 | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Injury | 12 | 1 | 13 | 9 | 1 | 10 |
| Rheumatism | 1 | 3 | 4 | 1 | ..... | 1 |
| Heredity..... | 7 | 5 | 12 | 4 | 8 | 12 |
| Senility | 4 | 2 | 6 | 9 | ..... | 9 |
| Lactation ..... | ..... | 1 | 1 | ..... | 1 | 1 |
| Menstrual derangement ..... | ..... | 1 | 1 | ..... | 2 | 2 |
| Heat apoplexy | 1 | 1 | 2 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Over work | 8 | 6 | 14 | 4 | 7 | 11 |
| Masturbation..... | 7 | 1 | 8 | 7 | ..... | 7 |
| Vertigo | 1 | ..... | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Abuse | 1 | ..... | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Privation | 1 | ..... | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Congenital | 1 | ..... | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Syphilis..... | 6 | ..... | 6 | 2 | ..... | 2 |
| Change of life ..... | ..... | 2 | 2 | ..... | 5 | 5 |
| Child birth ..... | ..... | 5 | 5 | ..... | 3 | 3 |
| Meningitis..... | 2 | ..... | 2 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Toxic | 1 | ..... | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Pneumonia | 1 | ..... | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Epilepsy | 6 | 1 | 7 | 6 | 2 | 8 |
| Mental strain..... | ..... | 1 | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Sunstroke | 4 | ..... | 4 | 2 | ..... | 2 |
| Nervousness..... | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| Female trouble..... | ..... | 4 | 4 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Diseased brain | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | ..... | 2 |
| Fatigue..... | 1 | ..... | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Stomach trouble ..... | ..... | 1 | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Trouble..... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | ..... | 3 |
| Cerebral softening..... | ..... | 1 | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Dementia | 4 | ..... | 4 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Morphine | 2 | ..... | 2 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Pressure on brain ..... | ..... | 1 | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Ear trouble | 1 | ..... | 1 | 1 | ..... | 1 |
| Embolus ..... | ..... | 1 | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... |

Statistical Tables.

Assigned cause of insanity in those admitted during the two years.—Con.

| PHYSICAL CAUSE. | 1902-1903. | | | 1903-1904. | | |
|---------------------------|------------|---------|--------|------------|---------|--------|
| | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. |
| Miscarriage | | 3 | 3 | | | |
| Debility | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Exposure | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Hysteria | | 2 | 2 | | | |
| La Grippe | 1 | | 1 | | | |
| Cigarette | 2 | | 2 | | | |
| Venery | 1 | | 1 | | | |
| Sickness | 1 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 6 |
| Menopause | | 1 | 1 | | 4 | 4 |
| Eclampsia | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Over study | | | | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| Neurasthenia | | | | | 3 | 3 |
| Anaemia | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| Amputation of penis | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| Puerperal | | | | | 3 | 3 |
| Melancholia | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| Uterine disease | | | | | 3 | 3 |
| Tobacco | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| Poison | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| Pregnancy | | | | | 3 | 3 |
| Jaundice | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| Dentition | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| Unknown | 162 | 116 | 278 | 179 | 113 | 292 |
| Total | 327 | 207 | 534 | 327 | 197 | 524 |

Northern Hospital.

Duration of insanity previous to admission.

| | 1902-1903. | | | 1903-1904. | | |
|-------------------------------------|------------|--------------|--------|------------|--------------|--------|
| | Male. | Fe- male. | Total. | Male. | Fe- male. | Total. |
| Less than one week | 15 | 4 | 19 | 13 | 7 | 20 |
| Between 1 and 2 weeks | 25 | 14 | 39 | 13 | 13 | 26 |
| Between 2 and 3 weeks | 17 | 10 | 27 | 14 | 12 | 26 |
| Between 3 weeks and one month | 13 | 13 | 26 | 15 | 10 | 25 |
| Between 1 month and 3 months | 25 | 27 | 52 | 22 | 31 | 53 |
| Between 3 months and 6 months | 26 | 20 | 46 | 26 | 22 | 48 |
| Between 6 months and 1 year | 27 | 20 | 47 | 39 | 19 | 58 |
| Between 1 year and 2 years | 29 | 16 | 45 | 25 | 10 | 35 |
| Between 2 years and 3 years | 17 | 16 | 33 | 28 | 9 | 37 |
| Between 3 years and 4 years | 13 | 10 | 23 | 12 | 6 | 18 |
| Between 4 years and 5 years | 17 | 10 | 27 | 18 | 10 | 28 |
| Between 5 years and 10 years | 34 | 15 | 49 | 22 | 13 | 35 |
| Between 10 years and 15 years | 5 | 7 | 12 | 6 | 5 | 11 |
| Between 15 years and 20 years | 5 | 4 | 9 | 2 | 5 | 7 |
| Between 20 years and 30 years | 3 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| Over 30 years | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Unknown | 55 | 20 | 75 | 68 | 21 | 89 |
| Total | 327 | 207 | 534 | 327 | 197 | 524 |

Statistical Tables.

Cause of death of those who died during the two years.

| | 1902-1903. | | | 1903-1904. | | |
|------------------------------------|------------|--------------|--------|------------|--------------|--------|
| | Male. | Fe- male. | Total. | Male. | Fe- male. | Total. |
| Acute encephalitis..... | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| Acute splenitis..... | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| Bronchitis..... | 1 | | 1 | | | |
| Cerebral thrombosis..... | 1 | | 1 | | | |
| Cerebral tumor..... | 1 | | 1 | | | |
| Carcinoma..... | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Cerebral hemorrhage..... | 1 | 4 | 5 | | 2 | 2 |
| Cerebral meningitis..... | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 |
| Cerebral paralysis..... | 1 | | 1 | | | |
| Cerebral abscess..... | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| Diabetes..... | 1 | | 1 | | | |
| Delirium grave..... | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Exhaustion of melancholia..... | 1 | | 1 | | 2 | 2 |
| Endo carditis..... | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Exhaustion of senile dementia..... | 5 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 5 |
| Erysipelas..... | | 1 | 1 | | 2 | 2 |
| Embolism basilar artery..... | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Exhaustion of acute mania..... | | | | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Exhaustion of epilepsy..... | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Exhaustion..... | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| Gangrenous dermatitis..... | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| Heart disease..... | 3 | | 3 | 1 | | 1 |
| Hemorrhagic meningitis..... | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| Inanition..... | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Mania-a potu..... | 1 | | 1 | | | |
| Mesenteric hemorrhage..... | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| Nephritis..... | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 |
| Nephritis and empyema..... | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| Paretic dementia..... | 6 | | 6 | 8 | | 8 |
| Pachymeningitis..... | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Pneumonia and pleurisy..... | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Post partum hemorrhage..... | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Pneumonia..... | 3 | | 3 | 6 | | 6 |
| Suicide..... | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | 1 |
| Status epilepticus..... | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | 1 |
| Syphilitic meningitis..... | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Tuberculosis..... | 1 | | 1 | | 3 | 3 |
| Ulcerative enteritis..... | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Total..... | 29 | 17 | 46 | 23 | 26 | 49 |

Northern Hospital.

Duration of insanity in those who died during the two years.

| | 1902-1903. | | | 1903-1904. | | |
|------------------------------------|------------|---------|--------|------------|---------|--------|
| | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. |
| Between 1 and 2 weeks..... | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 6 |
| Between 3 weeks and 1 month..... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| Between 1 month and 3 months..... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 6 |
| Between 3 months and 6 months..... | 3 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 6 |
| Between 6 months and 1 year..... | 12 | 3 | 15 | 5 | 4 | 9 |
| Between 1 year and 2 years..... | 2 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 8 |
| Between 2 years and 3 years..... | ..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Between 3 years and 4 years..... | ..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Between 4 years and 5 years..... | 1 | 2 | 3 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Between 5 years and 10 years..... | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| Between 10 years and 15 years..... | 3 | ..... | 3 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Between 15 years and 20 years..... | 1 | ..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Thirty four years..... | ..... | 1 | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Fifty years..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | 1 |
| Unknown..... | 1 | 1 | 2 | ..... | 1 | 1 |
| Total..... | 29 | 17 | 46 | 23 | 26 | 49 |

Statistical Tables.

Number of patients by counties, June 30, 1904.

| Names of counties. | Male. | Fe- male. | Names of counties. | Male. | Fe- male. |
|--------------------|-------|--------------|---------------------|-------|--------------|
| Ashland..... | 8 | 8 | Oconto..... | 11 | 7 |
| Bayfield..... | 18 | 6 | Oneida..... | 9 | 1 |
| Brown..... | 15 | 7 | Outagamie..... | 10 | 6 |
| Calumet..... | 7 | 2 | Ozaukee..... | 2 | 3 |
| Clark..... | ..... | 1 | Portage..... | 8 | 11 |
| Dodge..... | 16 | 14 | Price..... | 5 | 2 |
| Door..... | 9 | ..... | Racine..... | 10 | 11 |
| Dane..... | 6 | ..... | Rock..... | 1 | ..... |
| Douglas..... | 1 | ..... | Sauk..... | 1 | ..... |
| Dunn..... | 1 | ..... | Shawano..... | 8 | 6 |
| Green Lake..... | 4 | 3 | Sheboygan..... | 20 | 14 |
| Florence..... | ..... | 1 | Taylor..... | 5 | 7 |
| Fond du Lac..... | 14 | 12 | Vilas..... | ..... | 1 |
| Forest..... | ..... | 2 | Washington..... | 5 | 8 |
| Iron..... | 4 | 1 | Waukesha..... | 5 | 5 |
| Jefferson..... | 17 | 9 | Waushara..... | 2 | 2 |
| Konosha..... | 9 | 5 | Waupaca..... | 9 | 5 |
| Kewaunee..... | 3 | 2 | Winnebago..... | 15 | 16 |
| Langlade..... | 7 | 6 | Wood..... | 8 | 5 |
| Lincoln..... | 5 | 2 | Juneau..... | ..... | 1 |
| Manitowoc..... | 16 | 12 | State at large..... | 59 | 2 |
| Marathon..... | 15 | 9 | | | |
| Marinette..... | 15 | 11 | No. of patients. | 392 | 233 |
| Marquette..... | 4 | 6 | | | |
| Milwaukee..... | 2 | 1 | Total..... | ..... | 625 |

Northern Hospital.

MATRON'S REPORT.

For the biennial period ending June 30th, 1904.

DR. W. A. GORDON, *Superintendent.*

SIR:—Herewith is an account of the foods and delicacies prepared in the kitchen during the last two years. Also a list of the articles made and repaired in the mending and sewing rooms.

Yours respectfully,

MINNIE SCHRIEBER,

Matron.

Fruits and Pickles—Pie plant, 14 quarts; strawberries, 119 quarts; strawberry jam, 17 quarts; currants, 13 quarts; raspberries, 60 quarts; blackberries, 20 quarts; blueberries, 20 quarts; plums, 14 quarts; peaches, 40 quarts; cherries, 47 quarts; currant jelly, 128 quarts; strawberry jelly, 12 quarts; raspberry jelly, 10 quarts; apple jelly, 60 quarts.

Sweet Pickles—Peaches, 50 quarts; pears, 60 quarts.

Pickles—Tomatoes, canned, 1,191 gallons; sauerkraut, 56 barrels; piccaililli, 800 gallons; chilli sauce, 174 gallons; cucumbers, 48 barrels; cucumbers (ripe), 41 gallons; cauliflower, 143 gallons; salad pickles, 6 gallons; pepper pickles, 10 gallons.

MENDING ROOM.

Articles repaired—Aprons, 462; bed spreads, 18; clothes bags, 351; bath towels, 209; coats, 162; camisoles, 91; clothes curtains, 76; drawers, 8,638; hose, 10,279; jackets, 65; night shirts, 48; night dresses, 48; napkins, 45; overalls, 69; pillow cases, 29; pants, 1,010; skirts, 34; shirts, 5,657; strong dresses, 48; strong suits, 93; sheets, 253; table cloths, 144; undervests, 6,553; vests, 74.

SEWING ROOM.

Articles made.—Aprons (feeding) 6, aprons (barber) 6, aprons (carpenter) 4, aprons (men) 504, aprons (women) 714, aprons (dress) 17, aprons (rubber dress) 8, aprons (rubber men) 27, bed straps 12, bags (feather) 12, bandages 24, blankets (hemmed) 50, bath towels (hemmed) 144, coffee sacks 18, carriage cover 1, clothes bags 150, clothes curtains 23 pair, cover (billiard table) 5, caps (night) 6, cover (shirt waist box) 8, camisole 30, camisole strings 300 yds, curtains (cheese cloth) 38 pair,

Matron's Report.

curtains (denim) 3 pair, chemise 3, cover (screen) 21, curtains (hemmed) 12 pair, cover (table) 48, cover (floor) 1, curtains (half) 18 pair, dresses 973, dresses (entertainments) 8, dresses (night) 726, dresses (denim) 24, dresses (bed) 2, dusters 48, drawers 12, holders 183, jackets 42, milk strainers 72, mattress ticks 140, napkins (table) 542, napkins (sanitary) 874, pillow cases 1,025, pillow shams 78, pillow ticks 254, pants 118, pads (turkish bath) 18, restraint mitts 3 pair, restraint sheets 3, sofa pillows 39, sheets 2,002, shirts 12, shirts (night) 36, skirts 784, strong dresses 20, strong suits 30, shirt waists 36, sheets (mangle) 15, towels (roller) 666, towels (yard) 2,698, towels ($\frac{1}{2}$ yd.) 1,332, table cloths 294, wrappers 60, infant slips 12, infant skirts 6, infant diapers 48.

Northern Hospital.

Employees of the Northern Hospital, June 30, 1904.

| Names. | Rate per month. | Occupation. | No. months emplo'd. | Address. |
|--------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| W. A. Gordon | \$208 33 | Superintendent | 108 | Oshkosh, Wis. |
| A. Sherman | 125 00 | 1st assistant | 106 | Cadott, Wis. |
| Thos. R. Jones | 83 33 | 2nd assistant | 78 | Oshkosh, Wis. |
| Bertha V. Thompson .. | 65 00 | 3rd assistant | 25 | Oshkosh, Wis. |
| F. W. Pope | 50 00 | 4th assistant | 4 | Racine, Wis. |
| A. P. Aller | 100 00 | Steward | 52 | Janesville, Wis. |
| A. E. Chase | 55 00 | Asst. Steward | 31 | Oshkosh, Wis. |
| Minnie Schriber | 41 67 | Matron | 102 | Oshkosh, Wis. |
| J. V. N. Sonn | 35 00 | Apothecary | 63 | Ft. Atkinson, Wis. |
| Katherine Berto | 25 00 | Stenographer | 9 | Hixton, Wis. |
| Edward Minckler | 41 00 | Supervisor | 216 | Oshkosh, Wis. |
| Peter C. Hansen | 41 00 | Supervisor | 152 | Neenah, Wis. |
| L. E. Gilson | 36 00 | Supervisor | 60 | Greenleaf, Wis. |
| Mattie Finch | 30 00 | Supervisoreess | 58 | Wausau, Wis. |
| Jessie Whalen | 26 00 | Supervisoreess | 32 | Centreville, Wis. |
| Clara Genter | 20 00 | Supervisoreess | 36 | Oshkosh, Wis. |
| J. F. Rhyner | 33 00 | Attendant | 92 | Oshkosh, Wis. |
| Martin Schneider | 30 00 | Attendant | 87 | Oshkosh, Wis. |
| Harold Monroe | 36 00 | Attendant | 108 | Oshkosh, Wis. |
| Chas. Schoenian | 33 00 | Attendant | 108 | Oshkosh, Wis. |
| Geo. Davis | 32 00 | Attendant | 98 | Wild Rose, Wis. |
| B. E. Sigler | 32 00 | Attendant | 72 | Oshkosh, Wis. |
| Andrew Kraby | 31 00 | Attendant | 96 | Oshkosh, Wis. |
| Geo. S. Hansen | 30 00 | Attendant | 43 | Vinland, Wis. |
| T. C. Rhoades | 30 00 | Attendant | 38 | Neenah, Wis. |
| J. B. Nugent | 24 00 | Attendant | 33 | Measha, Wis. |
| Chas. H. Davis | 32 00 | Attendant | 20 | Garden Prairie, Ill. |
| C. W. Dale | 31 00 | Attendant | 37 | Middle Creek, Ill. |
| J. H. Landford | 25 00 | Attendant | 16 | Pittsville, Wis. |
| Henry Eckstein | 30 00 | Attendant | 12 | Oshkosh, Wis. |
| Chas. Maltbey | 30 00 | Attendant | 26 | Stockbridge, Wis. |
| Geo. H. Hatch | 29 00 | Attendant | 44 | Oshkosh, Wis. |
| Frank Goodwin | 27 00 | Attendant | 10 | Fond du Lac, Wis. |
| Fred. J. Peterson | 28 00 | Attendant | 10 | Menasha, Wis. |
| M. M. Steele | 26 00 | Attendant | 9 | Oshkosh, Wis. |
| A. J. McCormick | 31 00 | Attendant | 8 | Rad Axe, Mich. |
| Louis Gums | 27 00 | Attendant | 60 | West Bend, Wis. |
| Chas. Groesbeck | 30 00 | Attendant | 8 | Oshkosh, Wis. |
| W. H. Chase | 28 00 | Attendant | 18 | Oshkosh, Wis. |
| Hubert Johann | 30 00 | Attendant | 4 | Fond du Lac, Wis. |
| Sam Van Rossen | 30 00 | Attendant | 4 | Wild Rose, Wis. |
| Lewis McBreen | 27 00 | Attendant | 3 | Wells, Vt. |
| J. H. Beiser | 24 00 | Attendant | 3 | Winneconne, Wis. |
| Joseph Lovely | 23 00 | Attendant | 3 | Oshkosh, Wis. |
| Otto Lindenstruth | 23 00 | Attendant | 2 | Oshkosh, Wis. |
| Geo. Freeborn | 30 00 | Attendant | 8 | Oshkosh, Wis. |
| Louis S. Martinson | 24 00 | Attendant | 1 | New Richmond, Wis. |
| G. H. Baum | 21 00 | Attendant | 1 | Greenleaf, Wis. |
| M. Simonin | 20 00 | Attendant | 72 | Milwaukee, Wis. |
| Alma Witte | 20 00 | Attendant | 75 | Oshkosh, Wis. |
| Johanna Proschinger .. | 20 00 | Attendant | 42 | Myra, Wis. |
| Caroline Anderson | 22 00 | Attendant | 39 | Oshkosh, Wis. |
| Joeehine Rhoades | 20 00 | Attendant | 35 | Neenah, Wis. |
| Zada Griffith | 21 00 | Attendant | 9 | Appleton, Wis. |
| Ida Wolf | 20 00 | Attendant | 31 | Black Creek, Wis. |
| Tillie Haberman | 18 00 | Attendant | 47 | Waterloo, Wis. |
| Mayme Humphrey | 20 00 | Attendant | 25 | Omro, Wis. |
| Nellie Hooseman | 19 00 | Attendant | 19 | Oshkosh, Wis. |
| Blanche House | 20 00 | Attendant | 18 | Appleton, Wis. |
| Florence Mathies | 19 00 | Attendant | 21 | Pittsburg, Ia. |
| Minnie Charbonneau .. | 19 00 | Attendant | 11 | Oshkosh, Wis. |
| Emma Blouck | 20 00 | Attendant | 24 | Racine, Wis. |
| Amelia Alberty | 21 00 | Attendant | 9 | Appleton, Wis. |
| Carrie E. Mortenson .. | 18 00 | Attendant | 9 | Chiltonville, Wis. |
| Esther Gilson | 17 00 | Attendant | 7 | Greenleaf, Wis. |
| Bertha Meyer | 18 00 | Attendant | 7 | Colby, Wis. |

Statistical Tables.

Employees of the Northern Hospital, June 30, 1904—Continued.

| Names. | Rate per month. | Occupation. | No. months emp'd. | Address. |
|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| Cora Dickinson..... | 20 00 | Attendant..... | 7 | Waupaca, Wis. |
| Alice Beach..... | 18 00 | Attendant..... | 6 | Neenah, Wis. |
| Jennie Bergstrom..... | 18 00 | Attendant..... | 7 | Neenah, Wis. |
| Matie Van Seggern..... | 20 00 | Attendant..... | 14 | Fontenoy, Wis. |
| Annie McKenna..... | 19 00 | Attendant..... | 22 | Chilton, Wis. |
| Lulu Horton..... | 16 00 | Attendant..... | 7 | Eureka, Wis. |
| Della Pfeil..... | 16 00 | Attendant..... | 2 | Nekime, Wis. |
| Leona Lucey..... | 16 00 | Attendant..... | 2 | Chase, Mich. |
| Grace Butters..... | 16 00 | Attendant..... | 1 | Spencer, Wis. |
| Alice Jacobs..... | 16 00 | Attendant..... | 8 | Neenah, Wis. |
| Maggie Madsen..... | 18 00 | Asst. Center..... | 118 | Oshkosh, Wis. |
| Tessie Neary..... | 15 00 | Asst. Center..... | 5 | Winnebago, Wis. |
| Mrs. E. Rockstrah..... | 15 00 | Asst. Center..... | 6 | Appleton, Wis. |
| Maude M. Harvey..... | 18 00 | Asst. Rear..... | 24 | Oshkosh, Wis. |
| W. A. Weller..... | 28 00 | Barnman..... | 49 | Clemensville, Wis. |
| Geo Unmuth..... | 55 00 | Baker..... | 204 | Oshkosh, Wis. |
| Ernst Geiger..... | 30 00 | Asst. Baker..... | 75 | Oshkosh, Wis. |
| Edw. Nix..... | 28 00 | Barber..... | 9 | Ashland, Ill. |
| S. Marden..... | 25 00 | Butcher..... | 3 | Winnebago, Wis. |
| T. E. Fulley..... | 25 00 | Carman..... | 83 | Oshkosh, Wis. |
| O. W. Beals..... | 50 00 | Carpenter..... | 27 | Ipswich, S. Dak. |
| G. B. Sawyer..... | 52 00 | Cook, rear..... | 106 | Oshkosh, Wis. |
| Chas. Hansen..... | 35 00 | Asst. cook, rear..... | 62 | Oshkosh, Wis. |
| T. J. Laffey..... | 31 00 | Asst. cook, rear..... | 23 | Oshkosh, Wis. |
| Mary White..... | 22 00 | Cook, center..... | 144 | Oshkosh, Wis. |
| Agusta Farrow..... | 18 00 | Asst. cook, center..... | 62 | Neenah, Wis. |
| John Zych..... | 35 00 | Cowman..... | 8 | Black Creek, Wis. |
| Thomas Johnson..... | 30 00 | Cowman..... | 20 | Appleton, Wis. |
| Frank R. Barlow..... | 90 00 | Engineer..... | 72 | Oshkosh, Wis. |
| Frank M. Hemis..... | 50 00 | Asst. engineer..... | 31 | Pittsville, Wis. |
| Fred Myhill..... | 35 00 | Fireman..... | 11 | Oshkosh, Wis. |
| Ernst Gasser..... | 30 00 | Fireman..... | 3 | Hubert, Wis. |
| C. A. Griffin..... | 30 00 | Fireman..... | 2 | Oshkosh, Wis. |
| Chas. Swanson..... | 25 00 | Farmer..... | 144 | Winnebago, Wis. |
| J. C. Ashdown..... | 25 00 | Farmer..... | 20 | Waupaca, Wis. |
| John Wiley..... | 25 00 | Farmer..... | 292 | Winnebago, Wis. |
| Lester Martin..... | 25 00 | Farmer..... | 12 | Oshkosh, Wis. |
| Frank Nickel..... | 25 00 | Farmer..... | 3 | Oshkosh, Wis. |
| John Davis..... | 60 00 | Gardener..... | 104 | Winnebago, Wis. |
| Chris Madsen..... | 35 00 | Asst. gardener..... | 132 | Washburn, Wis. |
| W. H. Brink..... | 35 00 | Lauderer..... | 192 | Winnebago, Wis. |
| Delia Dunn..... | 22 00 | Laundress..... | 144 | Oshkosh, Wis. |
| Lena Erfert..... | 15 00 | Laundress..... | 144 | Oshkosh, Wis. |
| Josephine Trummer..... | 15 00 | Laundress..... | 35 | Fond du Lac, Wis. |
| Helen Nelson..... | 13 00 | Laundress..... | 38 | Waupaca, Wis. |
| Lucy Clemens..... | 13 00 | Laundress..... | 24 | Neenah, Wis. |
| Bertha G. Laffey..... | 13 00 | Laundress..... | 14 | Oshkosh, Wis. |
| Anna Elsner..... | 14 00 | Laundress..... | 15 | New London, Wis. |
| Cora Elsner..... | 15 00 | Laundress..... | 15 | New London, Wis. |
| Marie Lang..... | 13 00 | Laundress..... | 3 | Oshkosh, Wis. |
| Matilda Trummer..... | 13 00 | Laundress..... | 2 | Fond du Lac, Wis. |
| Pearl Watts..... | 13 00 | Laundress..... | 1 | Winnebago, Wis. |
| Jay Harwood..... | 48 00 | Painter..... | 192 | Racine, Wis. |
| Julius Pistohl..... | 61 00 | Mason..... | 240 | Oshkosh, Wis. |
| E. W. Payne..... | 34 00 | Nightwatch..... | 123 | Oshkosh, Wis. |
| Wm. Griffith..... | 30 00 | Nightwatch..... | 48 | Ogdensburg, N. Y. |
| J. P. Collins..... | 30 00 | Nightwatch..... | 10 | Mt. Comfort, N. Y. |
| W. G. Montgomery..... | 30 00 | Nightwatch..... | 12 | Merrill, Wis. Ind. |
| W. J. Davis..... | 28 00 | Nightwatch..... | 11 | Oshkosh, Wis. |
| Mary Rieschl..... | 20 00 | Nightwatch..... | 11 | Stevens Point, Wis. |
| Martha Engel..... | 18 00 | Nightwatch..... | 4 | Mayville, Wis. |
| Mary Eilertsen..... | 16 00 | Nightwatch..... | 3 | Clintonville, Wis. |
| Martha Marquardt..... | 18 00 | Nightwatch..... | 2 | Colby, Wis. |
| Anna Wolf..... | 20 00 | Nightwatch..... | 62 | Black Creek, Wis. |
| Hattie Kellett..... | 16 00 | Seamstress..... | 32 | Neenah, Wis. |
| Mrs. L. J. Stevens..... | 15 00 | Seamstress..... | 22 | Oshkosh, Wis. |
| Lydia Karow..... | 15 00 | Seamstress..... | 13 | Oshkosh, Wis. |
| Anton Kromchinski..... | 18 00 | Shoemaker..... | 116 | New London, Wis. |

Northern Hospital.

Employees of the Northern Hospital, June 30, 1904—Continued.

| Names. | Rate per month. | Occupation. | No. months emplo'd. | Address. |
|----------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| A. E. Chase | 10 00 | Storekeeper..... | ..... |  |
| Ida Jagerson..... | 30 00 | Teacher..... | 32 | Neenah, Wis. |
| Alta L. Pepper..... | 30 00 | Teacher..... | 3 | Waupun, Wis. |
| T. H. Farrow..... | 34 00 | Upholsterer..... | 79 | Oshkosh, Wis. |
| Josie Goeden..... | 16 00 | Attendant..... | $\frac{1}{2}$ | Appleton, Wis. |
| Jennie E. Whiting .. | 16 00 | Attendant..... | $\frac{1}{2}$ | Romeo, Mich. |
| Myrtle E. Meenk .. | 16 00 | Attendant..... | $\frac{1}{2}$ | Waupun, Wis. |
| Ida Procknow..... | 16 00 | Attendant..... | $\frac{1}{2}$ | Oshkosh, Wis. |
| August Staven..... | 23 00 | Attendant..... | $\frac{1}{2}$ | Greenleaf, Wis. |
| Henry L. Rees..... | 25 00 | Attendant..... | $\frac{1}{2}$ | Georgetown, Ohio. |

Statistical Tables.

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1903.

| | | | | |
|---------|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1902. | | | | |
| July 1 | Balance | | | \$65,288 65 |
| 1903. | | | | |
| Jan. 1 | From counties | | | 41,406 75 |
| May 6 | Appropriations. chap. 163, laws 1903 | | | 180,000 00 |
| June 30 | Steward, for board and clothing patients | | | 3,800 15 |
| June 30 | Steward, sundries | | | 3,907 38 |
| June 30 | Transfer from alter and repair buildings | | | 11 78 |
| June 30 | Paid on account of current expenses this year | \$141,251 75 | | |
| June 30 | Balance appropriation in state treasury..... \$152,970 31 | | | |
| June 30 | Balance in hands of steward | 192 65 | \$153,162 96 | |
| | | | \$294,414 71 | \$294,414 71 |

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1904.

| | | | | |
|---------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1903. | | | | |
| July 1 | Balance | | | \$153,162 96 |
| 1904. | | | | |
| Jan. 1 | From counties | | | 54,180 32 |
| June 30 | Steward, for board and clothing patients | | | 4,057 49 |
| June 30 | Steward sundries | | | 3,131 12 |
| June 30 | Paid on account of current expenses this year | \$136,128 52 | | |
| June 30 | Balance appropriation in state treasury..... \$78,148 14 | | | |
| June 30 | Balance in hands of steward | 255 23 | 78,403 37 | |
| | | | \$214,531 89 | \$214,531 89 |

Northern Hospital.

STATEMENT OF
At the Northern Hospital for the Insane

| Classification. | Inventory June 30th, 1902. | Expended on this acc't during the year. | Transferred to this acc't during the year. | Total. |
|--|----------------------------------|--|---|----------------|
| Amusements..... | \$2,918 65 | \$848 58 | ..... | \$3,767 23 |
| Barn, farm and garden | 11,413 72 | 3,435 67 | ..... | 15,849 39 |
| Board and clothing pa- tients ..... | ..... | 139 06 | \$3,639 09 | 3,778 15 |
| Clothing..... | 2,418 59 | 8,987 11 | ..... | 11,405 70 |
| Discharged patients... | ..... | 1,321 29 | ..... | 1,321 29 |
| Discounts..... | ..... | 2 58 | ..... | 2 58 |
| Drug and med. dep.... | 1,229 94 | 2,026 96 | ..... | 3,256 90 |
| Engines and boilers... | 20,314 15 | 2,011 84 | ..... | 22,325 99 |
| Elopers..... | ..... | 72 19 | ..... | 72 19 |
| Freight and express... | ..... | 102 99 | ..... | 102 99 |
| Fire apparatus..... | 1,912 68 | 51 69 | ..... | 1,964 37 |
| Fire and boiler insur'e | ..... | 23 55 | ..... | 23 55 |
| Fuel..... | 1,548 00 | 14,487 78 | ..... | 16,035 78 |
| Furniture..... | 13,665 73 | 130 21 | ..... | 13,795 94 |
| Gas and other lights.. | 50 | 351 05 | 2,500 00 | 2,851 55 |
| Hides and pelts..... | ..... | ..... | 40 94 | 40 94 |
| House furnishing..... | 29,435 10 | 4,700 05 | ..... | 34,135 15 |
| Laundry..... | 4,673 87 | 1,110 22 | 140 60 | 5,924 69 |
| Library..... | 2,643 36 | 320 60 | ..... | 2,963 96 |
| Laboratory..... | 1,437 67 | 144 00 | ..... | 1,581 67 |
| Machinery and tools.. | 1,307 05 | 123 75 | ..... | 1,430 80 |
| Miscellaneous..... | 1,086 00 | 441 89 | ..... | 1,527 89 |
| Officers' expenses..... | ..... | 85 80 | ..... | 85 80 |
| Printing, postage, sta- tionery and telegra'h | 360 14 | 826 9 2 | ..... | 1,187 06 |
| Real estate, including buildings, etc..... | 788,255 85 | ..... | 17,377 15 | 805,633 00 |
| Repairs and renewals. | 1,038 43 | 13,459 98 | ..... | 14,498 41 |
| Restraints..... | 76 10 | 17 75 | ..... | 93 85 |
| Scraps..... | ..... | ..... | 69 19 | 69 19 |
| Special attendance.... | ..... | 157 12 | 2,515 00 | 2,672 12 |
| Subsistence..... | 1,536 35 | 35,601 07 | 13,377 60 | 50,515 02 |
| Surgical instruments and appliances..... | 2,090 73 | 426 02 | ..... | 2,516 75 |
| Tobacco..... | 10 00 | 172 04 | ..... | 182 04 |
| Wages and salaries... | ..... | 50,333 53 | ..... | 50,333 53 |
| Total..... | \$390,372 61 | \$141,913 29 | \$39,659 57 | \$1,071,945 47 |
| Less discounts, etc..... | ..... | 702 84 | ..... | 947,035 16 |
| Deducted by Sec'y of State for printing... | ..... | \$141,210 45 | ..... | \$124,910 31 |
| Net expenses..... | ..... | \$141,251 75 | ..... | ..... |

Statistical Tables.

CURRENT EXPENSES.

for the year ending June 30, 1903.

| Inventory. June 30th, 1903. | Cash rec'd on this account dur- ing the year. | Transferred from this account dur- ing year. | Total. | Gained. | Expended. |
|-----------------------------------|--|---|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| \$2,922 02 | ..... | ..... | \$2,922 02 | ..... | \$845 21 |
| 13,164 82 | \$313 37 | \$13,377 60 | 26,855 79 | \$11,006 40 | ..... |
| ..... | 3,778 15 | ..... | 3,778 15 | ..... | ..... |
| 2,319 96 | 175 68 | ..... | 2,495 64 | ..... | 8,910 06 |
| ..... | 41 10 | ..... | 41 10 | ..... | 1,280 19 |
| ..... | ..... | 645 52 | 645 52 | 642 94 | ..... |
| 1,541 51 | 3 68 | 8 27 | 1,553 46 | ..... | 1,703 44 |
| 19,743 12 | 14 65 | 21 25 | 19,779 02 | ..... | 2,546 97 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 72 19 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 102 99 |
| 1,846 56 | ..... | ..... | 1,846 56 | ..... | 117 81 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 23 55 |
| 1,725 00 | ..... | 2,500 00 | 4,225 00 | ..... | 11,810 78 |
| 13,663 98 | ..... | ..... | 13,663 98 | ..... | 131 96 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2,851 55 |
| ..... | 40 94 | ..... | 40 94 | ..... | ..... |
| 29,030 06 | 1 00 | 3 90 | 29,034 96 | ..... | 5,100 19 |
| 4,646 04 | ..... | ..... | 4,646 04 | ..... | 1,278 65 |
| 2,642 50 | 1 50 | ..... | 2,644 00 | ..... | 319 96 |
| 1,572 29 | ..... | ..... | 1,572 29 | ..... | 9 38 |
| 1,386 54 | ..... | ..... | 1,386 54 | ..... | 44 26 |
| 1,114 65 | 246 21 | ..... | 1,360 86 | ..... | 167 03 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 85 80 |
| | | | | | |
| 333 01 | 12 77 | ..... | 345 78 | ..... | 841 28 |
| | | | | | |
| 805,633 00 | ..... | ..... | 805,633 00 | ..... | ..... |
| 914 94 | ..... | 8,000 26 | 8,915 20 | ..... | 5,583 21 |
| 90 10 | 1 50 | ..... | 91 60 | ..... | 2 25 |
| ..... | 69 19 | ..... | 69 19 | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | 2,672 12 | ..... | 2,672 12 | ..... | ..... |
| 1,831 62 | 44 33 | 3,842 17 | 5,718 12 | ..... | 44,796 90 |
| | | | | | |
| 2,253 10 | ..... | ..... | 2,253 10 | ..... | 263 65 |
| 38 84 | ..... | ..... | 38 84 | ..... | 143 20 |
| ..... | 291 34 | 2,515 00 | 2,806 34 | ..... | 47,527 19 |
| \$908,413 66 | \$7,707 53 | \$30,913 97 | \$917,035 16 | \$11,649 34 | \$136,559 65 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 11,649 34 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | \$124,910 31 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 41 30 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | \$124,951 61 |

Northern Hospital.

STATEMENT OF
At the Northern Hospital for the Insane

| Classification. | Inventory June 30, 1903. | Expended on this acc't during the year. | Transferred to this ac- count dur- ing year. | Total. |
|---|--------------------------------|--|---|----------------|
| Amusements..... | \$2,922 02 | \$1,037 03 | | \$ 3,959 05 |
| Barn, farm and garden..... | 13,164 82 | 2,909 78 | | 16,074 60 |
| Board and clothing of patients..... | | 88 37 | 4,057 49 | 4,145 86 |
| Clothing..... | 2,319 96 | 8,344 81 | | 10,664 77 |
| Discharged patients... | | 1,899 15 | | 1,899 15 |
| Discount..... | | | | |
| Drug and medical de- partment..... | 1,541 51 | 1,891 69 | | 3,433 20 |
| Engines and boilers... | 19,743 12 | 1,323 46 | 4,330 00 | 25,396 58 |
| Elopers..... | | 23 29 | | 23 29 |
| Freight and express... | | 120 74 | | 120 74 |
| Fire apparatus..... | 1,846 56 | 30 85 | 86 10 | 1,963 51 |
| Fire and boiler in- surance..... | | 144 00 | | 144 00 |
| Fuel..... | 1,725 00 | 17,713 33 | | 19,438 33 |
| Furniture..... | 13,663 98 | 104 30 | | 13,768 28 |
| Gas and other lights... | | 416 31 | 2,000 00 | 2,416 31 |
| Hides and pelts..... | | | 33 66 | 33 66 |
| House furnishing..... | 29,030 06 | 4,198 80 | 55 00 | 33,283 86 |
| Laundry..... | 4,646 04 | 907 73 | 122 28 | 5,676 05 |
| Library..... | 2,642 50 | 389 78 | | 3,032 28 |
| Laboratory..... | 1,572 29 | | | 1,572 29 |
| Machinery and tools... | 1,386 54 | 98 67 | | 1,485 21 |
| Miscellaneous..... | 1,114 65 | 496 43 | | 1,611 08 |
| Officers' expenses..... | | 176 99 | | 176 99 |
| Printing, postage, stationery and tele- graph..... | 333 01 | 880 77 | | 1,213 78 |
| Real estate, including buildings, etc..... | 805,633 00 | | | 805,633 00 |
| Repairs and renewals.. | 914 94 | 5,594 39 | | 6,509 33 |
| Restraints..... | 90 10 | 10 64 | | 100 74 |
| Scraps..... | | | 3 40 | 3 40 |
| Special attendant..... | | 83 00 | 1,633 00 | 1,716 00 |
| Subsistence..... | 1,831 62 | 34,295 04 | 14,364 51 | 50,491 17 |
| Surgical instruments and appliances..... | 2,253 10 | 677 81 | | 2,930 91 |
| Tobacco..... | 38 84 | 224 63 | | 263 47 |
| Wages and salaries... | | 51,565 85 | | 51,565 85 |
| | \$908,413 66 | \$135,647 64 | \$26,685 44 | \$1,070,746 74 |
| Less discounts and other credits..... | | 588 96 | | 941,302 07 |
| | | \$135,058 68 | | \$129,444 67 |
| Add amount deducted by secretary of state for printing..... | 61 65 | | | |
| Insurance..... | 1,008 19 | 1,069 84 | | |
| | | \$136,128 52 | | |

Statistical Tables.

CURRENT EXPENSES.

for the year ending June 30, 1904.

| Inventory June 30, 1904. | Cash rec'd on this ac- count dur- ing year. | Transferred from this ac- count dur- ing year. | Total. | Gained. | Expended. |
|--------------------------------|--|---|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| \$ 2,808 07 | ..... | ..... | \$2,808 07 | ..... | \$1,150 98 |
| 13,182 69 | 520 35 | 14,419 61 | 28,122 65 | \$12,048 05 | ..... |
| ..... | 4,145 86 | ..... | 4,145 86 | ..... | ..... |
| 1,635 44 | 212 55 | ..... | 1,897 99 | ..... | 8,766 78 |
| ..... | 11 27 | ..... | 11 27 | ..... | 1,887 88 |
| ..... | ..... | 583 35 | 583 35 | 583 35 | ..... |
| 1,705 32 | 17 72 | ..... | 1,723 04 | ..... | 1,710 16 |
| 22,601 74 | 20 45 | 86 10 | 22,708 29 | ..... | 2,688 29 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 23 29 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 120 74 |
| 1,880 56 | ..... | ..... | 1,880 56 | ..... | 82 95 |
| ..... | 36 43 | ..... | 36 43 | ..... | 107 57 |
| 2,050 00 | 2 50 | 2,000 00 | 4,052 50 | ..... | 15,385 83 |
| 13,659 66 | ..... | ..... | 13,659 66 | ..... | 108 62 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2,416 31 |
| ..... | 33 66 | ..... | 33 66 | ..... | ..... |
| 29,786 46 | ..... | ..... | 29,786 46 | ..... | 3,497 40 |
| 4,518 66 | ..... | ..... | 4,518 66 | ..... | 1,157 39 |
| 2,362 27 | 3 00 | ..... | 2,365 27 | ..... | 667 01 |
| 1,565 89 | ..... | ..... | 1,565 89 | ..... | 6 40 |
| 1,300 58 | ..... | ..... | 1,300 58 | ..... | 184 63 |
| 1,219 40 | 211 85 | ..... | 1,431 25 | ..... | 179 83 |
| ..... | 10 00 | ..... | 10 00 | ..... | 166 99 |
| | | | | | |
| 329 63 | 9 85 | ..... | 339 48 | ..... | 874 30 |
| 805,633 00 | ..... | ..... | 805,633 00 | ..... | ..... |
| 852 76 | 146 50 | 3 40 | 1,002 66 | ..... | 5,506 67 |
| 93 60 | ..... | ..... | 93 60 | ..... | 7 14 |
| ..... | 3 40 | ..... | 3 40 | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | 1,716 00 | ..... | 1,716 00 | ..... | ..... |
| 1,525 71 | 44 86 | 4,218 94 | 5,789 51 | ..... | 44,701 66 |
| 2,355 01 | ..... | ..... | 2,355 01 | ..... | 575 90 |
| 52 61 | ..... | ..... | 52 61 | ..... | 210 86 |
| ..... | 42 36 | 1,633 00 | 1,675 36 | ..... | 49,890 49 |
| \$911,169 06 | \$7,188 61 | \$22,944 40 | \$911,302 07 | \$12,631 40 | \$142,076 07 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 12,631 40 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | \$129,444 67 |
| | | | | | |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1,069 84 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | \$130,514 51 |

Northern Hospital.

STATEMENT OF SPECIAL APPROPRIATIONS.

| | Balance available July 1, 1902. | Appropriations, 1903. | Expended during biennial term. | Transferred to water filter and pumps. | Transferred from filter for lake water. | Transferred to complete filter. | Transferred to current expenses fund. | Transferred from water filter and pumps. | Balance available July 1, 1904. |
|---|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|---|------------------------------------|---|--|------------------------------------|
| Filter for lake water | \$900 00 | | \$62 80 | \$837 20 | | | | | |
| Water filter and pumps..... | 4,293 00 | | 5,014 35 | | \$837 20 | \$115 85 | | | |
| Altering and re- pairing build- ing | 22 78 | | 11 00 | | | | \$11 78 | | |
| To complete fil- ter system..... | | \$10,000 00 | 5,844 79 | | | | | \$115 85 | \$4,271 06 |

STATEMENT OF MONEYS RECEIVED AT THE INSTITUTION.

| Classification. | 1903. | 1904. |
|--|------------|------------|
| Barn, farm and garden..... | \$313 37 | \$520 35 |
| Board and clothing patients..... | 3,778 15 | 4,145 86 |
| Clothing..... | 175 68 | 212 55 |
| Discharged patients..... | 41 10 | 11 27 |
| Drug and medical department..... | 3 68 | 17 72 |
| Fire and boiler insurance..... | | 36 42 |
| Engine and boilers..... | 14 65 | 20 45 |
| Fuel | | 2 50 |
| Hides and pelts..... | 40 94 | 33 66 |
| House furnishing..... | 1 00 | |
| Library | 1 50 | 3 00 |
| Miscellaneous..... | 246 21 | 211 85 |
| Officers' expenses..... | | 10 00 |
| Printing, postage, stationery and telegraph..... | 12 77 | 9 85 |
| Restraints | 1 50 | |
| Repairs and renewals..... | | 146 50 |
| Scraps | 69 19 | 3 40 |
| Special attendants..... | 2,672 12 | 1,716 00 |
| Subsistence | 44 33 | 44 86 |
| Wages and salaries..... | 291 34 | 42 36 |
| | \$7,707 53 | ... |
| Water filter and pumps..... | 136 30 | 20 06 |
| | \$7,843 83 | \$7,208 67 |

Statistical Tables.

STATEMENT OF PATIENTS' CASH.

Cash taken from patients for safe keeping.

| | |
|---|------------|
| On hand July 1, 1902 | \$2,014 24 |
| Received during 24 month period | 2,846 43 |
| Total | \$4,860 67 |
| Returned to patients or their representatives | 3,034 20 |
| Balance on hand June 30, 1904 | \$1,826 47 |

CASH DEPOSITED TO BE EXPENDED FOR THE BENEFIT
OF PATIENTS.

| | |
|--|------------|
| On hand July 1, 1902 | \$877 28 |
| Received during 24 month period | 2,297 62 |
| Total | \$3,174 90 |
| Expended for benefit of patients | 1,956 50 |
| Balance on hand July 1, 1904 | \$1,218 40 |

Northern Hospital.

FARM AND GARDEN PRODUCTS.

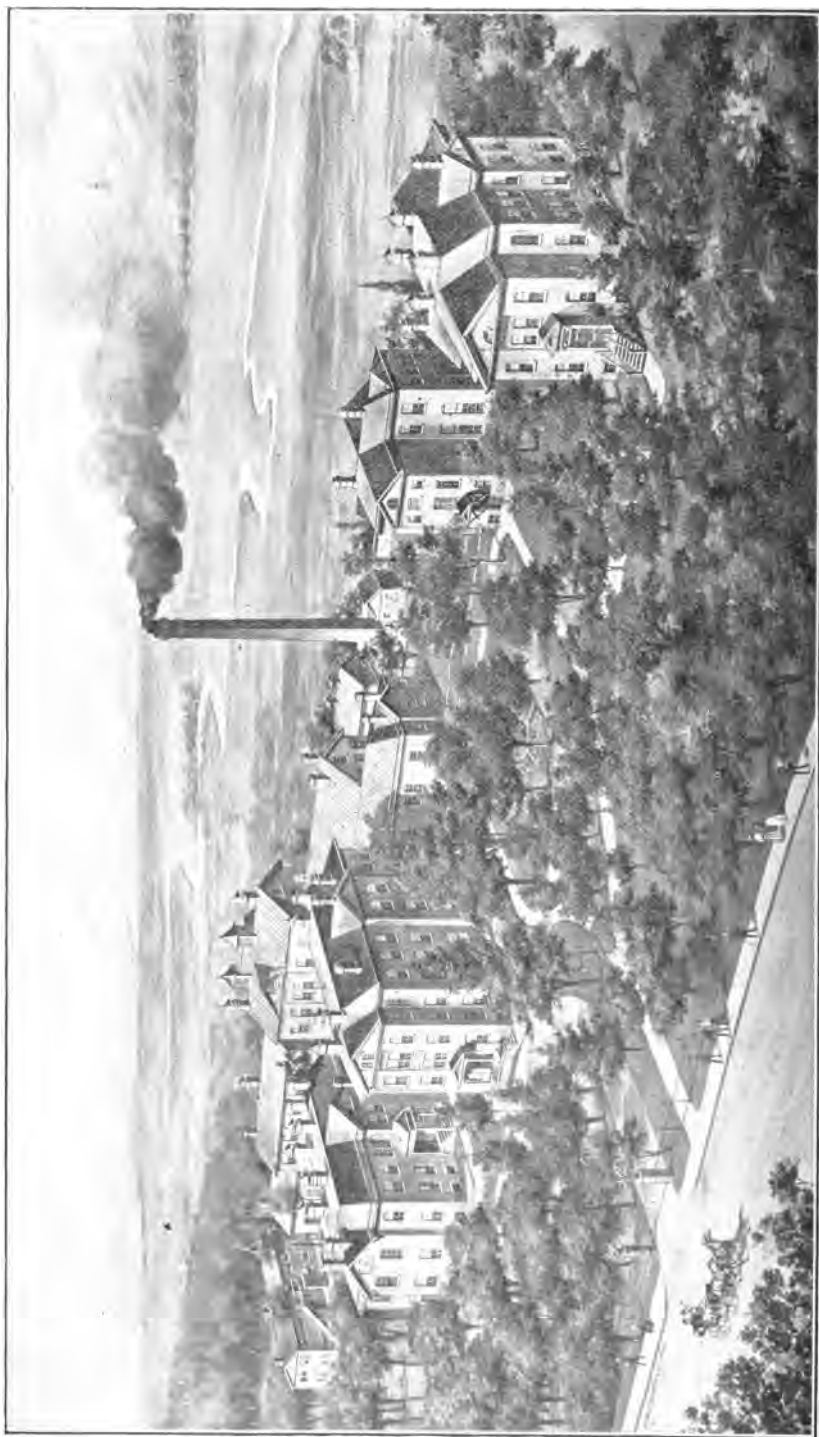
Year ending June 30, 1903, and year ending June 30, 1901.

| Article. | Quantity, 1903. | Value, 1903. | Quantity, 1901. | Value, 1901. |
|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| Asparagus | 3,677 bch. | \$73 51 | 3,152 bch. | \$63 01 |
| Apples, crab | | | 4 bu. | 5 00 |
| Beans | | | 51 bu. | 127 50 |
| Beans, wax | 151½ bu. | 73 00 | 147 bu. | 58 80 |
| Beets | 118½ bu. | 47 20 | 104 bu. | 41 60 |
| Beet, leaves | | | 63 bu. | 5 04 |
| Beef, dressed | 4,912 lbs. | 317 77 | 3,990 lbs. | 223 49 |
| Cabbages | 17,248 hds. | 401 90 | 12,939 hds. | 517 14 |
| Carrots | 217½ bu. | 63 09 | 178¾ bu. | 71 50 |
| Chickens | 2,334 lbs. | 231 07 | 4,333½ lbs. | 492 22 |
| Cress | 1,519 bch. | 35 63 | 2,329 bch. | 54 48 |
| Cucumbers | 191 bu. | 118 48 | 45 bu. | 31 49 |
| Cucumber pickles .. | 27 bu. | 19 90 | 22 bu. | 15 40 |
| Currants | 1,706 qts. | 85 30 | 313 qts. | 25 01 |
| Corn, dry | 2,700 bu. | 1,215 00 | 2,500 bu. | 1,125 00 |
| Corn, green | 459 bu. | 459 00 | 714 bu. | 714 00 |
| Corn, stalks | 160 tons | 320 00 | 175 tons | 350 00 |
| Celery | 10,683 bch. | 213 63 | 14,514 bch. | 191 98 |
| Cauliflower | 1,948 hds. | 40 31 | 356 hds. | 14 21 |
| Ducks | 3,425 lbs. | 262 74 | 5,060 lbs. | 595 14 |
| Eggs | 1,783¼ doz. | 286 90 | 1,894½ doz. | 352 08 |
| Eggs, plant | | | 16 no. | 60 |
| Feathers | | | 275 lbs. | 55 00 |
| Geese | 1,148 lbs. | 92 15 | 1,055½ lbs. | 111 78 |
| Gooseberries | 974 qts. | 97 40 | 139 qts. | 11 12 |
| Grapes | 8 bu. | 9 60 | 1 bu. | 1 25 |
| Hay | 130 tons | 1,300 00 | 165 tons | 1,320 00 |
| Hares | | | 196 lbs. | 19 60 |
| Lettuce | 13,829 bch. | 276 58 | 10,332 bch. | 206 64 |
| Horseradish | | | 8¾ bu. | 13 12 |
| Milk | 169,391 qts. | 5,081 73 | 171,502 qts. | 5,145 06 |
| Melons, musk | 3,022 | 60 44 | 162 | 3 24 |
| Onions, dry | 288¾ bu. | 127 65 | 290 bu. | 156 88 |
| Onions, green | 16,024 bch. | 320 48 | 14,634 bch. | 292 68 |
| Oats | 3,068 bu. | 1,227 20 | 2,672 bu. | 1,068 80 |
| Oats, straw | 95 tons | 190 00 | 90 tons | 180 00 |
| Potatoes | 470 bu. | 166 70 | 220½ bu. | 110 75 |
| Peas | 131½ bu. | 52 60 | 210 bu. | 96 00 |
| Parsley | 230 bch. | 5 20 | 290 bch. | 5 80 |
| Pork | 3,129 lbs. | 235 53 | 3,520 lbs. | 233 35 |
| Peppers | 35 doz. | 8 75 | 58 doz. | 14 50 |

Statistical Tables.

FARM AND GARDEN PRODUCTS—Continued.

| Article. | Quantity, 1903. | Value, 1903. | Quantity, 1904. | Value, 1904. |
|---------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| Pumpkins..... | 258 | \$5 16 | 462 | \$9 24 |
| Parsnips..... | 251 bu. | 78 80 | 228 $\frac{1}{4}$ bu. | 91 30 |
| Pigeons..... | 155 | 15 50 | | |
| Popcorn..... | | | 12 bu. | 16 80 |
| Radishes..... | 9,550 bch. | 189 30 | 7,121 bch. | 142 42 |
| Raspberries..... | 1,674 qts | 200 88 | 5,367 qts. | 536 70 |
| Rutabagas..... | 62 $\frac{3}{4}$ bu | 25 10 | 184 bu | 73 60 |
| Rhubarb..... | 1,890 lbs. | 18 90 | 3,470 lbs | 69 40 |
| Squash, summer..... | 2,490 lbs. | 113 70 | 4,750 lbs. | 153 50 |
| Squash, winter..... | 20,480 lbs. | 776 00 | 13,460 lbs. | 239 20 |
| Sage..... | 371 bch. | 7 42 | 253 bch. | 5 06 |
| Salsify..... | 60 bu. | 24 00 | 52 bu | 20 80 |
| Sauerkraut..... | 11 bbl. | 22 00 | 14 $\frac{1}{4}$ bbl. | 28 50 |
| Swiss chard..... | 116 bu. | 46 40 | 84 bu. | 33 60 |
| Spinach..... | 110 bu. } 183 bch. } | 49 49 | 114 bu. | 45 60 |
| Strawberries..... | 9,980 qts | 475 10 | 4,118 qts. | 411 80 |
| Turnips..... | 376 $\frac{1}{2}$ bu. | 150 90 | 928 $\frac{3}{4}$ bu. | 371 50 |
| Tomatoes..... | 211 bu. | 189 52 | 405 $\frac{3}{4}$ bu | 218 55 |
| Tallow..... | 3,517 lbs. | 140 70 | 87 lbs. | 3 48 |
| Turkey..... | | | 28 lbs. | 4 48 |
| Lard..... | 112 lbs | 12 52 | | |
| Total..... | | \$16,057 92 | | \$16,751 88 |



WISCONSIN SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF.

ELEVENTH BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

Wisconsin School for the Deaf.

AT DELAVAN, WISCONSIN.

For the Biennial Period Ending June 30th. 1904.

OFFICERS, TEACHERS AND ASSISTANTS.

Superintendent and Steward,
E. W. WALKER.

Asst. Steward,
EDGAR D. FISKE.

Matron.
MRS. E. W. WALKER.

Asst. Matron.
TILLIE CANNAN.

Boys' Supervisor.
JOSEPH W. HEMINGWAY.

Engineer.
W. M. STILLMAN.

Physician.
C. C. BLANCHARD, M. D.

INSTRUCTORS.

Manual Department.

| | |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|
| W. A. COCHRANE, M. A. | WARREN ROBINSON, M. A. |
| JAMES JOSEPH MURPHY, B. A. | THOMAS HAGERTY, B. A. |
| PAUL LANGE, M. A. | EDITH FITZGERALD, B. A. |

Oral Department.

| | |
|----------------------|------------------------|
| A. I. HOBART, B. S. | W. F. GRAY. |
| ELSIE M. STEINKE. | SETH W. GREGORY, M. A. |
| MARY D. FONNER. | MARY WILLIAMS. |
| MATIE WINSTON. | ALICE T. COBURN. |
| DORA P. HENDRICKSON. | ELIZABETH RHODES. |
| GUSSIE GREENER. | |

Blind-Deaf Department.
DELIA D. RICE.

Art Department.
LILLIAN SORRENSON.

Manual Training Department.
CLARA HENDERSON. H. A. CONGDON.

Physical Culture Department.
THOMAS HAGERTY. JULIA CARNEY.

Industrial Department.

| | |
|--------------------|----------------------------|
| F. C. LARSON..... | Printing |
| J. C. ECKERT..... | Carpenter and Cabinet Work |
| JOHN BEAMSLEY..... | Shoe Making |
| G. W. KIRK..... | Baking |

SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

To the State Board of Control.

GENTLEMEN—The close of another biennial period makes it my duty to report to you upon the condition, progress, and needs of this institution. I therefore submit this Eleventh Biennial and Fifty-second Annual Report of the Wisconsin School for the Deaf.

GENERAL CONDITION OF THE INSTITUTION.

It affords me great pleasure to be able to report to you that the general condition of the institution is satisfactory. This is due in part to faithful and efficient work on the part of officers and teachers. The progress and wholesome spirit of the pupils has been marked. On the physical side of the institution there yet remains much to be done. It is encouraging, however, for me to report that during the last biennial period, under your direction, much has been done by way of improvement.

IMPROVEMENTS.

The walls in fourteen school rooms have been renewed and tinted in restful and harmonious colors.

Two new school rooms have been added to provide for the increasing number of classes.

One new science room has been made by utilizing vacant space in the basement of the school house. A small science equipment has been provided for this room.

Over 1,000 sq. ft. of cement walk have been laid.

A duplicate engine and generator have been provided for the electric lighting plant. For the better accommodation of this unit the engine room has been enlarged.

Wisconsin School for the Deaf.

A Whitlock electric motor printing press, secured from the U. S. government, has been installed in the printing office.

About seventy-five rods of new fence have been built.

A new boys' dormitory, with study room, play room, wash room, and water closet, has been equipped.

Modern water closets connected with the water supply and sewerage system of the institution have been placed in the school house.

In addition to the above many small pieces of general repair work have been made. These need not be enumerated here.

There is also in progress at the present time the complete re-finishing and refurnishing of the large institution kitchen and bakery. These rooms are to be provided with new tile floors, new ranges, sinks, and steam kettles.

NEEDS OF THE INSTITUTION.

If this institution is to keep pace with growth in educational matters the next biennial period should bring about other marked improvements. First of all, we need more room. During the past year it was necessary to reject the applications of six girls because we had not room for them. This is an unfortunate condition. Neither have we school rooms enough even for the present. To provide for the future needs of the institution a new building, or a large addition to the present building, is necessary. The rear part of what is known as the administration building is in such poor condition that I believe the most satisfactory way of meeting present demands would be to tear down this portion of the building and replace it with a better and larger building. Another feasible method to meet the difficulty will be to erect a new building containing an auditorium, girls' dormitory, and six or eight school rooms. This will enable us to use the present auditorium as a girls' dormitory.

The institution barn has long since served its purpose. It is neither well built nor well planned for modern purposes, nor

Superintendent's Report.

sufficiently large to meet the demands upon it. In my opinion it would be folly to attempt to enlarge it. It should be torn down and replaced by a new, larger, and modern building.

The refrigerator, fruit store room, and vegetable cellar are unsatisfactory. For a number of years this matter has been brought to the attention of your board but nothing has been done for the reason that it does not appear that the present building can be remodeled to meet the requirements. This will probably always be an eyesore until it is replaced by a modern and adequate building.

The open sewer extending across the cow pasture should be covered. While this is being done enough tile should be laid to underdrain the low places in the pasture.

The outside woodwork of all the institution buildings should be repainted.

About 2,000 sq. ft. of cement walk should be laid during the next biennial period.

Children who have no hearing must receive every inspiration, entertainment, and instruction through the eye. To this end the institution should be more generously supplied with pictures. I believe a stereopticon with moving picture attachment should form a part of the equipment for every institution of the deaf.

THE HOME DEPARTMENT.

It is fair for me to say in this first biennial report that I make to your Board that I came to this institution with something of a prejudice against institutional life. I felt that in a way the institution had a tendency to break up home ties without providing any adequate substitute. Two years of experience and close observation here have completely changed my opinion. The deaf child, unless he has deaf parents, never has a home in the sense that most people understand it. He may be well cared for, well clothed, fed, and sheltered, but

Wisconsin School for the Deaf.

he it still homeless. That is, he has no intellectual home; he takes no ready part in the conversation of the home. The result is he is apart from that home, he is isolated. Under these conditions he frequently becomes apathetic and morose.

But here in the institution the condition is quite different. In his hours out of school he associates with people with whom he can carry on ready and fluent conversation. He takes part in active, exhilarating games, so that mind and body are constantly alert. He thus develops a keenness and alertness of mind as well as a happiness of disposition not usually shared by deaf children at home.

So far as possible this institution endeavors to retain each child's home ties. Pictures of his home and members of the family are obtained if possible, and he is taught to talk and write about his home life. He thus retains his ties for his natural home while he profits by all the environments of his institution home.

HEALTH.

Owing to regular habits and wholesome food the health of the children here is exceptionally good. This is still further accentuated by the excellent location of the institution, its water supply and drainage being practically perfect.

No deaths from sickness have occurred in the institution during the last biennial period. One young man, Carl Knutson, whose home is at Pineville, Polk Co., was run down by the cars and killed in May, 1904. The children in this institution are constantly cautioned against walking upon the railroad track.

During the spring of 1903 several cases of illness showing typhoid symptoms appeared here. The water supply was immediately shut off and we were connected with the city supply system. We used the city water until our own supply had been analyzed by the State Board of Health. This board found that the water was thoroughly wholesome. In the meantime all typhoid symptoms had disappeared and there has been no recurrence of them.

Superintendent's Report.

During the past year we have had thirty-two cases of measles and two cases of scarlet fever. None of these were of a serious nature. They were promptly isolated.

SOCIAL LIFE OF THE CHILDREN.

Parties for the children are given on Thanksgiving evening, Christmas eve, New Year's eve, Valentine Day, Washington's Birthday, and an annual picnic is given on Memorial Day. A banquet in honor of the Governor's Guards is given on the last Saturday of the year. Only the older boys and girls are invited to this. In addition to the above somewhat formal social functions many informal ones are held. These are given by the different teachers and officers.

DISCIPLINE OF THE SCHOOL.

It is inevitable that in an institution where 200 children are in constant attendance there should be some cases of discipline. In order that no abuses may arise all serious cases for discipline are reported to the superintendent and he administers the punishment. All punishment in this institution is corrective and not retributory. It usually consists in depriving the pupil of some privilege, although a few cases of corporal punishment occur during the year. Except on the part of a very few students, not to exceed a dozen, in the entire number there is a high moral sense which makes the pupils largely self governing.

THE SCHOOL DEPARTMENT.

The method of instruction used in this institution is what is known as the combined method. A careful study of the various methods used for the instruction of the deaf has led me to the conclusion that this is unquestionably the best method for teaching them. I do not mean to say this dogmatically for I am well aware that there is a wide and honest difference of opinion in this matter. Nor do I believe that any one method

Wisconsin School for the Deaf.

is necessarily the only one to be employed. Perhaps the method which is best administered is best. I approached this problem wholly free from the prejudices which seem to exist in the minds of many people who have long been in the work with the deaf and brought to bear twenty years of experience in general educational work. My best judgment is as above stated. We apply the combined method thus:

Each new pupil is placed in an oral class. Here every effort is made to teach him articulation and lip reading. He is retained in this department until it becomes apparent that he can never become a good lip reader. Many deaf children perfectly capable of receiving a good education are not able to read lips with any degree of certainty. It does not seem wise in such cases to retard the child's education for the sake of devoting all his energy to lip reading and speech. I do not mean to minimize these accomplishments for the deaf. It is certainly a blessed thing for the deaf to be able to take a thought from lips of other people and to articulate, even though somewhat indistinctly, words used in ordinary conversation; but with many of the deaf lip reading is largely guessing and speech is inarticulate, and sometimes disagreeable. In these cases I believe it is better to place the child in the manual or sign department.

There are at present in this institution eleven teachers in the oral department and six in the manual department. This means that two-thirds of our pupils are in the oral department. I think this fraction justly records the proportion of deaf who can profitably be taught speech and lip reading.

LITERARY SOCIETIES.

Two literary societies are maintained by the students of the institution. The Ariadne Society is supported by the girls and the Phoenix Green Literary Society by the boys. These societies furnish opportunity for recitations, readings, debates, and other forms of literary entertainment. They supplement in a way the school work,

Superintendent's Report.

DRAMATIC ENTERTAINMENT FOR THE DEAF.

I believe the drama is a form of intellectual entertainment well adapted to the deaf. It appeals to the eye, and represents not only intellectual but emotional phases of life. It thus becomes the nearest approach to music that the deaf can ever appreciate. During the past biennial period the pupils of the school have presented upon the stage dramatizations of "Rip Van Winkle," "Hiawatha," "Merchant of Venice," and "Uncle Tom's Cabin." I believe the drama should be still more encouraged in this institution.

ATTENDANCE.

There have been enrolled in the institution during the past biennial period 213 students. Of these 91 are girls and 122 are boys. Had we been able to take the six girls who applied and were rejected for lack of room, our total enrollment would have been 219. The present indications are that a larger number must be rejected during the coming year.

Statistics of attendance will be given in succeeding pages.

I also append a copy of the year book which will set forth to you much detailed information regarding the running of the institution.

I take this occasion to express publicly my keen appreciation of the faithfulness, zeal, and efficiency manifested by the official and teaching staff of this institution, and to express to your honorable body my gratitude for the many evidences of confidence you have reposed in me. Your constant support of my plans and sympathetic interest in the welfare of this institution has made my work here exceedingly pleasant.

Respectfully submitted,

E. W. WALKER,

Superintendent.

Delavan, Wisconsin, June 30, 1904.

Wisconsin School for the Deaf.

WISCONSIN SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF.

This school is located at Delavan, Wisconsin, on the southwestern division of the Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Railway, and was incorporated by act of legislature, April 19, 1852. The school buildings stand on the hill west of the village, which secures perfect drainage and gives a commanding view of one of the most beautiful landscapes in all Wisconsin, diversified by forest, prairies, river and lake. Remarkable immunity from disease through a long series of years attests the healthfulness of the place, while the quiet orderly city in which the school is located affords the ideal site for an institution of learning.

Deaf mutes of Wisconsin of proper age are admitted to all the privileges of the school free of charge. There is no charge for board or tuition for children living in this state. Friends are expected to pay traveling and incidental expenses and to provide clothing, a sufficient supply of which should be furnished at the beginning of the school year or sent by express as needed. All articles should be distinctly marked with the owner's name. Five dollars should also be deposited with the superintendent at the commencement of the year to defray incidental expenses, such as repair of shoes, postage, etc.

Bear in mind this is not a hospital, an asylum for the dependent, or a reform school for the vicious, but simply a school for the deaf. The school is maintained by the state of Wisconsin for the education of those children who on account of deafness are unable to receive instruction in the common schools. It has two departments:

First—The academic department in which the pupils are taught language, writing, reading, composition, arithmetic, geography, history, natural science, penmanship and drawing. All new pupils are placed in the oral classes, in which they re-

Superintendent's Report.

main during the entire course unless it appears that they are incapable of acquiring plain, intelligible speech. The course of training also includes calisthenics and light gymnastics.

Second—Manual training in connection with trade schools, in which bench-work, joinery, forging and molding, needle-work, baking, cooking, printing, carpentry and shoemaking are taught.

The regular course of instruction occupies about ten years. Articulation and lip-reading are taught by teachers of skill and experience, with very gratifying success. The day is divided into hours for labor, study and recreation, with the design of securing habits of industry and promoting health as well as intellectual and moral development. No leave of absence is granted during the term except in cases of sickness or extreme necessity. A blank form of application is sent to anyone wishing to send a child to this school. No child should be sent or brought to school until the application, properly filled, has been accepted and notice of the same returned to the person making the application. Candidates for admission should not be under seven nor more than twenty years of age, sound of mind and good morals. Imbecile, idiotic or feeble-minded children will not be received. Each pupil should be provided with a trunk containing a year's supply of plain, comfortable clothing, marked in indelible ink, with the name in full. The annual session begins the second Wednesday in September and continues until second Wednesday in June. The proper time for the admission of pupils is the beginning of the term, and under ordinary circumstances, none will be received at any other time. Except in cases of sickness, all pupils are expected to remain during the entire term; but the superintendent may require the removal, at any time, of pupils, whose condition, moral, mental or physical is not such as to warrant their continuance. The summer vacation extends from June to September. Children are sent home promptly at the close of the term, accompanied to prominent railroad points by

Wisconsin School for the Deaf.

messengers from the institution. Friends will be expected to meet them at places designated. Pupils from other schools will be examined before being classified. All letters and packages for pupils should be marked "Wisconsin School for the Deaf, Delavan, Wis." Express matter and telegrams should be prepaid. Letters in regard to pupils or applications for admission should be addressed to the superintendent. Any information or letters or inquiry in regard to deaf children or their education should be addressed,

SUPERINTENDENT WISCONSIN SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF,
DELAVAN, WIS.

In this connection city and county superintendents of schools should read section 3, chapter 331, laws of Wisconsin session of 1891, as follows:

Section 3. It shall be the duty of each county and city superintendent of the schools to send to the superintendent of the state school for the deaf at Delavan and to the superintendent of the state school for the blind at Janesville, the address of parents, with the name and age of each deaf or blind child known to be in his county or city, and to inform parents, guardians and custodians of deaf mutes and blind children in his county or city, respecting the several schools for deaf mutes and the blind in the state, and the conditions of admission to them; and for this purpose, the superintendents of such institutions shall provide each such superintendent with sufficient printed information and with the names and residences of all deaf mutes and blind children known to be in his county or city. And each such superintendent shall include in his annual report to the county board of supervisors or the city board of education, a statement of the number of deaf mutes and the blind children of school age in such county or city then receiving an education, or the number of each not receiving an education and the number of personal visits he has made during the year, upon the parents, guardians or custodians of such

Superintendent's Report.

children, to induce them to give such children a proper education.

Letters in regard to pupils, applications for admission and inquiries in regard to deaf children or their education should be addressed to,

E. W. WALKER,
Superintendent.

Delavan, Wis.

Causes of Deafness in Cases Admitted during the Biennial Period Ending June 30, 1904.

| | |
|-------------------------|----|
| Brain fever | 1 |
| Congenital | 16 |
| Catarrh | 3 |
| Drinking lye | 1 |
| LaGrippe | 1 |
| Measles | 1 |
| Mumps | 1 |
| Sickness | 2 |
| Spinal meningitis | 1 |
| Severe fall | 2 |
| Unknown | 4 |
| Total | 33 |

Nativity of parents of new pupils.

| | |
|-----------------------|----|
| American | 10 |
| English | 1 |
| English-Irish | 1 |
| French-German | 1 |
| German | 11 |
| German-American | 2 |
| Irish-French | 1 |
| Irish-German | 1 |
| Norwegian | 1 |
| Polish | 1 |
| Swedish | 1 |
| Welsh | 2 |
| Total | 33 |

Wisconsin School for the Deaf.

Age of new pupils when hearing was lost.

| | |
|----------------------------|----|
| At birth..... | 16 |
| At 1 year and younger..... | 3 |
| At 2 years..... | 4 |
| At 3 years..... | 1 |
| At 4 years..... | 1 |
| At 5 years..... | 1 |
| At 8 years..... | 2 |
| At 9 years..... | 1 |
| At 15 years..... | 1 |
| Unknown..... | 2 |
| * Not deaf, but dumb..... | 1 |
| Total..... | 33 |

Age of new pupils at date of admission.

| | |
|------------------|----|
| At 5 years..... | 1 |
| At 6 years..... | 3 |
| At 7 years..... | 2 |
| At 8 years..... | 3 |
| At 10 years..... | 5 |
| At 11 years..... | 4 |
| At 13 years..... | 3 |
| At 14 years..... | 4 |
| At 16 years..... | 2 |
| At 17 years..... | 1 |
| At 19 years..... | 1 |
| At 22 years..... | 1 |
| Unknown..... | 3 |
| Total..... | 33 |

Graduating class of nineteen hundred and four.

| | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Dennis Sullivan, Janesville. | Fred Christiansen, Hickory. |
| Edna Tyler, Aztalan. | Daisy Wood, Viola. |
| Josephine Thompson, Viroqua. | |

* Dismissed later as not being a fit subject for this school.

Session Roll.

SESSION ROLL, SEPTEMBER, 1902.

| Names. | Town. | County. | Admit'd. |
|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------|
| Anderson, George..... | Clinton | Rock | 1898 |
| Adleman, Eldora..... | Oakley | Green | 1897 |
| Anderson, Alma | Baldwin | St. Croix | 1899 |
| Anderson, Clara | Colfax | Dunn | 1897 |
| Anderson, Selma..... | Hudson | St. Croix | 1901 |
| Asp, Melvin | Pineville | Polk | 1901 |
| Adleman, Orville | Oakley | Green | 1894 |
| Baker, Clara | Monterey | Waukesha | 1894 |
| Barlow, Leslie | Omro | Winnebago | 1897 |
| Blackman, Laura | North Freedom | Sauk | 1897 |
| Brekke, Gerhard | Mt Horeb | Dane | 1898 |
| Blumer, Ernest | East Delavan | Walworth | 1897 |
| Broderick, Gwen | Brodhead | Green | 1896 |
| Berndt, Alvina | Allen's Grove | Walworth | 1895 |
| Benggaard, Peter | Racine | Racine | 1900 |
| Bluemel, Martha | Glidden | Ashland | 1890 |
| Bohan, Adolar | Marinette | Marinette | 1894 |
| Buchman, Mary | Hortonville | Outagamie | 1902 |
| Bulmer, Floyd | Rock Elm | Pierce | 1897 |
| Brandenburg, Evered .. | Park Falls | Pierce | 1901 |
| Booth, Charles | Diamond Bluff | Pierce | 1900 |
| Bongey, Leon | Monroe | Green | 1901 |
| Beck, Lizzie | Stevens Point | Portage | 1890 |
| Chaignot, Henry | Wausau | Marathon | 1902 |
| Carlson, Bernard | Mason | Bayfield | 1901 |
| Chapman, Willard | Little Prairie | Walworth | 1898 |
| Clark, Leone | Delavan | Walworth | 1901 |
| Clobes, Louis | River Falls | Pierce | 1898 |
| Christiansen, Fred | Hickory | Oconto | 1893 |
| Confer, John | Pardeeville | Columbia | 1900 |
| Cullen, Celia | Darlington | Lafayette | 1902 |
| Capper, John | Mindoo | La Crosse | 1902 |
| Dahl, Carl | Hale | Trempealeau | 1900 |
| Delveaux, Joseph | Champion | Brown | 1896 |
| Davis, Leslie | Pardeeville | Columbia | 1900 |
| Epstein, Jerry | Berlin | Green Lake | 1898 |
| Errard, George | Fond du Lac | Fond du Lac | 1893 |
| Ehmke, Alma | Saukville | Ozaukee | 1901 |
| Erdahl, Clara | Stoughton | Dane | 1896 |
| Erdahl, Earl | Stoughton | Dane | 1896 |
| Faber, William | Houghton, Mich | Houghton | 1900 |
| Feedler, Hubert | Tomah | Monroe | 1899 |
| Feldhausen, Anton | Green Bay | Brown | 1896 |
| Fernquist, Eskil | Commonwealth | Florence | 1896 |
| Finn, Rosa | Oshkosh | Winnebago | 1901 |

Wisconsin School for the Deaf.

SESSION ROLL, SEPTEMBER, 1902—Continued.

| Name. | Town. | County. | Ad- mit'd. |
|--------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| Fisch, Mathew | Hilbert | Calumet | 1902 |
| Fleming Carrie | Jefferson | Jefferson | 1897 |
| Foster, Ray | Luck | Polk | 1896 |
| Franck, Ella | Medford | Taylor | 1899 |
| Garlock, Myrtle | Hebron | Jefferson | 1899 |
| Gallenberger, William .. | Deerbrook | Langlade | 1902 |
| Genack, George | Prentice | Pierce | 1899 |
| Gersdorff, Annie | Medford | Taylor | 1898 |
| Gersdorff, Carrie | Medford | Taylor | 1898 |
| Giese, Paul | Portage | Columbia | 1900 |
| Goetsch, Julius | Merrill | Lincoln | 1902 |
| Greenheck, Mary | Bear Valley | Richland | 1900 |
| Greenheck, Henrietta .. | Bear Valley | Richland | 1899 |
| Gosso, Willie | Darien | Walworth | 1896 |
| Hackett, Wilbur | Whitewater | Walworth | 1900 |
| Hanaman, Harry | Thorp | Clark | 1900 |
| Hahner, George | Kaukauna | Outagamie | 1898 |
| Hahner, Willie | Kaukauna | Outagamie | 1901 |
| Harter, Erwin | Biramwood | Shawano | 1896 |
| Halliday, Eva | Wausau | Marathon | 1902 |
| Hallida, Chas. | Ashland | Ashland | 1884 |
| Hanson, Helmer | Spring Valley | Pierce | 1896 |
| Hegge, Agnes | Westby | Vernon | 1901 |
| Helminiak, Polegia | Cassimer | Portage | 1900 |
| Hirte, Emily | Norwalk | Monroe | 1897 |
| Hirte, Gertie | Norwalk | Monroe | 1900 |
| Hinterthuer, Earl | Neenah | Winnebago | 1902 |
| Hodge, Milo | Ft. Atkinson | Jefferson | 1897 |
| Hook, Merle | Madison | Dane | 1900 |
| Hopkins, Bernice | Delavan | Walworth | 1897 |
| Huchthausen, Herbert .. | West Bend | Washington | 1901 |
| Huss, Willie | North Freedom | Sauk | 1900 |
| Herman, Elizabeth | Tomahawk | Lincoln | 1896 |
| Hamre, Joseph | Morrisonville | Dane | 1898 |
| Hanson, Clarence | Manitowoc | Manitowoc | 1901 |
| Hougsted, Ole | Glasgow | Trempealeau | 1894 |
| Haehnke, Ida | Random Lake | Sheboygan | 1903 |
| Hylleberg, Anton | Lake Geneva | Walworth | 1903 |
| Jacobs, Agnes | Kenosha | Kenosha | 1894 |
| Jones, Leta | Shiocton | Outagamie | 1903 |
| Kidd, Curtis | Spokeville | Clark | 1896 |
| Klamin, Kasimir | Lena | Oconto | 1899 |
| Klein, Charles | Waukesha | Waukesha | 1895 |
| Kramer, Louis | Eastman | Crawford | 1899 |
| Kollenbach, Mary | Prairie Farm | Barron | 1901 |

Session Roll.

SESSION ROLL, SEPTEMBER, 1902—Continued.

| Name. | Town. | County. | Ad- mit'd. |
|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------|---------------|
| Knutson, Carl..... | Pineville..... | Polk..... | 1896 |
| Kuschell, Charles..... | Aniwa..... | Shawano..... | 1898 |
| Knowles, Averil..... | Mattoon..... | Shawano..... | 1900 |
| Larson, Charles..... | Duerholm..... | Polk..... | 1897 |
| Long, Theresa..... | Chippewa Falls..... | Chippewa..... | 1896 |
| Larson, Rebecca..... | La Crosse..... | La Crosse..... | 1899 |
| Landsverk, Ludwig..... | Glenwood..... | St. Croix..... | 1902 |
| Linde, Harold..... | Beaver Dam..... | Dodge..... | 1898 |
| Luken, Carl..... | Blair..... | Trempealeau..... | 1895 |
| Munns, Bessie..... | Fennimore..... | Grant..... | 1900 |
| Marter, John..... | Oregon..... | Dane..... | 1901 |
| Matson, John..... | Dunbarton..... | Lafayette..... | 1899 |
| Miller, Guy..... | Manawa..... | Waupaca..... | 1898 |
| Mongon, Ellis..... | Milwaukee..... | Milwaukee..... | 1902 |
| Motelet, Ralph..... | Avoca..... | Iowa..... | 1896 |
| Moreau, Marie..... | Chippewa Falls..... | Chippewa..... | 1898 |
| Mules, Aldred..... | Oak Hill..... | Jefferson..... | 1902 |
| Murphy, Gertrude..... | Lost Creek..... | Pierce..... | 1900 |
| McGregor, Wilda..... | Post Lake..... | Langlade..... | 1902 |
| Murray, Joseph..... | Elk Grove..... | Lafayette..... | 1902 |
| Nelson, Mabel..... | Peshtigo..... | Marinette..... | 1902 |
| Nueske, Arthur..... | Wittenburg..... | Shawano..... | 1902 |
| Ostrander, Gertrude.... | Boscobel..... | Grant..... | 1894 |
| Parks, James..... | Fox Lake..... | Dodge..... | 1899 |
| Peterson, Amy..... | Tomah..... | Monroe..... | 1901 |
| Phillips, Sitas..... | Clintonville..... | Waupaca..... | 1894 |
| Pleskatcheck, Nick..... | Milwaukee..... | Milwaukee..... | 1899 |
| Prideaux, Elmer..... | Dodgeville..... | Iowa..... | 1899 |
| Pudrzynski, Louis..... | Stevens Point..... | Portage..... | 1900 |
| Radlaff, Fay..... | Mt. Morris..... | Waushara..... | 1901 |
| Ramsour, Grace..... | Fennimore..... | Grant..... | 1900 |
| Ramsour, Belle..... | Fennimore..... | Grant..... | 1900 |
| Rasmus, Edward..... | Bloomer..... | Chippewa..... | 1900 |
| Rasmus, Herman..... | Bloomer..... | Chippewa..... | 1896 |
| Riemer, George..... | Beloit..... | Rock..... | 1896 |
| Reige, Herman..... | Waterloo..... | Racine..... | 1900 |
| Rockwood, Ruth..... | Milton..... | Rock..... | 1898 |
| Robinson, Evan..... | Berlin..... | Green Lake..... | 1897 |
| Rolfson, Emma..... | Tichigan..... | Racine..... | 1895 |
| Rolfson, Annie..... | Tichigan..... | Racine..... | 1896 |
| Rolfson, Elmer..... | Tichigan..... | Racine..... | 1893 |
| Roux, Rosilda..... | Rice Lake..... | Barron..... | 1900 |
| Rubin, George..... | Milton..... | Rock..... | 1900 |
| Reed, Belle..... | Boscobel..... | Grant..... | 1901 |
| Riemer, Albert..... | Beloit..... | Rock..... | 1894 |

Wisconsin School for the Deaf.

SESSION ROLL, SEPTEMBER, 1902--Continued.

| Name. | Town. | County. | Ad- mit'd. |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|---------------|
| Stewart, Frank..... | Argyle..... | Lafayette..... | 1897 |
| Schaffer, Gustav..... | Kewaskum..... | Washington..... | 1898 |
| Sayles, Frank..... | Rockton..... | Vernon..... | 1899 |
| Schmidt, Dora..... | Sheboygan..... | Sheboygan..... | 1895 |
| Schmidt, Margaret..... | Glidden..... | Ashland..... | 1900 |
| Schoepski, Elizabeth.. | Sharon..... | Walworth..... | 1897 |
| Scroggie, Grace..... | River Falls..... | Pierce..... | 1896 |
| Scroggie, Jeanette..... | River Falls..... | Pierce..... | 1896 |
| Schoess, Lawrence..... | Nicholson..... | Waupaca..... | 1894 |
| Shattuck, Claude..... | Lafarge..... | Vernon..... | 1902 |
| Sodders, Gladys..... | Lodi..... | Columbia..... | 1897 |
| Sorrenson, Olaf..... | Merrill..... | Lincoln..... | 1896 |
| Sprague, James..... | Prairie du Sac..... | Sauk..... | 1897 |
| Sprague, George H..... | Milwaukee..... | Milwaukee..... | 1902 |
| Snider, Ethel..... | Appleton..... | Outagamie..... | 1893 |
| Stryker, Maud..... | Delavan..... | Walworth..... | 1898 |
| Suhr, Hubert..... | Hustisford..... | Dodge..... | 1900 |
| Sullivan, Dennis..... | Janesville..... | Rock..... | 1893 |
| Svacina, Edw..... | Dobie..... | Barron..... | 1897 |
| Schwartz, Amelia..... | Burnett Junction..... | Dodge..... | 1900 |
| Sturgulewski, Alice.... | Ashland..... | Ashland..... | |
| Tomlinson, Stanley..... | Waupun..... | Fond du Lac.. | 1900 |
| Taylor, Eunice..... | LaGrange..... | Walworth..... | 1896 |
| Trudeau, Archie..... | Saxon..... | Iron..... | 1894 |
| Thompson, Roy..... | Fennimore..... | Grant..... | 1900 |
| Thomas, Albert..... | Eastman..... | Crawford..... | 1901 |
| Thomas, Sadie..... | Eastman..... | Crawford..... | 1901 |
| Tyler, Edna..... | Aztalan..... | Jefferson..... | 1894 |
| Tyler, Florence..... | Aztalan..... | Jefferson..... | 1900 |
| Thompson, Josie..... | Viroqua..... | Vernon..... | 1894 |
| Uebel, Willie..... | Juneau..... | Dodge..... | 1901 |
| Van Horn, Walter..... | Mill's Center..... | Brown..... | 1901 |
| Van Ame, Francis..... | Beloit..... | Rock..... | 1899 |
| Vandenboom, Paul..... | Marinette..... | Marinette..... | 1901 |
| Vandenboom, Louis..... | Marinette..... | Marinette..... | 1901 |
| Wartzok, Emma..... | Leland..... | Sauk..... | 1896 |
| Wandersleben, Hilda.... | Plymouth..... | Sheboygan..... | 1900 |
| White, Addison..... | Verona..... | Dane..... | 1897 |
| Williams, Jennie..... | Delavan..... | Walworth..... | 1895 |
| Wood, Willie..... | Necedah..... | Juneau..... | 1900 |
| Wood, Daisy..... | Liberty..... | Vernon..... | 1893 |
| West, Roscoe..... | Elkhorn..... | Walworth..... | 1903 |
| Zuidmulder, Peter..... | Green Bay..... | Brown..... | 1902 |
| Zaubeck, George..... | Spruce..... | Oconto..... | 1902 |

Session Roll.

FIFTY SECOND TERM, 1903-1904.

Alphabetical addition to be made to the session roll.

| Name. | Town. | County. | Ad- mit'd. |
|------------------------|----------------------|----------------|---------------|
| Blackman, Rubin | North Freedom..... | Sauk..... | 1903 |
| Bongey, Lester..... | Monroe..... | Green..... | 1903 |
| Bausch, Annie..... | Cassville..... | Grant..... | 1903 |
| Bachhuber, Willie..... | Mayville..... | Dodge..... | 1903 |
| Dzraldowski, Frank.... | Hurley..... | Iron..... | 1903 |
| Danoshofsky, Augusta.. | Muskego..... | Waukesha.... | 1903 |
| Danoshofsky, Emma.... | Muskego..... | Waukesha.... | 1903 |
| Danoshofsky, Lena..... | Muskego..... | Waukesha.... | 1903 |
| Darrow, Stanley..... | Reedsburg..... | Sauk..... | 1903 |
| Dickerman, May S..... | East Troy..... | Walworth.... | 1903 |
| Erdahl, Clarence..... | Stoughton..... | Dane..... | 1903 |
| Guenther, Tillie..... | Chippewa Falls..... | Chippewa..... | 1903 |
| Gableman, John..... | Milwaukee..... | Milwaukee.... | 1903 |
| Hirte, Christian..... | Norwalk..... | Monroe..... | 1903 |
| Jones, Elsie..... | Mineral Point..... | Iowa..... | 1903 |
| Jones, John..... | Mineral Point..... | Iowa..... | 1903 |
| Jones, Margaret..... | Milton Junction..... | Rock..... | 1903 |
| Johnson, Annie,..... | Colfax..... | Dunn..... | 1904 |
| Meredith, Thos..... | Stoughton..... | Dane..... | 1903 |
| Marter, Frances..... | Oregon..... | Dane..... | 1903 |
| Nelson, Edith..... | Stockholm..... | Pepin..... | 1903 |
| Nichols, Iva..... | Eau Claire..... | Eau Claire.... | 1903 |
| Reidell, Charles..... | La Crosse..... | La Crosse.... | 1903 |
| Smith, Sibyl..... | Waukesha..... | Waukesha.... | 1903 |
| Smith, Beulah..... | Waukesha..... | Waukesha.... | 1903 |
| Siedschlag, Louis..... | Wilmont..... | Kenosha..... | 1903 |
| Sawyers, Mary J..... | Bayfield..... | Bayfield..... | 1903 |
| Shepherd, Rolla..... | Viola..... | Richland..... | 1903 |
| Sprague, Lottie..... | Milwaukee..... | Milwaukee.... | 1903 |
| Schroeder, Lydia..... | Peshtigo..... | Marinette.... | 1903 |
| Stone, Nellie..... | Augusta..... | Eau Claire.... | 1903 |
| Vanderhoof, Alice..... | Veefkind..... | Clark..... | 1903 |
| Weigand, Lawrence..... | Appleton..... | Outagamie.... | 1903 |

Wisconsin School for the Deaf.

The following list contains the names of all the pupils of the State School
(at Delavan) during the year 1903-1904.

| Name of Pupil. | Postoffice. | Years of age. | No. years in- mate. |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|
| Adelman, Eldora | Juda, Green Co..... | 15 | 7 |
| Anderson, Alma | Baldwin, St. Croix Co..... | 12 | 5 |
| Anderson, Selma | Hudson, St. Croix Co..... | 26 | 3 |
| Asp, Melvin..... | Clayton, Polk Co..... | 21 | 3 |
| Bongey, Leon | Monroe, Green Co..... | 10 | 3 |
| Bongey, Lester | Monroe, Green Co..... | 8 | 1 |
| Blumer, Ernest | Lake Geneva, Walworth Co..... | 15 | 8 |
| Blumel, Marthas | Glidden, Ashland Co..... | 12 | 4 |
| Broderick, Gwen | Brodhead, Green Co..... | 16 | 7 |
| Buchman, Marie | Hortonville, Outagamie Co..... | 8 | 2 |
| Buchnan, Barbara | Hortonville, Outagamie Co..... | ..... | ..... |
| Bachhuber, Willie..... | Mayville, Dodge Co..... | 9 | 1 |
| Beck, Lizzie | Stevens Point, Portage Co..... | ..... | ..... |
| Berndt, Alvina | Allens Grove, Walworth Co..... | 16 | 9 |
| Blackman, Laura..... | North Freedom, Sauk Co..... | 18 | 6 |
| Blackman, Rubin | North Freedom, Sauk Co..... | 11 | 1 |
| Bulmer, Floyd | Rock Elm, Pierce Co..... | 15 | 7 |
| Baker, Clara | Monterey, Waukesha Co..... | 20 | 10 |
| Barlow, Leslie | Omro, Winnebago Co..... | 15 | 7 |
| Brault, Albert | Beaver, Marinette Co..... | 19 | 10 |
| Brekke, Gerhard | Mt. Horeb, Dane Co..... | 14 | 6 |
| Bystrom, Ella | Hager City, Pierce Co..... | 20 | 4 |
| Benggaard, Peter..... | Racine, Racine Co..... | 12 | 4 |
| Bausch, Annie | Cassville, Grant Co..... | 6 | 1 |
| Confer, John | Pardeeville, Columbia Co..... | 15 | 4 |
| Clark, Leone | Delavan, Walworth Co..... | 10 | 3 |
| Chapman, Willard..... | Troy Center, Walworth Co..... | 13 | 5 |
| Cloves, Louise..... | River Falls, Pierce Co..... | 16 | 6 |
| Capper, John | Mindora, La Crosse Co..... | 14 | 2 |
| Christiansen, Fred | Lena, Oconto Co..... | 23 | 11 |
| Collins, James | Menomonie, Dunn Co..... | 24 | 10 |
| Dzrzdowski, Frank | Hurley, Iron Co..... | 8 | 1 |
| Danoshofsky, Augusta | Muskego, Waukesha Co..... | 20 | 1 |
| Danoshofsky, Emma | Muskego, Waukesha Co..... | 23 | 1 |
| Danoshofsky, Lena | Muskego, Waukesha Co..... | 12 | 1 |
| Darrow, Stanley..... | Reedsburg, Sauk Co..... | 15 | 1 |
| Davis, Leslie | Pardeeville, Columbia Co..... | 15 | 4 |
| Dahl, Carl | Hale, Trempealeau Co..... | 18 | 4 |
| Dickerman, May S | East Troy, Walworth Co..... | 7 | 1 |

List of Pupils.

LIST OF PUPILS—Continued.

| Name of Pupil. | Postoffice. | Years of age. | No. years in- mate. |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|
| Ehmke, Alma. | Saukville, Ozaukee Co. | 13 | 3 |
| Erickson, Theodore. | Collins, Manitowoc Co. | 12 | 3 |
| Errard, George. | Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac Co. .. | 19 | 11 |
| Epstein, Jerry. | Berlin, Green Lake Co. | 18 | 6 |
| Erdahl, Clara. | Stoughton, Dane Co. | 16 | 8 |
| Erdahl, Earl. | Stoughton, Dane Co. | 13 | 6 |
| Erdahl, Clarence. | Stoughton, Dane Co. | 7 | 1 |
| Fleming, Carrie. | Jefferson, Jefferson Co. | 14 | 7 |
| Franck, Ella. | Medford, Taylor Co. | 13 | 5 |
| Foster, Ray. | Luck, Polk Co. | 16 | 8 |
| Fernquist, Eskil. | Commonwealth, Florence Co. | 17 | 8 |
| Finn, Rose. | Oshkosh, Winnebago Co. | 16 | 3 |
| Faber, Willie. | Houghton, Mich., Houghton Co.. | 10 | 4 |
| Feedler, Hubert. | Tomah, Monroe Co. | 14 | 6 |
| Gersdorf, Carrie. | Medford, Taylor Co. | 14 | 6 |
| Gersdorf, Annie. | Medford, Taylor Co. | 16 | 6 |
| Greenheck, Henrietta. | Bear Valley, Richland Co. | 14 | 5 |
| Greenheck, Mary. | Bear Valley, Richland Co. | 11 | 4 |
| Garlock, Myrtle. | Hebron, Jefferson Co. | 20 | 5 |
| Genack, George. | Prentice, Price Co. | 21 | 5 |
| Guenther, Tillie. | Chippewa Falls, Chippewa Co. | 12 | 1 |
| Goetsch, Julius. | Wausau, Marathon Co. | 14 | 2 |
| Gosso, Willie. | Darien, Walworth Co. | 16 | 8 |
| Gallenberger, Willie. | Kewaunee, Langlade Co. | 10 | 2 |
| Gableman, John. | Natl. Soldiers Home, Milwaukee.. | 15 | 1 |
| Hackett, Wilbur. | Waukesha, Waukesha Co. | 11 | 4 |
| Halliday, Eva. | Milwaukee, Milwaukee Co. | 18 | 3 |
| Huchthausen, Herbert. | West Bend, Washington Co. | 13 | 3 |
| Hallada, Charles. | Ashland, Ashland Co. | 21 | 10 |
| Hodge, Milo. | Ft. Atkinson, Jefferson Co. | 18 | 7 |
| Hook, Merle. | Madison, Dane Co. | 12 | 4 |
| Hamre, Joseph. | Morrisonville, Dane Co. | 15 | 6 |
| Hinterthuer, Earl. | Neenah, Winnebago Co. | 9 | 2 |
| Hahner, George. | Kaukauna, Outagamie Co. | 25 | 8 |
| Hahner, Willie. | Kaukauna, Outagamie Co. | 19 | 3 |
| Hopkins, Bernice. | Delavan, Walworth Co. | 14 | 7 |
| Hegge, Agnes. | Westby, Vernon Co. | 15 | 3 |
| Hansman, Harry. | Thorp, Clark Co. | 13 | 4 |
| Hanson, Clarence. | Manitowoc, Manitowoc Co. | 19 | 3 |
| Helminiak, Pelegia. | Cassimer, Portage Co. | 14 | 4 |

Wisconsin School for the Deaf.

LIST OF PUPILS—Continued.

| Name of Pupil. | Postoffice. | Years of age. | No. years in-mate. |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|--------------------|
| Hirte, Gertrude..... | Norwalk, Monroe Co..... | 12 | 4 |
| Hirte, Emily..... | Norwalk, Monroe Co..... | 15 | 7 |
| Hirte, Christian..... | Norwalk, Monroe Co..... | 7 | 1 |
| Hanson, Helmer..... | Spring Valley, Pierce Co..... | 17 | 8 |
| Herman, Elizabeth..... | Tomahawk, Lincoln Co..... | ..... | ..... |
| Harter, Erwin..... | Biramwood, Shawano Co..... | 14 | 8 |
| Hylleberg, Tony..... | Lake Geneva, Walworth Co..... | 12 | 1 |
| Huss, Willie..... | Little Chute, Outagamie Co. | 15 | 4 |
| Herman, Oscar..... | Sheboygan, Sheboygan Co..... | ..... | ..... |
| Jones, Leta..... | Shiocton, Outagamie Co..... | 16 | 1 |
| Jones, Elsie..... | Mineral Point, Iowa Co..... | 14 | 1 |
| Jones, John..... | Mineral Point, Iowa Co..... | 12 | 1 |
| Jacobs, Agnes..... | Kenosha, Kenosha Co..... | 18 | 10 |
| Jones, Margaret..... | Milton Junction, Rock Co..... | 14 | 1 |
| Johnson, Annie..... | Colfax, Dunn Co..... | 16 | ½ |
| Kramer, Louis..... | Eastman, Crawford Co..... | 31 | 4 |
| Kidd, Curtis..... | Spencer, Marathon Co..... | 18 | 8 |
| Kollenbach, Mary..... | Dallas, Barron Co..... | 10 | 3 |
| Kuschell, Chas..... | Aniwa, Shawano Co..... | 14 | 6 |
| Knowles, Averil..... | Matoon, Shawano Co..... | 12 | 4 |
| Knutson, Carl..... | Pineville, Polk Co..... | 20 | 8 |
| Klaman, Kasmir..... | Lena, Oconto Co..... | 12 | 5 |
| Larson, Rebecca..... | La Crosse, La Crosse Co..... | 28 | 5 |
| Linde, Harold..... | Beaver Dam, Dodge Co..... | 13 | 6 |
| Long, Theresa..... | Chippewa Falls, Chippewa Co... .. | 18 | 8 |
| Larson, Charles..... | Duerholm, Polk Co..... | 17 | 7 |
| Luken, Carl..... | Blair, Trempealeau Co..... | 18 | 9 |
| Landsverk, Ludwig..... | Glenwood, St. Croix Co..... | 16 | 2 |
| Loss, Walter..... | Brodhead, Green Co..... | 20 | 3 da. |
| Murray, Joseph..... | Platteville, La Fayette Co..... | 15 | 2 |
| Mongon, Ellis..... | Milwaukee, Milwaukee Co..... | 17 | 2 |
| Maahs, Nona..... | Milwaukee, Milwaukee Co..... | 13 | 6 |
| Mules, Alfred..... | Palmyra, Jefferson Co..... | 13 | 2 |
| Matson, John..... | Cassville, La Fayette Co..... | 15 | 5 |
| Munns, Bessie..... | Fennimore, Grant Co..... | 13 | 4 |
| Miller, Guy..... | Manawa, Waupaca Co..... | 15 | 6 |
| Meredith, Thomas..... | Stoughton, Dane Co..... | 7 | 1 |
| Marter, Frances..... | Oregon, Dane Co..... | 17 | 1 |
| Marter, John..... | Madison, Dane Co..... | 15 | 3 |
| McGregor, Wilda..... | Post Lake, Langlade..... | 11 | 2 |

List of Pupils.

LIST OF PUPILS—Continued.

| Name of Pupil. | Postoffice. | Years of age. | No. years in- mate. |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|
| Nelson, Mabel..... | Peshtigo, Marinette Co..... | 11 | 2 |
| Nelson, Edith..... | Stockholm, Pepin Co..... | 15 | 1 |
| Nueske, Arthur..... | Wittenberg, Shawano Co..... | 12 | 2 |
| Nichols, Iva..... | Eau Claire, Eau Claire Co..... | 11 | 1 |
| Ostrander, Gertrude ... | Boscobel, Grant Co..... | 22 | 11 |
| Peterson, Amy..... | Tomah, Monroe Co..... | 14 | 3 |
| Pudrzynski, Louis..... | Beaver, Marinette Co..... | 13 | 5 |
| Prideaux, Elmer..... | Dodgeville, Iowa Co..... | 13 | 5 |
| Phillips, Claude..... | Pittsville, Wood Co..... | 13 | 3 |
| Phillips, Silas..... | Blair, Trempealeau Co..... | 18 | 10 |
| Roux, Rosilda..... | Rice Lake, Barron Co..... | 19 | 4 |
| Rasmus, Herman..... | Bloomer, Chippewa Co..... | 15 | 3 |
| Rasmus, Edward..... | Bloomer, Chippewa Co..... | 10 | 4 |
| Reidell, Chas..... | La Crosse, La Crosse Co..... | 11 | 1 |
| Ramsour, Grace..... | Fennimore, Grant Co..... | 18 | 4 |
| Ramsour, Belle..... | Fennimore, Grant Co..... | 11 | 4 |
| Reed, Belle..... | Boscobel, Grant Co..... | 16 | 3 |
| Riemer, George..... | Beloit, Rock Co..... | 11 | 4 |
| Radlaff, Fay..... | Mt. Morris, Waushara..... | 15 | 2 |
| Rubin, George..... | Lima Center, Rock Co..... | 11 | 4 |
| Robinson, Evan..... | Berlin, Green Lake Co..... | 18 | 4 |
| Riege, Herman..... | Waterloo, Jefferson Co..... | 14 | 4 |
| Rolfson, Elmer..... | Waterford, Racine Co..... | 24 | 11 |
| Rolfson, Emma..... | Waterford, Racine Co..... | 22 | 10 |
| Rolfson, Annie..... | Waterford, Racine Co..... | 20 | 10 |
| Rockwood, Ruth..... | Milton, Rock Co..... | 14 | 6 |
| Suhr, Hubert..... | Hustisford, Dodge Co..... | 14 | 3 |
| Smith, Sibyl..... | Waukesha, Waukesha Co..... | 7 | 1 |
| Smith, Beulah..... | Waukesha, Waukesha Co..... | 9 | 1 |
| Siedschlag, Louis..... | Wilmonet, Kenosha Co..... | 11 | 1 |
| Sawyers, Mary J..... | Bayfield, Bayfield Co..... | 18 | 1 |
| Schoess, Lawrence..... | Nicholson, Waupaca..... | 17 | 10 |
| Schmidt, Margaret..... | Glidden, Ashland Co..... | 11 | 4 |
| Schmidt, Dora..... | Sheboygan, Sheboygan Co..... | 50 | 9 |
| Shepherd, Rolla..... | Viola, Richland Co..... | 12 | 1 |
| Sullivan, Dennis..... | Janesville, Rock Co..... | 22 | 11 |
| Stewart, Frank..... | Argyle, LaFayette Co..... | 16 | 7 |
| Sprague, James..... | Prairie du Sac, Sauk Co..... | 15 | 7 |
| Sprague, George..... | Milwaukee, Milwaukee Co..... | 20 | 2 |
| Sprague, Lottie..... | Milwaukee, Milwaukee Co..... | 17 | 1 |

Wisconsin School for the Deaf.

LIST OF PUPILS—Continued.

| Name of Pupil. | Postoffice. | Years of age. | No. years in-mate. |
|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|--------------------|
| Schwartz, Amelia..... | Burnett Jct., Dodge Co..... | 13 | 4 |
| Schroeder, Lydia..... | Peshigo, Marinette Co..... | 14 | 1 |
| Snider, Ethel..... | Appleton, Outagamie Co..... | 22 | 11 |
| Scroggie, Jennette..... | River Falls, Pierce Co..... | 18 | 8 |
| Scroggie, Grace..... | River Falls, Pierce Co..... | 15 | 8 |
| Stone, Nellie..... | Augusta, Eau Claire Co..... | 11 | 1 |
| Shattuck, Claude..... | LaFarge, Vernon Co..... | 15 | 2 |
| Svacina, Edward..... | Dobie, Barron Co..... | 15 | 7 |
| Stryker, Maude..... | Delavan, Walworth Co..... | 17 | 7 |
| Sayles, Frank..... | Rockton, Vernon Co..... | 15 | 4 |
| Schoepski, Elizabeth..... | Sharon, Walworth Co..... | 20 | 7 |
| Sturgulewski, Alice..... | Ashland, Ashland Co..... | 13 | 2 |
| Sodders, Gladys..... | Delavan, Walworth Co..... | 12 | 7 |
| Sorrenson, Ole..... | Merrill, Lincoln Co..... | 17 | 8 |
| Schaffer, Gustav..... | Kewaskum, Washington Co..... | 18 | 6 |
| Trudeau, Arthur..... | Saxon, Iron Co..... | 20 | 10 |
| Thomas, Albert..... | Eastman, Crawford Co..... | 11 | 3 |
| Thomas, Sadie..... | Eastman, Crawford Co..... | 9 | 3 |
| Thompson, Roy..... | Fennimore, Grant Co..... | 16 | 4 |
| Thompson, Josie..... | Viroqua, Vernon Co..... | 19 | 10 |
| Tyler, Edna..... | Jefferson, Jefferson Co..... | 21 | 10 |
| Tyler, Florence..... | Jefferson, Jefferson Co..... | 12 | 4 |
| Taylor, Eunice..... | LaGrange, Walworth Co..... | 25 | 7 |
| Tomlinson, Stanley..... | Waupun, Fond du Lac Co..... | 10 | 4 |
| Ubel, Willie..... | Juneau, Dodge Co..... | 19 | 3 |
| Van Horn, Walter..... | Mills Center, Barron Co..... | 11 | 3 |
| Vanderhoof, Alice..... | Vesckind, Clark Co..... | 15 | 1 |
| Vandenboom, Paul..... | Marinette, Marinette Co..... | 16 | 3 |
| Vandenboom, Louis..... | Marinette, Marinette Co..... | 14 | 3 |
| Wandersleben, Hilda ... | Plymouth, Sheboygan..... | 16 | 4 |
| Wood, Daisy..... | Liberty, Verno..... | 21 | 11 |
| Wilson, Mida..... | Racine, Racine..... | 15 | 8 |
| Wartzok, Emma..... | Leland, Sauk..... | 14 | 7 |
| White, Addison..... | Madison, Dane..... | 15 | 7 |
| West, Roscoe..... | Elkhorn, Walworth..... | 14 | 1 |
| Wiegand, Lawrence..... | Appleton, Outagamie..... | 9 | 1 |
| Williams, Jennie..... | Delavan, Walworth..... | 19 | 9 |
| Wood, Willie..... | Necedah, Juneau..... | 15 | 4 |
| Zaubeck, George..... | Spruce, Oconto..... | 21 | 2 |

County Representation.

COUNTY REPRESENTATION.

By attendance of pupils, June 30, 1901.

- Ashland—Martha Bluemel, Glidden; Chas. Hallada, Ashland; Margaret Schmidt, Glidden; Alice Sturgulewski, Ashland.
- Barron—Mary Kollenbach, Dallas; Rosilda Roux, Rice Lake; Edw. Svacina, Dobie; Walter Van Horn, Mill's Center.
- Bayfield—Mary J. Sawyers, Bayfield.
- Columbia—John Confer, Pardeeville; Leslie Davis, Pardeeville.
- Chippewa—Tillie Guenther, Chippewa Falls; Theresa Long, Chippewa Falls; Herman Rasmus, Bloomer; Edward Rasmus Bloomer.
- Clark—Harry Hansman, Thorp; Alice Vanderhoof, Veeckind.
- Crawford—Louis Kramer, Eastman; Albert Thomas, Eastman; Sadie Thomas, Eastman.
- Dodge—Willie Bachhuber, Mayville; Harold Linde, Beaver Dam; Hubert Suhr, Hustisford; Amelia Schwartz, Burnett Junction; Willie Uebel, Juneau.
- Dane—Gerhard Brekke, Mt. Horeb; Clara Erdahl, Stoughton; Earl Erdahl, Stoughton; Clarence Erdahl, Stoughton; Merle Hook, Madison; Joseph Hamre, Morrisonville; Thos. Meredith, Stoughton; Frances Marter, Oregon; John Marter, Madison; Addison White, Madison.
- Dunn—James Collins, Menomonie; Annie Johnson, Colfax.
- Eau Claire—Iva Nichols, Eau Claire; Nellie Stone, Augusta.
- Florence—Eskil Fernquist, Commonwealth.
- Fond du Lac—Geo. Errard, Fond du Lac; Stanley Tomlinson, Waupun.
- Green—Eldora Adleman, Juda; Leon Bongey, Monroe; Lester Bongey, Monroe; Gwen Broderick, Brodhead; Walter Loss, Brodhead.
- Grant—Annie Bausch, Cassville; Bessie Munns, Fennimore; Grace Ramsour, Fennimore; Belle Ramsour, Fennimore; Belle Reed, Boscobel; Roy Thompson, Fennimore; Gertrude Ostrander, Boscobel.
- Green Lake—Jerry Epstein, Berlin; Eva Robinson, Berlin.
- Iowa—Elsie Jones, Mineral Point; John Jones Mineral Point; Elmer Prideaux, Dodgeville.
- Iron—Frank Dzraldowski, Hurley; Arthur Trudeau, Saxon.
- Jefferson—Carrie Fleming, Jefferson; Myrtle Garlock, Hebron; Milo Hodge, Ft. Atkinson; Aldred Mules, Palmyra; Herman Riege, Waterloo; Edna Tyler, Jefferson; Florence Tyler, Jefferson.
- Juneau—Willie Wood, Necedah.
- Kenosha—Agnes Jacobs, Kenosha; Louis Siedschlag, Wilmot.

Wisconsin School for the Deaf.

- La Crosse—John Capper, Mindoro; Rebecca Larson, La Crosse; Chas. Riedell, La Crosse.
- Langlade—Wm. Gilenberger, Kewaunee; Wilda McGregor, Post Lake.
- Lincoln—Elizabeth Herman, Tomahawk; Oiaf Sorrenson, Merrill.
- LaFayette—Joseph Murray, Platteville; John Matson, Cassville; Frank Stewart, Argyle.
- Marathon—Julius Goetsch, Wausau; Curtis Kidd, Spencer.
- Milwaukee—John J. Gableman, Milwaukee; Eva Halliday, Milwaukee; Ellis Mongon, Milwaukee; Mona Maahs, Milwaukee; Georgie Sprague, Milwaukee; Lottie Sprague, Milwaukee.
- Manitowoc—Theodore Erickson, Collins; Clarence Hanson, Manitowoc.
- Monroe—Hubert Feedler, Tomah; Gertrude Hirte, Norwalk; Emily Hirte, Norwalk; Christian Hirte, Norwalk; Amy Peterson, Tomah.
- Marinette—Albert Brault, Beaver; Mabel Nelson, Peshtigo; Louis Pudrzynski, Beaver; Lydia Schroeder, Peshtigo; Paul Vandeenboom, Marinette; Louis Vandeenboom, Marinette.
- Outagamie—Marie Buchman, Hortonville; Barbara Buchman, Hortonville; George Hahner, Kaukauna; Willie Hahner, Kaukauna; Willie Huss, Little Chute; Leta Jones, Shiocton; Ethel Snider, Appleton; Lawrence Weigand, Appleton.
- Oconto—Fred Christiansen, Lena; Kasmir Klamann, Lena; George Zauback, Spruce.
- Ozaukee—Alma Ehmke, Saukville.
- Pepin—Edith Nelson, Stockholm.
- Price—George Genack, Prentice.
- Pierce—Floyd Bulmer, Rock Elm; Ella Bystrom, Hager City; Louise Clobes, River Falls; Helmer Hanson, Spring Valley; Jeanette Scroggie, River Falls; Grace Scroggie, River Falls.
- Portage—Lixzie Beck, Stevens Point; Pelegia Helminiak, Cassimer.
- **Richland—Henrietta Greenheck, Bear Valley; Mary Greenheck, Bear Valley; Rolla Shepherd, Viola.
- Polk—Melvin Asp, Clayton; Ray Foster, Luck; Carl Knutson, Pineville; Charles Larson, Duerholm.
- Racine—Peter Bengaard, Racine; Elmer Rolfson, Waterford; Emma Rolfson, Waterford; Anna Rolfson, Waterford; Mida Wilson, Racine.
- **Rock—Margaret Jones, Milton Junction; George Reimer, Beloit; George Rubin, Lima Center; Ruth Rockwood, Milton; Dennis Sullivan, Janesville.
- Shawano—Erwin Harter, Birnamwood; Charles Kuschell, Aniwa; Averil Knowles, Mattoon; Arthur Nueske, Wittenburg.

County Representation.

Sheboygan—Oscar Herman, Sheboygan; Dora Schmidt, Sheboygan; Hilda Wandersleben, Plymouth.

Sauk—Laura Blackman, North Freedom; Rubin Blackman, North Freedom; Stanley Darrow, Reedsburg; James Sprague, Prairie du Sac; Emma Wartzok, Leland.

St. Croix—Alma Anderson, Baldwin; Selma Anderson, Hudson; Ludwig Landsverk, Glenwood.

Trempealeau—Carl Dahl, Hale; Carl Luken, Blair; Silas Phillips, Blair. Taylor—Ella Franck, Medford; Carrie Gersdorf, Medford; Anna Gersdorf, Medford.

Vernon—Agnes Hegge Westby; Claude Shattuck, LaFarge; Frank Sayles, Rockton; Josie Thompson, Viroqua; Daisy Wood, Liberty.

Wood—Claude Phillips, Pittsville.

Waushara—Fay Radlaff, Mt. Morris.

Waupaca—Guy Miller, Manawa; Lawrence Schoess, Nicholson.

Washington—Herbert Hutchausen, West Bend; Gustav Schaffer, Kewaskum.

Winnebago—Leslie Barlow, Omro; Rose Finn, Oshkosh; Earl Hinterthuer, Neenah.

Waukesha—Clara Baker, Monterey; Augusta Danoshofsky, Muskego; Emma Danoshofsky, Muskego; Lena Danoshofsky, Muskego; Wilbur Hackett, Waukesha; Sibyl Smith, Waukesha; Beulah Smith, Waukesha.

Walworth—Ernest Blumer, Lake Geneva; Alvina Berndt, Allens Grove; Leona Clark, Delavan; Willard Chapman, Troy Center; May S. Dickerman, East Troy; Willie Gosso, Darien; Bernice Hopkins, Delavan. Tony Hylleberg, Lake Geneva; Maude Stryker, Delavan; Elizabeth Schoepski, Sharon; Gladys Soddors, Delavan; Eunice Taylor, La Grange; Roscoe West, Elkhorn; Jennie Williams, Delavan.

Wisconsin School for the Deaf.

PAY ROLL FOR JUNE, 1904.

| Name. | When first employed. | Per month. | Occupation. | Employed from. |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------|------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| E. W. Walker ¹ ... | Sept., 1902 | \$166 66½ | Supt. and steward. | Superior, Wis. |
| E. D. Fiske ¹ | June, 1899 | 50 00 | Asst. steward.. | Darien, Wis. |
| Mrs. E. W. Walker ¹ .. | Sept., 1902 | 41 66½ | Matron..... | Superior, Wis. |
| Pearl Lathrop ² | Feb., 1904 | 25 00 | Stenographer..... | Delavan, Wis. |
| Tillie Cannon ¹ | June, 1878 | 30 00 | Asst. matron..... | Darien, Wis. |
| W. M. Stillman ¹ | Mar., 1882 | 60 00 | Engineer..... | Minnetonka, Minn. |
| John Moore ³ | Sept., 1892 | 47 50 | Engineer, asst..... | Delavan, Wis. |
| Henry Nittle ¹ | Aug., 1900 | 30 00 | Harn man..... | Delavan, Wis. |
| J. W. Hemingway ¹ ... | Sept., 1903 | 40 00 | Boys' supervisor... | Hanover, Wis. |
| Ralph M. Fiske ¹ | Mar., 1904 | 35 00 | Watchman..... | Darien, Wis. |
| F. C. Larson ⁴ | Sept., 1895 | 60 00 | Printer..... | Delavan, Wis. |
| H. A. Congdon ⁴ | Sept., 1903 | 60 00 | Carpenter..... | Delavan, Wis. |
| John Beamsley ⁴ | Sept., 1881 | 50 00 | Shoemaker..... | Delavan, Wis. |
| G. W. Kirk ⁵ | Sept., 1896 | 50 00 | Baker..... | Delavan, Wis. |
| H. W. Utley ⁵ | Sept., 1900 | 5 00 | Butcher..... | Delavan, Wis. |
| Wm. Dunham ¹ | May, 1903 | 20 00 | Laborer..... | Delavan, Wis. |
| Mary Jung ¹ | Mar., 1897 | 20 00 | Officers' cook..... | Delavan, Wis. |
| Anna Bale ¹ | Sept., 1903 | 18 00 | Pupils' cook..... | Madison, Wis. |
| Susie Dutzenrod ¹ | May, 1904 | 18 00 | Supt's cook..... | Allen's Grove, Wis. |
| Della Maron ¹ | Sept., 1903 | 18 00 | Boys' nurse..... | Whitewater, Wis. |
| Anna Einlof ¹ | Nov., 1900 | 17 00 | Ironer..... | Chilton, Wis. |
| Emma Mason ¹ | Sept., 1903 | 15 00 | Laundress..... | Whitewater, Wis. |
| Mary Creney ¹ | Jan., 1904 | 14 00 | Laundress..... | Westfield, Wis. |
| Mamie Rugg ¹ | Jan., 1904 | 14 00 | Chamber maid..... | Hebron, Ill. |
| Emma Reisenberg ¹ ... | May, 1904 | 14 00 | Chamber maid..... | Richmond, Wis. |
| Maude Murray ¹ | Nov., 1903 | 14 00 | Waiter..... | Kilbourn, Wis. |
| Eliza Brickley ¹ | Sept., 1903 | 14 00 | Waiter..... | New Richmond, Wis. |
| J. C. Eckert ¹ | June, 1904 | 60 00 | Carpenter..... | Delavan, Wis. |

¹With board. ²Dinner only. ³No board or meals. ⁴Without board. ⁵Board without lodging (except Sundays no board).

Statistical Tables.

NAMES ON PAY ROLL JUNE 30, 1904.

| Name. | When first employed. | Per month. | Occupation. | Employed from. |
|---------------------------|----------------------|------------|---------------|--|
| W. A. Cochrane*..... | Sept. 1887 | \$110 00 | Teacher | Beloit, Wis. |
| L. L. Jones*..... | Sept. 1903 | 50 00 | Teacher | Delavan, Wis. |
| W. F. Gray*..... | Sept. 1887 | 100 00 | Teacher | Oregon, Wis. |
| Seth W. Gregory*..... | Sept. 1894 | 95 00 | Teacher | Gallaudet Col. D. C., Home in Beloit. |
| Warren Robinson*..... | Sept. 1884 | 95 00 | Teacher | Moscow, Wis. |
| Paul Lange*..... | Oct. 1901 | 95 00 | Teacher | Evansville, Ind. |
| Thos. Hagerty†..... | Dec. 1891 | 80 00 | Teacher | Manitowoc, Wis. |
| J. J. Murphy*..... | Nov. 1883 | 75 00 | Teacher | Oshkosh, Wis. |
| A. I. Hobart..... | Sept. 1884 | 70 00 | Teacher | Janesville, Wis. |
| Elsie M. Steinke†..... | Sept. 1887 | 65 00 | Teacher | Horicon, Wis. |
| Lillian Sorrenson†..... | Sept. 1893 | 65 00 | Teacher | Kilbourn, Wis. |
| M. D. Fonner†..... | Apr. 1897 | 65 00 | Teacher | Chicago, Ill. |
| Dora P. Hendrickson†..... | Sept. 1901 | 65 00 | Teacher | Manitowoc, Wis. |
| Alice T. Coburn†..... | Sept. 1901 | 65 00 | Teacher | Chicago, Ill. |
| Elizabeth Rhoades†..... | Sept. 1903 | 60 00 | Teacher | Norrie, Wis. |
| Gussie Greener†..... | Sept. 1903 | 60 00 | Teacher | Rhineland, Wis. |
| Delia D. Rice†..... | Sept. 1903 | 40 00 | Teacher | Columbus, Ohio. |
| Mary Williams†..... | Sept. 1900 | 50 00 | Teacher | Delavan, Wis. |
| Matie Winston†..... | Sept. 1901 | 45 00 | Teacher | Delavan, Wis. |
| Clara Henderson†..... | Sept. 1897 | 45 00 | Teacher | Delavan, Wis. |
| Edith Fitzgerald†..... | Sept. 1903 | 25 00 | Teacher | Quincy, Ill. |
| Katharine Williams†..... | Sept. 1903 | 20 00 | Teacher | Delavan, Wis. |
| Julia Carney†..... | Sept. 1899 | 20 00 | Teacher | Russell, Ill. |

* Without board. † With board. ‡ With dinner only.

Wisconsin School for the Deaf.

STATEMENT OF

At the Wisconsin School for the Deaf

| Classification. | Inventory June 30, 1902. | Paid on this acc't during the year. | Transferr'd to this ac- count dur- ing the year. | Total. |
|--|--------------------------------|--|--|--------------|
| Amusement and means of instruction | \$1,591 89 | \$592 34 | \$30 75 | \$2,217 98 |
| Barn, farm and garden ... | 1,008 65 | 1,073 00 | 36 00 | 2,117 65 |
| Clothing and expense of pupils | 277 35 | 235 23 | 91 61 | 601 24 |
| Discount | | 1 05 | | 1 05 |
| Drug and medical dept ... | 19 00 | 467 42 | | 486 42 |
| Engine and boilers | 8,135 05 | 145 51 | | 8,280 56 |
| Freight and express | | 3 13 | | 3 13 |
| Fire apparatus | 434 38 | 55 | | 434 93 |
| Fire and boiler insurance | | 5 85 | | 5 85 |
| Fuel | 697 00 | 3,835 78 | | 4,532 78 |
| Furniture | 5,450 54 | 31 21 | | 5,481 75 |
| Gas and other lights. | 2,507 07 | 206 25 | | 2,713 32 |
| House furnishing | 6,226 90 | 623 04 | | 6,849 94 |
| Laundry | 874 05 | 86 48 | 31 65 | 992 18 |
| Library | 1,897 75 | 100 26 | | 1,998 01 |
| Machinery and tools | 2,025 08 | 25 55 | 77 00 | 2,127 63 |
| Miscellaneous | 542 50 | 273 13 | | 815 63 |
| Officers' expenses | | 223 86 | | 223 86 |
| Printing office | 1,273 24 | 103 25 | 560 00 | 1,941 49 |
| Printing, postage, station- ery and telegrams | 193 68 | 204 58 | 23 50 | 421 76 |
| Real estate, includ'g build- ings, etc | 127,609 67 | | 115 00 | 127,724 67 |
| Repairs and renewals | 1,513 96 | 1,421 20 | | 2,935 16 |
| Shoe shop | 605 30 | 442 85 | 500 00 | 1,548 15 |
| Subsistence | 255 03 | 7,991 19 | 664 76 | 8,910 98 |
| Wages and salaries | | 24,108 42 | | 24,108 42 |
| Total | \$163,131 09 | \$12,206 18 | \$2,130 27 | \$207,467 54 |
| Less discount, etc | | 63 88 | | 166,602 00 |
| Deducted by Secretary of State for printing | | \$12,142 30 | | \$10,865 54 |
| | | 10 00 | | |
| Net expenses | | \$12,152 30 | | |

*Statistical Tables.***CURRENT EXPENSES**

for the year ending June 30, 1903.

| Inventory June 30, 1903. | Cash receiv'd on this acc't during the year. | Transferred from this ac- count during the year. | Total. | Gained. | Expend'd. |
|--------------------------------|---|---|--------------|----------|-------------|
| \$2,084 13 | \$8 80 | | \$2,102 83 | | \$115 05 |
| 1,046 55 | 562 60 | \$547 90 | 2,157 05 | \$39 40 | |
| 201 20 | 77 89 | | 279 09 | | 325 15 |
| | | 63 88 | 63 88 | 62 83 | |
| 19 00 | | | 19 00 | | 467 42 |
| 8,157 75 | | | 8,157 75 | | 122 81 |
| | | | | | 3 13 |
| 348 40 | | | 348 40 | | 86 53 |
| | | | | | 5 85 |
| 703 00 | 9 25 | | 712 25 | | 3,820 53 |
| 5,464 25 | | | 5,464 25 | | 17 50 |
| 2,528 05 | | | 2,528 05 | | 185 27 |
| 5,995 62 | 15 03 | | 6,010 65 | | 839 29 |
| 857 34 | | | 857 34 | | 134 84 |
| 1,981 50 | | | 1,981 50 | | 6 51 |
| 2,096 62 | | | 2,096 62 | | 31 01 |
| 498 60 | | 116 86 | 615 36 | | 200 27 |
| | | | | | 223 86 |
| 1,277 84 | 36 65 | 54 25 | 1,368 74 | | 572 75 |
| 196 05 | 27 77 | | 223 82 | | 197 94 |
| 127,724 67 | | | 127,724 67 | | |
| 1,469 32 | 48 06 | | 1,517 38 | | 1,417 78 |
| 480 56 | 361 96 | 91 61 | 934 15 | | 614 00 |
| 299 01 | 1 62 | 67 65 | 368 28 | | 8,542 70 |
| | 10 84 | 1,060 00 | 1,070 84 | | 23,037 58 |
| \$163,439 36 | \$1,160 49 | \$2,002 15 | \$166,602 00 | \$102 23 | \$10,967 77 |
| | | | | | 102 23 |
| | | | | | \$10,865 54 |
| | | | | | 10 00 |
| | | | | | \$10,875 54 |

Wisconsin School for the Deaf.

STATEMENT OF

At the Wisconsin School for the Deaf

| Classification. | Inventory June 30, 1903. | Paid on this acc't during the year. | Transferr'd to this ac- count dur- ing the year. | Total. |
|---|--------------------------------|--|--|--------------|
| Amusement and means of instruction | \$2,094 13 | \$892 20 | \$126 75 | \$3,113 08 |
| Barn, farm and garden ... | 1,046 55 | 1,322 85 | 40 00 | 2,409 40 |
| Clothing and expense of pupils..... | 201 20 | 272 18 | 112 50 | 585 88 |
| Discount..... | | 3 01 | | 3 01 |
| Drug and medical depart- ment..... | 19 00 | 555 41 | | 574 41 |
| Engine and boilers | 8,157 75 | 131 05 | | 8,288 80 |
| Freight and express | | 4 30 | | 4 30 |
| Fire apparatus | 348 40 | 81 66 | | 430 06 |
| Fire and boiler insurance | | 51 00 | | 54 00 |
| Fuel | 703 00 | 4,463 94 | | 5,166 94 |
| Furniture | 5,461 25 | 740 53 | 82 75 | 6,287 53 |
| Gas and other lights..... | 2,528 05 | 343 71 | 2,907 72 | 5,779 48 |
| House furnishing | 5,995 62 | 1,370 19 | | 7,365 81 |
| Laundry | 857 34 | 155 68 | 30 55 | 1,043 57 |
| Library | 1,981 50 | 104 38 | | 2,085 88 |
| Machinery and tools..... | 2,096 62 | 203 46 | | 2,300 08 |
| Miscellaneous | 498 50 | 416 59 | | 915 09 |
| Officer's expenses..... | | 224 81 | | 224 81 |
| Printing office..... | 1,277 84 | 298 83 | 1,800 00 | 3,376 67 |
| Printing, postage, station- ery and telegrams | 196 05 | 270 56 | 49 25 | 515 86 |
| Real estate, including buildings, etc..... | 127,724 67 | | 1,013 03 | 128,737 70 |
| Repairs and renewals..... | 1,469 32 | 3,037 76 | | 4,507 08 |
| Shoe shop..... | 480 56 | 504 60 | 512 00 | 1,497 16 |
| Subsistence | 299 01 | 9,100 23 | 724 45 | 10,123 69 |
| Wages and salaries | | 26,554 04 | | 26,554 04 |
| Total..... | \$163,439 36 | \$51,105 97 | \$7,399 00 | \$221,944 33 |
| Less discount | | 91 92 | | 172,384 25 |
| Add amount deducted by Secretary of State for printing..... | 8 48 | \$51,014 15 | | 849,560 08 |
| Insurance | 187 36 | 195 84 | | |
| Net expenses | | \$51,209 99 | | |

*Statistical Tables.***CURRENT EXPENSES**

for the year ending June 30, 1904.

| Inventory June 30, 1904. | Cash receiv'd on this ac- count during the year. | Transferred from this ac- count during year. | Total. | Gained. | Expended. |
|--------------------------------|---|---|--------------|---------|-------------|
| \$2,089 31 | \$9 25 | | \$2,098 56 | | \$1,014 52 |
| 1,262 80 | 431 08 | \$724 45 | 2,418 33 | \$8 93 | |
| 179 80 | 69 79 | | 249 59 | | 336 29 |
| | | 91 82 | 91 82 | 88 81 | |
| 19 00 | | | 19 00 | | 555 41 |
| 8,084 10 | | | 8,084 10 | | 204 70 |
| | | | | | 4 30 |
| 367 90 | | | 367 90 | | 62 16 |
| | 9 10 | | 9 10 | | 44 90 |
| 276 50 | | 800 00 | 1,076 50 | | 4,090 41 |
| 5,481 05 | 5 00 | | 5,486 05 | | 801 48 |
| 4,570 18 | | | 4,570 18 | | 1,209 30 |
| 5,884 71 | 12 20 | | 5,896 91 | | 1,468 90 |
| 856 70 | 10 11 | | 866 81 | | 176 76 |
| 1,981 50 | | | 1,981 50 | | 104 38 |
| 2,131 00 | 1 00 | | 2,132 00 | | 168 08 |
| 473 80 | | | 473 80 | | 441 29 |
| | | | | | 224 81 |
| 2,347 19 | 51 00 | 176 00 | 2,574 19 | | 802 48 |
| 224 80 | | | 224 80 | | 291 06 |
| 128,737 70 | | | 128,737 70 | | |
| 1,563 53 | 90 36 | 1,026 95 | 2,680 84 | | 1,826 24 |
| 470 09 | 300 95 | 112 50 | 883 54 | | 613 62 |
| 270 99 | 74 | 66 55 | 333 28 | | 9,785 41 |
| | 22 75 | 1,100 00 | 1,122 75 | | 25,431 29 |
| \$167,272 65 | \$1,013 33 | \$1,098 27 | \$172,394 25 | \$97 74 | \$49,657 82 |
| | | | | | 97 74 |
| | | | | | \$49,560 08 |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | 195 84 |
| | | | | | \$49,755 92 |

Wisconsin School for the Deaf.

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1903.

| | | | | |
|---------|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| 1902. | | | | |
| July 1 | Balance | | | \$24,443 96 |
| 1903. | | | | |
| May 6 | Appropriation, chap. 163, 1903 .. | | | 95,000 00 |
| June 30 | Steward for sundries | | | 1,160 49 |
| June 30 | Paid on account of current ex- penses this year | \$42,152 30 | | |
| June 30 | Balance appropriation in state treasury ... \$78,256 13 | | | |
| June 30 | Balance in hands of steward..... 196 02 | 78,452 15 | | |
| | | \$120,604 45 | | \$120,604 45 |

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1904.

| | | | | |
|---------|--|-------------|--|-------------|
| 1903. | | | | |
| July 1 | Balance | | | \$78,452 15 |
| 1904 | | | | |
| June 30 | Steward for sundries | | | 1,013 33 |
| June 30 | Paid on account of current ex- penses this year | \$51,209 99 | | |
| June 30 | Balance appropriation in state treasury ... \$28,085 52 | | | |
| June 30 | Balance in hands of steward..... 169 97 | 28,255 49 | | |
| | | \$79,465 48 | | \$79,465 48 |

Statistical Tables.

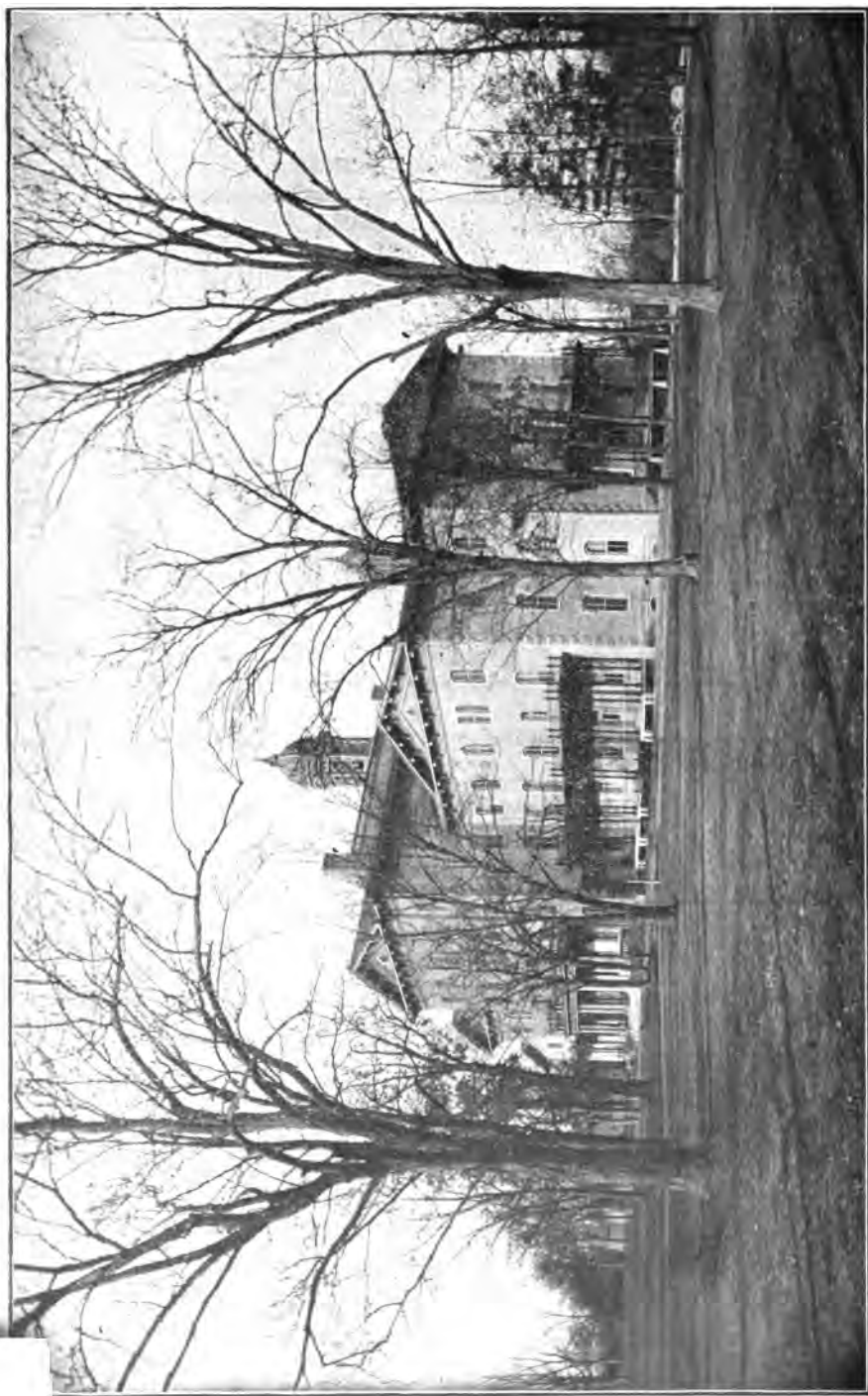
STATEMENT OF MONEYS RECEIVED.

| Classification. | 1903. | 1904. |
|--|------------|------------|
| Amusements and means of instruction | \$8 80 | \$9 25 |
| Barn, farm and garden | 562 60 | 431 08 |
| Clothing and expense of pupils | 77 89 | 69 79 |
| Fire and boiler insurance | | 9 10 |
| Fuel | 9 25 | |
| Furniture | | 5 00 |
| House furnishing | 15 03 | 12 20 |
| Laundry | | 10 11 |
| Printing office | 36 65 | 51 00 |
| Machinery and tools | | 1 00 |
| Printing, postage, stationery and tel. | 27 77 | |
| Repairs and renewals | 48 06 | 90 36 |
| Shoe shop | 361 98 | 300 95 |
| Subsistence | 1 62 | 74 |
| Wages and salaries | 10 84 | 22 75 |
| | \$1,160 49 | \$1,013 33 |

MONEY RECEIVED.

Cash taken from pupils for safe keeping.

| | |
|---|------------|
| On hand July 1, 1902 | \$313 05 |
| Received during biennial period | 2,494 30 |
| Total | \$2,807 35 |
| Returned to pupils or their representatives | 2 494 79 |
| Balance in hand of steward, June 30, 1904 | \$312 56 |



WISCONSIN SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND.

ELEVENTH BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

Wisconsin School for the Blind

FOR THE

TWO YEARS ENDING JUNE 30, 1904.

OFFICERS AND TEACHERS.

OFFICERS.

CLYDE R. SHOWALTER *Superintendent and Steward*
ELIZABETH J. CURTIS *General Matron*
FRANCIS E. RYAN *Assistant Steward*
ELEANOR PARKS *Assistant Matron*
A. J. HOLMES *Engineer*

TEACHERS.

S. AUGUSTA WATSON *Literary Department*
FRANCES H. BENSON *Literary Department*
F. P. ROETS *Literary Department*
HELEN L. TUTTLE *Literary Department*
LAVERN BROOKS *Literary Department*

Musical Department.

JOANNA JONES *Piano*
LAURA ENGLESON *Piano*
ELSBETH KORRER *Vocal*
R. J. HARVEY *Tuning*

M. ADA TURNER *Physical Culture*
EVA C. HEHN *Domestic Science*
ELIZABETH McGRATH *Kindergarten*

F. R. FROELICH *Manual Training*
JOSEPH O. PRESTON *Manual Training*
H. G. ARNOLD *Manual Training*

SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

State Board of Control.

GENTLEMEN—I have the honor to submit to you the report of the Wisconsin State School for the Blind for the biennial term ending June 30, 1904. During this period I have been superintendent for eighteen months. Mr. A. J. Hutton, now superintendent of the Industrial School for Boys at Waukesha, was in charge until January 1, 1903.

No material change in the policy and work of the school was caused by the change in the superintendency. Mr. Hutton's ideas of the scope and purpose of instruction and discipline in schools for the blind are in accord with the thought and experience of the most successful instructors of blind in the country, and it has been my pleasure to continue the work with only slight changes in method or purpose.

ENROLLMENT.

Year 1902-1903.

| | |
|---------------|-----|
| Males | 60 |
| Females | 45 |
| Total | 105 |

Year 1903-1904.

| | |
|---------------|-----|
| Males | 62 |
| Females | 43 |
| Total | 105 |

Although the total population of the school is smaller than in former years, the number of pupils of school age is practically the same. The reduction is due to the policy of not

Wisconsin School for the Blind.

admitting adults to the school and of not encouraging pupils to tarry long after they have reached the age of twenty-one years. The establishment in Milwaukee of the workshop for adult blind should allow the enforcement of this policy in the future with fewer exceptions than have seemed wise in the last two years. For the year just closed there were fifteen persons enrolled who were over twenty years of age. For the last year of the period covered by the preceding biennial report, the enrollment of pupils over twenty years of age was thirty-two.

PURPOSE OF THE SCHOOL.

The purpose of the school as expressed in statute law is "To afford to that unfortunate class, so far as possible, enlightened and practical education which may aid them to obtain the means of subsistence, discharge the duties of citizens, and secure all the happiness which they are capable of attaining."

To attain this purpose three lines of study and work are pursued in the school—literary, musical and industrial.

LITERARY DEPARTMENT.

In the literary department the work is fairly equivalent to that of the common schools and high schools (English course) for seeing children in this state. All pupils "of suitable age and capacity" are required to pursue this course. Blind children make almost, if not quite, as rapid progress in their studies as do their seeing brothers and sisters in the common schools. Methods of instruction are not just like those in the ordinary public schools. Reading is done with the fingers from books printed in New York Point or Braille—that is books in which letters are groups of raised points to be interpreted by the sense of touch just as the seeing pupils interpret ordinary print through the sense of vision. Point writing which is done with a stylus on heavy paper held in a slate specially devised for the purpose takes the place of pencil and pen writing in public schools.





READING LESSON.



GEOGRAPHY CLASS.

Superintendent's Report.

The sense of sight is the great educating sense. It leads directly to the intellect. Most persons think in visual images.

The blind lack sight and the multitude of visual impressions which continually impress the mind. They must have a training which so far as possible will make up this deficiency. Their thought images are auditory, motor and tactual. Through the other senses and the imagination facts must be acquired laboriously, which the seeing child gets without effort. But there are compensations. The extra labor, attention and effort required give powers of application, memory, and concentration that yield large and quick returns in other lines.

MUSICAL DEPARTMENT.

Probably in no other way is happiness secured to our pupils in greater degree than through musical training and culture. Music has a large place in this school. Every student is required to undertake work in music and the majority pursue the subject in some department throughout their attendance at school. Besides singing at general exercises, the vocal teacher conducts chorus classes daily and gives individual instruction to pupils having special ability and interest. A first class orchestra is maintained which meets daily in charge of a competent leader. Individual lessons on the violin, horns, and other orchestral instruments are part of the work. During the past two years a number of successful concerts have been given in different cities by four or five young men of the school.

More than half of the pupils receive regular instruction on the piano and a few take lessons on the pipe organ. The musical education which our pupils receive has an intellectual, an esthetic, and a moral value all contributory to usefulness and happiness. But it has also in many cases a practical commercial value. Not a few of our former pupils are wholly or in part supporting themselves by their music.

Wisconsin School for the Blind.

INDUSTRIAL.

The industrial work of the school is of two kinds; that which is given for its training—its educational value, and that which is given as a trade to be used in earning money. During the term covered by this report, we have emphasized manual training for its educational value. One year ago a manual training department distinct from trades was established and a competent teacher put in charge. Knife work, bench work, and lathe work have been done and the results are highly satisfactory. Manual training is recognized as desirable in every school. In a school for the blind it is well nigh indispensable. Thus far only boys have been taken into the department. We are planning in the future to try the experiment of giving girls a limited course.

TRADES.

Young men of the school who have the ability are taught piano tuning. No other industry offers better opportunity for blind men than does this one. No machine has yet been invented that can tune pianos, and until one is invented, the blind man can successfully meet the competition of seeing men.

Besides piano tuning we teach hammock and net making, chair caning, mattress making, broom making, and carpet and rug weaving. Blind pupils become experts in all these trades and are able to make money in them after leaving school. It is the purpose of the school to introduce basketry next year and thus co-operate with the new workshop for adult blind in Milwaukee.

Girls learn knitting, sewing, crocheting, weaving and cooking. The ability and skill acquired in all these things are very gratifying and enable a blind woman to become a help and an ornament in her home instead of a helpless dependent.

All the pupils of the intermediate grades learn typewriting and use it in writing school exercises and examinations and for correspondence with relations and friends at home.



MANUAL TRAINING.



CLASS IN PHYSICAL CULTURE.

Superintendent's Report.

PHYSICAL CULTURE.

Regular and thorough gymnasium drill is a part of the required course for all pupils. Exceptions are made in the case of pupils having some physical defect that renders the regular work harmful or impossible. Such pupils receive special lessons and exercises adapted to their needs. During the past two years much has been done in Spring and Fall in field and track work with highly gratifying results. Running, jumping, putting the shot, throwing the discus, tug of war and a modified form of foot ball are among the sports enjoyed. Field day has come to be an event of great interest. Several records in running, jumping, putting the shot and throwing the discus have been made that compare favorably with the best made in the state high schools. In its influence to interest, arouse, and give confidence, and to improve the general appearance and bearing of students nothing in the whole course surpasses field and track work.

DISCIPLINE.

A school like this where pupils live in the institution, presents in its discipline the problems of both the school and the home. Blind children need help, advice, admonition and restraint just as other children do. Generally speaking, our pupils are tractable and right minded. A high moral tone prevails and cheerfulness and good nature are the rule.

SOCIAL LIFE.

The social side of life is not neglected in this school. Two flourishing literary societies—the Red Rose for the older boys, and the White Rose for the older girls, not only give exercise in declaiming, debating, original writing, etc., but also train in parliamentary practice and in the proper conduct of business by public bodies.

Three other societies occupy a large place in the social life

Wisconsin School for the Blind.

of the school; an Epworth League of older pupils, a Junior League of younger pupils, and the Sunshine Club of little folks. Over all of these societies teachers exercise a watchful care and through them many lessons in right conduct are impressively taught.

Every Saturday evening from seven to nine thirty o'clock all members of the household who care to come, assemble in the gymnasium for a period of recreation. We have singing, games, declamation, visiting, music and dancing. These socials are quite popular and are generally attended by most of the students, teachers and other employees.

SUNDAY SERVICES.

Religious and moral instruction is given. In fine weather many pupils attend church services in the city. They are all required to attend two services in the school every Sunday. One is a general exercise conducted by the superintendent but entirely non-sectarian in its nature. For the other service the children of Protestant parents are organized into a regular Protestant Sunday School in charge of Protestant members of the faculty, and the children from Catholic homes receive instruction in the catechism and in church history in classes in charge of Catholic teachers.

OUR NEEDS.

In the matter of buildings and accommodations most departments of the school are well provided for. The tuning department is an exception. There is urgent need for larger and better quarters for this most important of all our trades.

GRADUATES.

The real work and value of a school may be fairly estimated by the careers of its graduates. Measured by this standard the Wisconsin School for Blind has a record to which



TYPEWRITING.



PIANO TUNING.



PIANO TUNING.

Wisconsin School for the Blind.

| Name. | Residence. | Occupation. |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|---|
| 1893.* | | |
| 1. Andrew Donhard..... | Marshfield | Music teacher. |
| 1894. | | |
| 1. Edward Weller..... | Sparta | Printer (deceased). |
| 2. Agnes Trainer*..... | Topeka | Student, |
| 1895-1896. | | |
| 1. George Wolf*..... | Prescott | Tuner and piano teacher. |
| 2. Herbert Adams*..... | Janesville.... | Tuner and music teacher. |
| 3. John Berger..... | Mattoon | Laborer. |
| 4. Chester Hurlburt*..... | Detroit Harbor..... | Clergyman |
| 5. Minnie O'Connor..... | Iowa | |
| 6. Lizzie Zimmerman*..... | Johnston's Creek..... | Housekeeper. |
| 7. Birdie Washburn (Slack).... | Oklohoma | Housekeeper. |
| 1897. | | |
| 1. Joseph Langenkamp*..... | Manitowoc | Tuner. |
| 2. Louise Belongia*..... | Oconto..... | Teacher, Milwaukee. |
| 3. Louise Pundt*..... | Milwaukee | Housekeeper. |
| 4. Cassie Carr*..... | Eau Claire..... | Housekeeper. |
| 5. Louise Tuttle*..... | Baraboo..... | Teacher in Wis. School for Blind. |
| 6. Genevieve Gallagher..... | Sauk City, Minn..... | Teacher public school. |
| 7. Edward Raabe*..... | Milwaukee | Clerk in general store. |
| 8. Joseph Hell*..... | Stevens Point..... | Tuner. |
| 9. Andrew Anderson*..... | Oshkosh..... | Masseur. |
| 10. Fred Belongia*..... | Oconto..... | |
| 1898-1899. | | |
| 1. Margaret Davies..... | Corliss | Point printer Wis. School for Blind. |
| 2. Anna Davies..... | Corliss | Housekeeper for wages. |
| 3. Anna Zimmerman*..... | Johnston's Creek..... | Housekeeper. |
| 4. Leo Heck*..... | Sheboygan..... | In workshop for blind, Mil- waukee. |
| 5. Orson Cochran..... | Grand Rapids | Tuner. |
| 6. Arthur Nitschke*..... | Milwaukee | In workshop for blind. |
| 7. John Schuster*..... | Milwaukee | Osteopathic physician. |
| 8. Chas. Winkleman..... | Footville..... | Weaver. |
| 9. Robert Barnes*..... | Milwaukee..... | Student in Chicago Univer- sity. |
| 1900-1901—no class. | | |
| 1902. | | |
| 1. Jessie Foster*..... | Janesville..... | Music teacher. |
| 2. Carrie Palmer*..... | Janesville..... | Canvasser. |
| 3. Elizabeth Emmerson*..... | Beloit | Housekeeper. |
| 4. Mathilde Schnitke..... | Eau Claire..... | Governess |
| 5. William Dobbins*..... | Marinette..... | Post graduate student. Tuner. |
| 6. Samuel Egteddt..... | Janesville..... | Tuner. |
| 7. Alfred Feistel..... | Sheboygan..... | Tuner. |
| 8. Daniel Roberts*..... | Baraboo..... | Tuner. |
| 1903. | | |
| 1. Arthur Cory*..... | Viroqua..... | Post graduate student. |
| 2. Oscar Sunmons*..... | Portland, Oregon..... | Tuner |
| 3. Frank Lemere*..... | ..... | Tuner. |
| 4. Winifred Gilbert..... | Stoughton | Public school teacher. |
| 5. Anna Hull..... | Montello..... | Stenographer. |
| 6. Emma Bentzine*..... | Cumberland..... | Housekeeper. |
| 1904. | | |
| 1. Thea Lorentson*..... | Baldwin..... | |
| 2. Chester Parish*..... | Whitewater..... | |
| 3. Leo Lange*..... | Milwaukee..... | |
| 4. Wm. Cochran*..... | Grand Rapids..... | |



LATHIE WORK.

Superintendent's Report.

PUPILS NOT GRADUATES.

In the last twenty-four years about three hundred pupils have left the school without graduating. Of these over forty are dead, many have left the state and their whereabouts are unknown to us, some have come into possession of property, and others are supported by parents or relatives who are financially well-to-do. There are over eighty of whom officers or teachers in the school have knowledge, who are self supporting or nearly so.

Following is a partial list giving names, degree of blindness, residence, and trade or business.

John Amerhine, total, Milwaukee, peddler, supports wife and 4 children.

Medar Alleyn, partial, Evanston, Ill., cook, married.

Jens Anderson, total, Stoughton, weaving and other school trades, supports himself and assists parents.

Jos. Berge, partial, Milwaukee, workshop for blind.

George Brooks, total, Eastman, weaving, violinist, singer, partially deaf.

R. Buckser, total, Milwaukee, tuner.

Jas. M. Biggs, total, Richland Center, weaver and store keeper.

Archie Belegnia, partial, Oconto, store keeper.

Frank Bus, total, tuner.

Albert Bitter, partial, Milwaukee, rat killer.

Anthony Brunson, partial, Chicago, bicycle repairer.

Jas. Babcock, partial, Illinois, farm hand.

Thos. Carney, partial, Galesville, farmer.

Wm. Crandal, total, Walworth, undertaker, supports wife and 2 children.

Arthur Covey, total, Oshkosh, weaver.

John Cunningham, total, Sun Prairie, weaver.

Grover Carey, partial, Madison, clerk.

Edward Donahoe, total, Portland, Oregon, married, two children, school trades.

Philip Donahoe, total, Big Spring, weaver.

Oscar Follansbee, partial, River Falls, married, two children.

Hugo Feick, total, Plymouth, salesman.

Emil Faulk, total, Oshkosh, weaver.

Jos. Gockle, total, Milwaukee, editor and publisher.

Edward Genrich, total, Eau Claire, tuner.

Wisconsin School for the Blind.

Frank Harmon, total, Elkhorn, farmer.
Leo Heck, partial, Milwaukee, workshop for blind.
Peter Holmgren, total, Hurley, weaver and merchant.
Howard Hall, partial, Poynette.
Edward Johnson, partial, Kendall, weaver.
Terrance Knight, partial, Darlington.
Bernard Knuth, total, Milwaukee, workshop for blind.
Julius Koepke, total, Whitewater, tuner.
Levi McCulloch, partial, Janesville, broom maker and canvasser.
Dennis Murphy, partial, Waupun, farmer.
Ernest Montgomery, partial, Poplar Grove, weaver.
Edward McMurphy, partial, Prescott, farmer.
Wm. Mann, total, Milwaukee, workshop for the blind.
Louis Manz, total, Milwaukee, workshop for blind.
Gustav Mansky, total, Milwaukee, workshop for the blind.
Placid Mougnot, total, weaver.
Lizzie Nix, partial, Milwaukee, clerk.
John Nelson, partial, River Falls, printer.
Nels Nelson, total, Pine Grove, fiddler.
Wm. Nelson, total, Cushing, farm work.
John Olson, total, Elroy, farm work.
Peter Oren, total, Blanchardville, laborer.
Edward Ouradnik, total, Slovan, weaver.
Joseph Preston, partial, Janesville, teacher school for blind.
Ulmer Park, partial, Cong. clergyman.
Frank Pratt, partial, Madison, music dealer.
Alpheus Parseneau, partial, Fall River, farmer.
Howard Pratt, partial, River Falls, butcher.
Nels Peterson, total, Racine, weaver, married, two children.
Frank Richardson, partial, Burnam Woods, weaver.
Adam Riekert, blind and deaf, Portage, peddler.
Chas. Root, total, Milwaukee, tuner.
Hays Rouse, partial, Bay Settlement, farmer.
George Stuenfig, partial, Portage, farmer.
Edward Shattuck, partial, Milton, merchant.
Henry Schart, partial, Milwaukee, workshop for blind.
Philip Slack, total, Oklahoma, book merchant, married.
Jerry Scribner, partial, Denver, tuner.
Charles Stern, partial, Hintz, weaver.
Frank Tummand, total, Dubuque, weaver.
John Wilson, total, Eastman, musician.
Hesto Washburn, partial, Delavan, teacher.
Hiram Woodard, total, Lodi, weaver.



COOKING CLASS.

Superintendent's Report.

Of women who left school without graduating, twenty with partial vision and four of the totally blind have married and have charge of homes. Two or three are music teachers. Many earn a little money by selling bead work and other articles of their handicraft. The large majority live with relatives and support themselves not by earning salaries but by helping in the work of the household. "Home helpers" is our name for the positions they fill and it is to train blind girls to be a real help and blessing in the homes in which they live that much of the energy of the school is directed.

Of former pupils, two women and five men are in poor-houses. One of these women has money and pays two dollars a week toward her support; the other one makes and sells bead-work which helps in paying her expense. Two of the five men will probably soon be earning a living in the workshop for the blind in Milwaukee, so that four persons—three men and one woman is nearly a fair statement of the number of our former pupils now public charges in the almshouses of the state.

To my mind these facts are eloquent in support of the policy of the state in providing generously for the education of blind children and in refusing to provide pensions or free homes for adults.

Of former pupils, not graduates, twenty women and twelve men, with partial sight, and four women and nine men with no sight, have married. The marriages have resulted in forty-one children, two with defective vision.

Only four marriages have occurred the parties to which both attended school here, and in not more than one case, if in any, was an attachment between the young people formed while attending school.

For much of the data given above, I am indebted to Miss Elizabeth Curtis, who for twenty-five years as its efficient matron has been intimately acquainted with the membership of the school.

Wisconsin School for the Blind.

Doubtless some errors have crept in but upon the whole, I believe the records here made are substantially correct.

Respectfully submitted,

C. R. SHOWALTER,
Superintendent and Steward.

The school has been in charge of the following principals or superintendents:

1849, J. T. Axtel (blind).

1851, Alexander McDonald.

1852, Henry Dutton.

April, 1853, C. B. Woodruff.

October, 1855, P. Lane (blind).

1856, W. H. Churchman, (blind).

1861, Thomas H. Little.

1875, Mrs. Sarah C. Little.

Sept. 1 to Dec. 1, 1891, Warren D. Parker.

Dec. 1, 1891, Lynn S. Pease.

September, 1895, H. F. Bliss.

Aug. 1, 1901, A. J. Hutton.

Jan. 1, 1903, C. R. Showalter.

THE READING HOUR



*Pay Roll.*PAY ROLL FOR SCHOOL FOR BLIND FOR MONTH OF JUNE,
1904.

| Name. | Time of commence- ment. | Salary or wages. | Position. | County of residence. |
|------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| C. R. Showalter..... | Jan., 1903 | \$166 66 | Supt. and steward... | Waupaca Co. |
| Frances E. Ryan..... | Nov., 1903 | 40 00 | Assistant steward... | Rock Co. |
| Elizabeth Curtis..... | Aug., 1879 | 41 66 | Matron..... | Rock Co. |
| Eleanor Parks..... | Mar., 1893 | 40 00 | Assistant matron..... | Sauk Co. |
| S. Augusta Watson..... | Sept., 1885 | 40 00 | Teacher literary..... | State of Maine. |
| Frances H. Benson..... | Sept., 1892 | 40 00 | Teacher literary..... | Milwaukee Co. |
| F. P. Roet..... | Sept., 1903 | 50 00 | Teacher literary..... | Walworth Co. |
| Lavern Brooks..... | Sept., 1903 | 50 00 | Teacher literary..... | Grant Co. |
| Helen Tuttle..... | Sept., 1898 | 25 00 | Teacher literary..... | Sauk Co. |
| Eva C. Hehn..... | Sept., 1903 | 40 00 | Teacher dom. science | Sandwich, Canada. |
| Elizabeth McGrath..... | Sept., 1903 | 40 00 | Teacher kindergart'n | Green Co. |
| M. Ada Turner..... | Sept., 1903 | 40 00 | Teacher phys. cult're | Dane Co. |
| F. R. Froehlich..... | Sept., 1903 | 50 00 | Teacher man. train'g | Sheboygan Co. |
| Joanna Jones..... | Sept., 1879 | 50 00 | Teacher piano..... | Rock Co. |
| Laura Engleson..... | Sept., 1889 | 25 00 | Teacher piano..... | Rock Co. |
| Elisbeth Korrer..... | Sept., 1903 | 40 00 | Teacher piano..... | Fond du Lac Co. |
| E. J. Harvey..... | Sept., 1902 | 40 00 | Teacher vocal..... | New York City. |
| J. O. Preston..... | Sept., 1880 | 25 00 | Teacher tuning..... | Rock Co. |
| H. G. Arnold..... | Sept., 1903 | 35 00 | Teacher work..... | Rock Co. |
| Rose Gorman..... | Nov., 1897 | 15 00 | Chamber maid..... | Dane Co. |
| Louise Tess..... | Nov., 1902 | 13 00 | Chamber maid..... | Rock Co. |
| Mary Murphy..... | June, 1903 | 13 00 | Chamber maid..... | Rock Co. |
| Lena Gruel..... | May, 1903 | 13 00 | Chamber maid..... | Rock Co. |
| Mary McKinnon..... | Sept., 1902 | 18 00 | Cook..... | Dor Co. |
| Helen Husker..... | Sept., 1903 | 18 00 | Cook..... | Rock Co. |
| Julia Nelson..... | Aug., 1903 | 13 00 | Dining room..... | Waupaca Co. |
| Louise Nelson..... | Mar., 1904 | 13 00 | Dining room..... | Waupaca Co. |
| Lydia Krissen..... | June, 1903 | 13 00 | Dining room..... | Jefferson Co. |
| Louise Kreiger..... | Apr., 1904 | 13 00 | Dining room..... | Monroe Co. |
| A. J. Holmes..... | Dec., 1903 | 55 00 | Engineer..... | Rock Co. |
| J. C. Bogardus..... | Oct., 1902 | 50 00 | Engineer..... | Rock Co. |
| Walter Bissel..... | Aug., 1893 | 45 00 | Fireman..... | Marquette Co. |
| James O'Rourke..... | Aug., 1884 | 35 00 | Gardner..... | Rock Co. |
| Emelia Olson..... | Mar., 1903 | 13 00 | General work..... | Waupaca Co. |
| Anna Kirby..... | May, 1893 | 15 00 | Janitress..... | Rock Co. |
| Myrtle Proctor..... | Dec., 1903 | 13 00 | Kitchen..... | Rock Co. |
| Isabel Husker..... | May, 1904 | 13 00 | Kitchen..... | Rock Co. |
| Thelma Anderson..... | Oct., 1901 | 20 00 | Laundress..... | Rock Co. |
| Thekla Kerl..... | Oct., 1903 | 15 00 | Laundress..... | Rock Co. |
| Ida Kreiger..... | Nov., 1903 | 13 00 | Laundress..... | Monroe Co. |
| Julia Tess..... | Sept., 1903 | 15 00 | Seamstress..... | Rock Co. |
| Anna Brickley..... | Feb., 1903 | 13 00 | Seamstress..... | Illinois state |
| Sidney Batten..... | Mar., 1904 | 30 00 | Stock man..... | Iowa Co. |
| Margaret Davies..... | Sept., 1899 | 15 00 | Printer..... | Racine Co. |
| Barbara Fountain..... | Aug., 1878 | 13 00 | Visitors' attendant.. | Brown Co. |
| Otto Atkinson..... | Sept., 1903 | 30 00 | Watchman..... | Grant Co. |

Wisconsin School for the Blind.

ENROLLMENT OF PUPILS, 1902-1903.

Boys.

| Name. | Postoffice. | County. |
|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------|
| Adams, Chas..... | Greenwood..... | Clark. |
| Albert, Mark..... | Milwaukee..... | Milwaukee. |
| Baer, John..... | Hartford..... | Washington. |
| Bauer, Otto..... | Milwaukee..... | Milwaukee. |
| Bellmon, Leonard..... | Oshkosh..... | Winnebago. |
| Bentzine, Alphonz..... | Cumberland..... | Barron. |
| Bishop, Vigo..... | Janesville..... | Rock. |
| Bergman, George..... | Watertown..... | Jefferson. |
| Brackey, Oscar..... | Shell Lake..... | Washburn. |
| Carter, Roy..... | Janesville..... | Rock. |
| Cochran, William..... | Grand Rapids..... | Wood. |
| Cory, Arthur..... | Viroqua..... | Vernon. |
| Cooley, Herbert..... | Eau Claire..... | Eau Claire. |
| Davies, Herbert..... | Corliss..... | Racine. |
| Dobbins, William..... | Marinette..... | Marinette. |
| Ehlert, Freddy..... | Milwaukee..... | Milwaukee. |
| Egdtvet, Samuel..... | Stoughton..... | Dane. |
| Ely, Mause..... | Viroqua..... | Vernon. |
| Farlow, Alfred..... | Horicon..... | Dodge. |
| Fitch, Willie..... | Clear Lake..... | Polk. |
| Fournier, Cedric..... | Green Bay..... | Brown. |
| Foley, Raymond..... | Janesville..... | Rock. |
| Gonia, Laddie..... | Two Rivers..... | Manitowoc. |
| Goetzinger, Walter..... | Milwaukee..... | Milwaukee. |
| Grebner, Joseph..... | Barneveld..... | Iowa. |
| Hoffman, Fred..... | Sp. Milwaukee..... | Milwaukee. |
| Hessenauer, Harry..... | Janesville..... | Rock. |
| Howard, Earl..... | Milwaukee..... | Milwaukee. |
| Johnston, Bert..... | Milwaukee..... | Milwaukee. |
| Johnson, Arndt..... | Blair..... | Trempealeau. |
| Knilians, Roy..... | Elkhorn..... | Walworth. |
| Knuth, George..... | Milwaukee..... | Milwaukee. |
| Kimball, Joey..... | Stevens Point..... | Portage. |
| Klingbeil, Edward..... | Fond du Lac..... | Fond du Lac. |
| Lang, Frankie..... | Sparta..... | Monroe. |
| Lang, Leo..... | Milwaukee..... | Milwaukee. |
| Larson, Albin..... | Prentice..... | Price. |
| Lemere, Frank..... | Chilton..... | Calumet. |
| Leunberger, George..... | Monroe..... | Green. |
| Lacourciere, Leon..... | Oconto..... | Oconto. |

Enrollment.

ENROLLMENT OF PUPILS, 1902-1904.

Boys.

| Name. | Postoffice. | County. |
|---------------------------|--------------------|------------|
| McCulloch, Pliny..... | Janesville..... | Rock. |
| Mahn, Albert..... | Whitewater..... | Walworth. |
| Metajowitz, Chas..... | Branch..... | Manitowoc. |
| Marshall, Harold..... | River Falls..... | Price. |
| Mansfield, Jason..... | Lynxville..... | Crawford. |
| Messmer, Lawrence..... | Edgerton..... | Rock. |
| Montag, Adolph..... | Dickeyville..... | Grant. |
| Meissner, Ernest..... | Janesville..... | Rock. |
| McKinnon, Donald..... | Fish Creek..... | Door. |
| Ness, Ludwig..... | Superior..... | Douglas. |
| Olson, Olaf..... | La Crosse..... | La Crosse. |
| Parish, Chester..... | Whitewater..... | Walworth. |
| Peterson, Carl..... | Ashland..... | Ashland. |
| Ponath, Harry..... | Cedarburg..... | Ozaukee. |
| Prosser, James..... | Menasha..... | Winnebago. |
| Peglow, Edward..... | Grove Corners..... | Walworth. |
| Quade, William..... | Milwaukee..... | Milwaukee. |
| Reutzen, Emil..... | Milwaukee..... | Milwaukee. |
| Rausch, Chas..... | Mauston..... | Juneau. |
| Rausch, Eddie..... | Mauston..... | Juneau. |
| Smith, Arthur..... | Madison..... | Dane. |
| Severson, Oscar..... | Cambridge..... | Dane. |
| Smiley, Walter..... | Union Church..... | Racine. |
| Simmons, Oscar..... | Janesville..... | Rock. |
| Schmidt, Chas..... | Milwaukee..... | Milwaukee. |
| Tesser, Oscar..... | Saratoga..... | Wood. |
| Tyczkowski, Aloysius..... | Milwaukee..... | Milwaukee. |
| Tamplin, Frank..... | Janesville..... | Rock. |
| Van de Bogart, Don..... | Lake Geneva..... | Walworth. |
| Young, Guy..... | Barnum..... | Crawford. |

Wisconsin School for the Blind.

ENROLLMENT OF PUPILS, 1902-1904.

Girls.

| Name. | Post Office. | County. |
|-------------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| Berger, Anna..... | Mattoon..... | Shawano. |
| Bentzine, Emma..... | Cumberland..... | Brown. |
| Bentzine, Jennie..... | Cumberland..... | Brown. |
| Bickford, Mabel..... | Waupun..... | Fond du Lac. |
| Brasette, Maggie..... | Red Cliff.. | Bayfield. |
| Brooks, Hattie..... | Pittsville..... | Wood. |
| Boldt, Martha..... | Abrams..... | Oconto. |
| Carlyle, Tomsina..... | La Crosse..... | La Crosse. |
| Cornell, Blanche..... | Plainfield..... | Waushara. |
| Cox, Martha..... | Kendall..... | Monroe. |
| Davies, Sarah..... | Corliss..... | Racine. |
| Emerson, Eliz..... | Hanover..... | Rock. |
| Enders, Emma..... | Marinette..... | Marinette. |
| Gilbert, Winnifred..... | Stoughton..... | Dane. |
| Gomm, Florence..... | Hustingsford..... | Juneau. |
| Hartt, Agnes..... | Beaver Dam..... | Dodge. |
| Hawke, Julia..... | Hudson..... | St. Croix. |
| Hanson, Mary..... | Fish Creek..... | Door. |
| Helmenstein, Dolly..... | Blue Mounds..... | Dane. |
| Herfort, Edna..... | Baraboo..... | Sauk. |
| Hillsberg, Lizzie..... | Schofield..... | Marathon. |
| Hull, Anna..... | Montello..... | Marquette. |
| Krogman, Emma..... | Milwaukee..... | Milwaukee. |
| Klump, Frieda..... | Milwaukee..... | Milwaukee. |
| Larson, Mary..... | Kenosha..... | Kenosha. |
| Lohrie, Lillie..... | Waukesha..... | Waukesha. |
| Lorentson, Thea..... | Baldwin..... | St. Croix. |
| Lowry, Franc..... | Fargo, N. D..... | |
| Marden, Louise..... | LaCrosse..... | La Crosse. |
| Masterson, Adeline..... | Oconto..... | Oconto. |
| McGlauchlin, Edith..... | Beloit..... | Rock. |
| McKinnon, Florence..... | Fish Creek..... | Door. |
| Meisner, Martha..... | Janesville..... | Rock. |
| Merton, Augusta..... | Cedarburg..... | Ozaukee. |
| O'Brien, Mamie..... | Hudson..... | St. Croix. |
| O'Shea, Margaret..... | Wilson..... | St. Croix. |
| O'Shea, Stella..... | Wilson..... | St. Croix. |
| Patterson, Violet..... | Milwaukee..... | Milwaukee. |

*Enrollment.**Girls—Continued.*

| Name. | Post Office. | County. |
|------------------------|----------------------|------------|
| Quade, Dora..... | Milwaukee | Milwaukee. |
| Rausch, Clara | Mauston | Juneau. |
| Rausch, Tillie..... | Mauston | Juneau. |
| Saxer, Emma | La Crosse | La Crosse. |
| Saxer, Freida | La Crosse | La Crosse. |
| Sisson, Lillian | Milwaukee | Milwaukee. |
| Somers, Alice..... | Milwaukee | Milwaukee |
| Terrill, Ethel..... | Pine River | Waushara. |
| Tibbitts, Anna..... | McMillen | Marathon. |
| Torger, Nora | Soldiers Grove | Carwford. |
| Torgenson, Lena | Deronda | Polk. |
| Van Gemert, Anna..... | De Pere..... | Brown. |
| Van Gemert, Eliz | De Pere... .. | Brown. |
| Von Wald, Sarah | Reedsburg | Sauk. |
| Wadsworth, Irene..... | River Falls | Pierce. |
| Wanzer, Nita | Owen | Eau Claire |

*Wisconsin School for the Blind.*STATEMENT OF
Wisconsin School for the Blind for

| Classifications. | Inventory June 30, 1902. | Paid on this account during the year. | Transferred to this acc't during the year. | Total. |
|--|--------------------------------|--|---|--------------|
| Barn, farm and garden | \$1,921 84 | \$1,499 88 | \$46 87 | \$3,468 59 |
| Clothing and expense of pupils | 29 69 | 114 91 | | 144 60 |
| Discount | | 1 29 | | 1 29 |
| Drug and medical dept | 13 55 | 52 70 | | 66 25 |
| Engine and boilers.... | 4,941 54 | 624 26 | | 5,565 80 |
| Exchange | | 2 00 | | 2 00 |
| Fire apparatus | 236 25 | | | 236 25 |
| Fire and boiler insur.. | | 5 85 | | 5 85 |
| Fuel | 423 75 | 2,487 46 | | 2,911 21 |
| Furniture | 4,564 20 | 297 76 | | 4,861 96 |
| Gas and other lights.. | 5,686 48 | 1,979 48 | 600 00 | 8,265 96 |
| House furnishing..... | 5,213 71 | 884 26 | 20 40 | 6,118 37 |
| Laundry | 1,112 74 | 336 96 | | 1,449 70 |
| Machinery and tools.. | 149 53 | 1 88 | | 151 41 |
| Means of instruction.. | 11,678 99 | 1,629 25 | | 13,308 24 |
| Miscellaneous | 157 35 | 926 19 | | 1,083 54 |
| Officers expenses | | 188 14 | | 188 14 |
| Printing, postage, sta- tionery and telegraph | 159 48 | 279 79 | | 439 27 |
| Real estate, including buildings, etc..... | 201,521 51 | | 700 00 | 202,221 51 |
| Repairs and renewals.. | 4 75 | 1,791 05 | | 1,795 80 |
| Subsistence | 251 80 | 7,503 49 | 1,145 51 | 8,900 80 |
| Work department | 787 46 | 281 46 | | 1,068 92 |
| Wages and salaries... | | 15,154 28 | | 15,154 28 |
| Total | \$238,844 62 | \$36,042 31 | \$2,512 78 | \$277,409 74 |
| Less discount etc..... | | 57 13 | | 246,521 86 |
| | | \$35,985 21 | | \$30,887 88 |
| Deducted by Sec'y of State for printing... | | 14 89 | | |
| Net expenses..... | | \$36,000 10 | | |

*Statistical Tables.***CURRENT EXPENSES**

the year ending June 30, 1903.

| Inventory June 30, 1903. | Cash rec'd on this ac- count during the year. | Transferred from this ac- count during the year. | Total. | Gained. | Expended. |
|--------------------------------|--|---|--------------|----------|-------------|
| \$1,833 62 | \$1,280 34 | \$1,145 51 | \$1,259 47 | \$790 88 | ..... |
| 24 84 | ..... | ..... | 24 84 | ..... | \$119 76 |
| ..... | ..... | 57 13 | 57 13 | 55 84 | ..... |
| 11 55 | ..... | ..... | 11 55 | ..... | 54 70 |
| 5,175 44 | 20 38 | ..... | 5,195 82 | ..... | 369 98 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2 00 |
| 217 65 | ..... | ..... | 217 65 | ..... | 18 60 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 5 85 |
| 150 00 | 516 52 | 600 00 | 1,266 52 | ..... | 1,644 69 |
| 4,739 53 | ..... | ..... | 4,739 53 | ..... | 122 43 |
| 7,267 35 | ..... | ..... | 7,267 35 | ..... | 993 61 |
| 5,736 32 | 5 60 | ..... | 5,741 92 | ..... | 376 45 |
| 1,160 29 | 5 00 | ..... | 1,165 29 | ..... | 284 41 |
| 144 11 | ..... | ..... | 144 11 | ..... | 7 30 |
| 11,817 76 | 35 40 | ..... | 11,883 16 | ..... | 1,425 08 |
| 104 55 | 50 | ..... | 165 05 | ..... | 918 49 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 188 14 |
| 91 70 | ..... | ..... | 91 70 | ..... | 347 57 |
| 201,702 06 | ..... | 519 45 | 202,221 51 | ..... | ..... |
| 3 45 | 20 55 | 746 87 | 770 87 | ..... | 1,024 93 |
| 187 56 | ..... | ..... | 187 56 | ..... | 8,713 24 |
| 741 72 | 252 88 | 20 40 | 1,015 00 | ..... | 53 92 |
| ..... | 95 83 | ..... | 95 83 | ..... | 15,058 45 |
| \$241,199 50 | \$2,233 00 | \$3,039 36 | \$246,521 86 | \$846 72 | \$31,734 60 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 846 72 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | \$30,887 88 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 14 89 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | \$30,902 77 |

Wisconsin School for the Blind.

STATEMENT OF

At the Wisconsin School for the Blind

| Classification. | Inventory, June 30, 1903. | Paid on this account dur- ing year. | Transferred to this ac- count dur- ing year. | Total. |
|---|---------------------------------|---|---|--------------|
| Barn, farm and garden... | \$1,833 62 | \$1,365 59 | ..... | \$3,199 20 |
| Clothing and expense of pupils..... | 24 84 | 145 01 | ..... | 169 85 |
| Discount..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Drug and medical de- partment..... | 11 55 | 46 75 | ..... | 58 30 |
| Engine and boilers..... | 5,175 44 | 392 38 | \$ 60 | 5,558 42 |
| Exchange..... | ..... | 4 70 | ..... | 4 70 |
| Fire apparatus..... | 217 65 | 12 25 | ..... | 229 90 |
| Fire and boiler insurance | ..... | 36 00 | ..... | 36 00 |
| Fuel..... | 150 00 | 3,381 59 | ..... | 3,531 59 |
| Furniture..... | 4,739 53 | 122 37 | ..... | 4,861 90 |
| Gas and other lights.... | 7,267 35 | 137 31 | 647 83 | 8,052 49 |
| House furnishing..... | 5,766 32 | 1,283 83 | 28 90 | 7,049 05 |
| Laundry..... | 1,160 29 | 327 16 | ..... | 1,487 45 |
| Machinery and tools.... | 144 11 | 21 85 | ..... | 165 96 |
| Means of instruction.... | 11,847 76 | 867 64 | 40 | 12,715 80 |
| Miscellaneous..... | 164 55 | 669 11 | ..... | 833 66 |
| Officers' expenses..... | ..... | 55 21 | ..... | 55 21 |
| Printing, postage, sta- tionery and telegraph. | 91 70 | 221 97 | ..... | 313 67 |
| Real estate, including buildings, etc..... | 201,702 06 | ..... | 740 43 | 202,442 49 |
| Repairs and renewals.... | 3 45 | 2,364 81 | ..... | 2,368 26 |
| Subsistence..... | 187 56 | 8,996 00 | 1,748 91 | 10,932 56 |
| Work department..... | 741 72 | 341 28 | ..... | 1,083 00 |
| Wages and salaries..... | ..... | 15,788 29 | ..... | 15,788 29 |
| Board and tuition..... | ..... | ..... | 80 00 | 80 00 |
| | \$241,199 50 | \$36,571 18 | \$3,247 07 | \$281,017 75 |
| Less discount..... | ..... | 45 53 | ..... | 248,705 71 |
| | | \$36,525 65 | | \$32,312 04 |
| Add amount deducted by secretary of state for printing..... | \$13 72 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| And insurance..... | 187 78 | 201 50 | ..... | ..... |
| Net expenses..... | ..... | \$36,727 15 | ..... | ..... |

*Statistical Tables.***CURRENT EXPENSES**

for the year ending June 30, 1904.

| Inventory, June 30, 1904. | Cash rec'd on this ac- count during the year. | Transferred from this ac- count during the year. | Total. | Gained. | Expended. |
|---------------------------------|--|---|--------------|------------|-------------|
| \$2,587 67 | \$222 82 | \$1,748 91 | \$1,559 40 | \$1,360 20 | ..... |
| 7 92 | 2 10 | ..... | 10 02 | ..... | \$159 83 |
| ..... | ..... | 45 53 | 45 53 | 45 53 | ..... |
| 11 55 | ..... | ..... | 11 55 | ..... | 46 75 |
| 5,253 87 | 3 90 | ..... | 5,257 77 | ..... | 300 65 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 4 70 |
| 229 55 | ..... | ..... | 229 55 | ..... | 35 |
| ..... | 9 10 | ..... | 9 10 | ..... | 26 90 |
| 357 00 | ..... | 617 83 | 1,004 83 | ..... | 2,526 76 |
| 4,685 86 | 4 00 | ..... | 4,689 86 | ..... | 172 04 |
| 7,332 75 | ..... | ..... | 7,332 75 | ..... | 719 74 |
| 6,608 99 | ..... | ..... | 6,608 99 | ..... | 440 06 |
| 1,292 33 | ..... | ..... | 1,292 33 | ..... | 195 12 |
| 163 52 | ..... | ..... | 163 52 | ..... | 2 44 |
| 12,540 52 | 20 00 | ..... | 12,560 52 | ..... | 155 28 |
| 167 35 | ..... | ..... | 167 35 | ..... | 666 31 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 55 21 |
| 150 53 | ..... | ..... | 150 53 | ..... | 163 14 |
| 202,442 49 | ..... | ..... | 202,442 49 | ..... | ..... |
| 16 75 | ..... | 740 43 | 757 18 | ..... | 1,611 08 |
| 123 33 | 5 25 | 80 00 | 213 58 | ..... | 10,718 98 |
| 761 50 | 327 46 | 29 90 | 1,118 86 | 35 86 | ..... |
| ..... | 80 00 | ..... | 80 00 | ..... | 15,788 29 |
| | | | | | |
| \$244,738 48 | \$674 63 | \$3,292 60 | \$248,705 71 | \$1,441 59 | \$33,753 63 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1,441 59 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | \$32,312 04 |
| | | | | | |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 201 50 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | \$32,513 54 |

Wisconsin School for the Blind.

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1903.

| | | | |
|---------|---|-------------|-------------|
| 1902. | | | |
| July 1 | Balance | | \$21,795 21 |
| 1903. | | | |
| May 6 | Appropriation, chap. 163, 1903 | | 72,000 00 |
| June 30 | Steward for sundries | | 2,233 00 |
| June 30 | Paid on account of current ex- penses this year | \$36,000 10 | |
| June 30 | Balance appropriation in state treasury..... \$62,824 32 | | |
| June 30 | Balance in hands of steward 203 79 | 63,028 11 | |
| | | \$99,028 21 | \$99,028 21 |

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1904.

| | | | |
|---------|---|-------------|-------------|
| 1903. | | | |
| July 1 | Balance | | \$63,028 11 |
| 1904. | | | |
| June 30 | Steward for sundries | | 674 63 |
| June 30 | Paid on account of current ex- penses this year | \$36,727 15 | |
| June 30 | Balance appropriation state treasury \$26,810 36 | | |
| June 30 | Balance in hands of steward 165 23 | 26,975 59 | |
| | | \$63,702 74 | \$63,702 74 |

Statistical Tables.

STATEMENT OF MONEYS RECEIVED AT THE INSTITUTION.

| | 1903. | 1904. |
|--------------------------------------|------------|----------|
| Board and tuition | | \$80 00 |
| Barn, farm and garden | \$1,280 34 | \$222 82 |
| Clothing and expense of pupils | | 2 10 |
| Engine and boilers | 20 38 | 3 90 |
| Furniture | | 00 |
| Fuel | 516 52 | |
| Fire and boiler insurance | | 9 10 |
| House furnishing | 5 60 | |
| Laundry | 5 00 | |
| Means of instruction | 35 40 | 20 00 |
| Miscellaneous | 50 | |
| Repairs and renewals | 20 55 | |
| Subsistence | | 5 25 |
| Wages and salaries | 95 83 | |
| Work department | 252 88 | 327 46 |
| | \$2,233 00 | \$674 63 |

Wisconsin School for the Blind.

FARM AND GARDEN PRODUCTS.

| Articles. | For year ending June 30, 1903. | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|
| | Quantity. | Amount. |
| Asparagus..... | 30 doz. | \$10 50 |
| Beans..... | 5 bus. | 2 25 |
| Beets..... | 40 bus. | 16 00 |
| Cabbage..... | 1,500 no. | 45 00 |
| Carrots..... | 35 bus. | 14 00 |
| Corn, sweet..... | 30 bus. | 18 00 |
| Corn stalks..... | 1 ton | 4 50 |
| Cucumbers..... | 5 bus. | 4 75 |
| Hay..... | 15 ton | 135 00 |
| Lettuce..... | 5 bus. | 3 00 |
| Milk..... | 61,961 lbs. | 929 41 |
| Onions, green..... | 50 doz. | 12 50 |
| Onions..... | 21 bus. | 10 50 |
| Parsnips..... | 20 bus. | 12 00 |
| Peas..... | 5 bus. | 2 50 |
| Pieplant..... | 1,200 lbs. | 27 00 |
| Radishes..... | 6 bus. | 3 60 |
| Radishes..... | 50 doz. | 2 50 |
| Radishes, winter..... | 5 bus. | 2 50 |
| Straw..... | 10 tons | 60 00 |
| Tomatoes..... | 50 bus. | 12 50 |
| Turnips..... | 40 bus. | 18 00 |
| Total..... | | \$1,346 01 |

Statistical Tables.

FARM AND GARDEN PRODUCTS.

| ARTICLES. | FOR YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1904. | |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|
| | Quantity. | Amount. |
| Asparagus..... | 10 bu. | \$3 50 |
| Asparagus..... | 337 bunches | 20 22 |
| Beans..... | 4 bu | 1 80 |
| Beets..... | 30 bu. | 12 00 |
| Cabbage..... | 1,500 no. | 45 00 |
| Cauliflower..... | 100 heads | 10 00 |
| Carrots..... | 15 bu | 6 00 |
| Corn fodder..... | 1 ton | 4 50 |
| Corn, sweet..... | 50 bu. | 30 00 |
| Cucumbers..... | 50 bu. | 37 50 |
| Hay..... | 30 tons | 210 00 |
| Lettuce..... | 800 heads | 12 50 |
| Mangles wurtzles..... | 30 tons | 90 00 |
| Milk..... | 76,089 lbs. | 1,141 34 |
| Onions, green..... | 110 doz. | 26 50 |
| Onions..... | 35 bu. | 17 50 |
| Oyster vegetables..... | 10 bu. | 5 00 |
| Parsley..... | 30 heads | 1 50 |
| Parsnips..... | 12 bu. | 5 40 |
| Peas..... | 5 bu. | 2 50 |
| Peas..... | 96 qts. | 4 80 |
| Potatoes..... | 22 bu. | 11 00 |
| Pieplant..... | 100 bu. | 60 00 |
| Pieplant..... | 1,300 lbs. | 26 00 |
| Pork..... | 2,010 lbs. | 120 60 |
| Radishes..... | 665 doz. | 33 25 |
| Radishes..... | 8 bu. | 8 00 |
| Rutabagas..... | 20 bu. | 6 00 |
| Strawberries..... | 200 qts. | 20 00 |
| Tomatoes..... | 75 bu. | 30 00 |
| Wood..... | 12¾ cds. | 51 00 |
| Total..... | | \$2,053 41 |



WISCONSIN INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL FOR BOYS.

ELEVENTH BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

**Wisconsin Industrial School for
Boys,**

WAUKESHA, WISCONSIN,

FOR THE

Biennial Period Ending June 30, 1904.

OFFICERS.

A. J. HUTTON.....*Superintendent and Steward*
E. H. HUEBING*Assistant*
MRS. A. J. HUTTON.....*Matron*
H. R. RAWSON.....*State Agent*
J. S. ROESELER.....*School Principal*
B. U. JACOB*Physician*

SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

To the State Board of Control:

GENTLEMEN—I hereby submit to you the report of the Wisconsin Industrial School for Boys, for the biennial period ending June 30, 1904.

Section 4961 Wisconsin Statutes reads as follows: "The Wisconsin Industrial School for Boys at Waukesha shall be the place of confinement and instruction of all male children between the ages of ten and eighteen years who shall be legally committed thereto as vagrants, or on conviction of any criminal offense, or for incorrigibility or vicious conduct." If the age limits in Section 4961 are meant to cover the whole of Chapter 203, then the provisions of Sec. 4966 must be construed accordingly. In the administration of the law several eminent judges have claimed that Sec. 4966 is not governed by Sec. 4961 in this respect, but that in certain cases named in Sec. 4966 boys may be committed to this institution below ten years of age and up to twenty-one. The uncertainty as to the intent of the statute should be removed by judicial or legislative action. I suggest that the age limits be made from eight to sixteen years, and that these limits shall apply to all cases. In my judgment this institution should be made as much as possible a school, and as little as possible a penal institution. It should be relieved from the responsibility of caring for large numbers of young men of decided criminal tendencies and bad criminal records.

During the period covered by this report, a few young men of this class have been transferred to the Wisconsin State Reformatory, at Green Bay, to the great advantage of the school. Boys attaining the age of eighteen in this institution, and still incorrigible, should be transferred to the State Reformatory.

Wisconsin Industrial School for Boys.

The State assumes a very grave responsibility when it takes a boy away from his home, and undertakes to care for him until he attains his majority. In order to justify that action, the State must do better for the boy and for the society of which he forms a part, than his home and his local institutions were doing. Without doubt, many boys are sent here that ought to be kept at home. It requires not only intelligence and judgment of high order, but also much special judicial experience to enable a judge to determine, with anything like certainty, what is best to be done with a vagrant or incorrigible or criminal boy. The duty of training the child rests primarily upon the parents, and they should never be lightly absolved from that duty. There are parents by character and training capable of controlling their children, who shirk that duty and throw it upon the State. There are parents from whose immoral and criminal example and training the children must be rescued if they are to be saved. In my judgment the authority to sentence boys to this institution should be taken away from justices of the peace, and placed wholly in the Courts of Record. A great many of the commitments defective in form, and unduly severe in penalty, come from justices of the peace.

Homeless and dependent boys, with no criminal records or tendencies should not be committed to this institution. "We wished to have the boy taken care of, and so we had him sent to Waukesha," is not in strict compliance with the purpose of the law. This is no place for feeble minded boys, or epileptics, though quite a number of the first class, and one of the second class have been received during the period covered by this report. One feeble minded boy and the epileptic were transferred to the Home for the Feeble Minded at Chippewa Falls. In the case of a boy with impaired vision and a criminal record it may be difficult to determine whether he should be sent here or to the School for the Blind at Janesville. The same is true of a criminal over sixteen and under eighteen years of age, as between this institution and the State

Superintendent's Report.

Reformatory at Green Bay. In ordinary cases an intelligent judge has no difficulty in determining to which institution the delinquent or defective boy should be sent.

The Juvenile Court of Milwaukee, under its able judge, and by the aid of its devoted probation officers is doing an excellent work for the delinquent children of that city. Delinquents are advised and warned repeatedly before they are sent to Waukesha, as persistent evil-doers and incorrigibles. Back of delinquent children in many cases are their delinquent natural or legal guardians. We need in Wisconsin to supplement the work done in the Juvenile Court of Milwaukee, and in other courts having authority to commit boys to this institution, a law similar to the Adult Delinquent Law of Colorado. That law makes it a misdemeanor, punishable, upon conviction, with fine or imprisonment, for any parent, guardian, or person having the custody of a delinquent child to cause, encourage or contribute to his delinquency. Inevitably the children must suffer from the sins and delinquencies of their fathers, but they would suffer much less if the parents were made to suffer more.

We need Juvenile Courts in all of our larger cities, and in fact we need one in every county of the State.

Some churches are taking a commendable interest in their own delinquent boys, and saving them to good citizenship. When church people recognize the duty of looking after the incorrigibles of their own faith; giving them wise and friendly advice; appearing for them when they are in court for trial; exercising over them kind but firm supervision, through probation officers; and in other ways, bringing the moral and religious power of the church to bear upon them, the population of this school will decline greatly and permanently.

There are always in this school vagrants without homes, incorrigibles with no correctors, criminals, born in the atmosphere and trained in the practice of crime. They are the victims of their environments. The sins of society, largely, have

Wisconsin Industrial School for Boys.

made them what they are. It is the purpose of this school to save boys—to cause them to cease to be a distinct class, and to return them to the ranks of general society. This school gives a chance to the boy that never had one before, and another chance to the boy that has had one and abused it. With such a purpose, it follows that the discipline of the school, while firm, and if need be severe, must be kind and sympathetic. Every effort is made to secure the willing obedience of the boy. In inflicting punishment the idea of vengeance is eliminated absolutely. Certainty of punishment is much more effective than severity of punishment. No brutal or degrading forms of punishment are used. The hope of reward is better than the fear of punishment. I am happy to say that the feeling among the boys is that they are treated fairly. Obedience to the reasonable requirements of the school is secured very largely because of this connection.

A boy committed to this school, making a clean record in conduct, may be paroled after eighteen months detention. Preferably, boys are returned to their homes. In many cases, however, the saving of the boy demands that he should not be returned to his old home and neighborhood environments. One of the great needs of the school is good homes for our paroled boys. Most of them leave the school with the purpose of leading better lives. They need opportunity, help, guidance, encouragement. They need a chance to earn their own living by their own honest labor. They should pay a dollar in service, or more, for every dollar they receive in wages, and most of them are willing to do so. There are over six hundred boys under the charge of the school out on parole. Most of them are doing well, particularly those placed in good homes in the country. Most of them, however, are city boys, with no desire or aptitude for country life. For them employment must be obtained in the cities. City employers of labor are earnestly requested to think of these boys, and whenever possible to give them a chance to make men of themselves, through honest daily labor.

Superintendent's Report.

Boys on parole promise to obey the national and the State laws, and to report to the school every three months. There is a State Agent connected with the school, whose business it is to find good homes for boys about to be paroled, to visit paroled boys, and see that they are properly treated by their employers, and in other ways work for their welfare. The work is so great and pays so well in the saving of boys, that an additional agent should be appointed at once.

With plenty of pure water, good wholesome, well-cooked food, plenty of sleep, and abundant physical exercise, the health of the boys is excellent. I hand in herewith the report of the school physician. I heartily concur in his recommendations, that a properly qualified nurse be appointed as one of the permanent officers of the school, and that a small isolated hospital for contagious diseases should be provided without delay. In addition I recommend that facilities be provided for the segregation of boys suffering from any of the forms of tuberculosis.

The school has been prosperous during the period covered by this report. I hand in herewith the report of the principal.

Extensive improvements have been made since the date of the last report.

The hospital has been built and fairly well equipped.

Inside painting has been done in all the buildings.

Many outside repairs have been made including a new roof on one of the barns.

All the basement door and window areas have been put in repair. About twenty of them have been rebuilt.

A tile floor has been laid in the laundry.

Outside stairs and porches on the cottages will be repaired or rebuilt before the cold weather sets in. Materials are purchased and ready for use.

The tunnel for steam heating pipes will be completed early in the fall, on the east half of the grounds.

Many repairs and improvements are necessary and desir-

Wisconsin Industrial School for Boys.

able during the biennial period beginning July 1, 1904.
Among the most pressing are the following:

| | |
|--|------------|
| 1. Completing tunnel, with new pipes | \$5,000 00 |
| 2. Pest house | 500 00 |
| 3. Cow barn | 2,000 00 |
| 4. Additional land, 40 acres or more | 8,000 00 |
| 5. 20 additional cows | 1,000 00 |
| 6. Creamery | 1,000 00 |
| 7. Walks | 500 00 |
| 8. General repairs, all buildings..... | 3,000 00 |
| 9. Greenhouse | 500 00 |
| 10. Printing press and outfit | 300 00 |

When I entered upon my duties, Jan. 1, 1903, I found the school well organized. Since that time I have not found it necessary to make any radical changes in its organization. My efforts have been directed day by day and every day towards efficient administration and good service. The officers of the school have worked with me harmoniously. I have many reasons for thinking that the school is moving steadily towards a better realization of its purpose and I take courage in that conviction. I find the arduous duties of my office of absorbing and fascinating interest.

To the members of the Board of Control I desire to express my gratitude for the uniform courtesy and kindness they have shown me in all my personal and official relations with them.

Very respectfully submitted,

A. J. HUTTON,

Superintendent.

Physician's Report.

PHYSICIAN'S REPORT.

Prof. A. J. HUTTON,

Superintendent, Wisconsin Industrial School for Boys.

In presenting my report for the biennial period ending June 30, 1904, I desire to congratulate you on the fact that the boys in the institution under your charge are in such good physical condition and that there are no cases of serious illness among them. During the past two years there have been no deaths among our inmates. This is the more gratifying, as at the beginning of this period we were in the midst of a severe epidemic of Diphtheria, about eighty cases of which occurred after June 30, 1902. There were 120 cases in all, with two deaths, which came earlier in the course of the epidemic.

Since the termination of that trying time our cases of disease have been generally limited to mild disorders. There have been two cases, both mild, of scarlatina. Sore throats, and cases of tonsillitis, during the late winter and early spring were the prevailing troubles. There were 179 of these cases, mostly mild. We have had six cases of broken bones, including two broken legs. There have been two cases requiring surgical operations, one for a carious rib, requiring its removal, and the other a Thoracoplasty for Pleural Empyema. Both cases recovered.

Minor ailments and injuries make up the list, a total of 694 cases treated during the two years.

Each boy is vaccinated on his admission to the school, unless he has the marks of a recent and successful vaccination.

It is a gratification to report that we now have a modern hospital, small, and as yet partially equipped, but it has already proved its usefulness, and will be a great aid in properly caring for any cases of serious sickness.

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I would recommend that a properly qualified nurse be placed on the officers' roll, she to have charge of the hospital and the care of all cases serious enough to be confined to the bed.

A small isolated hospital for contagious diseases should be provided without delay. In case of emergency the lack of such a place might easily prove disastrous. The cost of such a building would be small.

It has been my desire to aid you as far as possible in promoting the physical and general welfare of the boys in your charge. Wishing you the highest success in your great work, I am, Sir,

Yours very respectfully,

BENJ. U. JACOB, M. D.

Principal's Report.

PRINCIPAL'S REPORT.

To Prof. A. J. HUTTON,

Superintendent of the Industrial School for Boys:—

I have the honor to submit to you herewith the biennial report of the department of instruction for the period ending June 30, 1904.

Directly I can speak only of what we have done and have attempted to do since the middle of August, 1903, when I took charge of this department. I have specially endeavored to place the emphasis on practice rather than on theory; in the establishment of the habit of acquiring clear and accurate ideas and of putting them into practice; on the cultivation of the habit of doing things at the right time and in the right way.

The quality as well as the quantity of the work is what counts in the training of these boys. It requires unceasing vigilance and persistent daily attention to train these boys into habits of obedience, industry, regularity, punctuality, neatness and accuracy—the foundation virtues of good citizenship.

Following is the course of study as it has been revised to fit the needs of the school and to bring it into accord with the modern text books now in use:

COURSE OF STUDY.

First Grade.

Reading: Hawthorne's Primer. First half of Reading by Grades, first year.

Language: Every oral or written lesson to be a lesson in the correct use of language. Exercises specially arranged to correct faulty expression. Use of capitals, periods and interrogation points taught and practiced.

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Arithmetic: Simple operations, mental and written. To section IV, arithmetic by grades, Book 1. Silver's Primary Exercises in Arithmetic, No. 1.

Spelling: All words of reading lessons.

Penmanship: The Language System of Penmanship, No. 1.

Second Grade.

Reading: Second half of Reading by Grades, first year, Hawthorne's First Reader, Progressive First, Lane's Stories for Children, Around the World, Book 1, Harper's First Reader.

Language: Use subject matter of reading lessons for language lessons. Pupils copy, memorize and reproduce suitable parts. Teach memory gems and have pupils recite them in concert. Notice errors most commonly made and plan corrective work.

Arithmetic: Finish No. I, and to Section III, No. II Prince's Daily drills and reviews. Silver's No. II, Primary Exercises.

Spelling: All words used.

Penmanship: No. II.

Third Grade.

Reading: First half of Harper's Second, Hawthorne's Second, Fables and Folk Stories, Feathers and Furs.

Language: Use of correct forms of words. Dictation exercises with special attention to capitals and terminal marks. Story reproduction. Special work to secure correct use of is and are, was and were, has and have, this and these, that and those, etc.

Arithmetic: Finish Book II, and for written work use Silver's Primary Exercises No. III. Drill on previous work. Insist on neat work and accurate statements as well as correct results.

Principal's Report.

Geography: Oral lessons and occasional talks on geographical subjects, shape of earth, continents and oceans named and located on artificial globe. Readings by the teacher from Fairbank's Home Geography, and by the pupils from Around the World No. II.

Spelling: All words used.

Penmanship: No. III.

Fourth Grade.

Reading: Finish Harper's Second; Hawthorne's Third; reading by grades, second year; Progressive Second; Stories of Great Americans for Little Americans.

Language: Continue as in third grade. Dictation and observation work, reproductions, stories and letters, use of commas, quotation marks, and terminal marks, plurals formed by adding s or es to the singular form, correct use of parts of verbs with which mistakes are likely to occur, such as saw, see, break, broken, went, gone, come, came, hear, heard, etc.

Arithmetic: Prince's to Section IV, Book III, or Werner's Book I, 94 pages. For written work use Silver's Exercises No. IV. Review frequently. Work for neatness, speed and accuracy. Prefer mental to written work.

Geography: Points of compass, directions on maps and globes. Teach rivers, mountains, lakes, and cities on map of the United States. Fairbank's Home Geography read and studied by the pupils. Around the World No. III, by the teacher.

Spelling: All words used.

Penmanship: No. IV. Make every written exercise an exercise in penmanship.

Fifth Grade.

Reading: Hawthorne's Fourth Reader, Part I; first half of Harper's Third; Reading by Grades, third year; Progressive Third; Stories Mother Nature Told Her Children; Stories of American Life and Adventure.

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Geography: Shape of the earth. Divisions of surface into zones and continents. Position and shape of divisions. Map of Wisconsin. Part I, of Book I of the Tarr and McMurry geography.

Language: Mother Tongue, Book I to page 99. Keep up reproduction work. Correct errors in capitalization, punctuation, etc.

Arithmetic: Finish Prince's Book III, and to Section IV, Book IV, of Werner's Book I, to page 175.

Spelling: All words used.

Penmanship: No. V.

Sixth Grade.

Reading: Part II, Hawthorne's Fourth; Second half of Harper's Third; Story of Henry Clay; Historical Reader; Wings and Fins; Part I, Progressive Fourth.

Geography: Part II of Book I, of the Tarr & McMurry Geography.

Language: Mother Tongue, Book I to page 181 Supplementary work as in Fifth Grade.

Arithmetic: Finish book IV, Prince, or Werner's No. I. Use many problems not found in text, selected or made with reference to the needs of the class.

Spelling: All words used.

Penmanship: No. VI.

Seventh Grade.

Reading: Part I, Hawthorne's Fifth; first half of Harper's Fourth; Snow Bound, Story of George Washington; Flyers and Creepers; Story of our Country.

Language: Mother Tongue, Book I, to end.

Geography: Tarr & McMurry, Book II.

Physiology: How to keep well.

Arithmetic: To Section V, book V, Prince, or to page 100 Werner's No. II.

Principal's Report.

Spelling: As in previous grades.

Penmanship: No. VII.

Eighth Grade.

Reading: Part II Hawthorne's Fifth; Second half of Harper's Fourth; Story of Abraham Lincoln; Gordy's American Leaders and Heroes.

Language: Mother Tongue, book II to page 94.

Geography: Tarr & McMurry, Book III, to page 353.

Physiology: Blaisdell's Our Bodies 'How We Live,' to page 161.

Arithmetic: Finish Book V, and to Section IV, book VI, or finish Werner's No. II.

Spelling: All words used.

Penmanship: Book VIII, or better exercises on practice paper, giving special attention to movement, speed, legibility, proper form, and position.

Ninth Grade.

Reading: American Classics; Story of Franklin; Carpenter's Asia; Sketch Book; American Character Study Series; Jefferson, Otis, and Samuel Adams.

Language: Mother Tongue, to page 204.

Geography: Finish book III, Tarr & McMurry's geography.

Physiology: "Our Bodies," finish.

Arithmetic: Finish Prince's book No. VI, or first half of Werner's No. III.

Spelling: All words used.

Penmanship: Practice as in preceding grade.

Tenth Grade.

Reading: English and American Classics. May be united with the preceding grade as a large selection of material is on hand so that the work can be varied from term to term to make it profitable to all. Dole's American Citizen. United States History.

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Language: "Mother Tongue," book II completed, composition work.

Spelling: All words used.

MANUAL TRAINING.

The Manual Training Department is very popular among the boys. They are trained here to become familiar with the tools used by carpenters and other wood workers, and in the use of various machinery, such as the band saw, circular saw, turning lathe, etc. They learn to make the various classes of joints, besides articles of use such as tables, chairs, desks, etc., and to do various kinds of repair work.

THE SLOYD SCHOOL.

All the older boys work two sessions or four hours a day, and go to school four hours. About eighty of the smaller boys who are too young and not strong enough physically for work in the field or in the shop do Sloyd work two hours daily during a good portion of the year. During the summer months, when the weather is fine they go to school only four hours, just as the larger boys, and work in the garden or the field for four hours, doing the lighter kinds of work such as weeding, picking berries, peas, beans, etc. From twenty-four to twenty-eight do bench work, receiving training in the use of the square, saw and plane, rasp, file and sand-paper; the knife chisel, and gimlet; the compasses, wood-carving tools, and bracket-saw. They also receive training in basketry, rug weaving, pulp work and plaster paris molding and chiseling. The rest of the Sloyd boys receive training in drawing, in water color painting, and colored crayon work.

MUSIC.

The teaching of vocal music to these boys is not the easiest work. Though its practical value in helping the boys to earn their own bread and butter is small, it has a most valuable re-

Principal's Report.

fining influence, and aids greatly in the moral training which these boys need above many other things. Both the singing school and the brass band add much cheer and sunshine to the life of the school and deserve a liberal support. The school maintains a choir of about fifty boys which meets two evenings a week under the direction of the vocal music teacher. The choir furnishes music for the Sunday services and also for all school entertainments. The school of music has been in an efficient state throughout the year and has done valuable service.

The brass band has practice every forenoon. Six times a day the band plays while the boys march to and from their meals. The unseen and silent refining influence it has on the feelings and character of the boys to be in this musical atmosphere from day to day is undoubtedly more potent than most of us think. Although only about thirty boys get the benefit of the band practice, yet all the boys and officers get the benefit of the influence it exerts. There is also an orchestra maintained among the boys which renders music from time to time at entertainments and at other services.

THE LIBRARY.

The library has received no increase in the number of volumes. Somewhat over 200 volumes are out of binding, a number of these had been rebound once or several times before and are now in such worn out condition that they can either not be rebound again or at least are not worth rebinding. We need new books. Since June 30, 1902, as the cards show, there have been drawn 14,751 volumes. The favorite books are largely the same ones that were listed in the last report. There seems, however, to have been some changes effected in the reading habits of the boys as books of biography and of history are in greater demand than formerly, especially in the four highest grades. This is undoubtedly a result of the strengthening of the history and geography work of the school.

Wisconsin Industrial School for Boys.

Besides the library books the following magazines and periodicals are furnished the several families: *Cosmopolitan*, *McClures*, *St. Nicholas*, *Harper's Weekly*, *Success*, *Saturday Evening Post*, *Youth's Companion*, *Young People's Weekly*, *Our Times*, *Little Chronicle*, *Week's Progress*, *American Boy*, *Judge's Monthly*

The following are also taken by the school: *Wisconsin Journal of Education*, *Western Teacher*, *Hoard's Dairyman*, and the *Wisconsin Farmer*.

In addition to the periodicals above a large number of local newspapers from the various cities and villages of the State have been sent to us gratis by the publishers. This kindness and liberality has been greatly appreciated by the boys, as this has enabled them to keep in touch with their respective homes. It is hoped that this public spiritedness among our local newspaper publishers may not only continue among those that have shown themselves friends of this institution in the past, but that it may extend to many others.

IN CONCLUSION.

I wish to thank the superintendent for the trust and confidence he has bestowed upon me in leaving me with considerable discretionary power so that I am free to act upon my own best judgment in the shaping of many things. Whatever success I have had is largely due to this and to the co-operation and support he has given me. I hope to merit this trust and confidence in the future. It is my sincere desire to render the very best service possible to both the State and the boys.

All of which is respectfully submitted,

JOHN S. ROESELER,
Principal.

*Statistical Tables.**Movement of population.*

| | 1903. | 1904. |
|---|-------|-------|
| Number enrolled July 1, 1902 and 1903..... | 325 | 286 |
| Received by commitment..... | 155 | 178 |
| Returned from out on parole..... | 21 | 40 |
| Number of escapes returned | 1 | 3 |
| | 502 | 507 |
| Escaped | 9 | 2 |
| Number pardoned by governor..... | 1 | ..... |
| Number out on writ of habeas corpus | 1 | ..... |
| Number returned to court | 1 | ..... |
| Released on parole..... | 194 | 171 |
| Released by defective commitment | 1 | ..... |
| Transferred to Wisconsin State Reformatory..... | 7 | 7 |
| Transferred to Home for Feeble Minded..... | 2 | ..... |
| On roll July 1 | 216 | 180 |
| Average number of boys during year | 289 | 312 |
| Highest number of boys at any one time..... | 330 | 330 |
| Lowest number of boys at any one time..... | 261 | 284 |
| Total number since July, 1860 | 5,129 | 5,307 |
| Total number dismissed, escaped and died..... | 4,833 | 4,980 |
| Leaving on roll as above.. .. | 286 | 327 |

Wisconsin Industrial School for Boys.

*Nationality of parents of boys received during the biennial period
ending June 30, 1904.*

| | | | |
|------------------------|----|-----------------------|-----|
| American | 64 | Hungarian | 1 |
| Belgian | 2 | Irish | 23 |
| Belgian-French | 1 | Irish-Bohemian | 1 |
| Bohemian | 5 | Irish-Canadian | 1 |
| Canadian | 1 | Irish-English | 2 |
| Dutch-American | 1 | Irish-American | 2 |
| Dutch-English | 1 | Irish-Polish | 1 |
| Danish | 3 | Irish-Norwegian | 1 |
| English | 9 | Irish-Welch | 1 |
| French | 10 | Indian | 7 |
| French-American | 1 | Jew | 4 |
| French-Canadian | 1 | Negro | 2 |
| French-Irish | 1 | Norwegian | 15 |
| French-Indian | 1 | Porto Rican | 1 |
| Flemish-English | 1 | Polish | 45 |
| German | 94 | Polish-French | 1 |
| German-American | 4 | Russian | 1 |
| German-English | 3 | Scotch | 1 |
| German-French | 2 | Scotch-American | 1 |
| German-Irish | 1 | Scotch-Irish | 2 |
| German-Norwegian | 1 | Scotch-Swiss | 1 |
| German-Polish | 2 | Swiss-American | 1 |
| German-Swede | 1 | Swede | 3 |
| German-Scotch | 1 | Unknown | 1 |
| German-Indian | 1 | | |
| Hollander | 2 | Total | 333 |

Social and domestic relations.

| | | | |
|---------------------------|-----|-------------------------|-----|
| Both parents living | 205 | No parents | 17 |
| Deserted by father | 5 | Parents separated | 7 |
| Father only | 48 | Unknown | 3 |
| Mother only | 47 | | |
| Mother insane | 1 | Total | 333 |

*Statistical Tables.**Birthplace of inmates.*

| | | | |
|--------------------|----|-------------------|-----|
| America..... | 1 | New York..... | 3 |
| Belgian..... | 1 | New Jersey..... | 1 |
| Connecticut..... | 3 | North Dakota..... | 1 |
| France..... | 1 | Norway..... | 2 |
| Germany..... | 19 | Ohio..... | 4 |
| Georgia..... | 1 | Pennsylvania..... | 2 |
| Iowa..... | 2 | Poland..... | 4 |
| Illinois..... | 9 | Porto Rico..... | 1 |
| Italy..... | 4 | Russia..... | 1 |
| Indiana..... | 1 | South Dakota..... | 1 |
| Minnesota..... | 9 | Sweden..... | 1 |
| Michigan..... | 15 | Unknown..... | 4 |
| Montana..... | 2 | Wisconsin..... | 237 |
| Missouri..... | 2 | | |
| Massachusetts..... | 1 | Total..... | 333 |

Division of labor at the close of the biennial period.

| | | | |
|------------------------------|----|------------------|-----|
| Bakery..... | 18 | Sewing room..... | 10 |
| Carpenter shop..... | 4 | Shoe shop..... | 15 |
| Engine room..... | 8 | Sloyd..... | 80 |
| Garden..... | 45 | Stock farm..... | 10 |
| General farm work..... | 16 | Tailor shop..... | 25 |
| General service..... | 55 | Teamsters..... | 9 |
| Laundry..... | 13 | Yard..... | 9 |
| Office..... | 2 | | |
| Paint and blacksmith shop... | 8 | Total..... | 327 |

*Wisconsin Industrial School for Boys.**Boys committed from the different counties, for*

| COUNTIES. | OFFENSES. | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|------------------|------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|----------------------|---------------|----------|
| | Total committed. | Incorrigibility. | Larceny. | Burglary. | Vagrancy. | Assault with in- tent to rape. | Horse stealing. | Attempt to wreck a train. | Obscene language. | Embezzlement. | Forgery. |
| Ashland | 9 | 7 | 2 | | | | | | | | |
| Barron | 12 | | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Bayfield | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Brown | 3 | | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Chippewa | 13 | 6 | 3 | 3 | | | 1 | | | | |
| Clark | 2 | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | | |
| Columbia | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | |
| Crawford | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | |
| Dane | 7 | 1 | 3 | | | | 2 | 1 | | | |
| Dodge | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Door | 4 | 2 | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Douglas | 6 | 1 | 3 | | 2 | | | | | | |
| Dunn | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Eau Claire | 6 | 6 | | | | | | | | | |
| Fond du Lac | 3 | 2 | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Gates | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | | |
| Green | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Iron | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jackson | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jefferson | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Juneau | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | | |
| Kenosha | 8 | | 5 | 3 | | | | | | | |
| Kewaunee | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| La Crosse | 28 | 17 | 6 | 1 | 2 | | | | | | 1 |
| Lafayette | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Laplagde | 8 | 5 | 3 | | | | | | | | |
| Lincoln | 3 | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | |
| Manitowoc | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Marathon | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | |
| Marinette | 9 | 6 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| Milwaukee | 92 | 35 | 30 | 10 | 13 | | | | | 1 | |
| Monroe | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | |
| Oconto | 11 | 11 | | | | | | | | | |
| Oneida | 3 | 2 | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Outagamie | 10 | 4 | | 3 | 1 | | | | | | |
| Pepin | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | |
| Pierce | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | | | |
| Polk | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Portage | 9 | 5 | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | |
| Price | 4 | 1 | 3 | | | | | | | | |
| Racine | 7 | 3 | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | |
| Rock | 11 | 5 | 3 | 2 | | | | | | | 1 |
| St. Croix | 7 | | 6 | | | | | | | | |
| Sauk | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Shawano | 2 | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Sheboygan | 4 | 1 | 3 | | | | | | | | |
| Taylor | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | | |
| Trempealeau | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Vernon | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | |
| Walworth | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Washburn | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | |
| Waukesha | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Waupaca | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Winnebago | 9 | 5 | 4 | | | | | | | | |
| Wood | 4 | 2 | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Total | 333 | 154 | 108 | 31 | 21 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 |

*Wisconsin Industrial School for Boys.**Number of inmates received each year from opening of the school.*

| FOR THE YEAR ENDING — | No com- mitted. | | Total from be- ginning. | No. return'd. | | Total received during year. | No. present at close of the year. | | | Whole number for year. |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------|----------------------------|------------------|--------|--------------------------------|---|--------|--------|---------------------------|
| | Boys. | Girls. | | Boys. | Girls. | | Boys. | Girls. | Total. | |
| Dec. 31, 1860..... | 33 | 7 | 40 | ..... | ..... | 40 | 33 | 7 | 40 | 40 |
| Sept. 30, 1861..... | 34 | 7 | 81 | ..... | ..... | 41 | 35 | 5 | 40 | 81 |
| Sept. 30, 1862..... | 37 | 3 | 121 | ..... | ..... | 40 | 51 | 4 | 55 | 80 |
| Sept. 30, 1863..... | 32 | 10 | 163 | ..... | 1 | 42 | 59 | 13 | 72 | 98 |
| Sept. 30, 1864..... | 74 | 9 | 246 | ..... | ..... | 83 | 117 | 20 | 137 | 155 |
| Sept. 30, 1865..... | 85 | 22 | 353 | 1 | ..... | 108 | 134 | 21 | 155 | 245 |
| Sept. 30, 1866..... | 45 | 2 | 400 | 4 | 3 | 54 | 118 | 16 | 134 | 209 |
| Sept. 30, 1867..... | 68 | ..... | 468 | 4 | 11 | 83 | 143 | 12 | 155 | 217 |
| Sept. 30, 1868..... | 50 | 3 | 521 | 14 | 5 | 72 | 149 | 14 | 163 | 227 |
| Sept. 30, 1869..... | 59 | 4 | 584 | 5 | 2 | 70 | 163 | 13 | 176 | 233 |
| Sept. 30, 1870..... | 114 | ..... | 698 | 3 | ..... | 117 | 204 | 2 | 206 | 293 |
| Sept. 30, 1871..... | 75 | ..... | 773 | 6 | 1 | 82 | 237 | 2 | 239 | 288 |
| Sept. 30, 1872..... | 167 | ..... | 890 | 1 | ..... | 108 | 278 | ..... | ..... | 347 |
| Sept. 30, 1873..... | 80 | ..... | 960 | 4 | ..... | 84 | 281 | ..... | ..... | 362 |
| Sept. 30, 1874..... | 115 | ..... | 1,075 | 6 | ..... | 121 | 301 | ..... | ..... | 402 |
| Sept. 30, 1875..... | 103 | ..... | 1,178 | 8 | ..... | 111 | 300 | ..... | ..... | 412 |
| Sept. 30, 1876..... | 107 | ..... | 1,285 | 8 | ..... | 115 | 318 | ..... | ..... | 415 |
| Sept. 30, 1877..... | 140 | ..... | 1,425 | 13 | ..... | 153 | 364 | ..... | ..... | 471 |
| Sept. 30, 1878..... | 151 | ..... | 1,576 | 12 | ..... | 163 | 419 | ..... | ..... | 527 |
| Sept. 30, 1879..... | 117 | ..... | 1,693 | 8 | ..... | 125 | 431 | ..... | ..... | 543 |
| Sept. 30, 1880..... | 108 | ..... | 1,801 | 10 | ..... | 118 | 430 | ..... | ..... | 549 |
| Sept. 30, 1881..... | 90 | ..... | 1,891 | 5 | ..... | 95 | 372 | ..... | ..... | 525 |
| Sept. 30, 1882..... | 88 | ..... | 1,979 | 7 | ..... | 95 | 299 | ..... | ..... | 467 |
| Sept. 30, 1883..... | 95 | ..... | 2,074 | 8 | ..... | 103 | 278 | ..... | ..... | 402 |
| Sept. 30, 1884..... | 113 | ..... | 2,187 | 7 | ..... | 120 | 297 | ..... | ..... | 398 |
| Sept. 30, 1885..... | 89 | ..... | 2,276 | 8 | ..... | 97 | 293 | ..... | ..... | 394 |
| Sept. 30, 1886..... | 121 | ..... | 2,397 | 6 | ..... | 127 | 325 | ..... | ..... | 420 |
| Sept. 30, 1887..... | 127 | ..... | 2,524 | 6 | ..... | 133 | 340 | ..... | ..... | 461 |
| Sept. 30, 1888..... | 135 | ..... | 2,659 | 7 | ..... | 142 | 376 | ..... | ..... | 483 |
| Sept. 30, 1889..... | 157 | ..... | 2,817 | 7 | ..... | 164 | 406 | ..... | ..... | 540 |
| Sept. 30, 1890..... | 162 | ..... | 2,979 | 13 | ..... | 175 | 423 | ..... | ..... | 581 |
| Sept. 30, 1891..... | 181 | ..... | 3,160 | 17 | ..... | 198 | 342 | ..... | ..... | 621 |
| Sept. 30, 1892..... | 173 | ..... | 3,333 | 15 | ..... | 188 | 303 | ..... | ..... | 580 |
| Sept. 30, 1893..... | 184 | ..... | 3,517 | 13 | ..... | 197 | 313 | ..... | ..... | 500 |
| Sept. 30, 1894..... | 198 | ..... | 3,715 | 26 | ..... | 224 | 351 | ..... | ..... | 537 |
| Sept. 30, 1895..... | 209 | ..... | 3,924 | 30 | ..... | 239 | 345 | ..... | ..... | 590 |
| Sept. 30, 1896..... | 178 | ..... | 4,102 | 53 | ..... | 231 | 328 | ..... | ..... | 576 |
| Sept. 30, 1897..... | 169 | ..... | 4,271 | 43 | ..... | 212 | 344 | ..... | ..... | 540 |
| Sept. 30, 1898..... | 137 | ..... | 4,408 | 34 | ..... | 171 | 305 | ..... | ..... | 515 |
| Sept. 30, 1899..... | 134 | ..... | 4,542 | 26 | ..... | 160 | 304 | ..... | ..... | 474 |
| Sept. 30, 1900..... | 160 | ..... | 4,702 | 30 | ..... | 190 | 328 | ..... | ..... | 498 |
| Sept. 30, 1901..... | 150 | ..... | 4,852 | 28 | ..... | 178 | 330 | ..... | ..... | 506 |
| June 30, 1902..... | 122 | ..... | 4,974 | 21 | ..... | 143 | 325 | ..... | ..... | 473 |
| June 30, 1903..... | 155 | ..... | 5,129 | 22 | ..... | 177 | 286 | ..... | ..... | 502 |
| June 30, 1904..... | 178 | ..... | 5,307 | 43 | ..... | 221 | 327 | ..... | ..... | 507 |

Statistical Tables.

OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES JUNE 30, 1904.

| Name. | Position. | Salary. | When first employed. | County. |
|-----------------------|------------------------|---------|----------------------|--------------|
| Andree, A. L. | Carpenter | \$50 00 | 9-21-'03 | Waukesha. |
| Bell, Nora | Cook | 24 00 | 12-19-'03 | Milwaukee. |
| Booth, R. D. | Band & 3 | 50 01 | 6-7-'02 | Richland. |
| Booth, Helen B. | Matron 3 and piano | 25 00 | 6-7-'02 | Richland. |
| Boyd, Mary | Boys' dining room | 20 00 | 4-10-'03 | Waukesha. |
| Boyd, Eva | Officers' dining room | 18 00 | 6-1-'03 | Waukesha. |
| Bornheimer, Mary | Matron 4 | 20 00 | 2-1-'80 | Waukesha. |
| Bryant, D. E. | Teacher & 5 | 40 00 | 10-23-'03 | Michigan. |
| Bryant, Anna | Matron 5 | 20 00 | 10-23-'03 | Michigan. |
| Burnett, J. A. | Teacher & 1 | 40 00 | 8-19-'03 | Ohio. |
| Burnett, Jessie | Matron 1 | 20 00 | 8-19-'03 | Ohio. |
| Burke, M. J. | Teacher & 2 | 40 00 | 1-1-'02 | Waukesha. |
| Burke, Sarah | Matron 2 | 20 00 | 2-1-'02 | Waukesha. |
| Burmeister, Wm. | Gardener | 35 00 | 3-21-'01 | Waukesha. |
| Burmeister, Fred. | General work | 35 00 | 4-15-'00 | Waukesha. |
| Cramp, A. J. | Teacher | 40 00 | 5-26-'04 | Waukesha. |
| Cramp, Lily | Teacher | 30 00 | 6-6-'04 | Waukesha. |
| Davis, Daniel | Yard | 30 00 | 5-1-'03 | Waukesha. |
| Davis, Thos. | General work | 30 00 | 4-5-'04 | Waukesha. |
| Dousman, K. C. | Farm and stock | 45 00 | 2-8-'95 | Waukesha. |
| Elliott, A. J. | Laundry | 50 00 | 10-1-'96 | Waukesha. |
| Elliott, Mrs. Stephen | Cook | 30 00 | 8-2-'04 | Waukesha. |
| Ely, d. Fred. | Night engineer | 45 00 | 1-1-'02 | Waukesha. |
| Fletcher, Crissie | Matron 9 | 20 00 | 7-1-'00 | Waukesha. |
| Gevens, Peter | Tailor | 50 00 | 12-19-'03 | Brown. |
| Grover, A. A. | Engineer | 65 00 | 3-13-'03 | Waukesha. |
| Ham, Joseph | Baker | 70 00 | 3-1-'78 | Walworth. |
| Hamrick, P. S. | Sloyd | 50 00 | 9-24-'03 | Walworth. |
| Hanaman, G. B. | Painter and black's th | 50 00 | 4-1-'02 | Fond du Lac. |
| Hillier, R. J. | Office & 4 | 40 00 | 9-16-'08 | Dane. |
| Hargrave, Jennie | General work | 20 00 | 6-22-'01 | Waukesha. |
| Haines, Henrietta | Teacher | 30 00 | 7-12-'97 | Waukesha. |
| Huebing, E. H. | Assistant | 100 00 | 1-1-'03 | Sauk. |
| Hutton, A. J. | Supt. and steward | 208 33 | 1-1-'03 | Rock. |
| Hutton, C. M. | Matron | 41 66 | 7-1-'03 | Rock. |
| Jacob, B. U. | Physician | 40 00 | 4-1-'01 | Waukesha. |
| Kendall, Ella | General work | 18 00 | 6-14-'04 | Waukesha. |
| Owens, Thos. | Night watch | 40 00 | 6-8-'04 | Waukesha. |
| Owens, Mrs. T. G. | House work | 18 00 | 6-9-'04 | Waukesha. |
| Phillip, H. E. | Teacher and 6 | 40 00 | 6-1-'01 | Waukesha. |
| Phillip, Bell | Matron 6 | 20 00 | 1-1-'02 | Waukesha. |
| Pifkowitz, Sam | Shoe shop | 50 00 | 6-1-'03 | Milwaukee. |
| Potter, Wm. H. | Music teacher | 50 00 | 11-6-'02 | Missouri. |
| Purvis, B. H. | Sewing room | 20 00 | 5-5-'02 | Waukesha. |
| Rayford, Julia | Reception room | 20 00 | 4-2-'00 | Milwaukee. |
| Rawson, H. R. | Field agent | 83 33 | 9-1-'97 | Marquette. |
| Ross, L. G. | Teacher & 9 | 40 00 | 1-1-'03 | Rock. |
| Roeseler, J. S. | Principal teacher | 100 00 | 8-19-'08 | Sheboygan. |
| Schock, J. S. | Day engineer | 40 00 | 5-1-'02 | Waukesha. |
| Sherman, Edith | Photographer | 25 00 | 1-10-'03 | Waukesha. |
| Smart, M. E. | General work | 35 00 | 9-1-'02 | Waukesha. |
| Van Derpool, Chas. | Teacher & 8 | 40 00 | 9-1-'93 | Grant. |
| Van Derpool, Mary | Matron 8 | 20 00 | 9-1-'93 | Grant. |
| Zenke, Wm. | Manual training | 40 00 | 12-1-'03 | Sheboygan. |

Wisconsin Industrial School for Boys.

STATEMENT OF

At the Wisconsin Industrial School for

| Classification. | Inventory, June 30, 1902. | Paid on this account dur- ing the year. | Transferred to this ac- count dur- ing the year. | Total. |
|--|---------------------------------|---|---|--------------|
| Amusements | \$106 20 | \$127 54 | | \$233 74 |
| Agents' expenses | | 1,232 24 | | 1,232 24 |
| Barn, farm and garden .. | 7,671 04 | 2,368 36 | \$28 50 | 10,067 90 |
| Clothing | 4,426 54 | 4,994 32 | 311 29 | 9,732 15 |
| Discount | | 38 68 | | 38 68 |
| Drugs and medical de- partment | 42 01 | 3,890 13 | | 3,932 14 |
| Engine and boilers | 10,329 80 | 2,873 49 | | 13,203 29 |
| Elopers | | 371 32 | | 371 32 |
| Freight and express | | 4 27 | | 4 27 |
| Fire apparatus | 540 35 | | | 540 35 |
| Fire and boiler insurance | | 67 27 | | 67 27 |
| Fuel | 1,131 50 | 9,786 69 | | 10,921 19 |
| Furniture | 5,392 15 | 48 20 | 121 50 | 5,561 85 |
| Gas and other lights | 589 45 | 235 49 | 1,200 00 | 2,024 94 |
| Hides and pelts | | | 84 | 84 |
| House furnishing | 7,606 27 | 3,249 39 | 144 60 | 11,000 26 |
| Laundry | 1,463 38 | 712 06 | 18 96 | 2,199 40 |
| Library | 745 19 | 123 62 | | 868 81 |
| Machinery and tools | 835 77 | 77 66 | | 913 43 |
| Means of instruction | 5,220 76 | 733 05 | | 5,953 81 |
| Miscellaneous | 25 25 | 1,079 17 | | 1,104 42 |
| Officers' expenses | | 51 67 | | 51 67 |
| Printing, postage, sta- tionery and telegraph. | 581 81 | 882 17 | | 1,463 98 |
| Real estate including buildings, etc | 280,281 09 | | 5,692 80 | 285,973 89 |
| Repairs and renewals | 831 21 | 9,194 81 | | 10,026 02 |
| Scraps | | | 150 54 | 150 54 |
| Shoe shop | 779 93 | 1,097 67 | | 1,877 60 |
| Subsistence | 751 31 | 16,541 33 | 5,375 69 | 22,668 33 |
| Wages and salaries | | 26,177 01 | | 26,177 01 |
| Total | \$329,356 01 | \$85,960 61 | \$13,044 72 | \$423,361 34 |
| Less discounts, etc | | 265 62 | | 355,626 19 |
| | | \$85,694 99 | | \$72,735 15 |
| Deducted by Secretary of State for printing | | 37 72 | | |
| Net expenses | | \$85,732 71 | | |

*Statistical Tables.***CURRENT EXPENSES****Boys for the year ending June 30, 1903.**

| Inventory. June 30, 1903. | Cash re- ceived on this account during the year. | Transferred from this account during the year. | Total. | Gained. | Expended. |
|---------------------------------|--|--|--------------|------------|-------------|
| \$110 53 | | | \$110 53 | | \$123 21 |
| 9,074 96 | \$1,231 20 | \$5,394 65 | 15,750 21 | \$5,682 31 | 1,212 24 |
| 4,655 26 | | | 4,655 26 | | 5,076 89 |
| | | 259 23 | 259 28 | 220 60 | |
| 58 90 | 26 40 | 1 00 | 86 36 | | 3,845 79 |
| 11,348 75 | 3 40 | | 11,352 15 | | 1,851 14 |
| | | | | | 371 32 |
| | | | | | 4 27 |
| 311 17 | | | 311 17 | | 229 18 |
| | | | | | 67 27 |
| 2,157 50 | 78 03 | 1,200 00 | 3,435 56 | | 7,485 63 |
| 5,459 60 | | | 5,459 60 | | 102 25 |
| 651 28 | 91 01 | | 778 29 | | 1,246 65 |
| | 81 | | 81 | | |
| 8,461 08 | 25 00 | | 8,486 08 | | 2,514 18 |
| 1,981 70 | | | 1,981 70 | | 214 70 |
| 733 19 | 4 75 | | 737 94 | | 130 87 |
| 693 19 | | | 693 19 | | 220 24 |
| 5,501 46 | 2 70 | | 5,504 16 | | 449 65 |
| 73 30 | 15 63 | | 88 93 | | 1,015 49 |
| | | | | | 51 67 |
| 677 41 | 7 95 | | 685 39 | | 778 59 |
| 285,973 89 | | | 285,973 89 | | |
| 811 91 | 54 38 | 5,557 31 | 6,423 63 | | 3,602 39 |
| | 150 51 | | 150 54 | | |
| 768 59 | 12 69 | 339 79 | 1,121 07 | | 756 53 |
| 1,349 62 | 84 82 | 48 26 | 1,482 70 | | 21,185 63 |
| | 94 72 | | 94 72 | | 26,082 29 |
| \$340,888 75 | \$1 937 15 | \$12,800 29 | \$355,626 19 | \$5,902 91 | \$78,638 06 |
| | | | | | 5,902 91 |
| | | | | | \$72,735 15 |
| | | | | | 37 72 |
| | | | | | \$72,772 87 |

Wisconsin Industrial School for Boys.

STATEMENT OF
At the Wisconsin Industrial School for

| Classification. | Inventory June 30, 1903. | Paid on this account dur- ing the year. | Transferred to this ac- count dur- ing the year. | Total. |
|--|--------------------------------|---|---|--------------|
| Amusements | \$110 53 | \$67 05 | ..... | \$177 58 |
| Agent expenses ..... | ..... | 1,100 61 | ..... | 1,100 61 |
| Barn, farm and garden.. | 9,074 36 | 2,029 61 | \$64 70 | 11,168 67 |
| Clothing | 4,655 26 | 4,284 18 | 997 50 | 9,936 94 |
| Discount ..... | ..... | 1 15 | ..... | 1 15 |
| Drug and medical dep't. | 58 90 | 573 46 | ..... | 632 36 |
| Engines and boilers | 11,348 75 | 1,057 54 | ..... | 12,406 29 |
| Elopers ..... | ..... | 202 60 | ..... | 202 60 |
| Freight and express..... | ..... | 7 97 | ..... | 7 97 |
| Fire apparatus | 311 17 | 104 20 | ..... | 415 37 |
| Fire and boiler insura'ce | ..... | 54 00 | ..... | 54 00 |
| Fuel | 2,157 50 | 7,993 70 | ..... | 10,156 20 |
| Furniture | 5,459 60 | 61 23 | 60 93 | 5,584 76 |
| Gas and other lights.... | 684 28 | 85 97 | 1,500 00 | 2,270 25 |
| Hides and pelts ..... | ..... | ..... | 2 50 | 2 50 |
| House furnishing..... | 8,461 08 | 2,671 96 | 16 35 | 11,149 39 |
| Laundry | 1,984 70 | 355 40 | ..... | 2,340 10 |
| Library..... | 733 19 | 317 83 | ..... | 1,051 02 |
| Machinery and tools.... | 693 19 | 80 07 | ..... | 773 26 |
| Means of instruction ... | 5,501 46 | 752 14 | 4 90 | 6,258 50 |
| Miscellaneous.. | 73 30 | 1,069 12 | ..... | 1,142 42 |
| Officers' expenses..... | ..... | 47 61 | ..... | 47 61 |
| Printing, postage, sta- tionery and telegraph. | 677 44 | 542 75 | ..... | 1,220 19 |
| Real estate, including buildings, etc | 285,973 89 | ..... | 4,000 00 | 289,973 89 |
| Repairs and renewals ... | 811 94 | 2,826 31 | ..... | 3,638 25 |
| Scraps ..... | ..... | ..... | 33 57 | 33 57 |
| Shoe shop | 768 59 | 1,672 72 | ..... | 2,441 31 |
| Subsistence | 1,349 62 | 14,142 64 | 5,350 32 | 20,842 58 |
| Wages and salaries ..... | ..... | 26,436 51 | ..... | 26,436 51 |
| Total | \$340,888 75 | \$68,546 33 | \$12,030 77 | \$421,465 85 |
| Less discounts and other credits ..... | ..... | 179 63 | ..... | 356,978 33 |
| ..... | ..... | \$68,366 70 | ..... | \$64,487 52 |
| Add amount deducted by secretary of state for printing | 32 64 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| And insurance | 249 80 | 282 44 | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | ..... | \$68,649 14 | ..... | ..... |

Statistical Tables.

CURRENT EXPENSES.

Boys for the year ending June 30, 1904.

| Inventory June 30, 1904. | Cash re- ceived on this account during the year. | Transferred from this account during the year. | Total. | Gained. | Expended. |
|--------------------------------|--|--|--------------|------------|-------------|
| \$140 14 | | | \$140 14 | | \$37 44 |
| 9,216 97 | \$1,138 21 | \$5,350 32 | 15,705 50 | \$4,536 83 | 1,100 61 |
| 5,863 02 | 2 80 | | 5,865 82 | | 4,071 12 |
| | | 179 49 | 179 49 | 178 34 | |
| 138 70 | | | 138 70 | | 493 66 |
| 11,319 10 | | | 11,319 10 | | 1,087 19 |
| | 32 | | 32 | | 202 28 |
| | | | | | 7 97 |
| 403 55 | | | 403 55 | | 11 82 |
| | | | | | 54 00 |
| 1,399 00 | 2 00 | 1,500 00 | 2,901 00 | | 7,255 20 |
| 5,562 36 | | | 5,562 36 | | 22 40 |
| 655 11 | | | 655 11 | | 1,615 14 |
| | 2 50 | | 2 50 | | |
| 9,931 64 | | | 9,931 64 | | 1,214 75 |
| 1,937 96 | 75 | | 1,989 71 | | 351 39 |
| 709 60 | | | 709 60 | | 311 42 |
| 753 37 | | | 753 37 | | 19 89 |
| 5,761 88 | | 14 65 | 5,776 53 | | 481 97 |
| 75 30 | 20 99 | | 96 29 | | 1,046 13 |
| | 3 13 | | 3 13 | | 44 48 |
| 525 28 | 40 00 | | 565 28 | | 654 91 |
| 289,973 89 | | | 289,973 89 | | |
| 874 09 | 20 00 | 122 10 | 1,016 19 | | 2,622 06 |
| | 33 57 | | 33 57 | | |
| 1,021 68 | 1 75 | 1,023 70 | 2,047 13 | | 394 18 |
| 1,082 73 | 114 37 | 2 64 | 1,199 74 | | 19,642 84 |
| | 6 67 | | 6 67 | | 26,429 84 |
| \$347,398 37 | \$1,337 06 | \$5,192 90 | \$356,978 33 | \$1,715 17 | \$69,202 69 |
| | | | | | 4,715 17 |
| | | | | | \$61,487 52 |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | \$252 44 |
| | | | | | \$61,769 96 |

Wisconsin Industrial School for Boys.

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1903.

| | | | | |
|---------|--|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1902. | | | | |
| July 1 | Balance | | | \$34,399 72 |
| 1903. | | | | |
| Jan. 1 | From counties | | | 13,148 87 |
| May 6 | Appropriation, chap. 163, 1903. | | | 111,000 00 |
| June 30 | Steward for sundries | | | 1,937 15 |
| June 30 | Paid on account of current expenses this year | \$85,742 71 | | |
| June 30 | Balance appropriation in state treasury | \$77,486 51 | | |
| June 30 | Balance in hands of steward | 266 52 | 77,753 03 | |
| | | | \$163,485 74 | \$163,485 74 |

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1904.

| | | | | |
|---------|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1903. | | | | |
| July 1 | Balance | | | \$77,753 03 |
| 1904. | | | | |
| Jan. 1 | From counties | | | 15,545 61 |
| June 30 | Steward for sundries | | | 1,387 06 |
| June 30 | Paid on account of current expenses this year | \$68,619 14 | | |
| June 30 | Balance appropriation in state treasury | \$25,840 95 | | |
| June 30 | Balance in hands of stew- ard | 195 64 | 26,036 59 | |
| | | | \$91,685 73 | \$91,685 73 |

Statistical Tables.

STATEMENT OF SPECIAL APPROPRIATION FUNDS, 1904.

| Classified items. | Balance available July 1, 1902. | Appropriation, 1903. | Expended during biennial period. | Balance available June 30, 1904. |
|---|---------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Front and farm fence..... | \$1,029 93 | ..... | \$92 62 | \$937 31 |
| Hospital repairing, pipe covering, etc... | ..... | \$11,000 00 | 6,554 07 | 5,445 93 |

STATEMENT OF MONEYS RECEIVED AT THE INSTITUTION.

| Classification. | 1903. | 1904. |
|--|------------|------------|
| Barn, farm and garden | \$1,281 20 | \$1,138 21 |
| Clothing ..... | ..... | 2 80 |
| Drug and medical department..... | 26 46 | ..... |
| Engine and boilers | 3 40 | ..... |
| Elopers..... | ..... | 32 |
| Fuel | 78 06 | 2 00 |
| Gas and other lights | 94 01 | ..... |
| Hides and pelts..... | 84 | 2 50 |
| House furnishing | 25 00 | ..... |
| Library | 4 75 | ..... |
| Laundry ..... | ..... | 75 |
| Means of instruction | 2 70 | ..... |
| Miscellaneous | 15 63 | 20 99 |
| Office expenses..... | ..... | 3 13 |
| Printing, postage, stationery and telegraph | 7 95 | 40 00 |
| Repairs and renewals..... | 54 38 | 20 00 |
| Scraps | 150 54 | 33 57 |
| Shoe shop..... | 12 69 | 1 75 |
| Subsistence | 84 82 | 114 37 |
| Wages and salaries..... | 94 72 | 6 67 |
| Total | \$1,937 15 | \$1,387 06 |

Wisconsin Industrial School for Boys.

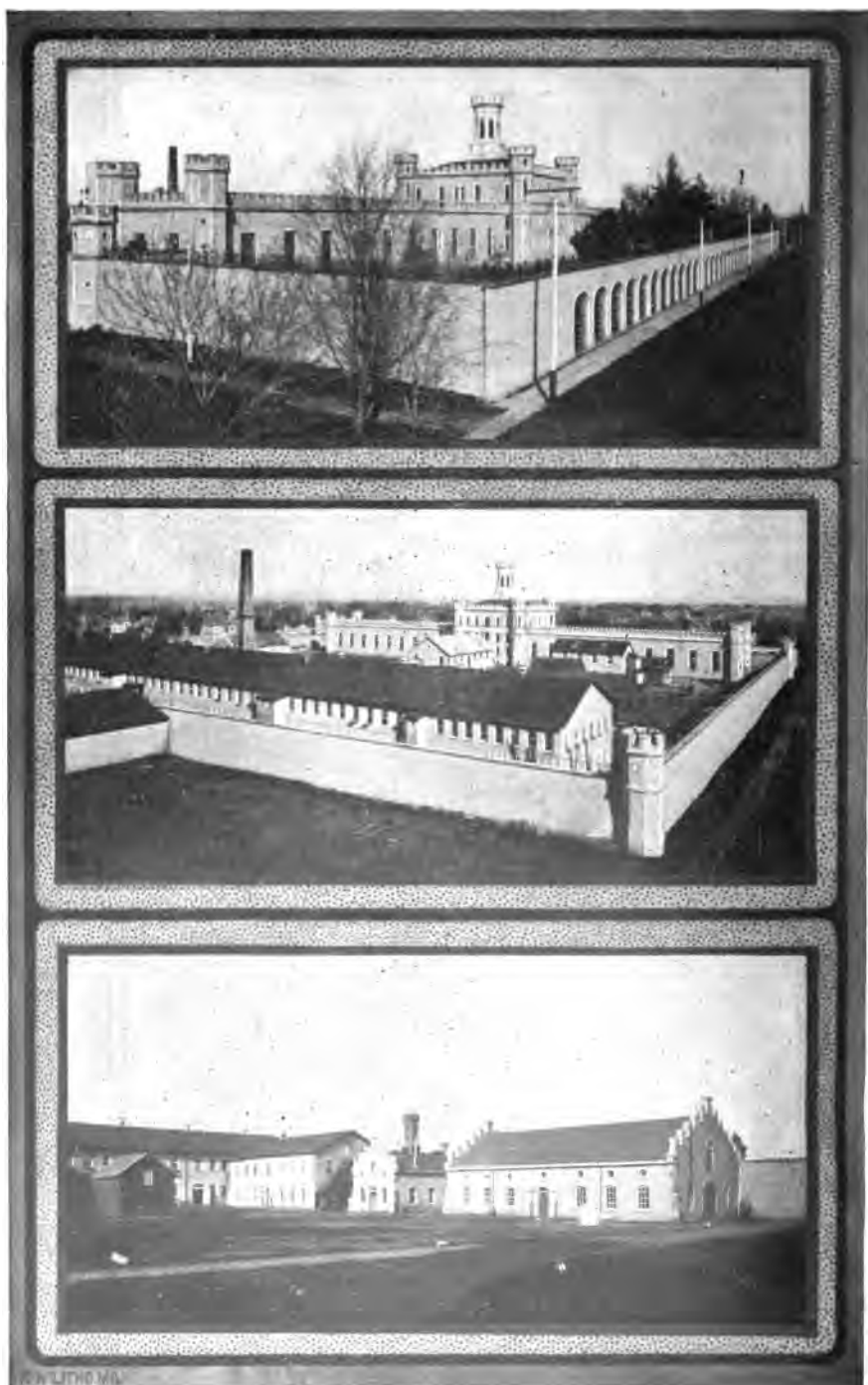
FARM AND GARDEN PRODUCTS.

| | 1903. | | 1904. | |
|---------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|----------|
| | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| Apples | 121 bu. | \$72 60 | 6½ bu. | \$3 25 |
| Apples, crab | 4 bu. | 3 00 | | |
| Asparagus | 48½ bu. | 97 00 | 25½ bu. | 69 00 |
| Beans | 210 bu. | 367 50 | 121 bu. | 90 75 |
| Beef | 8,160 lbs. | 185 89 | | |
| Beets | 614 bu. | 154 75 | 232 bu. | 116 00 |
| Beet Greens | 1 bu. | 25 | 7 bu. | 3 50 |
| Cabbage. { | 7,900 lbs. | 13 83 | 36 hds. | 1 20 |
| | 7,310 hds. | 219 30 | 3,932 hds. | 196 60 |
| Calves | 10 | 81 00 | 18 | 116 00 |
| Carrots | 66 bu. | 16 50 | 300 bu. | 120 00 |
| Cauliflower | 1,486 hds. | 72 10 | 28 bu. | 11 20 |
| Cherries | 181 qts. | 12 70 | 182 hds. | 18 20 |
| Chickens | 206 lbs. | 28 40 | 2 bu. | 2 00 |
| Corn, sweet | 1,556 doz. | 155 60 | 9 bu. | 18 00 |
| Corn, field | | | 250 | 31 25 |
| Corn stalks | 10 loads. | 15 00 | 4,937 lbs. | 14 81 |
| Cucumbers | 102 bu. | 61 20 | 2,496 doz. | 249 60 |
| Currants | 1,696 qts. | 135 68 | 1,800 bu. | 720 00 |
| Eggs | 817½ doz. | 129 66 | 110 loads. | 165 00 |
| Egg plant | | | 53 bu. | 53 00 |
| Ensilage | 150 T. | 300 00 | 19½ bu. | 15 62 |
| Goose berries | 1,038 qts. | 51 90 | 33 bu. | 33 00 |
| Grapes | 12 bu. | 24 00 | 707½ doz. | 91 17 |
| Hay | 168 T. | 1,680 00 | 33 | 3 30 |
| Hides | 74 lbs. | 4 37 | 150 T. | 300 00 |
| Hogs | 13,025 lbs. | 736 28 | 11 bu. | 12 75 |
| Horse radish | 5 bu. | 2 50 | 438 qts. | 21 95 |
| Kohlrabi | | | 15 bu. | 33 00 |
| Lettuce | 100 bu. | 46 00 | 33 A. | 95 00 |
| Mangles | | | 59,275 lbs. | 207 46 |
| Milk | 24,412 gal. | 2,641 20 | 155 T. | 1,085 00 |
| Musk melons | | | | |
| Onions | 559 bu. | 169 35 | 5,470 lbs. | 216 32 |
| Oats | | | 6 bu. | 3 00 |
| | | | 16 bu. | 8 00 |
| | | | 153½ bu. | 63 50 |
| | | | 987 bu. | 197 40 |
| | | | 30,810 gals. | 3,081 00 |
| | | | 2 doz. | 2 00 |
| | | | 279¾ bu. | 89 52 |
| | | | 417 bu. | 52 45 |
| | | | 2,379 bu. | 594 75 |

Statistical Tables.

FARM AND GARDEN PRODUCTS—Continued.

| | 1903. | | 1904. | |
|-----------------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| Parsley | 4 bu. | 4 00 | 5 bu. | 5 00 |
| Parsnips.. . . . } | | | 65 bu. | 32 50 |
| Peas..... | 178 bu. | 178 00 | 30 bu. | 15 00 |
| Pigs..... | 55 | 112 75 | 171 bu. | 171 00 |
| Plums..... | | | 117 | 255 00 |
| Potatoes..... | 1,650 bu. | 825 00 | 6 bu. | 12 00 |
| Radishes..... | 28½ bu. | 37 75 | 500 bu. | 285 00 |
| Raspberries..... | | | 70 bu. | 117 00 |
| Rutabagas..... | | | 970 qts. | 116 40 |
| Rhubarb..... | 107 bu. | 53 50 | 36 bu. | 18 00 |
| Rye..... | 700 bu. | 420 00 | 72 bu. | 36 00 |
| Sauer kraut..... | 15 bbls. | 60 00 | 405 bu. | 202 50 |
| Squash, summer..... | | | 98 hds. | 49 00 |
| Squash, Hubbard .. | 25 doz hds. | 25 00 | 200 hds. | 40 00 |
| Spinach..... | 41½ bu. | 20 75 | 18 bu. | 43 00 |
| Strawberries..... | 6,079 qts. | 321 55 | 2,813 qts. | 249 45 |
| Straw..... | 45 T. | 225 00 | 80 T. | 400 00 |
| Tomatoes..... | 178 bu. | 106 80 | | |
| Tomatoes, green..... | 40 bu. | 16 00 | | |
| Tallow..... | 1,609 lbs. | 64 36 | | |
| Turnips..... | 121 bu. | 33 25 | 42 bu. | 21 00 |
| Veal..... | 707 lbs. | 58 02 | 125 lbs. | 10 00 |
| Water melon..... | | | 24 doz. | 4 00 |
| Vegetables, misc..... | | | | 115 33 |
| Total..... | | \$10,039 29 | | \$10,402 73 |



WISCONSIN STATE PRISON.

ELEVENTH BIENNIAL REPORT.

OF THE

Wisconsin State Prison

FOR THE

Biennial Period Ending June 30, 1904.

OFFICERS.

HENRY TOWN *Warden*
E. S. HARVEY *Deputy Warden* .
JACOB FUSS *Clerk*
REV. G. W. PEPPER *Protestant Chaplain*
REV. J. C. HARTMAN *Catholic Chaplain*
J. B. FROWN, M. D. *Physician*
MRS. MARY HUDSON *Matron Female Prison*

WARDEN'S REPORT.

STATE BOARD OF CONTROL,

GENTLEMEN:—I herewith submit the eleventh biennial report of the Wisconsin State Prison, for the two fiscal years ending June 30th, 1904. A portion of the time covered by this report, namely: from July 1st, 1902 to September 23rd, 1902, the affairs of the prison were conducted by Acting Warden A. G. Nelson.

The enlargement of the prisoners' dining room and kitchen was begun under the administration of Mr. Nelson, and was completed under my administration. At its completion the dining room had a seating capacity of 575, which was sufficient to seat all the male population of the prison at that time, but within the past six months it has been found necessary to increase the capacity to 600, which allows all the prisoners to dine at the same time, excepting those who are engaged as cooks and waiters. In the old dining room, the majority of the prisoners were fed on the lower floor, and the balance were fed in the front portion of the upper story, while the back portion was used as a kitchen. By making the building 56 feet longer, it was possible to have all the prisoners fed on the upper floor, while the front portion of the lower floor was made into a kitchen. The kitchen is modern in every respect, has cement floor and the sanitary conditions are the best obtainable.

We have recently completed the erection of a boiler house and smoke stack, at a total cost of \$5,869.26. The boiler house building also contains a roomy machine shop. A new boiler plant, consisting of three new boilers, equipped with Conway patent grates, piping, setting, induced draft arrangement, etc., has been installed, the cost of which was \$4,963.16.

Wisconsin State Prison.

Other repairs and improvements were made as follows:

| | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|
| Repairs on shops 1 to 14 | \$4,099 96 |
| New Barn | 593 55 |
| New Library Books | 477 30 |
| Covering steam pipes | 386 00 |
| Water filter and heater | 2,900 00 |
| Miscellaneous repairs | 3,969 73 |
| Total | <u>\$12,426 54</u> |

These repairs and improvements, together with those previously mentioned, brings the total cost to \$23,258.96.

We are now putting a new roof on the engine room, and rebuilding that portion of the old boiler house in which the water heater and purifier are located. The estimated expense for this work is \$700.00.

On account of the steadily increasing population of our prison, I would recommend that an additional cell room be built. At the present time we have only 564 cells, while our male population is 608. In order to avoid "doubling up" (having two men in one cell) it has been found necessary to convert the old hospital quarters on the second floor of the main building, into sleeping quarters, and at the present time 31 prisoners sleep there. A cell house containing 250 cells would be just what we need.

The second and third stories of the main building are in a bad state of repair, and I would recommend that they be rebuilt. This would give us cheerful sleeping quarters for the officers, as well as a chapel large enough to accommodate all the prisoners. This work would cost in the neighborhood of \$10,000.00.

We are in need of either an air lift,—or some similar contrivance,—or a new well. The water in our present well does not flow fast enough, and we are obliged to use the city water about one day in every three. In this connection I wish to state that a reservoir for holding a reserve supply of water is badly needed.

Warden's Report.

I would recommend the purchase of 100 acres of land, adjoining our farm, which would enable us to raise all the vegetables,—including potatoes,—needed for the institution. We would also be able to pasture enough cows to furnish us with all the milk needed here. As it is now we are obliged to purchase from two to three thousand bushels of potatoes every fall. I believe the land could be bought for \$100.00 per acre.

We are in need of a cold storage plant, and I would recommend the construction of one at an expense not to exceed \$5,000.00

I believe the bakery should be moved from its present location to where purer air and proper ventilation could be had; and I also recommend the building of a new brick oven.

The M. D. Wells Co. vacated the prison shops on February 15th of this year, and on that date the Paramount Knitting Company took possession. The Knitting Company now employs about 330 prisoners, on this new contract.

The discipline of the institution is first-class, owing to the assistance of an efficient corps of officers.

In conclusion I wish to thank your honorable body for the many courtesies shown me, and for your aid and counsel so cheerfully given.

Very truly yours,

HENRY TOWN,

Warden.

Wisconsin State Prison.

STATISTICAL REPORT.

TABLE No. 1.

Admissions and Discharges.

| Admissions. | | Male. | Fe- male. | Total. |
|---|--|-------|--------------|--------|
| Number confined June 30, 1902 | | 570 | 12 | 582 |
| Received during year ending June 30, 1903 | | 239 | 5 | 244 |
| Received during year ending June 30, 1904 | | 289 | 6 | 295 |
| Total | | 1,098 | 23 | 1,121 |
| Discharges. | | Male | Fe- male. | |
| Discharged during year ending June 30, 1903 | | 249 | 6 | |
| Transferred to reformatory | | 4 | | |
| Died | | 6 | | |
| Committed suicide | | 1 | | |
| Transferred to hospital for insane | | 2 | | |
| Discharged during year ending June 30, 1904 | | 210 | 4 | |
| Transferred to reformatory | | 6 | | |
| Died | | 7 | | |
| Committed suicide | | 1 | | |
| Transferred to hospital for insane | | 4 | | |
| Re naining June 30, 1904 | | | | |
| | | 608 | 13 | 621 |

Average number confined during the year:

| | |
|-----------------------------------|-----|
| ending September 30th, 1885 | 443 |
| ending September 30th, 1886 | 458 |
| ending September 30th, 1887 | 448 |
| ending September 30th, 1888 | 441 |
| ending September 30th, 1889 | 463 |
| ending September 30th, 1890 | 523 |
| ending September 30th, 1891 | 535 |
| ending September 30th, 1892 | 519 |
| ending September 30th, 1893 | 537 |
| ending September 30th, 1894 | 609 |
| ending September 30th, 1895 | 625 |
| ending September 30th, 1896 | 606 |
| ending September 30th, 1897 | 598 |
| ending September 30th, 1898 | 645 |
| ending September 30th, 1899 | 592 |
| ending September 30th, 1900 | 532 |
| ending September 30th, 1901 | 511 |
| ending June 30th, 1902 | 574 |
| ending June 30th, 1903 | 552 |
| ending June 30th, 1904 | 577 |

Statistical Tables.

TABLE NO. 2.

Whole number of days spent in prison.

| | Year ending June 30th, 1903 | | Year ending June 30th, 1904. | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------|---------|
| Whole number of days during the year: | | | | |
| Male..... | 197,375 | | 206,383 | |
| Female..... | 4,275 | | 4,208 | |
| | | 201,650 | | 210,591 |
| Lost time: | | | | |
| Sundays and holidays..... | 29,399 | | 29,990 | |
| Sick in hospital..... | 3,498 | | 3,554 | |
| Excused sick..... | 597 | | 629 | |
| In punishment..... | 310 | | 305 | |
| Out on order of court..... | | | 5 | |
| Not assigned..... | 6,667 | | 4,863 | |
| Locked up, deadlock..... | 774 | | 380 | |
| | | 41,245 | | |
| Shops closed, defective boilers..... | | | 773 | |
| | | | | 40,499 |
| Labor not directly productive: | | | | |
| Janitors..... | 305 | | 307 | |
| Hospital attendants..... | 1,095 | | 1,273 | |
| Tier tenders..... | 4,776 | | 4,388 | |
| Barbers..... | 591 | | 588 | |
| Main buildings..... | 2,729 | | 2,889 | |
| Tobacco shop..... | 610 | | 614 | |
| Kitchen..... | 4,450 | | 5,257 | |
| Dining room..... | 3,772 | | 3,934 | |
| Bakers..... | 1,052 | | 1,406 | |
| Butchers..... | 365 | | 375 | |
| Laundry..... | 2,930 | | 3,035 | |
| Barn and garden..... | 610 | | 565 | |
| Farm..... | 4,037 | | 3,864 | |
| Mending shop..... | 5,164 | | 4,620 | |
| Vegetable men..... | 837 | | 614 | |
| Yard..... | 5,132 | | 5,340 | |
| Female prisoners..... | 4,275 | | 4,208 | |
| Photographer..... | 365 | | 433 | |
| Clerks..... | 781 | | 674 | |
| Female prison..... | 365 | | 363 | |
| Wardens residence..... | 365 | | 435 | |
| Ward..... | 2,938 | | 3,686 | |
| | | 47,564 | | |
| Choreman..... | | | 1,208 | |
| Stone gang..... | | | 1,596 | |
| | | | | 51,672 |
| Productive labor: | | | | |
| Contractors..... | 83,907 | | 87,097 | |
| Knitting shop..... | 17,292 | | 20,610 | |
| Engine and boilers..... | 4,431 | | 4,294 | |
| Masons..... | 5,016 | | 4,467 | |
| Miscellaneous repairs..... | 2,195 | | 1,952 | |
| | | 112,841 | | 118,420 |
| Total..... | | 201,650 | | 210,591 |
| Per cent of: | | | | |
| Lost time..... | | 20.45 | | 19.23 |
| Labor not productive..... | | 23.59 | | 24.54 |
| Labor productive..... | | 55.96 | | 56.23 |

Wisconsin State Prison.

TABLE NO. 3.

Consolidated statement of contract labor for the year ending June 30, 1903.

| Month. | Number of days work. | Average number per day. | Total number of hours. | | Total number of days. | | | Amounts. |
|----------------|----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------|-----------------------|------|------|-------------|
| | | | hours. | min. | days. | hrs. | min. | |
| 1902: | | | | | | | | |
| July | 7,371 | 283 | 73,611 | 15 | 7,361 | 1 | 15 | \$3,680 56 |
| August | 7,311 | 281 | 72,982 | 30 | 7,298 | 2 | 30 | 3,649 13 |
| September .. | 6,824 | 272 | 68,123 | 30 | 6,812 | 8 | 30 | 3,406 43 |
| October | 7,308 | 270 | 72,980 | .... | 7,298 | .... | .... | 3,649 00 |
| November | 6,221 | 259 | 61,059 | 45 | 6,105 | 9 | 45 | 3,052 98 |
| December | 6,879 | 264 | 67,873 | 45 | 6,787 | 3 | 45 | 3,393 68 |
| 1903: | | | | | | | | |
| January | 7,170 | 275 | 71,635 | 5 | 7,163 | 5 | 5 | 3,581 75 |
| February | 6,453 | 280 | 64,465 | 10 | 6,446 | 5 | 10 | 3,223 26 |
| March | 7,136 | 274 | 71,268 | 55 | 7,126 | 8 | 55 | 3,563 45 |
| April | 7,147 | 274 | 71,369 | 20 | 7,136 | 9 | 20 | 3,568 47 |
| May | 6,868 | 264 | 68,595 | 30 | 6,859 | 5 | 30 | 3,429 77 |
| June | 7,219 | 277 | 71,313 | 45 | 7,131 | 3 | 45 | 3,565 68 |
| | 83,907 | 272 | 835,283 | 30 | 83,528 | 3 | 30 | \$41,764 16 |

Consolidated statement of convict labor for the year ending June 30, 1904.

| Month. | Number of days work. | Average number per day. | Total number of hours. | | Total number of days. | | | Amounts. |
|----------------|----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------|-----------------------|------|------|-------------|
| | | | hours. | min. | days. | hrs. | min. | |
| 1903: | | | | | | | | |
| July | 7,118 | 274 | 71,114 | 25 | 7,111 | 4 | 25 | \$3,555 72 |
| August | 7,020 | 270 | 70,147 | 15 | 7,014 | 7 | 15 | 3,507 36 |
| September .. | 6,682 | 267 | 66,764 | .... | 6,676 | 4 | .... | 3,338 20 |
| October | 7,038 | 261 | 70,304 | .... | 7,030 | 4 | .... | 4,063 45 |
| November | 5,031 | 252 | 57,148 | 40 | 5,714 | 8 | 40 | 3,714 66 |
| December | 7,039 | 278 | 70,254 | 55 | 7,025 | 4 | 55 | 4,359 04 |
| 1904: | | | | | | | | |
| January | 6,947 | 278 | 68,060 | 5 | 6,806 | .. | 5 | 4,423 91 |
| February | 6,580 | 275 | 65,875 | 45 | 6,587 | 5 | 45 | 4,281 93 |
| March | 8,028 | 293 | 79,663 | 40 | 7,966 | 3 | 40 | 5,178 14 |
| April | 7,925 | 305 | 79,130 | 10 | 7,913 | .... | 10 | 5,143 46 |
| May | 8,066 | 324 | 79,373 | .... | 7,937 | 3 | .... | 5,159 25 |
| June | 8,573 | 330 | 85,501 | .... | 8,550 | 1 | .... | 5,557 57 |
| | 87,097 | 284 | 863,336 | 55 | 86,333 | 6 | 55 | \$52,282 69 |

Statistical Tables.

TABLE NO. 4.

*Summary of Receipts.**Counties where from.*

| Counties. | 1903. | 1904. | Counties. | 1903. | 1904. |
|-------------------|-------|-------|------------------------|-------|-------|
| Adams | | 1 | Marathon | 18 | 10 |
| Ashland | 8 | 11 | Marinette | 4 | 8 |
| Barron | 1 | 4 | Marquette | 1 | 1 |
| Bayfield | 4 | 10 | Milwaukee | 23 | 20 |
| Brown | 4 | 1 | Monroe | 3 | 2 |
| Buffalo | 1 | | Oneida | 2 | 4 |
| Calumet | | 1 | Outagamie | 1 | |
| Chippewa | 7 | 10 | Ozaukee | | 1 |
| Clark | 1 | 1 | Pepin | 1 | |
| Columbia | 1 | 6 | Pierce | 1 | |
| Crawford | 1 | 1 | Polk | | 1 |
| Dane | 13 | 13 | Portage | 4 | 9 |
| Dodge | 1 | 3 | Price | 5 | 4 |
| Door | 1 | | Racine | 10 | 13 |
| Douglas | 14 | 23 | Rock | 9 | 21 |
| Dunn | 4 | 2 | Sauk | 2 | 1 |
| Eau Claire | 4 | 5 | Sheboygan | | 5 |
| Florence | 1 | 1 | Shawano | 2 | |
| Fond du Lac | 2 | 5 | St. Croix | 3 | 2 |
| Forest | 1 | | Taylor | | 2 |
| Gates | 1 | | Trempealeau | 1 | 10 |
| Grant | 4 | 3 | Vernon | 3 | 3 |
| Green | 1 | 2 | Vilas | | 2 |
| Green Lake | 1 | 1 | Walworth | 4 | 1 |
| Iowa | | 2 | Washburn | 3 | |
| Iron | 4 | 11 | Waukesha | 12 | 9 |
| Jackson | 3 | 3 | Waupaca | 2 | 1 |
| Jefferson | 1 | 2 | Waushara | 1 | |
| Juneau | 4 | 7 | Winnebago | 7 | 5 |
| Kenosha | 3 | 3 | Wood | 5 | 3 |
| La Crosse | 12 | 13 | U. S. courts | 2 | |
| Langlade | 1 | 4 | Rec'd from hospital .. | 1 | |
| Lincoln | 2 | 6 | | | |
| Manitowoc | 8 | 2 | Total | 244 | 295 |

*Wisconsin State Prison.**Residence when arrested.*

| Counties. | 1903 | 1904. | Counties. | 1903. | 1904. |
|------------------|-------|-------|---------------------|-------|-------|
| Adams | 1 | 1 | Taylor..... | ..... | 3 |
| Ashland | 5 | 6 | Trempealeau..... | 1 | 4 |
| Barron..... | 1 | 4 | Vernon..... | 2 | 2 |
| Bayfield | 2 | 3 | Walworth..... | 3 | 1 |
| Brown..... | 1 | ..... | Washington..... | 1 | 1 |
| Buffalo..... | 1 | 1 | Washburn..... | 1 | ..... |
| Calumet..... | ..... | 1 | Waukesha..... | 2 | 2 |
| Chippewa..... | 1 | 1 | Waushara..... | 1 | ..... |
| Clark..... | 3 | 1 | Waupaca..... | 1 | 1 |
| Columbia..... | 1 | 1 | Winnebago..... | 1 | 6 |
| Crawford..... | 1 | 1 | Wood..... | 2 | 5 |
| Dane..... | 8 | 7 | | | |
| Dodge..... | 2 | ..... | Total..... | 160 | 179 |
| Door..... | 1 | ..... |  |  |  |
| Douglas..... | 6 | 13 | States: | | |
| Dunn..... | 1 | 2 | California..... | 1 | 1 |
| Eau Claire..... | 3 | 2 | Colorado..... | 1 | 1 |
| Florence..... | ..... | 1 | Illinois..... | 13 | 29 |
| Fond du Lac..... | 4 | 6 | Iowa..... | 2 | 3 |
| Forest..... | 2 | ..... | Kentucky..... | 3 | 2 |
| Grant..... | 5 | 1 | Massachusetts..... | 3 | 2 |
| Green..... | ..... | 1 | Michigan..... | 8 | 7 |
| Green Lake..... | 1 | 1 | Minnesota..... | 3 | 17 |
| Iowa..... | ..... | 2 | Missouri..... | 3 | 2 |
| Iron..... | 1 | 3 | Nebraska..... | ..... | 2 |
| Jackson..... | 2 | 3 | New Mexico..... | 1 | ..... |
| Jefferson..... | 2 | 1 | New York..... | 3 | 9 |
| Juneau..... | 2 | 2 | North Dakota..... | ..... | 1 |
| Kenosha..... | 4 | 1 | Ohio..... | 1 | 3 |
| La Crosse..... | 5 | 11 | Oregon..... | ..... | 1 |
| Langlade..... | 2 | 5 | Pennsylvania..... | 5 | 5 |
| Lincoln..... | 1 | 2 | Tennessee..... | 1 | ..... |
| Manitowoc..... | 2 | ..... | Texas..... | 1 | ..... |
| Marathon..... | 11 | 5 | Virginia..... | 1 | 1 |
| Marinette..... | 3 | 6 | Washington..... | 1 | ..... |
| Marquette..... | ..... | 1 | West Virginia..... | 1 | ..... |
| Milwaukee..... | 31 | 18 | Foreign..... | 4 | 8 |
| Monroe..... | 1 | 2 | No home..... | 27 | 22 |
| Oneida..... | ..... | 4 | Returned from Hos.. | 1 | ..... |
| Outagamie..... | 2 | ..... |  |  |  |
| Pepin..... | 2 | ..... | Total..... | 244 | 295 |
| Pierce..... | 1 | ..... |  |  |  |
| Portage..... | 5 | 9 | Sex. | | |
| Price..... | 4 | 2 | Male..... | 239 | 289 |
| Racine..... | 4 | 5 | Female..... | 5 | 6 |
| Richland..... | ..... | 4 | | | |
| Rock..... | 5 | 11 | Total..... | 244 | 295 |
| Sauk..... | 2 | ..... |  |  |  |
| Shawano..... | 1 | ..... |  |  |  |
| Sheboygan..... | ..... | 3 | | | |
| St. Croix..... | 2 | ..... |  |  |  |

*Statistical Tables.**Age.*

| | 1903. | | 1904. | |
|--------------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| | Total number. | Per centage. | Total number. | Per centage. |
| Under 20 years..... | 22 | 9.4 | 15 | .5 |
| From 20 to 30 years..... | 87 | 35.6 | 128 | 43.8 |
| From 30 to 40 years..... | 70 | 28.6 | 89 | 30.0 |
| From 40 to 50 years..... | 44 | 18.0 | 43 | 14.6 |
| From 50 to 60 years..... | 17 | 6.9 | 11 | 3.7 |
| From 60 to 70 years..... | 4 | 1.5 | 8 | 2.6 |
| From 70 to 80 years..... | | | 1 | .3 |
| | 244 | | 295 | |

Habits.

| | | | | |
|------------------|-----|------|-----|------|
| Intemperate..... | 108 | 44.3 | 137 | 46.4 |
| Moderate..... | 104 | 42.6 | 125 | 42.3 |
| Temperate..... | 32 | 13.1 | 33 | 11.3 |
| | 244 | | 295 | |

How often sentenced.

| | | | | |
|----------------------------|-----|------|-------|-------|
| First conviction..... | 195 | 79.9 | 239 | 81.1 |
| Second conviction..... | 25 | 10.3 | 29 | 9.8 |
| Third conviction..... | 11 | 4.5 | 8 | 2.7 |
| Fourth conviction..... | 3 | 1.2 | 4 | 1.3 |
| Fifth conviction..... | 4 | 1.6 | 6 | 2.1 |
| Sixth conviction..... | 2 | .8 | 1 | .3 |
| Thirteenth conviction..... | 1 | .4 | ..... | ..... |
| Reform school..... | 3 | 1.3 | 8 | 2.7 |
| | 244 | | 295 | |

*Wisconsin State Prison.**Religious Instruction.*

| | 1903. | | 1904. | |
|------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| | Total number. | Per centage. | Total number. | Per centage. |
| Protestant..... | 127 | 52 | 148 | 50.1 |
| Catholic..... | 89 | 36.5 | 124 | 42.1 |
| Jews..... | ..... | ..... | 3 | 1 |
| No religion..... | 28 | 11.5 | 20 | 6.8 |
| | 244 | | 295 | |

Conjugal Relations.

| | | | | |
|----------------|-------|-------|-----|------|
| Married..... | 75 | 30.7 | 69 | 23.4 |
| Single..... | 150 | 61.5 | 196 | 66 |
| Widower..... | 12 | 4.9 | 23 | 7.8 |
| Widows..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | .4 |
| Divorced..... | 6 | 2.5 | 3 | 1 |
| Separated..... | 1 | .4 | 3 | 1 |
| | 244 | | 295 | |

Color.

| | | | | |
|------------------|-------|-------|-----|-----|
| White..... | 233 | 95.5 | 233 | 96 |
| Black..... | 7 | 2.9 | 2 | .7 |
| Mulatto..... | 4 | 1.6 | 6 | 1.9 |
| Indian..... | ..... | ..... | 2 | .7 |
| Half Indian..... | ..... | ..... | 2 | .7 |
| | 244 | | 295 | |

*Statistical Tables.**Education.*

| | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----|------|-------|-------|
| Read and write English..... | 220 | 90.2 | 281 | 95.2 |
| Read and write German only..... | 3 | 1.2 | ..... | ..... |
| Read and write French only..... | 1 | .5 | ..... | ..... |
| Read and write Finnish only..... | 3 | 1.2 | ..... | ..... |
| Read and write Polish only..... | 4 | 1.6 | ..... | ..... |
| Neither read nor write..... | 13 | 5.3 | 14 | 4.8 |
| | 244 | | 295 | |

Terms of Sentence.

| | 1903. | 1904. |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| During life..... | 4 | 6 |
| Thirty-five years..... | 1 | ..... |
| Twenty-five years..... | 4 | 1 |
| Twenty years..... | 1 | ..... |
| Sixteen years..... | 1 | ..... |
| Fifteen years..... | 1 | 7 |
| Fourteen years..... | 2 | 1 |
| Twelve years..... | 1 | 1 |
| Ten years..... | 12 | 3 |
| Eight years..... | 2 | 8 |
| Seven years and six months..... | 1 | ..... |
| Seven years..... | 10 | 5 |
| Six years..... | 4 | 5 |
| Five years..... | 12 | 11 |
| Four years and ten months..... | 1 | ..... |
| Four years and six months..... | 3 | 3 |
| Four years..... | 9 | 16 |
| Three years and six months..... | 5 | 9 |
| Three years..... | 20 | 29 |
| Two years and ten months..... | ..... | 1 |
| Two years and six months..... | 4 | 1 |
| Two years..... | 35 | 40 |
| One year and nine months..... | 1 | 1 |
| One year and eight months..... | ..... | 1 |
| One year and six months..... | 27 | 24 |
| One year and three months..... | 2 | 5 |
| One year and two months..... | 2 | 1 |
| One year..... | 61 | 95 |
| Ten months..... | 1 | 1 |
| Nine months..... | 4 | 6 |
| Eight months..... | 1 | 2 |
| Seven months..... | 1 | 2 |
| Six months..... | 10 | 12 |
| Three months..... | ..... | 2 |
| General term..... | ..... | 2 |
| Returned from hospital..... | 1 | ..... |
| Total..... | 244 | 295 |

*Wisconsin State Prison.**Crime.*

| | 1903. | 1904. |
|--|-------|-------|
| Assault with intent to commit a felony | | 2 |
| Assault with intent to commit sodomy | | 1 |
| Assault with intent to kill | 11 | 8 |
| Assault with intent to do great bodily harm | 10 | 15 |
| Assault with intent to rape | 7 | 9 |
| Assault with intent to rob | 9 | 7 |
| Assault with intent to maim | | 1 |
| Assault with a dangerous weapon | | 2 |
| Assault regardless of human life | | 2 |
| Assault and robbery | 3 | |
| Assault and theft | 2 | 1 |
| Abandonment | 5 | 3 |
| Adultery | 11 | 13 |
| Attempted burglary | | 1 |
| Attempted sodomy | | 1 |
| Arson | | 2 |
| Accessory to assault with intent to kill | 1 | |
| Attempting to aid prisoners to escape | 1 | |
| Abortion and manslaughter | 1 | |
| Bigamy | | 1 |
| Burglary | 51 | 74 |
| Burglary and being habitual criminal | | 2 |
| Counterfeiting | 1 | |
| Desertion and adultery | | 1 |
| Drunkenness | | 1 |
| Desertion | 1 | |
| Embezzlement | 4 | 8 |
| Endeavoring to procure commission of perjury | | 1 |
| Forgery | 21 | 17 |
| Fornication | 5 | 1 |
| Horse stealing | 4 | 2 |
| Having burglar tools in possession | 1 | 1 |
| Incest | 3 | 5 |
| Keeping house of ill fame | | 1 |
| Kidnapping | 1 | |
| Larceny, all grades | 43 | 69 |
| Making false bank report | | 1 |
| Malicious injury to property | 1 | |
| Murder, first degree | 4 | 6 |
| Murder, second degree | 6 | 2 |
| Murder, third degree | 1 | |
| Manslaughter, first degree | 1 | |
| Manslaughter, second degree | 1 | 1 |
| Manslaughter, third degree | 1 | 4 |
| Manslaughter, fourth degree | 3 | 2 |
| Non support | 1 | |
| Obtaining money under false pretenses | | 5 |
| Obtaining goods under false pretenses | | 1 |
| Perjury | | 1 |

*Statistical Tables.**Crime—Continued.*

| | 1903. | 1904. |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Polygamy..... | 1 | ..... |
| Passing counterfeit money..... | 2 | ..... |
| Rape..... | 9 | 2 |
| Robbery..... | 4 | 8 |
| Receiving stolen goods..... | 2 | ..... |
| Sodomy..... | 4 | 2 |
| Taking indecent liberties..... | ..... | 6 |
| Theft..... | 1 | ..... |
| Uttering forged paper..... | 4 | ..... |
| Uttering forged check..... | 1 | ..... |
| Vagrancy..... | ..... | 2 |
| Returned from hospital..... | 1 | ..... |
| | 244 | 295 |

*Statistical Tables.**Profession or trades.*

| | 1903. | 1904. | | 1903. | 1904. |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Accountant..... | 2 | ..... | Lumberman..... | 2 | 5. |
| Actor..... | 1 | ..... | Lather..... | 2 | ..... |
| Agent..... | 1 | 2 | Lineman..... | ..... | 1 |
| Brakeman..... | 1 | 6 | Logger..... | 1 | ..... |
| Barber..... | 1 | 7 | Lawyer..... | 1 | 1 |
| Bookkeeper..... | 2 | 1 | Liveryman..... | 1 | ..... |
| Butcher..... | 3 | 3 | Mason..... | 3 | 3 |
| Blacksmith..... | 5 | 3 | Machinist..... | 4 | 5 |
| Bartender..... | 3 | 5 | Miner..... | 2 | ..... |
| Bookmaker..... | 1 | ..... | Moulder..... | 3 | 1 |
| Baker..... | 1 | 4 | Musician..... | 3 | 1 |
| Banker..... | ..... | 1 | Marble carver..... | 1 | ..... |
| Buffer..... | ..... | 1 | Miler..... | 1 | ..... |
| Boilermaker..... | ..... | 1 | Nurse..... | ..... | 2 |
| Bookbinder..... | ..... | 1 | Peddler..... | 2 | 1 |
| Cheesemaker..... | 1 | 1 | Pressman..... | ..... | 1 |
| Clerk..... | 2 | 4 | Plumber..... | 1 | 1 |
| Cook..... | 2 | 12 | Printer..... | 3 | ..... |
| Carpenter..... | 11 | 8 | Porter..... | 2 | 1 |
| Cigar maker..... | 1 | 1 | Paper hanger..... | 1 | ..... |
| Cabinet maker..... | 1 | 1 | Painter..... | 13 | 17 |
| Carriage maker..... | 1 | ..... | Railroad man..... | ..... | 4 |
| Chimney sweep..... | ..... | 1 | Sailor..... | 1 | 2 |
| Cooper..... | 1 | ..... | Salesman..... | 4 | 5 |
| Coremaker..... | 1 | ..... | Saloon keeper..... | 1 | ..... |
| Dishwasher..... | 1 | ..... | Shoemaker..... | 3 | 2 |
| Drug clerk..... | ..... | 1 | Stenographer..... | 2 | 1 |
| Engineer..... | 3 | 9 | Solicitor..... | 1 | ..... |
| Electrician..... | 2 | 3 | Steam fitter..... | 1 | ..... |
| Farmer..... | 14 | 11 | Steward..... | 1 | 1 |
| Farm laborer..... | 15 | 16 | Switchman..... | ..... | 2 |
| Fireman..... | 6 | 7 | Steel roller..... | 1 | ..... |
| Gardener..... | 1 | 1 | Tailor..... | ..... | 5 |
| Housekeeper..... | 5 | 5 | Telegraph operator..... | ..... | 4 |
| Hostler..... | 6 | 3 | Teamster..... | 3 | 6 |
| Horse trainer..... | 1 | ..... | Tinsmith..... | 1 | ..... |
| Hoop maker..... | ..... | 1 | Veterinary surgeon..... | 1 | 1 |
| Hotel clerk..... | ..... | 1 | Waiter..... | 2 | 3 |
| Justice of the peace..... | 1 | ..... | Wool worker..... | 1 | ..... |
| Jockey..... | 1 | ..... | Returned from hospital..... | 1 | ..... |
| Journalist..... | 1 | ..... |  |  |  |
| Knitter..... | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Laborer..... | 74 | 97 | Total..... | 244 | 295 |

*Statistical Tables.**Nativity.*

| | 1903 | 1904. | | 1903. | 1904. |
|--------------------|-------|-------|----------------------|-------|-------|
| <i>States:</i> | | | <i>States:</i> | | |
| Alabama..... | | 3 | Vermont..... | 3 | ..... |
| Arkansas..... | 1 | ..... | Virginia..... | 2 | 1 |
| California..... | 2 | 1 | West Virginia..... | 1 | ..... |
| Connecticut..... | ..... | 1 | Wisconsin..... | 69 | 105 |
| Iowa..... | 3 | 7 | | | |
| Illinois..... | 14 | 20 | <i>Foreign:</i> | | |
| Indiana..... | 2 | 4 | Austria..... | 1 | 2 |
| Kentucky..... | 5 | 2 | Bohemia..... | 1 | 2 |
| Kansas..... | ..... | 1 | Canada..... | 15 | 13 |
| Louisiana..... | 1 | 1 | Denmark..... | ..... | 1 |
| Maine..... | ..... | 2 | England..... | 3 | 5 |
| Massachusetts..... | 3 | 4 | Finland..... | 9 | 4 |
| Michigan..... | 12 | 15 | France..... | 1 | 1 |
| Minnesota..... | 6 | 8 | Germany..... | 27 | 21 |
| Maryland..... | 1 | 1 | Holland..... | ..... | 2 |
| Missouri..... | 1 | 1 | Ireland..... | 5 | 4 |
| Mississippi..... | 1 | ..... | Norway..... | 2 | 6 |
| Nebraska..... | 1 | ..... | New Brunswick..... | ..... | 1 |
| New Hampshire..... | 1 | ..... | Prussia..... | 4 | 1 |
| New Jersey..... | 1 | ..... | Poland..... | 3 | 4 |
| New York..... | 13 | 25 | Prince Edwards Isle. | 1 | ..... |
| New Mexico..... | 1 | ..... | Russia..... | 2 | 3 |
| North Dakota..... | ..... | 1 | Scotland..... | 3 | 2 |
| Ohio..... | 4 | 6 | Sweden..... | 5 | 3 |
| Oregon..... | 1 | 1 | Wales..... | ..... | 1 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 11 | 8 | Returned from hosp'l | 1 | ..... |
| Rhode Island..... | ..... | 1 | | | |
| Tennessee..... | 1 | ..... | Total..... | 244 | 295 |

Nativity of parents.

| | 1903. | 1904. |
|---|-------|-------|
| Parents born in the United States..... | 61 | 80 |
| Parents born in foreign countries..... | 158 | 183 |
| Father born in the United States, mother foreign..... | 8 | 7 |
| Mother born in United States, father foreign..... | 11 | 24 |
| Not known..... | 5 | 1 |
| Returned from hospital..... | 1 | ..... |
| | 244 | 295 |

Wisconsin State Prison.

TABLE NO. 5.

Prisoners discharged.

| | 1903. | 1904. |
|---|-------|-------|
| Reduction of time..... | 248 | 210 |
| Expiration of time..... | 1 | 1 |
| Governor's pardon..... | 1 | 1 |
| Transferred to State Reformatory..... | 4 | 6 |
| Order of court..... | 5 | 2 |
| Transferred to Hospital for the Insane..... | 2 | 4 |
| Died..... | 6 | 7 |
| Committed suicide..... | 1 | 1 |
| | 268 | 232 |

| Per cent. of pardons granted for the year ending— | To average population. | To number discharged. |
|---|------------------------|-----------------------|
| September 30, 1885..... | 3.16 | 6.70 |
| September 30, 1886..... | 3.73 | 7.65 |
| September 30, 1887..... | 2.90 | 6.31 |
| September 30, 1888..... | 2.94 | 6.46 |
| September 30, 1889..... | 4.10 | 8.56 |
| September 30, 1890..... | 4.02 | 8.53 |
| September 30, 1891..... | 3.91 | 7.75 |
| September 30, 1892..... | 3.66 | 5.00 |
| September 30, 1893..... | 2.79 | 5.72 |
| September 30, 1894..... | 2.63 | 5.95 |
| September 30, 1895..... | 4.96 | 8.49 |
| September 30, 1896..... | 3.13 | 5.31 |
| September 30, 1897..... | 2.84 | 5.29 |
| September 30, 1898..... | 3.41 | 5.91 |
| September 30, 1899..... | 2.47 | 4.38 |
| September 30, 1900..... | 2.63 | 4.53 |
| September 30, 1901..... | 1.57 | 3.45 |
| June 30, 1902..... | 0.52 | 1.90 |
| June 30, 1903..... | 0.18 | 0.37 |
| June 30, 1904..... | 0.17 | 0.43 |

Statistical Tables.

TABLE NO. 6.

Prison population at the close of the fiscal year ending June 30, 1901.

Counties where from.

| | | | |
|------------------|----|-------------------|-----|
| Adams..... | 1 | Marinette..... | 12 |
| Ashland..... | 16 | Marquette..... | 3 |
| Barron..... | 9 | Milwaukee..... | 95 |
| Bayfield..... | 12 | Monroe..... | 4 |
| Brown..... | 4 | Oconto..... | 1 |
| Buffalo..... | 1 | Oneida..... | 5 |
| Calumet..... | 2 | Outagamie..... | 2 |
| Chippewa..... | 14 | Ozaukee..... | 3 |
| Clark..... | 6 | Price..... | 8 |
| Columbia..... | 8 | Pierce..... | 2 |
| Crawford..... | 2 | Polk..... | 4 |
| Dane..... | 25 | Portage..... | 16 |
| Dodge..... | 4 | Racine..... | 20 |
| Douglas..... | 36 | Richland..... | 2 |
| Dunn..... | 5 | Rock..... | 31 |
| Eau Claire..... | 11 | St. Croix..... | 7 |
| Fond du Lac..... | 8 | Sauk..... | 3 |
| Forest..... | 1 | Sawyer..... | 1 |
| Florence..... | 3 | Shawano..... | 4 |
| Gates..... | 1 | Sheboygan..... | 7 |
| Grant..... | 7 | Trempealeau..... | 11 |
| Green..... | 5 | Vernon..... | 3 |
| Green Lake..... | 4 | Walworth..... | 6 |
| Iowa..... | 2 | Washington..... | 2 |
| Iron..... | 11 | Taylor..... | 2 |
| Jackson..... | 11 | Vilas..... | 2 |
| Jefferson..... | 4 | Waukesha..... | 20 |
| Juneau..... | 9 | Waupaca..... | 5 |
| Kenosha..... | 9 | Waushara..... | 3 |
| Kewaunee..... | 1 | Winnebago..... | 12 |
| La Crosse..... | 21 | Wood..... | 9 |
| Langlade..... | 5 | U. S. Courts..... | 4 |
| Lincoln..... | 9 | | |
| Manitowoc..... | 11 | | 621 |
| Marathon..... | 31 | | |

Ages.

| | | | |
|--------------------------|-----|--------------------------|-----|
| Under 20 years..... | 18 | From 60 to 70 years..... | 28 |
| From 20 to 30 years..... | 207 | From 70 to 80 years..... | 9 |
| From 30 to 40 years..... | 189 | From 80 to 90 years..... | 2 |
| From 40 to 50 years..... | 114 | | |
| From 50 to 60 years..... | 51 | | 621 |

Wisconsin State Prison.

Color.

| | | | |
|--------------|-----|-------------------|-----|
| White..... | 595 | Half Indian | 1 |
| Black | 10 | | |
| Mulatto..... | 9 | | 621 |
| Indian | 6 | | |

How often sentenced.

| | | | |
|-------------------------|-----|-----------------------------|-----|
| First conviction | 498 | Twelfth conviction | 1 |
| Second conviction | 60 | Thirteenth conviction | 2 |
| Third conviction | 31 | Reform school..... | 12 |
| Fourth conviction | 7 | | 621 |
| Fifth conviction..... | 7 | | |
| Sixth conviction..... | 3 | | |

Education.

| | | | |
|-------------------------------|-----|-----------------------------|-----|
| Read and write English | 553 | Read German..... | 1 |
| Read and write German only.. | 15 | Read Polish..... | 1 |
| Read and write Italian only.. | 3 | Read only..... | 4 |
| Read and write Swedish only | 2 | Neither read nor write..... | 37 |
| Read and write Polish only.. | 3 | | 621 |
| Read and write Finnish only | 2 | | |

Received in the several years as follows:

| | | | |
|-----------|---|-----------|-----|
| 1863..... | 1 | 1890..... | 6 |
| 1867..... | 1 | 1891..... | 6 |
| 1871..... | 1 | 1892..... | 2 |
| 1872..... | 2 | 1893..... | 3 |
| 1874..... | 2 | 1894..... | 5 |
| 1876..... | 1 | 1895..... | 4 |
| 1877..... | 1 | 1896..... | 8 |
| 1878..... | 1 | 1897..... | 9 |
| 1879..... | 1 | 1898..... | 21 |
| 1880..... | 1 | 1899..... | 17 |
| 1883..... | 3 | 1900..... | 16 |
| 1884..... | 3 | 1901..... | 44 |
| 1885..... | 3 | 1902..... | 107 |
| 1886..... | 1 | 1903..... | 189 |
| 1887..... | 1 | 1904..... | 156 |
| 1888..... | 5 | | |
| 1889..... | 1 | | 621 |

*Statistical Tables.**Crime.*

| | | | |
|---------------------------------|-----|---------------------------------|-----|
| Abandonment | 3 | Fornication with insane fe- | |
| Adultery | 15 | male | 3 |
| Attempting to aid prisoner to | | Having burglary tools in pos- | |
| escape | 1 | session | 1 |
| Attempting to commit a felony | 2 | Horse stealing | 8 |
| Arson | 4 | Incest | 15 |
| Attempted sodomy | 1 | Kidnapping | 1 |
| Accessory to assault, with in- | | Larceny (of all grades.) | 75 |
| tent to kill | 1 | Keeping house of ill fame .. | 1 |
| Assault and theft | 3 | Endeavoring to procure com- | |
| Assault with intent to kill ... | 27 | mision of perjury | 1 |
| Assault with intent to do | | Murder, first degree | 85 |
| great bodily harm | 21 | Murder, second degree | 31 |
| Assault with intent to rape .. | 24 | Manslaughter, first degree .. | 3 |
| Assault with intent to commit | | Manslaughter, second degree .. | 2 |
| sodomy | 1 | Manslaughter, third degree .. | 5 |
| Assault with intent to rob ... | 8 | Manslaughter, fourth degree .. | 4 |
| Assault with intent to maim .. | 1 | Manslaughter | 1 |
| Assault with intent to steal .. | 2 | Making false bank report .. | 1 |
| Assault with a dangerous | | Malicious injury to property .. | 1 |
| weapon | 3 | Obstructing railroad tracks .. | 1 |
| Assault regardless of human | | Obtaining money under false | |
| life | 2 | pretenses | 4 |
| Assault and robbery | 4 | Obtaining goods under false | |
| Abortion and manslaughter .. | 1 | pretenses | 2 |
| Burglary | 132 | Passing counterfeit money .. | 1 |
| Burglary and larceny | 1 | Perjury | 2 |
| Burglary and habitual crimi- | | Rape | 32 |
| nal | 2 | Robbery | 15 |
| Bigamy | 1 | Receiving stolen goods | 2 |
| Counterfeiting | 1 | Sodomy | 3 |
| Desertion and adultery | 1 | Taking indecent liberties ... | 7 |
| Drunkenness | 1 | Theft | 1 |
| Embezzlement | 11 | Uttering forged check | 1 |
| Forgery | 30 | Vagrancy | 2 |
| Fornication | 6 | | |
| | | Total | 621 |

*Wisconsin State Prison.**Terms of sentence.*

| | | | |
|-------------------------------|----|-------------------------------|-----|
| During life | 88 | Four years. | 37 |
| Thirty-five years | 2 | Three years and six months .. | 17 |
| Thirty years | 3 | Three years | 58 |
| Twenty-five years | 13 | Two Years and ten months .. | 1 |
| Twenty-four years | 1 | Two years and six months .. | 6 |
| Twenty-one years | 1 | Two years | 67 |
| Twenty years | 8 | One year and nine months .. | 2 |
| Eighteen years | 2 | One year and eight months .. | 1 |
| Sixteen years | 2 | One year and six months ... | 35 |
| Fifteen years | 21 | One year and three months . | 7 |
| Fourteen years | 9 | One year and two months ... | 1 |
| Twelve years | 4 | One year | 89 |
| Ten years | 23 | Ten months | 1 |
| Eight years | 15 | Nine months' | 3 |
| Seven years and six months .. | 2 | Eight months | 1 |
| Seven years | 20 | Six months | 7 |
| Six years | 12 | Three months | 1 |
| Five years | 49 | General term | 4 |
| Four years and ten months .. | 1 | | |
| Four years and six months ... | 7 | | 621 |

Statistical Tables.

TABLE NO. 7.

Life prisoners.

| | | |
|--|---|-------|
| Number confined June 30, 1902 | | 81 |
| Received during the year ending June 30, 1903, | 5 | ..... |
| Received during the year ending June 30, 1904, | 6 | ..... |
| | | 11 |
| | | 92 |
| Discharged on order of court | 1 | ..... |
| Died | 2 | ..... |
| Committed suicide | 1 | ..... |
| | | 4 |
| Remaining June 30, 1904 | | 88 |

| | | | |
|-------------------|---|--------------------|----|
| Ashland | 3 | Milwaukee | 12 |
| Barron | 2 | Monroe | 2 |
| Brown | 1 | Oconto | 2 |
| Calumet | 1 | Price | 1 |
| Chippewa | 3 | Portage | 1 |
| Clark | 2 | Ozaukee | 1 |
| Dane | 2 | Racine | 1 |
| Dodge | 1 | Richland | 1 |
| Dunn | 1 | Rock | 4 |
| Douglas | 2 | Sawyer | 1 |
| Eau Claire | 3 | Shawano | 2 |
| Fond du Lac | 1 | St. Croix | 1 |
| Green | 1 | Trempealeau | 1 |
| Green Lake | 2 | Waukesha | 4 |
| Iowa | 1 | Walworth | 1 |
| Jackson | 2 | Winnebago | 1 |
| Jefferson | 2 | Wood | 2 |
| Kenosha | 3 | Waupaca | 2 |
| Langlade | 1 | Waushara | 3 |
| Lincoln | 3 | U. S. Courts | 2 |
| Marquette | 1 | | |
| Marathon | 4 | | 88 |
| Manitowoc | 1 | | |

Wisconsin State Prison.

| <i>Color.</i> | | <i>Sex.</i> | |
|--------------------------|----|----------------------------|----|
| White..... | 79 | Male..... | 83 |
| Black..... | 3 | Female..... | 5 |
| Indian..... | 5 | | |
| ½ Indian..... | 1 | | 88 |
| | 88 | | |
| <i>Ages.</i> | | <i>Conjugal relations.</i> | |
| Under 20 years..... | 1 | Married..... | 31 |
| From 20 to 30 years..... | 9 | Single..... | 34 |
| From 30 to 40 years..... | 16 | Widows..... | 4 |
| From 40 to 50 years..... | 25 | Widowers..... | 18 |
| From 50 to 60 years..... | 16 | Divorced..... | 1 |
| From 60 to 70 years..... | 12 | | |
| From 70 to 80 years..... | 7 | | |
| From 80 to 90 years..... | 2 | | |
| | 88 | | 88 |

Nativity.

| <i>Native:</i> | | <i>Foreign:</i> | |
|-------------------|----|------------------|----|
| Connecticut..... | 1 | Austria..... | 1 |
| Illinois..... | 1 | Bohemia..... | 1 |
| Iowa..... | 1 | Canada..... | 5 |
| Maine..... | 2 | Denmark..... | 1 |
| Minnesota..... | 1 | England..... | 2 |
| Michigan..... | 3 | France..... | 1 |
| New York..... | 3 | Germany..... | 22 |
| New Jersey..... | 1 | Holland..... | 2 |
| Ohio..... | 1 | Ireland..... | 1 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 2 | Italy..... | 2 |
| Tennessee..... | 2 | Poland..... | 1 |
| Virginia..... | 2 | Prussia..... | 1 |
| Wisconsin..... | 24 | Sweden..... | 2 |
| | | Switzerland..... | 2 |

Statistical Tables.

Total number of life prisoners received since organization of the prison.

| | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----|-------|
| Murder—first degree..... | 233 | ..... |
| Murder—second degree..... | 11 | ..... |
| Desertion..... | 1 | ..... |
| Rape..... | 5 | ..... |
| | | 250 |
| Discharged on governor's pardon..... | 65 | ..... |
| Writ of habeas corpus..... | 5 | ..... |
| Order secretary of war..... | 1 | ..... |
| Order supreme court..... | 3 | ..... |
| Commutation of sentence..... | 3 | ..... |
| Remanded for new trial..... | 21 | ..... |
| Removal to hospital for insane..... | 16 | ..... |
| Died..... | 43 | ..... |
| Committed suicide..... | 3 | ..... |
| Escaped..... | 2 | ..... |
| | | 162 |
| | | 88 |

Wisconsin State Prison.

TABLE NO. 8.

Female prisoners.

| | | |
|--|---------|-------|
| Number confined June 30, 1902..... | ..... | 12 |
| Received during the year ending June 30, 1903..... | 5 ..... | ..... |
| Received during the year ending June 30, 1904..... | 6 | 11 |
| | | 23 |
| Discharged on reduction of time..... | ..... | 10 |
| Remaining June 30, 1904..... | ..... | 13 |

| <i>Counties where from</i> | | <i>Age.</i> | |
|----------------------------|----|----------------------------|----|
| Ashland..... | 2 | Under 20 years.. | 1 |
| Jefferson..... | 1 | From 20 to 30 years..... | 2 |
| Kenosha | 1 | From 30 to 40 years..... | 4 |
| Langlade..... | 1 | From 40 to 50 years | 4 |
| Milwaukee | 3 | From 50 to 60 years | 1 |
| Marathon | 2 | From 60 to 70 years | 1 |
| Price | 2 | | |
| Shawano | 1 | | 13 |
| | 13 | <i>Conjugal relations.</i> | |
| | | Married..... | 8 |
| | | Single..... | 1 |
| | | Widows | 4 |
| | | | 13 |

*Statistical Tables.**Nativity.*

| Native: | | Foreign: | |
|-------------------|---|--------------|----|
| Indiana | 1 | Bohemia..... | 2 |
| Michigan..... | 1 | Germany..... | 4 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 1 | Sweden..... | 1 |
| Wisconsin..... | 3 | | 13 |

Terms of sentence.

| | | | |
|------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|----|
| During life..... | 5 | Two years..... | 1 |
| Eight years..... | 1 | One year and six months.... | 1 |
| Six years..... | 1 | One year | 2 |
| Five years..... | 1 | | 13 |
| Three years and six months.. | 1 | | |

Crime.

| | | | |
|-------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|----|
| Accessory to assault with in- | | Manslaughter, 4th degree... | 1 |
| tent to kill | 1 | Murder..... | 5 |
| Adultery | 3 | Robbery..... | 1 |
| Arson | 1 | | 13 |
| Larceny..... | 1 | | |

Wisconsin State Prison.

TABLE NO. 9.

Prison population, number of female prisoners and life members at the close of each fiscal year since the organization of the prison. Number pardoned, died, committed suicide and escaped during the year.

| Date. | Prison population. | Females. | Life prisoners. | Pardoned. | Died. | Suicide. | Escaped. |
|--------------------|--------------------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-------|----------|----------|
| April 1, 1852 | 15 | | | | | | |
| December 31, 1852 | 28 | 2 | | | | | 1 |
| December 31, 1853 | 61 | 5 | | | 1 | | |
| December 31, 1854 | 71 | 5 | | 13 | | | |
| December 31, 1855 | 72 | 4 | 8 | 14 | 1 | | |
| December 31, 1856 | 108 | | 12 | 13 | 1 | 1 | |
| December 31, 1857 | 160 | | | | | | |
| December 31, 1858 | 202 | | | 16 | 1 | | |
| December 31, 1859 | 182 | | | 29 | 2 | | |
| September 30, 1860 | 170 | 12 | | 25 | 1 | | 1 |
| September 30, 1861 | 137 | 12 | | 26 | | | |
| September 30, 1862 | 116 | 4 | 16 | 5 | | | |
| September 30, 1863 | 131 | 8 | 20 | 14 | | | 2 |
| September 30, 1864 | 120 | 14 | 22 | 9 | 1 | | 2 |
| September 30, 1865 | 97 | 6 | 24 | 15 | 2 | | 2 |
| September 30, 1866 | 169 | 10 | 27 | 13 | 1 | 1 | |
| September 30, 1867 | 206 | 15 | 30 | 16 | | | |
| September 30, 1868 | 184 | 8 | 33 | 11 | 1 | | |
| September 30, 1869 | 180 | 3 | 31 | 13 | 1 | | |
| September 30, 1870 | 195 | 2 | 35 | 5 | | | |
| September 30, 1871 | 191 | 2 | 35 | 12 | 1 | 1 | |
| September 30, 1872 | 187 | 7 | 36 | 13 | 2 | | 2 |
| September 30, 1873 | 180 | 5 | 36 | 14 | 1 | | |
| September 30, 1874 | 230 | 7 | 40 | 18 | 1 | | |
| September 30, 1875 | 248 | 12 | 37 | 19 | 2 | | |
| September 30, 1876 | 266 | 13 | 40 | 22 | 1 | 1 | |
| September 30, 1877 | 290 | 10 | 42 | 27 | 2 | 2 | |
| September 30, 1878 | 346 | 6 | 45 | 19 | 2 | | 1 |
| September 30, 1879 | 309 | 7 | 48 | 11 | 1 | | |
| September 30, 1880 | 277 | 7 | 47 | 13 | 3 | 1 | |
| September 30, 1881 | 305 | 7 | 49 | 6 | 6 | | |
| September 30, 1882 | 348 | 7 | 44 | 13 | 3 | | 2 |
| September 30, 1883 | 366 | 9 | 48 | 16 | 3 | | 1 |
| September 30, 1884 | 410 | 9 | 50 | 14 | 5 | 1 | |
| September 30, 1885 | 441 | 12 | 49 | 14 | 7 | | |
| September 30, 1886 | 450 | 13 | 51 | 17 | 2 | | 3 |
| September 30, 1887 | 428 | 13 | 52 | 13 | 1 | | |
| September 30, 1888 | 438 | 14 | 60 | 13 | 2 | | 5 |
| September 30, 1889 | 507 | 15 | 64 | 19 | 4 | | 1 |
| September 30, 1890 | 532 | 17 | 68 | 19 | 10 | | 4 |
| September 30, 1891 | 529 | 15 | 74 | 23 | 7 | | 2 |
| September 30, 1892 | 498 | 17 | 77 | 19 | 4 | 2 | |
| September 30, 1893 | 536 | 24 | 77 | 15 | 2 | | |
| September 30, 1894 | 662 | 24 | 81 | 16 | 6 | | |
| September 30, 1895 | 615 | 24 | 79 | 31 | 5 | | |
| September 30, 1896 | 582 | 19 | 77 | 19 | 5 | | |
| September 30, 1897 | 610 | 13 | 72 | 15 | 4 | | 2 |
| September 30, 1898 | 601 | 21 | 78 | 22 | 7 | | 1 |
| September 30, 1899 | 567 | 17 | 86 | 14 | 4 | 1 | 1 |
| September 30, 1900 | 496 | 13 | 83 | 14 | 8 | 1 | 1 |
| September 30, 1901 | 523 | 12 | 84 | 8 | 5 | | 1 |
| June 30, 1902 | 582 | 13 | 81 | 3 | 5 | | |
| June 30, 1903 | 558 | 11 | 84 | 1 | 6 | 1 | |
| June 30, 1904 | 621 | 13 | 88 | 1 | 7 | 1 | |
| | | | | 750 | 147 | 14 | 35 |

*Statistical Tables.**Exhibit of United States prisoners confined June 30, 1904.*

| Number on register. | Where convicted. | Term of sentence. | Date of sentence. | Crime. |
|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|
| 5040. | Eastern district. | Life | Sept. 20, 1890 | Rape. |
| 5177. | Western district. | Life | Mar. 23, 1891 | Rape. |
| 8772. | Western district. | Eighteen months.. | May 18, 1903 | Counterfeiting silver dollars. |
| 8805. | Western district. | Eighteen months.. | June 23, 1903 | Passing counterfeit money. |

PHYSICIAN'S REPORT.

To the HONORABLE STATE BOARD OF CONTROL,
Madison, Wisconsin.

GENTLEMEN—I herewith respectfully present the 11th biennial report of the Medical Department of the Wisconsin State Prison.

I wish to thank the State Board of Control, the Warden, Deputy and officers of the institution, for their help and courtesies extended to me in my work in this department.

J. F. BROWN,
Prison Physician.

TABLE No. 1.
General Statement.

| | |
|---|-------------------|
| Total number of persons in prison July 1, 1902 | 582 |
| Total number received from July 1, 1902 to June 30, 1904 | 539 |
| Total number discharged from July 1, 1902 to June 30, 1904 | 500 |
| Total number treated in hospital from July 1, 1902 to June 30, 1904 | 428 |
| Total number treated in dispensary from July 1, 1902 to June 30, 1904 | 23,542 |
| Total number of deaths from July 1, 1902 to June 30, 1904 | 15 |
| Total number transferred to asylum | 4 |
| Monthly average number in prison | 561 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| Monthly average number in hospital | 17.8 |
| Monthly average number treated from dispensary | 980 $\frac{1}{2}$ |

Wisconsin State Prison.

TABLE NO. 2.

Out hospital report.

| Months. | Number treated. | Medical treatments. | Surgical treatments. | Average number in prison. | Number working days in month. | Daily average No. treated. |
|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1902. | | | | | | |
| July | 793 | 582 | 48 | 573 | 26 | 30.5 |
| August | 927 | 732 | 42 | 559 | 26 | 35.6 |
| September | 826 | 582 | 38 | 549 | 25 | 33. |
| October | 920 | 619 | 65 | 545 | 27 | 34. |
| November..... | 999 | 695 | 54 | 546 | 23 | 43.4 |
| December..... | 1,207 | 953 | 56 | 552 | 26 | 46.4 |
| 1903. | | | | | | |
| January | 1,052 | 855 | 60 | 550 | 26 | 40.4 |
| February..... | 868 | 762 | 26 | 550 | 23 | 36.8 |
| March | 1,151 | 973 | 33 | 546 | 26 | 44.2 |
| April..... | 1,000 | 833 | 36 | 550 | 26 | 38.4 |
| May | 897 | 708 | 61 | 550 | 25 | 35.8 |
| June | 911 | 691 | 82 | 557 | 26 | 35. |
| July | 941 | 704 | 75 | 555 | 26 | 36.2 |
| August | 929 | 692 | 83 | 552 | 26 | 35.7 |
| September | 961 | 770 | 67 | 542 | 25 | 38.4 |
| October..... | 975 | 738 | 69 | 549 | 27 | 36.1 |
| November..... | 901 | 669 | 56 | 569 | 25 | 36. |
| December..... | 1,082 | 849 | 63 | 578 | 26 | 41.6 |
| 1904. | | | | | | |
| January | 1,010 | 804 | 49 | 582 | 25 | 40.4 |
| February..... | 1,015 | 763 | 82 | 577 | 24 | 42.2 |
| March | 1,235 | 954 | 98 | 582 | 27 | 45.7 |
| April..... | 1,061 | 815 | 60 | 566 | 26 | 40.8 |
| May | 982 | 729 | 70 | 608 | 25 | 39.2 |
| June | 999 | 721 | 47 | 597 | 26 | 38.4 |
| Totals..... | 23,542 | 18,293 | 1,420 | 13,484 | 613 | 924.2 |
| Averages | 980 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 962 $\frac{5}{8}$ | 59 $\frac{4}{8}$ | 561 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 25 $\frac{3}{4}$ | 38 $\frac{1}{2}$ |

*Statistical Tables.*TABLE NO. 3.
In hospital report.

| Months. | In hospital first of month. | Rec'd in hospital during month. | Discharged from hospital dur- ing month. | Treated in hospi- tal during mo. | Number of deaths. | Daily average number in hospital. |
|-----------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|----------------------|---|
| 1902. | | | | | | |
| July | 8 | 5 | 5 | 13 | 0 | 9.3 |
| August | 8 | 9 | 8 | 17 | 0 | 8.1 |
| September..... | 9 | 9 | 10 | 18 | 0 | 9.1 |
| October..... | 8 | 15 | 14 | 23 | 1 | 8. |
| November..... | 9 | 10 | 7 | 19 | 1 | 9.2 |
| December | 12 | 7 | 5 | 19 | 1 | 10.6 |
| 1903. | | | | | | |
| January..... | 14 | 9 | 12 | 23 | 1 | 11 |
| February | 11 | 7 | 11 | 18 | 2 | 10.4 |
| March | 7 | 8 | 5 | 15 | 0 | 9.3 |
| April..... | 10 | 9 | 8 | 19 | 0 | 11.7 |
| May | 11 | 3 | 3 | 14 | 1 | 11.1 |
| June | 11 | 7 | 7 | 18 | 0 | 9.5 |
| July..... | 11 | 5 | 6 | 16 | 1 | 8.8 |
| August | 10 | 7 | 7 | 17 | 1 | 9.5 |
| September | 10 | 9 | 7 | 19 | 0 | 9.6 |
| October..... | 8 | 3 | 1 | 11 | 0 | 8.6 |
| November..... | 10 | 5 | 2 | 15 | 1 | 11.8 |
| December | 13 | 6 | 7 | 19 | 1 | 12.3 |
| 1904..... | | | | | | |
| January..... | 12 | 8 | 5 | 20 | 0 | 12.8 |
| February | 15 | 6 | 7 | 21 | 1 | 14. |
| March..... | 13 | 4 | 3 | 17 | 1 | 13.3 |
| April | 14 | 6 | 5 | 20 | 1 | 12.8 |
| May | 15 | 5 | 7 | 20 | 1 | 13.7 |
| June | 12 | 5 | 2 | 17 | 0 | 12. |
| Totals | 261 | 167 | 156 | 428 | 15 | 255.3 |
| Averages | 10 $\frac{21}{24}$ | 6 $\frac{13}{24}$ | 6 $\frac{13}{24}$ | 17 $\frac{29}{24}$ | ..... | 10.6 |

Wisconsin State Prison.

TABLE NO. 4.

Record of deaths.

| Name. | Age. | Entered prison. | Term | Crime. | Reg. No. | Disease. | Date of death. |
|-----------------|------|-----------------|---------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|----------------|
| James Adams. | 26 | Oct. 16, 1901 | 1½ yrs | Burglary..... | 8363 | Sarcoma..... | Oct. 18, 1902 |
| John Schmidt. | 28 | Dec. 14, 1900 | 5 yrs | Burglary. ... | 8141 | Hung himself in cell..... | Nov. 26, 1902 |
| John Wylie ... | 54 | Aug. 16, 1901 | 6 yrs | Burglary..... | 8311 | Heart rupture of left auricle | Dec. 3, 1902 |
| Henry St. Clair | 24 | Mch. 21, 1898 | 10 yrs | Ass't to rape | 7388 | Tuberculosis .. | Jan. 30, 1903 |
| A. Hilgendorf. | 67 | Sep. 25, 1898 | Life | Murder, 1st d | 6883 | Pneumonia | Feb. 19, 1903 |
| W. M. Johnson | 39 | Sep. 10, 1901 | 5 yrs | Burg. tools in possession. | 8325 | Tuberculosis .. | Feb. 28, 1903 |
| A. J. Kohl | 23 | Dec. 9, 1902 | 3 yrs | Ass't to kill. | 8658 | Acute pneumonic phthisis.. | May 22, 1902 |
| G. Worthingt'n | 21 | Nov. 25, 1901 | 2-3 yrs | Larceny | 8403 | Heart failure.. | July 6, 1903 |
| Chris. Bossen. | 42 | June 21, 1899 | 14 yrs | Murder, 2d d. | 7791 | Phthisis pulmonalis | Aug. 4, 1903 |
| John Smith... | 21 | Nov. 14, 1901 | 4 yrs | Burglary..... | 8397 | Tuberculosis .. | Nov. 29, 1903 |
| Merritt Stoner | 24 | Oct. 26, 1903 | 1 yr. | Larceny | 8890 | Heart failure.. | Dec. 31, 1903 |
| Geo. Colgrove. | 34 | Feb. 20, 1885 | Life | Murder, 1st d | 3712 | Cancer of stomach..... | Feb. 19, 1904 |
| Geo. Brandt .. | 39 | Oct. 10, 1903 | Life | Murder, 1st d | 8867 | Hung himself in cell..... | Mch. 12, 1904 |
| H. G. Latham | 38 | Jan. 19, 1903 | 1½ yrs | Forgery..... | 8693 | Phthisis pulmonalis | Apr. 1, 1904 |
| E. F. Larson. | 30 | Oct. 21, 1902 | 7 yrs | Forgery.... | 8618 | Tuberculosis .. | May 17, 1904 |

TABLE NO. 5.

Transferred to State Hospital for Insane.

| Reg. No. | Name. | Age | Date of sentence. | Terms. | Date of transfer. |
|----------|-----------------------|-----|-------------------|---------|-------------------|
| 7590 | Sam Langvine..... | 38 | Oct. 19, 1898 | 10 yrs. | Aug. 13, 1903 |
| 8595 | Frank Marshall..... | 20 | Sept. 12, 1902 | 5 yrs. | Aug. 13, 1903 |
| 8893 | Wm. Schmidt..... | 24 | Oct. 29, 1903 | 15 yrs. | Feb. 11, 1904 |
| 7423 | Anton Balistiere..... | 34 | Apr. 30, 1898 | 20 yrs. | June 7, 1904 |

Statistical Tables.

TABLE NO. 6.

Hospital subsistence and drug account.

| Year. | Total cost of hospital subsistence. | Daily average cost of hospital subsistence. | Daily average No. in hospital. | Total cost of all drugs used in prison. | Average cost of drugs per day. | Daily average No. of prisoners in prison. | Daily average No. of prisoners treated from dispensary. |
|----------------|-------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|---|---|
| 1902 | \$683 95 | \$1 87 | 9.7 | \$678 08 | \$1 85 | 552 | 3.61 |
| 1903 | 573 04 | 1 56 | 11.5 | 783 37 | 2 14 | 548 | 32.8 |
| Totals | \$1,256 99 | 3 43 | 21.2 | \$1,462 45 | 3 99 | 1,100 | 64.4 |
| Averages | \$628 49 | 1 71 | 10.6 | \$731 22 | 1 99 | 550 | 32.2 |

TABLE NO. 7.

The individual record of Waupun Prison for ten years as follows:

| Year. | Deaths from tuberc'losis. | From all other causes. | Average No. of prisoners. | Percentage. |
|--------------|---------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-------------|
| 1895 | 2 | 5 | 625 | .001 |
| 1896 | 3 | 5 | 606 | .012 |
| 1897 | 2 | 4 | 598 | .010 |
| 1898 | 0 | 7 | 645 | .010 |
| 1899 | 3 | 4 | 592 | .011 |
| 1900 | 0 | 1 | 523 | .013 |
| 1901 | 2 | 3 | 511 | .011 |
| 1902 | 3 | 1 | 574 | .006 |
| 1903 | 3 | 4 | 552 | .012 |
| 1904 | 4 | 4 | 571 | .014 |
| Totals | 22 | 38 | 5,797 | .010 |

Wisconsin State Prison.

CHAPLAIN'S REPORT FOR 1904.

To the Honorable State Board of Control.

GENTLEMEN—Two more years of life in the prison and we find ourselves still meeting the same old problems, and facing the same difficulties, as in the past, but with enough of added experience to show us the utter inability of our present system to successfully counteract the tendencies toward crime in the individual, or the volume of crime in the State; but this experience has not brought to us the assurance that we can outline a better system or a better method of solving the problems confronting us.

We have tried to faithfully perform the round of office duties, and find that the personal touch they give us with each prisoner, in the care of the library, inspection of the mail and the personal interviews, give us a clearer insight into the needs of prisoners, and a more friendly relation with them than could come in any other way.

The chapel services have been well attended as a rule, and the interest of the audience has always been marked. We have been greatly aided in these services by the faithful and very efficient help of the prison orchestra and choir.

During the two years past we have had a very pleasant and successful Christian Endeavor service, on each Sunday, immediately following the chapel exercises, at which we study the current Sunday School lesson, in one large Bible class. These meetings are attended by about one hundred men.

The night school is proving a blessing to the men who attend, and one of the sad, disappointing features in our work is that we have so poor an equipment for our school work. We can accommodate only about one hundred pupils, and

Chaplain's Report.

twice this number should attend and would do so if the necessary room and facilities were provided.

Our library is well patronized and many of the better class of books are exceedingly popular with the men. As the increase in the number and variety of books greatly stimulates reading, means should be provided for the procuring of additional books each year.

We are glad to thus acknowledge the kindly interest manifested and sympathy extended in our work by the benevolent people of the State, as evidenced by the large quantities of reading matter they have so kindly supplied us with.

We have great faith in the power of the Gospel of Jesus Christ to correct the ills of the moral nature, and find that although men and women may be behind iron bars, they are no exception to the rule; and we are still looking to Him who came to "seek and to save the lost," to exemplify his saving power here, for we feel that it is the only sure and safe remedy.

Respectfully Submitted,

G. W. PEPPER,

Chaplain.

*Wisconsin State Prison.*ROSTER OF EMPLOYES AT WISCONSIN STATE PRISON, JUNE
30, 1904.

| NAME. | Occupation. | Salary per month. | APPOINTED. | | Place whence appointed. |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|------------|----------|----------------------------|
| | | | Year. | Date. | |
| Henry Town..... | Warden | | 1902 | Sept. | Madison. |
| E. S. Harvey..... | Deputy warden | \$81 33 | 1899 | Sept. 14 | Chicago, Ill. |
| Richard Elliott..... | Asst. deputy warden. | 60 00 | 1899 | Aug. 1 | Waupun. |
| Jacob Fuss..... | Chief clerk..... | 88 33 | 1874 | Apr. 1 | Green Bay. |
| Wm. M. Campbell... | Record clerk..... | 60 00 | 1838 | Aug. 23 | Milwaukee. |
| Dr. J. F. Brown..... | Physician..... | 125 00 | 1902 | Nov. 15 | Milwaukee. |
| Rev. Geo. W. Pepper. | Chaplain, Protestant | 76 66 | 1901 | July 1 | Kilbourn. |
| Rev. Jos. C. Hartman | Chaplain, Catholic.. | 16 66 | 1895 | Aug. 1 | Waupun. |
| Edward Kerstell..... | Keeper So. cell room. | 50 00 | 1900 | July 12 | Winnebago. |
| Willis A. Yarham... | Keeper No. cell room. | 50 00 | 1900 | Oct. 8 | Waupaca. |
| John Kerrigan..... | Keeper knitting shop. | 46 25 | 1904 | Feb. 1 | Waupun. |
| H. J. Miller..... | Keeper knitting shop. | 46 25 | 1903 | Oct. 20 | Watertown. |
| Chas. H. Lindsley... | Keeper knitting shop. | 46 25 | 1904 | Apr. 11 | Waupun. |
| John D. Smith..... | Keeper knitting shop. | 46 25 | 1901 | Sept. 20 | Black River Falls. |
| G. A. Benson..... | Keeper knitting shop. | 46 25 | 1903 | Apr. 29 | Black River Falls. |
| Walter A. Bayley... | Keeper knitting shop. | 46 25 | 1903 | Nov. 2 | Madison. |
| E. L. Young..... | Keeper knitting shop. | 46 25 | 1903 | Nov. 1 | Randolph. |
| R. H. Pepper..... | Keeper knitting shop. | 46 25 | 1901 | Oct. 5 | Tomah. |
| P. J. Cawley..... | Keeper knitting shop. | 46 25 | 1901 | Sept. 30 | Madison. |
| J. N. Baumel..... | Keeper knitting shop. | 46 25 | 1901 | Aug. 15 | Black River Falls. |
| Frank Benway..... | Keeper, special..... | 46 25 | 1901 | July 1 | Waupun. |
| A. Erickson..... | Keeper tailor shop... | 50 00 | 1903 | May 6 | Madison. |
| Wm. A. Graves..... | Keeper laundry..... | 40 00 | 1903 | Sept. 9 | Fox Lake. |
| W. C. Fuller..... | Keeper idle room.... | 40 00 | 1891 | Aug. 1 | Juneau. |
| J. R. Brower..... | Chief engineer..... | 80 00 | 1903 | Nov. 23 | Milwaukee. |
| H. B. Morrow..... | Asst. engineer..... | 50 00 | 1901 | Dec. 1 | Madison. |
| Robert Hadfield... | Night engineer..... | 46 25 | 1901 | Oct. 24 | Milwaukee. |
| Walter A. Watson... | Overseer kitchen.... | 56 75 | 1902 | Apr. 28 | Winnebago. |
| Dick Drake..... | Store keeper..... | 56 75 | 1900 | May 1 | Fort Atkinson. |
| Thomas Green..... | Mason..... | 60 00 | 1901 | Apr. 22 | Waupun. |
| George Steck..... | Carpenter..... | 60 00 | 1896 | Jan. 31 | Milwaukee. |
| Jas. Van Epps..... | Farmer..... | 60 00 | 1899 | Apr. 1 | Waupaca. |
| Jos. Carrall..... | Night captain..... | 51 40 | 1900 | Sept. 6 | Winnebago. |
| Henry Johnson..... | Night guard cellroom | 46 25 | 1901 | May 13 | Markesan. |
| Peter Hanson..... | Night guard cellroom | 46 25 | 1897 | Oct. 30 | Marshfield. |
| L. D. De Gore..... | Night guard office... | 46 25 | 1897 | Apr. 5 | Mondovi. |
| H. R. Durkee..... | Night guard hospital. | 46 25 | 1896 | Feb. 1 | Lake Geneva. |
| Ed. Kjerstad..... | Yardman..... | 46 25 | 1898 | May 12 | Chippewa Falls. |
| H. L. Penfield..... | Guard hospital..... | 40 00 | 1903 | Jan. 20 | Verona, Dane Co. |
| Andrew A. Sunne... | Guard office..... | 40 00 | 1898 | June 1 | Rhineland. |
| Max Fuss..... | Guard front gate.... | 40 00 | 1899 | Dec. 29 | Waupun. |
| B. W. Harney..... | Wall guard..... | 40 00 | 1901 | Apr. 5 | Waupun. |
| C. L. Esselstyn..... | Wall guard..... | 40 00 | 1903 | Mar. 29 | Fort Atkinson. |
| Thomas Purcell..... | Wall guard..... | 40 00 | 1893 | July 1 | Waupun. |
| F. Roybar..... | Wall guard..... | 40 00 | 1903 | July 31 | Madison. |
| Henry J. Meenk..... | Wall guard..... | 40 00 | 1904 | July 1 | Waupun. |
| Mrs. M. H. Shilling.. | Matron..... | 41 66 | 1904 | July 1 | Delavan. |

Statistical Tables.

STATEMENT OF SPECIAL APPROPRIATIONS FUND, 1904.

| Classified Items. | Balance available July 1, 1902. | Appropri- ation, 1903. | Expended during biennial period. |
|---|--|---------------------------|---|
| Cement floors..... | \$380 42 | ..... | \$380 42 |
| Extension of dining room..... | 4,000 00 | ..... | 4,000 00 |
| New boiler and furnace..... | 974 32 | ..... | 974 32 |
| Water power and pumps..... | 1,840 72 | ..... | 1,840 72 |
| Covering steam pipes, new smoke stack, etc..... | ..... | \$5,000 00 | 5,000 00 |

STATEMENT OF KNITTING SHOP FUND, 1904.

| | | | |
|-----------------|--|-------------|-------------|
| 1902 July 1. | Balance..... | ..... | \$16,500 00 |
| | Receipts for biennial period..... | ..... | 13,964 85 |
| | Convict labor profits during period... | \$13,964 85 | ..... |
| | Balance..... | 16,500 00 | ..... |
| | | \$30,464 85 | \$30,464 85 |

Wisconsin State Prison.

STATEMENT OF

At the Wisconsin State Prison

| Classification. | Inventory June 30, 1902. | Expended on this acc't during the year. | Transferred to this acc't during the year. | Total. |
|--|--------------------------------|--|---|--------------|
| Accounts receivable .. | \$110 48 | ..... | ..... | \$110 48 |
| Armory | 374 55 | \$1 00 | ..... | 375 55 |
| Barn, farm & garden. | 8,755 60 | 1,974 43 | ..... | 10,730 03 |
| Clothing | 4,566 97 | 6,973 03 | ..... | 11,540 00 |
| Convicts discharged .. | ..... | 3,772 73 | ..... | 3,772 73 |
| Convicts' earnings ..... | ..... | 274 08 | ..... | 274 08 |
| Discounts ..... | ..... | 7 82 | ..... | 7 82 |
| Drug and med. dep't.. | 966 50 | 1,037 68 | ..... | 2,004 18 |
| Engine and boilers ... | 11,490 94 | 3,017 32 | ..... | 14,508 26 |
| Fire apparatus | 376 50 | 112 40 | ..... | 488 90 |
| Fire and boiler insur'e | ..... | 23 41 | ..... | 23 41 |
| Fuel | 1,587 05 | 17,866 02 | ..... | 19,453 07 |
| Furniture | 6,238 55 | 91 94 | \$749 00 | 7,082 49 |
| Gas and other lights.. | 949 92 | 667 29 | 2,000 00 | 3,617 21 |
| House furnishing | 9,690 04 | 3,329 15 | ..... | 13,019 19 |
| Indebtedness previous year ..... | ..... | 88 38 | ..... | 88 38 |
| Laundry | 2,348 26 | 258 10 | ..... | 2,606 36 |
| Library | 1,835 29 | ..... | 456 00 | 2,291 29 |
| Machinery and tools.. | 1,437 87 | 323 90 | ..... | 1,761 77 |
| Means of instruction. | 1,355 89 | 213 28 | ..... | 1,569 17 |
| Miscellaneous | 1,694 08 | 570 70 | ..... | 2,264 78 |
| Officers' expenses ..... | ..... | 209 44 | ..... | 209 44 |
| Printing, postage, sta- tionery and tel | 502 69 | 833 65 | ..... | 1,336 34 |
| Real estate, including buildings, etc | 459,875 90 | ..... | 5,263 35 | 465,139 25 |
| Repairs and renewals. | 738 90 | 3,340 48 | ..... | 4,079 38 |
| Scraps ..... | ..... | ..... | 207 53 | 207 53 |
| Subsistence | 1,303 97 | 29,904 33 | 3,160 80 | 34,369 10 |
| Tobacco | 95 27 | 747 40 | ..... | 842 67 |
| United States ..... | ..... | ..... | 210 82 | 210 82 |
| Wages and salaries ... | ..... | 30,633 85 | ..... | 30,633 85 |
| Total | \$516,295 22 | \$106,274 81 | \$12,047 50 | \$634,617 53 |
| Less discount, etc..... | ..... | 379 52 | ..... | 533,643 52 |
| Deducted by Secretary of State for printing | ..... | \$105,895 29 110 16 | ..... | \$100,974 01 |
| Net expenses ..... | ..... | \$106,005 45 | ..... | ..... |

*Statistical Tables.***CURRENT EXPENSES**

for the year ending June 30, 1903.

| Inventory June 30, 1903. | Cash rec'd. on this acc't during the year. | Transferred from this acc't during the year. | Total. | Gained. | Expended. |
|--------------------------------|---|---|--------------|------------|--------------|
| \$66 00 | \$110 48 | | \$176 48 | \$66 00 | |
| 362 55 | | | 362 55 | | \$13 00 |
| 9,419 41 | 2,226 42 | \$3,160 80 | 14,806 63 | 4,076 60 | |
| 4,460 83 | 3 25 | | 4,464 08 | | 7,075 92 |
| | | | | | 3,772 73 |
| | | | | | 274 08 |
| | | 352 82 | 352 82 | 345 00 | |
| 982 00 | | | 982 00 | | 1,022 18 |
| 13,167 33 | 37 19 | 88 | 13,205 40 | | 1,302 86 |
| 406 50 | | | 406 50 | | 82 40 |
| | | | | | 23 41 |
| 2,343 50 | 26 18 | 2,000 00 | 4,369 68 | | 15,083 39 |
| 6,443 85 | | | 6,443 85 | | 638 64 |
| 1,088 55 | 81 | | 1,089 36 | | 2,527 85 |
| 9,838 35 | 7 50 | 17 39 | 9,863 24 | | 3,155 95 |
| | | | | | 88 38 |
| 1,760 58 | | 1 12 | 1,761 70 | | 844 66 |
| 2,100 50 | | | 2,100 50 | | 190 79 |
| 1,492 42 | | | 1,492 42 | | 269 35 |
| 1,345 24 | | | 1,345 24 | | 223 93 |
| 1,492 83 | 16 00 | | 1,508 83 | | 755 95 |
| | | | | | 209 44 |
| 511 09 | | | 511 09 | | 825 25 |
| 465,139 25 | | | 465,139 25 | | |
| 638,13 | 38 74 | 207 53 | 881 40 | | 3,194 98 |
| | 207 53 | | 207 53 | | |
| 1,609 36 | 50 97 | 218 13 | 1,878 46 | | 32,490 64 |
| 80 69 | | | 80 69 | | 761 98 |
| | 210 82 | | 210 82 | | |
| | | | | | 30,633 85 |
| \$524,748 96 | \$2,935 89 | \$5,958 67 | \$533,643 52 | \$4,487 60 | \$105,461 61 |
| | | | | | 4,487 60 |
| | | | | | \$100,974 01 |
| | | | | | 110 16 |
| | | | | | \$101,084 17 |

Wisconsin State Prison.

STATEMENT OF
At the Wisconsin State Prison for

| Classification. | Inventory June 30, 1903. | Paid on this acc't during the year. | Transferred to this acc't during the year. | Total. |
|---|--------------------------------|--|---|--------------|
| Account receivable ... | \$66 00 | | | \$66 00 |
| Armory | 362 55 | \$46 99 | | 409 54 |
| Barn, farm and garden | 9,419 41 | 1,254 75 | | 10,674 16 |
| Clothing | 4,460 83 | 5,578 31 | | 10,034 14 |
| Convicts discharged .. | | 3,389 57 | | 3,389 57 |
| Convicts escaped | | 5 00 | | 5 00 |
| Convicts earnings | | 304 91 | | 304 91 |
| Discounts | | | | |
| Drug and medical dept. | 982 00 | 978 60 | | 1,960 60 |
| Engine and boilers | 13,167 33 | 2,080 92 | \$8,716 10 | 23,964 35 |
| Fire apparatus | 406 50 | 76 90 | | 483 40 |
| Fire and boiler insur'e | | 72 00 | | 72 00 |
| Fuel | 2,343 50 | 22,489 17 | | 24,832 67 |
| Furniture | 6,443 85 | 233 32 | | 6,677 17 |
| Gas and other lights .. | 1,088 55 | 934 34 | 2,000 00 | 4,022 89 |
| House furnishing | 9,838 35 | 2,962 36 | | 12,800 71 |
| Indeb'tess previous yr. | | 134 56 | | 134 56 |
| Laundry | 1,760 58 | 936 81 | | 2,597 39 |
| Library | 2,100 50 | 24 30 | 75 00 | 2,199 80 |
| Machinery and tools .. | 1,492 42 | 982 77 | | 2,475 19 |
| Means of instruction .. | 1,345 24 | 234 75 | | 1,579 99 |
| Miscellaneous | 1,492 83 | 1,278 40 | | 2,771 23 |
| Officers', expenses | | 278 69 | | 278 69 |
| Printing, postage stat- ionery and telegraph | 511 09 | 794 90 | | 1,305 99 |
| Real estate including buildings, etc. | 465,139 25 | | 13,583 90 | 478,723 15 |
| Repairs and renewals .. | 638 13 | 20,228 97 | | 20,867 10 |
| Scraps | | | 154 10 | 154 10 |
| Subsistence | 1,609 36 | 34,498 74 | 2,635 13 | 38,743 23 |
| Tobacco | 80 69 | 896 63 | | 977 32 |
| United States | | | 314 28 | 314 28 |
| Wages and salaries .. | | 31,702 17 | | 31,702 17 |
| Total | \$524,748 96 | \$132,293 83 | \$27,478 51 | \$684,521 30 |
| Less discounts and other credits | | 476 77 | | 570,611 76 |
| | | \$131,817 06 | | \$113,909 54 |
| Add. am't deducted by secretary of state, for printing and insur'e. | 84 45 611 28 | 695 73 | | |
| Net expenses | | \$132,512 79 | | |

*Statistical Tables.***CURRENT EXPENSES**

the year ending June 30, 1904.

| Inventory June 30, 1901. | Cash rec'd on this acc't during the year. | Transferred from this acc't during the year. | Total. | Gained. | Expended. |
|--------------------------------|--|---|--------------|------------|--------------|
| \$311 53 | \$66 00 | ..... | \$377 53 | \$311 53 | ..... |
| 407 01 | ..... | ..... | 407 04 | ..... | \$2 50 |
| 9,696 06 | 1,636 96 | \$2,635 13 | 13,968 15 | 3,293 99 | ..... |
| 4,471 42 | 6 00 | ..... | 4,477 42 | ..... | 5,556 72 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3,389 57 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 5 00 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 304 91 |
| ..... | ..... | 341 30 | 341 30 | 341 30 | ..... |
| 942 72 | ..... | ..... | 942 72 | ..... | 1,017 88 |
| 18,120 88 | 26 45 | ..... | 18,147 33 | ..... | 5,817 02 |
| 307 00 | ..... | ..... | 307 00 | ..... | 176 40 |
| ..... | 12 14 | ..... | 12 14 | ..... | 59 86 |
| 2,227 00 | ..... | 2,000 00 | 4,227 00 | ..... | 20,605 67 |
| 6,584 32 | ..... | ..... | 6,584 32 | ..... | 92 85 |
| 1,516 60 | ..... | ..... | 1,516 60 | ..... | 2,506 29 |
| 10,950 86 | 1 20 | 94 | 10,953 00 | ..... | 1,847 71 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 134 56 |
| 1,844 05 | ..... | 1 12 | 1,845 17 | ..... | 752 22 |
| 2,179 25 | ..... | ..... | 2,179 25 | ..... | 20 55 |
| 1,514 39 | 3 00 | 25 20 | 1,542 59 | ..... | 932 60 |
| 1,455 13 | ..... | ..... | 1,455 13 | ..... | 124 86 |
| 1,480 70 | ..... | ..... | 1,480 70 | ..... | 1,290 53 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 278 69 |
| 629 57 | 1 80 | ..... | 631 37 | ..... | 674 62 |
| 478,723 15 | ..... | ..... | 478,723 15 | ..... | ..... |
| 3,915 08 | 164 52 | 13,621 27 | 17,700 87 | ..... | 3,166 23 |
| ..... | 154 10 | ..... | 154 10 | ..... | ..... |
| 1,830 75 | 35 41 | 324 88 | 2,191 04 | ..... | 36,552 19 |
| 132 56 | ..... | ..... | 132 56 | ..... | 844 76 |
| ..... | 314 28 | ..... | 314 28 | ..... | 31,702 17 |
| | | | | | |
| \$549,240 06 | \$2,421 86 | \$18,949 84 | \$570,611 76 | \$3,946 82 | \$117,856 36 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3,946 82 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | \$113,909 54 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 695 73 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | \$114,605 27 |

Wisconsin State Prison.

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1902.

| | | | | |
|-------|----|---|--------------|--------------|
| 1902. | | | | |
| July | 1 | Balance..... | | \$29,975 94 |
| 1903. | | | | |
| May | 6 | Appropriation, chapt. 163—1903.... | | 105,000 00 |
| June | 30 | Convict labor from steward, includ- ing profits knitting shop..... | | 47,694 36 |
| June | 30 | Steward for sundries..... | | 2,935 89 |
| June | 30 | Paid on account of current expenses this year..... | \$106,024 81 | |
| June | 30 | Balance appropriation in state treasury..... | \$78,809 93 | |
| June | 30 | Bal. in hands of steward 771 45 | 79,581 38 | |
| | | | \$185,606 19 | \$185,606 19 |

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1903.

| | | | | |
|-------|----|---|--------------|--------------|
| 1903. | | | | |
| July | 1 | Balance..... | | \$79,581 38 |
| 1904. | | | | |
| June | 30 | Convict labor from steward, includ- ing profits knitting shop..... | | 60,322 57 |
| June | 30 | Steward for sundries..... | | 2,421 86 |
| June | 30 | Transferred from cement floors..... | | 71 31 |
| June | 30 | Paid on account of current expenses this year..... | \$132,512 79 | |
| June | 30 | Balance appropriation in state treasury..... | \$9,154 53 | |
| June | 30 | Bal. in hands of steward 729 80 | 9,884 33 | |
| | | | \$142,397 12 | \$142,397 12 |

Statistical Tables.

PRODUCTS FROM FARM AND GARDEN.

| | YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1903. | | YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1904. | |
|--------------------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|------------|
| | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| Asparagus..... | | | 2 $\frac{1}{4}$ bu. | \$2 25 |
| Beets..... | 196 bu | \$73 03 | 67 $\frac{3}{4}$ bu. | 33 88 |
| Beans, string..... | 50 $\frac{1}{4}$ bu. | 30 15 | 31 $\frac{3}{4}$ bu. | 15 88 |
| Beet greens..... | 89 $\frac{3}{4}$ bu. | 17 95 | 77 $\frac{3}{8}$ bu. | 15 48 |
| Corn..... | 71 $\frac{3}{8}$ doz. | 3 58 | 5.027 ears | 50 27 |
| Cabbage..... | 5,363 hd. | 230 91 | 3,825 hd. | 115 94 |
| Carrots..... | 174 bu. | 87 04 | 155 $\frac{3}{8}$ bu. | 77 69 |
| Cucumbers..... | 156 doz. | 31 20 | 351 doz. | 30 02 |
| Cucumbers..... | 121 bu. | 88 00 | 43 $\frac{1}{2}$ bu. | 21 75 |
| Currants..... | 40 qts. | 3 20 | 12 qts | 96 |
| Chickens..... | 37 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs | 4 36 | 20 lbs. | 2 20 |
| Eggs..... | 83 doz. | 12 11 | 54 doz. | 8 33 |
| Gooseberries..... | 48 qts. | 2 40 | 54 qts. | 5 40 |
| Lettuce..... | 117 bu. | 58 50 | 38 $\frac{3}{4}$ bu. | 19 37 |
| Milk..... | 107,025 lbs. | 1,337 79 | 108,105 lbs. | 1,351 30 |
| Onions..... | 1,452 doz | 43 56 | 2,895 $\frac{1}{2}$ doz. | 86 86 |
| Onions..... | 28 $\frac{1}{2}$ bu. | 21 09 | 105 $\frac{7}{8}$ bu. | 54 43 |
| Potatoes..... | 2,253 bu. | 543 12 | 698 bu. | 332 13 |
| Pig..... | | | 1 | 2 00 |
| Pork..... | 705 lbs. | 60 82 | 90 lbs | 7 20 |
| Peas..... | 25 bu. | 12 50 | 9 $\frac{3}{4}$ bu. | 5 87 |
| Radishes..... | 2,259 doz. | 67 77 | 2,530 doz. | 75 90 |
| Raspberries..... | 365 qts. | 36 50 | 557 qts. | 55 70 |
| Rhubarb..... | 2,878 lbs | 57 56 | 2,217 lbs. | 51 81 |
| Strawberries..... | 2,331 qts. | 210 76 | 870 qts | 71 92 |
| Tomatoes..... | | | 2 $\frac{3}{4}$ bu. | 1 38 |
| Turnips..... | 58 $\frac{1}{2}$ bu. | 16 07 | 7 $\frac{1}{4}$ bu. | 3 56 |
| Veal..... | 1,521 lbs. | 110 83 | 1,691 lbs. | 135 65 |
| Total..... | | \$3,160 80 | | \$2,635 13 |
| SOLD. | | | | |
| Bull..... | | | 1 | \$36 50 |
| Calfskins..... | 13 | \$8 54 | 138 lbs. | 7 00 |
| Cows..... | | | 2 | 59 00 |
| Hogs..... | 150; 32,210 lbs. | 1,917 65 | 207; 36,805 lbs. | 1,514 00 |
| Pigs..... | | | 10 | 20 00 |

Wisconsin State Prison.

PRODUCTS FROM FARM AND GARDEN—Continued.

| | YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, | | YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1904. | |
|------------------------------|----------------------|------------|-------------------------------|------------|
| | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| ON HAND AND FED TO STOCK. | | | | |
| Beets..... | 400 bu. | \$120 00 | | |
| Cucumbers..... | 100 bu. | 50 00 | | |
| Cabbage..... | 15,000 hds. | 600 00 | | |
| Carrots..... | 200 bu. | 100 00 | 100 bu. | \$30 00 |
| Corn..... | 3,000 bu. | 600 00 | 2,000 bu. | 1,000 00 |
| Ensilage..... | 75 tons | 150 00 | 85 tons | 170 00 |
| Fodder..... | 40 tons | 80 00 | 70 tons | 140 00 |
| Hay..... | 40 tons | 400 00 | 47 tons | 470 00 |
| Onions..... | 100 bu. | 50 00 | | |
| Oats..... | 2,000 bu. | 500 00 | 1,670 bu. | 501 90 |
| Potatoes..... | 2,500 bu. | 1,250 00 | | |
| Straw..... | 40 tons | 80 00 | 50 tons | 125 00 |
| Turnips..... | 100 bu. | 25 00 | | |
| Total..... | | \$9,091 99 | | \$6,708 09 |

Statistical Tables.

STATEMENT OF MONEY RECEIVED AT STATE PRISON.

| Classification. | 1903. | 1904. |
|--|-------------|-------------|
| Accounts receivable..... | \$110 48 | \$66 00 |
| Barn, farm and garden..... | 2,226 42 | 1,636 96 |
| Clothing..... | 3 25 | 6 00 |
| Convict labor..... | 41,764 16 | 52,287 92 |
| Engine and boilers..... | 37 19 | 26 45 |
| Fuel..... | 26 16 | ..... |
| Fire and boiler insurance..... | ..... | 12 14 |
| Gas and other lights..... | 81 | ..... |
| House furnishing..... | 7 50 | 1 20 |
| Knitting shop..... | 5,930 20 | 8,034 65 |
| Machinery and tools..... | ..... | 3 00 |
| Miscellaneous..... | 16 00 | ..... |
| Printing, postage, stationery and telegraph..... | ..... | 1 80 |
| Repairs and renewals..... | 38 74 | 164 52 |
| Subsistence..... | 50 97 | 35 41 |
| Scraps..... | 207 53 | 154 10 |
| United States..... | 210 82 | 314 28 |
| Extension of dining room..... | 106 80 | ..... |
| Waterpower and pumps..... | 14 76 | ..... |
| Total..... | \$50,751 81 | \$62,744 43 |

OFFICERS OF THE SCHOOL.

M. T. PARK Superintendent Elkhorn.
MRS. ISABEL C. PARK Matron General Elkhorn.
A. F. BRANDT State Agent Sparta.
MISS ELSIE M. LOOMIS State Agent Chippewa Falls.
ARTHUR DeGROFF Book-Keeper Nelson.
MRS. M. DeGROFF Stenographer Racine.
W. T. SARLES Physician Sparta.

TEACHERS.

MISS EDNA L. JONES Grammar Room Sparta.
MISS LOLA W. BILLINGS Intermediate Rhinelander.
MISS MARGARET HARRIS Primary Wausau.
MISS EVELYN H. WANVIG Kindergarten Milwaukee.
MISS CAROLINE HARRIS Domestic Science Appleton.

MATRONS.

MISS CARRIE M. SCOTT Cottage A Glenwood.
MISS ANGIE L. FANNING Cottage B Sparta.
MRS. EMMA F. STRAIN Cottage C Milwaukee.
MISS MARGARET ROBERTS Cottage D South Dakota.
MISS MARY L. EVANS Cottage E Sparta.
MISS HELEN E. MITCHELL Hospital Minnesota.

D. G. WILLIAMS Boys' Supervisor and Farm Director.
J. C. VENUS Engineer.

SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

SPARTA, WISCONSIN, June 30, 1904.

To the State Board of Control:

GENTLEMEN—I submit herewith a report of the State Public School for Dependent and Neglected children for the biennial term ending June 30th, 1904.

WORK OF THE SCHOOL.

This school opened in November, 1886, for the care of children who had not the care which they were entitled to, has in my opinion, done a work which no other agency would have done. And it has been done systematically. The records have been kept in a manner that children have often been traced years after they had passed legal age, and been restored to parents or other relatives.

The first child was received at the school on the 27th day of November, 1886. He was educated and cared for in a home until old enough to provide for himself and he went forth equipped for life's work, presumably far better prepared, than he would have been, had he remained in the environments from which he was rescued.

Up to date, 2,641 children have been received and cared for since the school was opened. While these children came from homes where they were neglected, perhaps a majority from parents who did not hesitate to commit crimes, under the discipline of the school and the environments of good homes, more than eighty-five per cent have grown to be good children, and more than eighty-five per cent of those who have grown to manhood and womanhood have become good and useful citizens in their respective localities. Thus the school should be classed as one of the most essential as well as most economical

State Public School.

charities in Wisconsin. Essential, in this feature, that there are hopes of true citizenship in a rescued child, who would naturally drift into crime if permitted to remain in his early environments. Economical, because it limits the number of criminals who would certainly come upon the scene, later in life, were they not taken from their early surroundings.

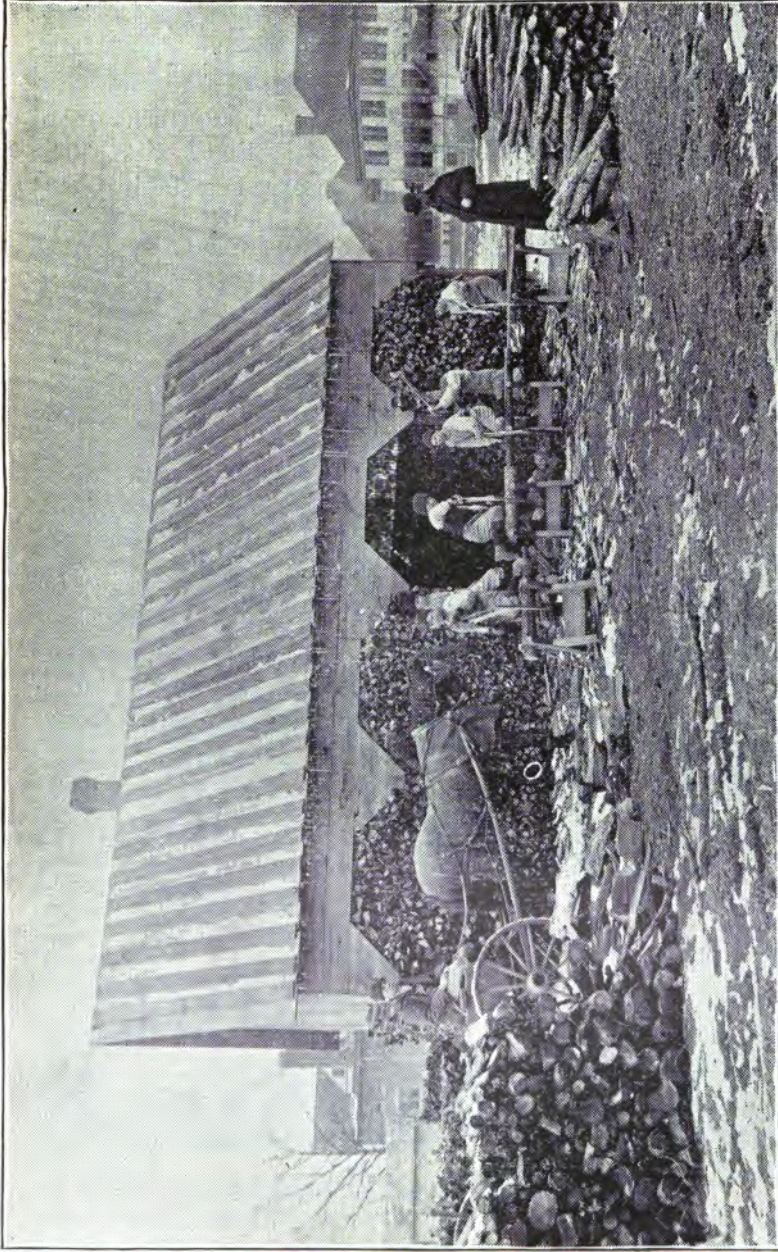
HEALTHFULNESS.

Notwithstanding assertions made that children in institutions do not enjoy as good health as those in homes, that mortality rate is greater, the healthfulness of the children at the school is remarkable. During the last year we have had but one death and that a baby, who was taken ill a few hours after he was received here, and died from spinal meningitis within two days after. The only death in more than a year, and that barely a member of the school. During the fall months of 1903, we had two cases of pneumonia, both recovering within a few weeks. Since that time, every child in the institution, except the one who died from meningitis, has eaten three meals per day and enjoyed them.

We attribute this remarkably healthful condition to the regular life and the watchfulness and care of our good physician and matrons. No children in any place, have better or more thoughtful physical protection, than those in the State school.

IMPORTANCE OF THE SCHOOL.

After five years of service in the State School, I am more and more impressed with the comparative importance of the work, as the very best means of caring for dependent and neglected children. The officers of the school devote their whole time, in one way or another to these children. For instance, our agents devote their best energies to looking after their charges. They have no "side lines," as it were, to take time from their duties. They do not solicit children, nor solicit funds to maintain them.



PRACTICAL. MANUAL. TRAINING.

State Public School.

In this connection permit me to say that no class of unfortunates is more deserving of the protection of the State than helpless children. They will be cared for, a permanent record made of them, that will last as long as the State exists. The work of the school is under the public eye, may be inspected and is watched by the State Board of Control in a more careful, systematic manner, than the work of individuals or associations in placing children. Hence the State system, in my opinion, is the best for caring for neglected children.

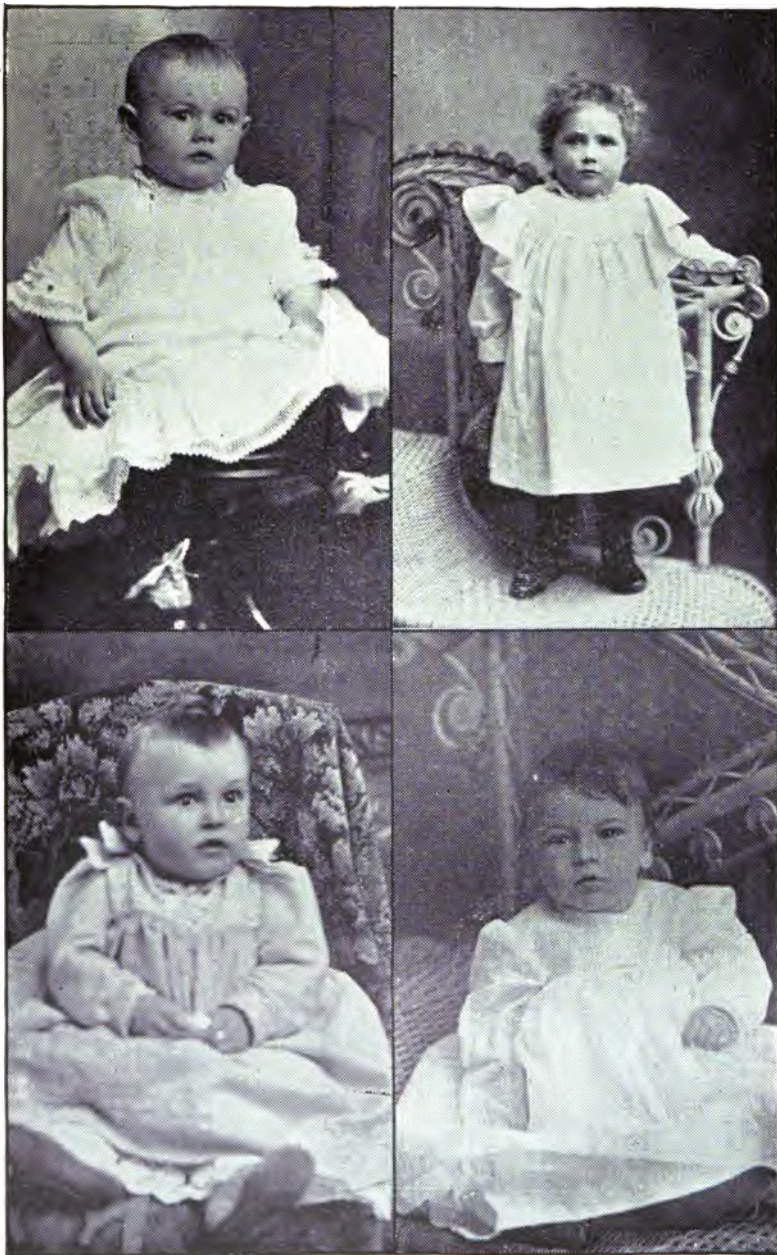
THE COTTAGE LIFE.

I am glad to be able to report to the Board even a better average and better results in our Cottage life than before. Our matrons are taking especial pains to make *homes* for the children while at the school in all that the word implies. I believe they are more and more impressed with the thought of the noble work they may do, and are acting upon their convictions from high standpoints. Their labors are regular and enervating, but in the main these christian ladies are content with their lot, happiest when engaged in their duties, when they can minister well to those under their charge. The position of matron is most important in the work with neglected children, and the superintendent is glad to report that the school has been most fortunate in the ladies now occupying these positions.

THE TEACHERS.

There have been no changes in our force of teachers during the last four years, except our kindergartener has resigned to assume other and presumably higher duties.

One of our teachers has been in the school nearly thirteen years, another eight, one six and the other five. Permanency has contributed to excellent results in our schools. Although many of our children are in the school for a few weeks, only, habits of study and general discipline are helpful days in the lives of those who have been sadly neglected.



FOUR OF OUR BABIES IN GOOD HOMES.

State Public School.

The work of our teachers is an important factor in the system of the State school, and the responsible duties are faithfully and conscientiously performed.

THE WORK OF THE AGENTS.

Homes for Children.

We are constantly receiving applications for children, from people who have good homes, and are capable of giving children the care they need to grow into industrious, useful citizenship. From the lack of children we are unable to supply all of these homes, so we accept the very best, as determined by personal, careful investigation by our agents who are fully impressed with the responsibilities resting upon them in this very important work. The test they make is,—“Would I be willing to have a child, a near relative, come under the care and influences of this home, if he were left unprovided for?” The mental reply decides whether the home is to be accepted or rejected.

Visiting Children.

The regulations of the school are that each child shall be visited in his home at least twice each year. In fact the average is more than that, as many children require more attention from the school than the two visits in one year. Many are visited four or five times, as may be necessary.

In this connection I wish to express my appreciation of the faithful services of our agents, Mr. A. F. Brandt, and Miss E. M. Loomis. Mr. Brandt has been in his position nearly eight years, and Miss Loomis is in her fifth year of service. They take no vacations, because of the pressure of work, although the superintendent has repeatedly urged them to do so. Whenever they have attempted to secure a few days of much needed rest, emergency cases have called them to duty again and they have cheerfully responded.



LUNCH TIME IN THE NURSERY.

State Public School.

Long service has added materially to the usefulness of the agents. They have a personal acquaintance with children and their guardians as well. In fact they learn much of neighborhoods, whether meddlesome or otherwise and are governed by this knowledge, often deciding to not place any more children in certain localities.

During the last fiscal year the agents have traveled over 30,000 miles by railway and livery. They have investigated nearly 400 homes, and have made 1,500 visits to children in homes. The expense of the agents for the last fiscal year, including salaries and traveling expenses, amounts to \$3,815.47, but the money is well expended.

SELECTION OF ASSISTANTS.

The superintendent considers it one of his most responsible duties, to select the very best assistants in the various subordinate positions in the school. To select a "mother" for thirty little boys, one who will make a home for them, is no small task, if the boys are to have the judicious care which they are entitled to. In these selections the superintendent has been permitted to use his own judgment, no recommendations from the Board of Control, or any politician has trammelled him, and he is grateful for the privilege to search for and employ the best service he can secure. Not only in the difficult position of matron, but in all other positions he has been free to select his assistants. And the results are gratifying. The State School today is more like a large family, each doing his appointed work pleasantly and cheerfully. Bickerings and jealousies are almost unknown, and the children are as happy under such pleasant influences as any children in the state. In these small but most important features it is a pleasure to note that great advancement and improvement have been made since the last report in 1902.



SCENE IN GIRLS' COTTAGE.

State Public School.

FREEDOM AT THE SCHOOL.

Our children are in no sense prisoners. Although committed by courts of record to be kept in charge until eighteen years of age, they have no jailers while at the state school. The cottages are never locked. Any child may walk out at any time of the night. Children are permitted to go down town, to attend church in the city, unattended by any officer of the school. Fifty per cent of our children go every Sunday, when weather and other conditions permit. And they are held up as models of attention and good behavior by various pastors and many in the city. A pride in the school and in the cottage is sufficient to insure good behavior by the most mischievous boy, although he knows that no officer of the school is watching him.

Notwithstanding this freedom very few children try to escape. We have had but one attempt in over a year, and that was by a sour, morose boy, who walked away from the school grounds one morning about eight o'clock. He knew that no one was watching him, and he made the attempt but was captured two miles out of town. The lad is now in a good home and we receive fair reports of him from agents and guardian.

In this matter of escapes, there has been great improvement during the last few years. Formerly it was not an unusual incident to have more attempts made to escape in a single week than we now have in a year. The change has been brought about by a more contented spirit, and by the pride that the members of each cottage take in their home. The children consider it a disgrace to their cottage to have such attempts made by any of their own number.

MANUAL TRAINING.

Our work along this line is of the directly practical kind. The older boys are taught all the forms of farm life such as plowing, harrowing, planting, cultivating, harvesting. They are also taught how to work in the gardens, and much of the care



LARGER BOYS' COTTAGE—EVENING SCENE.

State Public School.

of stock, assisting in milking and caring for our fine herd of Holsteins. All of this knowledge will be valuable to them as they go out into the world to make their own way in life.

Fully as important as the above is the training given our older girls. They are taught sewing, and cooking in the Domestic Science department, and they have practical work in the kitchens and dining rooms of the school, also various kinds of work such as cleaning, sewing, darning and mending in the cottages.

It is the policy of the school that every child should have some little work to do for which he is personally responsible. He must have time for school and recreation as well, and this is accorded him, but the necessity of leading into industrious habits by regular work is none the less essential.

RELIGIOUS INFLUENCES.

It is in no sense within the province of any officer of the State School to do any proselyting in religious matters. The utmost care is taken to place Catholic children in Catholic homes and Protestant children in Protestant homes. Beyond this no religious test is permitted. Our homes are selected because of the moral and upright influences which prevail, and not on account of any particular church or creed, except in the special cases heretofore mentioned.

IMPROVEMENTS.

Since the last report we have built an addition to the baby cottage, two stories in height. The lower part is used for a toilet room, the upper for sleeping room for the little ones. The total cost was \$1,004.00.

Last year we built a horse barn which is complete in all its parts. It is modern and will accommodate five horses. The cost of construction was \$2,250.00



A GIRLS' CLASS IN SEWING.

State Public School.

During June, 1903, we laid 9,636 square feet of cement walk at a cost of \$1,465.29. The contract was let to the lowest bidder, and the work was done in a substantial manner.

I am aware that the cost of walk-building is greater at the State School than at other institutions, but we have to obtain our gravel from La Crescent, Minnesota, and this is the cause of higher rates.

OUR LIBRARY.

Our library is small, consisting of a few hundred volumes, but as our population is changing from time to time the books are ever new except to those children who from some physical, mental or moral defects, are here for long periods. The library is especially valuable in affording reading for the time the children are at the school, and even more valuable in leading these neglected children into habits of reading and investigation in their future lives.

While the majority of children prefer fiction, many enjoy history, biography and travel. The library is open on Saturday afternoons, in care of the general matron, and requisitions are made from the cottages and the books dispensed at this time.

AMUSEMENTS.

The children have spacious grounds for ball, football, tennis and other outdoor sports. In their cottages they are provided with many games, and in the Winter a spacious rink furnishes good skating. Every child, as soon as old enough, is provided with a pair of skates, which are his individual property as long as he remains in the school.

The larger children attend some entertainments in the city, and occasionally a concert or some interesting entertainment is given in the assembly room. In addition to this the children give many varied programs during the year which are entertaining and beneficial.



A PORTION OF THE CHILDREN'S DINING ROOM AT DINNER TIME.

State Public School.

All children who are old enough to comprehend are taken to the County Fair one day, and the larger children usually attend two or three days. The management of the agricultural society has admitted the children free of charge, and is entitled to thanks for its generous courtesy.

The annual picnic of the school, given in August, is an important event in our social life. This was established a few years, since, and is held on grounds on the farm especially prepared for the purpose. All of the children, and all of the officers of the school attend this annual affair, as one great family. Games and contests are indulged in, a bountiful dinner is served, and at the close many children say "This is the best day of the year."

All holidays are appropriately observed, in addition to the other special features.

THE FARM AND GARDEN.

Our farm of 234 acres is a valuable auxiliary in training, as well as contributing to the support of the children. About 120 acres are under cultivation, the balance in pasture land. The farm is directly under the care of the farm supervisor who counsels with the superintendent every working day morning. Notwithstanding the light, sandy soil, rotation in crops and the application of fertilizers has brought it to an excellent condition. During the last two years oats and rye have been raised with fair success, as reference to our table of statistics will show.

Our gardens are our pride. We believe there are no better in the state. In addition to quantities of vegetables, more than our children and employes can consume, we raise strawberries, currants, raspberries and blackberries, all that we need for our tables.

Our farm supervisor and gardener have double duties to perform, not only to produce quantities of grains, vegetables and fruits, but to instruct the older boys in the work. This they have done faithfully and well.



A LESSON IN THE COOKING SCHOOL.

State Public School.

NEED OF ADVERTISING.

The school has been established nearly eighteen years, and strange as it may appear average citizens throughout the state know but little of its practical and useful ministrations, except the people who live in the western portion of the state near the location of the school. During the last two years the superintendent has delivered several addresses in various cities in the state, and has met intelligent people who had never heard of the school before, while others came to him at the close of the meetings and asked many questions which indicated lack of knowledge in regard to the school. A prominent member of a county board, one who had served his people well, was surprised to learn that no charge was made against counties, as prevails in some other state institutions. Along this line of advertising and information, I consider the "Catechism of Wisconsin Institutions," prepared by a member of the State Board of Control, very valuable for the purposes intended. And I wish that a copy of the book might be placed in every family in the state. As a result of a little advertising the number of children received during the last year was fifty per cent greater than the year before. Believing as we do, that the system of the State School is the very best for the care and protection of neglected children, this is a gratifying result.

PER CAPITA STATEMENT.

Nothing is more unjust and unfair, and I might say misleading than a per capita statement of expenses. As a rule the larger the institution and the more permanent the inmates the smaller the expense for each. However, the State School is an exception to this. Our per capita statement will be made on an average attendance of 148 at the school. At the same time our average number in homes, and also under the care of the school, was more than 900, in all more than 1,050 directly and indirectly under the care of the school last year, probably the

Superintendent's Report.

largest institution in the state. The children in homes are sources of expense all of the time until they reach legal age. Each is provided with two new suits of good clothes, when they leave for their homes, besides a grip or satchel to carry the extra suit in. All expenses of transportation as railroad fare, hotel bills, livery hire, etc., must be paid by the State School. Then the costs of the agent's visits to these children, and not infrequently the return of a child within a few months all add to the injustice of the per capita statement of the 148 average in the school during the year. It would be fairer and nearer a correct statement to take at least one-third, or 300 in homes, and add to the 148 in the school, thus making the average 448, for the purposes of such statement, than to now make calculations on the average number at the school during the year.

There are many inaccuracies and glaring inconsistencies in all per capita statements, rendering them worthless for the purpose sought, but the most unjust of all is to consider the State School as consisting of 148 members.

DIETARY FOR ONE WEEK.

Although high prices have prevailed on all eatables during the last biennial period, our children have been well fed. The food has been of the best quality, as all meats, vegetables, bread and butter, have been of the same kind in every respect as those furnished officers and employes.

The following dietary was taken during the fall. The list varies, of course, during the year. While there may not be as many luxuries as some children have in homes, the children have all they need at all times. Thanksgiving day, Christmas, and other holidays, bountiful dinners are served, such as may be seen in the best homes on such occasions.

Monday.

Breakfast—Oatmeal, meat, potatoes, milk, bread and butter.

Dinner—Roast beef, potatoes, gravy, pickles, muskmelon, bread and milk.

State Public School.

Supper—Tomatoes, bread and butter, cold meat, milk and biscuits.

Tuesday.

Breakfast—Oatmeal, milk, potatoes, bread and butter.

Dinner—Boiled meat, gravy, potatoes, pickles, boiled cabbage, milk, bread and butter.

Supper—Cold meat, tomatoes, apple sauce, milk, bread and butter.

Wednesday.

Breakfast—Oatmeal, potatoes, milk, bread and butter.

Dinner—Roast beef, potatoes, gravy, stewed tomatoes, pickles, milk, bread and butter.

Supper—Crabapple sauce, milk, bread and butter.

Thursday.

Breakfast—Oatmeal, hash, milk, bread and butter.

Dinner—Roast beef, potatoes, gravy, Lima beans, pickles, milk, bread and butter.

Supper—Cold meat, milk, cookies, syrup, bread and butter.

Friday.

Breakfast—Oatmeal, potatoes, hash, milk, bread and butter.

Dinner—Celery soup, meat, potatoes, pickles, crackers, bread and milk.

Supper—Cold meat, peach sauce, milk, bread and butter.

Saturday.

Breakfast—Oatmeal, potatoes, meat, milk, bread and butter.

Dinner—Meat, potatoes, pork and beans, pickles, milk, bread and butter.

Supper—Cold meat, prunes, milk, bread and butter.

Sunday.

Breakfast—Oatmeal, potatoes, milk, bread and butter.

Dinner—Frankfurt sausage, potatoes, milk, sweet pickles, braed and butter, apple pie.

Supper—Peach sauce, meat, beans, milk, bread and butter.

Superintendent's Report.

Hominy, rice and corn meal are served at various times, but the children prefer oatmeal for breakfast. Puddings, cake and fruit are also served from time to time.

APPRECIATION.

My report would be incomplete without an expression of gratitude for the many kindly courtesies and helpful suggestions from the various members of your Board during the last two years. Whatever of success has been attained in the school, is very largely due to the helpful influences of the Board of Control.

I wish also to bear evidence of the faithfulness of the assistant officers and employes. Their duties have been performed cheerfully and well. And not the least important feature is the conduct and behavior of the children. Neglected all of their lives before commitment, they respond to any interest taken in them in a wonderful manner. During fifteen years of service as principal and teacher in public schools, I never have met more grateful, generous, loving children than those at the State School.

Respectfully submitted,

M. T. PARK,
Superintendent.

*State Public School.**Children admitted since opening of school.*

| | Boys. | Girls. | Total. |
|---|-------|--------|--------|
| Number received since opening of the school in 1886.. | 1,668 | 973 | 2,641 |
| Number received during last two fiscal years | 134 | 87 | 221 |
| Number placed in homes during last two fiscal years. | | | 366 |
| Number in homes June 30, 1904..... | | | 887 |
| Whole number who have been legally adopted..... | | | 267 |

Nativity of children admitted.

| | Up to 1903. | 1903 and 1904. | Total. |
|------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------|
| American..... | 1,230 | 122 | 1,352 |
| Bohemian..... | 33 | | 33 |
| Belgian..... | 3 | | 3 |
| Canadian..... | 5 | | 5 |
| Danish..... | 4 | | 4 |
| Dutch..... | 7 | | 7 |
| English..... | 36 | 5 | 41 |
| French..... | 55 | 1 | 56 |
| Finnish..... | | 3 | 3 |
| German..... | 465 | 34 | 499 |
| Half breeds..... | 14 | | 14 |
| Irish..... | 62 | 4 | 66 |
| Italian..... | 1 | | 1 |
| Jew..... | 8 | | 8 |
| Negro..... | 26 | 1 | 27 |
| Norwegian..... | 90 | 7 | 97 |
| Polish..... | 40 | 9 | 49 |
| Porto Rican..... | 1 | | 1 |
| Scotch..... | 15 | 1 | 16 |
| Swiss..... | 5 | 2 | 7 |
| Swede..... | 26 | 5 | 31 |
| Unknown..... | 287 | 27 | 314 |
| Welsh..... | 7 | | 7 |
| Total..... | 2,420 | 221 | 2,641 |

*Statistical Tables.**Number received from each county.*

| | 1903. | | | 1904. | | |
|------------------|-------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|
| | Boys. | Girls. | Total. | Boys. | Girls. | Total. |
| Adams..... | 4 | ..... | 4 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Ashland..... | 3 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 8 |
| Bayfield..... | 3 | 2 | 5 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Barron..... | 5 | 1 | 6 | 1 | ..... | 1 |
| Brown..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3 | 3 |
| Columbia..... | 2 | 1 | 3 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Chippewa..... | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Crawford..... | 3 | ..... | 3 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Clark..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Dodge..... | ..... | 2 | 2 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Dane..... | 4 | ..... | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Dunn..... | 2 | 2 | 4 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Eau Claire..... | ..... | 1 | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Gates..... | 1 | ..... | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Green Lake..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | 1 |
| Green..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | 1 |
| Grant..... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | ..... | 1 |
| Iowa..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 5 | 1 | 6 |
| Jefferson..... | 1 | ..... | 1 | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| Jackson..... | ..... | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Juneau..... | 1 | ..... | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| La Crosse..... | 10 | 4 | 14 | 8 | 9 | 17 |
| Langlade..... | 1 | ..... | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Lafayette..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2 | ..... | 2 |
| Lincoln..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| Marathon..... | 5 | 2 | 7 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Monroe..... | ..... | 2 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 8 |
| Manitowoc..... | 1 | ..... | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Marinette..... | 1 | 1 | 2 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Oneida..... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | ..... | 1 |
| Oconto..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 8 | 6 | 14 |
| Portage..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2 | ..... | 2 |
| Polk..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | 1 |
| Price..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | 1 |
| Rock..... | 4 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| Richland..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2 | ..... | 2 |
| Sheboygan..... | 1 | ..... | 1 | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| Sauk..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| St. Croix..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 4 | 3 | 7 |
| Shawano..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| Sawyer..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2 | ..... | 2 |
| Taylor..... | 2 | ..... | 2 | 2 | ..... | 2 |
| Trempealeau..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| Vernon..... | ..... | 1 | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Walworth..... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| Waupaca..... | 1 | 2 | 3 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Waukesha..... | ..... | 1 | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Washington..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| | 60 | 34 | 94 | 74 | 53 | 127 |

State Public School.

Parentage of children admitted.

| | 1903. | 1904. | Total. |
|---|-------|-------|--------|
| Orphans | 1 | 10 | 11 |
| Half orphans | 35 | 64 | 99 |
| Having both parents living | 58 | 53 | 111 |
| | 94 | 127 | 221 |
| Number deserted by father | 46 | 36 | 82 |
| Number deserted by mother | 6 | 12 | 18 |
| Number deserted by both parents | 7 | 8 | 15 |
| Number whose father was criminal | 18 | 14 | 32 |
| Number whose mother was criminal | 8 | 14 | 22 |
| Number whose father was intemperate | 28 | 20 | 48 |
| Number whose mother was intemperate | 10 | 11 | 21 |
| Number who came from poorhouse | 24 | 25 | 49 |

Age of children admitted.

| | 1903. | 1904. | Total. |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|
| Under one year of age | 19 | 16 | 35 |
| Between 1 and 2 years | 5 | 4 | 9 |
| Between 2 and 3 years | 4 | 9 | 13 |
| Between 3 and 4 years | 3 | 7 | 10 |
| Between 4 and 5 years | 5 | 9 | 14 |
| Between 5 and 6 years | 1 | 11 | 12 |
| Between 6 and 7 years | 10 | 7 | 17 |
| Between 7 and 8 years | 9 | 11 | 20 |
| Between 8 and 9 years | 7 | 6 | 13 |
| Between 9 and 10 years | 8 | 10 | 18 |
| Between 10 and 11 years | 6 | 11 | 17 |
| Between 11 and 12 years | 6 | 5 | 11 |
| Between 12 and 13 years | 8 | 10 | 18 |
| Between 13 and 14 years | 3 | 11 | 14 |
| Average age 7+ | 94 | 127 | 221 |

*Statistical Tables.**Average number in the school by months and years.*

| | 1903. | 1904. |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|
| July | 136 | 143 |
| August | 133 | 141 |
| September | 140 | 136 |
| October | 143 | 140 |
| November | 137 | 153 |
| December | 144 | 162 |
| January | 151 | 161 |
| February | 140 | 147 |
| March | 139 | 145 |
| April | 139 | 148 |
| May | 143 | 149 |
| June | 148 | 155 |
| Average for the year | 141 | 148 |

Present grading of school.

| | |
|--|-----|
| Number in kindergarten | 21 |
| Number reading in primer | 19 |
| Number reading in first reader | 29 |
| Number reading in second reader | 17 |
| Number reading in third reader | 16 |
| Number reading in fourth reader | 9 |
| Number working in arithmetic | 90 |
| Number in geography | 25 |
| Number in language and composition | 55 |
| Number in United States history | 8 |
| Number in physiology and hygiene | 25 |
| Number in civil government. General exercise | 25 |
| Number in vocal music | 111 |
| Number in spelling | 90 |
| Number in domestic science department | 24 |

Drawing and nature study are taught in some of the departments of the school.

State Public School.

Number of children on indenture in each county, June 30, 1904.

| | | | |
|-------------------|----|------------------------|-----|
| Adams | 10 | Marquette | 64 |
| Ashland | 2 | Milwaukee | 9 |
| Barron | 15 | Monroe | 104 |
| Bayfield | 3 | Oconto..... | 6 |
| Brown | 5 | Outagamie..... | 2 |
| Buffalo | 13 | Ozaukee..... | 2 |
| Calumet..... | 5 | Oneida | 1 |
| Chippewa..... | 14 | Outside the state..... | 36 |
| Clark | 8 | Pepin | 5 |
| Columbia | 59 | Pierce | 9 |
| Crawford | 22 | Polk | 23 |
| Dane | 41 | Portage | 6 |
| Dodge | 12 | Racine..... | 1 |
| Douglas | 7 | Richland..... | 8 |
| Dunn | 5 | Rock | 12 |
| Eau Claire | 14 | St. Croix | 2 |
| Fond du Lac | 11 | Sauk | 57 |
| Grant..... | 7 | Shawano | 1 |
| Green | 14 | Sheboygan | 5 |
| Green Lake | 32 | Taylor..... | 2 |
| Gates | 1 | Trempealeau | 18 |
| Iowa | 4 | Vernon..... | 14 |
| Jackson | 26 | Walworth | 4 |
| Jefferson | 7 | Washburn | 4 |
| Juneau..... | 37 | Washington | 1 |
| La Crosse..... | 27 | Waukesha | 15 |
| Lafayette..... | 7 | Waupaca | 3 |
| Langlade..... | 4 | Waushara | 31 |
| Lincoln | 1 | Winnebago..... | 5 |
| Manitowoc..... | 2 | Wood | 9 |
| Marathon | 9 | | |
| Marinette | 5 | Total | 887 |

Statistical Tables.

The A Class Lessons in Cooking for One Month.

- | | |
|---|---------------------------------|
| 1. String beans in milk. | 11. Scolloped tomatoes. |
| 2. Corn boiled on the cob. | 12. Tomato soup. |
| 3. Cucumber pickles. 200. | 13. Stuffed tomatoes. |
| 4. Chow chow. One peck tomatoes. | 14. Cauliflower in cream sauce. |
| 5. Chili sauce. One-half peck tomatoes. | 15. Onions in cream sauce. |
| 6. Catsup. One-half peck tomatoes. | 16. Boiled ham. |
| 7. Green tomato pickles. One peck tomatoes. | 17. Green corn soup. |
| 8. Corn cut from cob. | 18. Stewed squash. |
| 9. Corn fritters. | 19. Baked squash. |
| 10. Stewed tomatoes. | 20. Pickled apples. |
| | 21. Apple jelly. |
| | 22. Plum jelly. |

Sent to Children's Dining Room.

- For Cottage B tables, chili sauce.
 For Cottage B tables, catsup.
 For Cottage C tables, chow chow made from tomatoes raised by one of the boys.
 For Cottage C tables, green tomato pickles.
 For Cottage A tables, chow chow.

Vacation Work of the Girls in Domestic Science Department.

- | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 90 handkerchiefs hemmed. | 1 white skirt made. |
| 38 dishtowels hemmed. | 3 dark skirts made. |
| 13 hand towels hemmed. | 6 ironing sheets made. |
| 3 pillow cases made. | 14 linen napkins hemmed. |
| 2 bags for fruit made. | 10 pairs oversleeves made. |
| 11 wash cloths hemmed. | 26 dust cloths hemmed. |
| 3 handkerchiefs hemstitched. | 24 half handkerchiefs hemmed. |
| 3 ruffled aprons made. | |

State Public School.

LIST OF OFFICERS AND EMPLOYES OF THE STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL, JUNE 30, 1904.

| Names. | Occupation. | Salary. | County. | |
|------------------------|----------------------|------------|----------------|----------------|
| M. T. Park ... | Supt. and steward... | \$150 00 | Walworth.... | July 1, 1899 |
| A. F. Brandt ... | State agent..... | 83 33 | Monroe..... | Sept. 1, 1897 |
| Elsie M. Loomis ... | State agent..... | 70 00 | La Crosse.... | April 1, 1900 |
| Dr. W. T. Sarles ... | Physician..... | 50 00 | Monroe..... | April 1, 1898 |
| Isabel C. Park ... | Matron General... | 41 67 | Walworth.... | July 1, 1899 |
| Arthur DeGroff... | Clerk..... | 55 00 | Buffalo..... | Aug. 1, 1895 |
| Mime DeGroff... | Stenographer..... | 30 00 | Racine..... | Mar. 1, 1896 |
| Edna L. Jones... | Teacher..... | 30 00 | Monroe..... | Sept. 1, 1891 |
| Caroline Harris... | Teacher..... | 30 00 | Outagamie... | Aug. 1, 1898 |
| Lola W. Billings... | Teacher..... | 30 00 | Oneida..... | Aug. 1, 1899 |
| Margaret Harris... | Teacher..... | 30 00 | Marathon... | Jan. 1, 1904 |
| Evelyn H. Wanvig... | Teacher..... | 30 00 | Milwaukee... | Aug. 1, 1902 |
| Carrie M. Scott... | Matron..... | 30 00 | Polk..... | Sept. 1, 1903 |
| Angie L. Fanning... | Matron..... | 30 00 | Monroe..... | Apr. 15, 1898 |
| Emma F. Strain... | Matron..... | 30 00 | Milwaukee... | Sept. 15, 1903 |
| Margaret Roberts... | Matron..... | 30 00 | So. Dakota... | June 19, 1901 |
| Mary L. Evans... | Matron..... | 30 00 | Monroe..... | July 15, 1898 |
| Helen E. Mitchell... | Matron..... | 30 00 | Minnesota... | Mar. 25, 1903 |
| Martha Winterfield... | Seamstress..... | 17 00 | Monroe..... | Sept. 1, 1897 |
| Clara Walker... | Chambermaid... | 14 00 | Wood..... | May 27, 1901 |
| Clara Lippert... | Chambermaid... | 12 00 | Clark..... | Apr. 21, 1903 |
| Sophia Winterfield... | Chambermaid... | 12 00 | Monroe..... | July 6, 1903 |
| Maud Britton... | Dining room girl... | 13 00 | Monroe..... | Jan. 18, 1904 |
| Martha Baumbach... | Dining room girl... | 12 00 | Monroe..... | Nov. 14, 1903 |
| Mattie Whartnaby... | Laundress..... | 16 00 | Monroe..... | May 1, 1897 |
| Etta Lippert... | Laundress..... | 13 00 | Clark..... | Aug. 21, 1902 |
| Adelia Brown... | Laundress..... | 13 00 | Monroe..... | June 6, 1897 |
| Hattie Golz... | Laundress..... | \$1.50prda | Monroe..... | Sept. 10, 1892 |
| Blanche Wilson... | Assistant matron... | 12 00 | Clark..... | June 1, 1904 |
| Lorinda Plantz... | Assistant matron... | 12 00 | Monroe..... | May 29, 1904 |
| Martha Roscovious... | Assistant matron... | 12 00 | Monroe..... | Jan. 6, 1903 |
| Christene Winter... | Assistant matron... | 13 00 | Monroe..... | July 29, 1903 |
| Theresa M. Callahan... | Assistant matron... | 12 00 | Minnesota... | June 6, 1904 |
| Madge Mickel... | Assistant matron... | 12 00 | Richland... | Feb. 13, 1904 |
| Clarisa Smith... | Nurse, baby cottage. | 15 00 | Monroe..... | June 1, 1904 |
| Ella Shoop... | Cook..... | 19 00 | Clark..... | May 1, 1902 |
| Retta Dean... | Cook..... | 16 00 | Trempealeau... | May 1, 1903 |
| D. G. Williams... | Boys supervisor... | 40 00 | Monroe..... | Sept. 4, 1899 |
| J. C. Venus... | Engineer..... | 55 00 | Shawano.... | Oct. 1, 1891 |
| C. W. Lake... | Fireman..... | 30 00 | Monroe..... | July 2, 1901 |
| H. E. Ranum... | Baker and Cook... | 60 00 | La Crosse... | Jan. 10, 1892 |
| F. M. Anderson... | Driver..... | 35 00 | Monroe..... | May 1, 1904 |
| John Seeland... | Night watchman... | 35 00 | Monroe..... | Mar. 1, 1898 |
| G. A. Reese... | Janitor..... | 30 00 | Monroe..... | Nov. 1, 1898 |
| August Janke... | Gardener..... | 35 00 | Monroe..... | April 2, 1901 |
| Julius Jessie... | Farmer..... | 30 00 | Monroe..... | June 15, 1904 |
| Adelia Jessie... | Farmer's help... | 5 00 | Monroe..... | June 15, 1904 |

Statistical Tables.

STATEMENT OF SPECIAL APPROPRIATION FUNDS, 1904.

| Classified Items. | Appropriations 1903. | Expended during biennial term. | Balance available June 30, 1904. |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------|---|---|
| Horse barn and general repairs.... | \$1,000 00 | \$1,000 00 | ... .. |

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1903.

| | | | | |
|---------|--|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1902. | | | | |
| July 1 | Balance..... | ..... |  | \$31,753 68 |
| 1903. | | | | |
| May 6 | Appropriation, chap. 163, 1903..... | ..... |  | 81,000 00 |
| June 30 | Steward for sundries..... | ..... |  | 672 79 |
| June 30 | Paid on account of current expenses this year | \$41,683 63 | ..... |  |
| June 30 | Balance appropriation in state treasury..... | \$71,165 52 | | |
| June 30 | Bal. in hands of stewaad | 577 32 | 71,742 84 | ..... |
| | | | \$113,426 47 | \$113,426 47 |

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1904.

| | | | | |
|---------|--|-------------|-----------|-------------|
| 1903. | | | | |
| July 1 | Balance..... | ..... |  | \$71,742 84 |
| 1904. | | | | |
| June 30 | Steward for sundries..... | ..... |  | 662 40 |
| June 30 | Paid on account of current expenses this year | \$41,896 22 | ..... |  |
| June 30 | Balance appropriation in state treasury..... | \$29,886 00 | | |
| June 30 | Bal. in hands of steward | 623 02 | 30,509 02 | ..... |
| | | | 72,405 24 | 72,405 24 |

*State Public School.*STATEMENT OF
At the State Public School

| Classification. | Inventory June 30, 1902. | Expended on this ac- count dur- ing the year | Transferred to this ac- count dur- ing the year. | Total. |
|--|--------------------------------|---|---|--------------|
| Amusement and means of instruction | \$1,794 31 | \$222 64 | | \$2,016 95 |
| Addition to baby cot- tage | | 1,004 00 | | 1,004 00 |
| Barn, farm and garden | 5,186 39 | 2,436 16 | | 7,622 55 |
| Children's transporta- tion | | 327 93 | | 327 93 |
| Clothing | 497 28 | 2,146 81 | | 2,644 09 |
| Cement walks | | 1,465 29 | | 1,465 29 |
| Discount | | 42 | | 42 |
| Drug & medical dept.. | 116 64 | 738 42 | | 855 06 |
| Engine and boilers.... | 2,115 99 | 53 38 | | 2,169 37 |
| Elopers | | 12 80 | | 12 80 |
| Freight and express (not classified) | | 10 35 | | 10 35 |
| Fire apparatus | 2,512 59 | | | 2,512 59 |
| Fire and boiler insur- ance | | 4 04 | | 4 04 |
| Fuel | 1,546 25 | 4,044 62 | | 5,590 87 |
| Furniture | 5,776 87 | 100 30 | | 5,877 17 |
| Gas and other lights.. | 618 67 | 307 06 | | 1,425 73 |
| House furnishings ... | 9,741 80 | 1,015 67 | | 10,757 47 |
| Laundry | 1,618 15 | 96 06 | | 1,714 21 |
| Library | 203 83 | 65 77 | | 269 60 |
| Machinery and tools.. | 383 89 | 41 49 | | 425 38 |
| Miscellaneous | 69 56 | 638 21 | | 707 77 |
| Officers' expense | | 230 05 | | 230 05 |
| Printing, postage, sta- tionery and tel | 170 13 | 531 31 | | 701 44 |
| Real estate, including buildings, etc | 140,729 02 | | \$2,469 29 | 143,198 31 |
| Repairs and renewals. | 862 55 | 1,519 97 | | 2,382 52 |
| Subsistence | 411 46 | 5,584 53 | 3,286 64 | 9,282 63 |
| Wages and salaries... | | 16,857 97 | | 16,857 97 |
| Agents' expenses | | 1,825 96 | | 1,825 96 |
| Total | \$174,355 38 | \$41,781 21 | \$5,755 93 | \$221,892 52 |
| Less discount, etc | | 129 71 | | 183,163 17 |
| Deducted by Secretary of State for printing | | 41,651 50 | | 38,729 35 |
| | | 32 13 | | |
| Net expenses | | \$41,683 63 | | |

Statistical Tables.

CURRENT EXPENSES

for the Year Ending June 30th, 1903.

| Inventory June 30, 1903. | Cash receiv'd on this acc't during the year. | Transferred from this acc't during the year. | Total. | Gained. | Expended. |
|--------------------------------|---|---|----------------------|------------|-------------|
| \$1,779 22 | \$ 71 | | \$1,779 93 | | \$237 02 |
| 5,836 81 | 459 06 | \$1,004 00 3,236 61 | 1,004 00 9,582 51 | | |
| | 9 48 | | 9 48 | | 318 45 |
| 389 01 | 33 70 | | 422 71 | | 2,221 33 |
| | | 1,465 29 | 1,465 29 | | |
| | | 129 71 | 129 71 | 129 29 | |
| 99 05 | 4 50 | | 103 55 | | 751 51 |
| 2,128 26 | | | 2,128 26 | | 41 11 |
| | | | | | 12 80 |
| | | | | | 10 35 |
| 2,510 49 | | | 2,510 49 | | 2 10 |
| | | | | | 4 04 |
| 726 75 | | | 726 75 | | 4,864 12 |
| 5,791 59 | 28 25 | | 5,819 84 | | 57 33 |
| 663 57 | | | 663 57 | | 762 16 |
| 9,846 76 | 3 00 | | 9,849 82 | | 907 65 |
| 1,612 34 | | | 1,612 34 | | 101 87 |
| 251 75 | | | 251 75 | | 17 85 |
| 350 69 | | | 350 69 | | 74 69 |
| 69 56 | | | 69 56 | | 638 21 |
| | 20 09 | | 20 09 | | 209 96 |
| 209 07 | | | 209 07 | | 492 37 |
| 143,198 31 | | | 143,198 31 | | |
| 754 83 | 15 59 | | 770 42 | | 1,612 10 |
| 386 68 | 6 00 | | 392 68 | | 8,889 95 |
| | 2 25 | | 2 25 | | 16,855 72 |
| | 90 10 | | 90 10 | | 1,735 86 |
| \$176,604 74 | \$672 79 | \$5,885 61 | \$183,163 17 | \$2,189 25 | \$40,818 60 |
| | | | | | 2,089 25 |
| | | | | | \$38,729 35 |
| | | | | | 32 13 |
| | | | | | \$38 761 48 |

*State Public School.*STATEMENT OF
At the State Public School

| Classification. | Inventory June 30, 1903. | Expended on this ac- count dur- ing the year. | Transferred to this ac- count dur- ing the year. | Total. |
|---|--------------------------------|--|---|--------------|
| Agents expenses..... | | \$1,918 37 | | \$1,918 37 |
| Amusements and means of instruction | \$1,779 22 | 178 98 | | 1,958 20 |
| Barn, farm and garden | 5,836 81 | 1,518 00 | | 7,354 81 |
| Children's transporta- tion..... | | 215 36 | | 215 36 |
| Clothing..... | 339 01 | 2,196 25 | | 2,587 26 |
| Discount..... | | | | |
| Drug and med. dept... | 99 05 | 591 78 | | 693 83 |
| Engine and boilers.... | 2,128 26 | 45 90 | | 2,174 16 |
| Elopers..... | | | | |
| Freight and express... | | 11 30 | | 11 30 |
| Fire apparatus..... | 2,510 49 | 103 99 | | 2,614 48 |
| Fire and boiler insur- ance..... | | 72 00 | | 72 00 |
| Fuel..... | 726 75 | 6,231 42 | | 6,958 17 |
| Furniture..... | 5,791 59 | 67 66 | | 5,859 25 |
| Gas and other lights... | 663 57 | 838 73 | | 1,502 30 |
| House furnishing..... | 9,846 76 | 1,000 59 | | 10,847 35 |
| Laundry..... | 1,612 34 | 109 89 | | 1,722 23 |
| Library..... | 251 75 | 23 55 | | 275 30 |
| Machinery and tools... | 350 69 | 23 21 | | 373 90 |
| Miscellaneous..... | 69 56 | 401 22 | | 470 78 |
| Officers' expense..... | | 200 04 | | 200 04 |
| Printing, postage, sta- tionery and telegraph | 209 07 | 574 92 | | 783 99 |
| Real estate, including buildings, etc..... | 143,198 31 | | \$2,300 00 | 145,498 31 |
| Repairs and renewals .. | 754 83 | 2,114 37 | | 2,869 20 |
| Subsistence..... | 386 68 | 6,292 51 | 2,804 47 | 9,483 66 |
| Wages and salaries. ... | | 17,011 99 | | 17,011 99 |
| | \$176,601 74 | \$11,747 03 | \$5,104 47 | \$223,456 24 |
| Less discount..... | | 124 81 | | \$182,497 27 |
| | | \$11,622 22 | | \$10,958 97 |
| Add amount deducted by secretary of state for printing..... | \$20 12 | | | |
| And insurance..... | 253 88 | \$274 00 | | |
| | | \$11,896 22 | | |

Statistical Tables.

CURRENT EXPENSES

for the year ending June 30th, 1904.

| Inventory June 30, 1904. | Cash received on this ac- count during the year. | Transferred from this ac- count during the year. | Total. | Gained. | Expended. |
|--------------------------------|---|---|--------------|------------|-------------|
| ..... | \$20 00 | ..... | \$20 00 | ..... | \$1,898 37 |
| \$1,809 34 | ..... | ..... | 1,809 34 | ..... | 148 86 |
| 5,211 84 | 494 82 | 2,804 47 | 8,511 13 | \$1,156 32 | ..... |
| ..... | 24 85 | ..... | 24 85 | ..... | 190 51 |
| 332 95 | 34 00 | ..... | 366 95 | ..... | 2,220 31 |
| ..... | ..... | 124 81 | 124 81 | 124 81 | ..... |
| 109 95 | ..... | ..... | 109 95 | ..... | 583 88 |
| 2,108 34 | ..... | ..... | 2,108 34 | ..... | 65 82 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 11 30 |
| 2,020 49 | ..... | ..... | 2,020 49 | ..... | 593 99 |
| ..... | 6 07 | ..... | 6 07 | ..... | 65 93 |
| 509 25 | ..... | ..... | 509 25 | ..... | 6,448 92 |
| 5,842 83 | 2 00 | ..... | 5,844 83 | ..... | 14 42 |
| 646 12 | ..... | ..... | 646 12 | ..... | 856 18 |
| 9,959 31 | ..... | ..... | 9,959 31 | ..... | 888 04 |
| 1,629 58 | ..... | ..... | 1,629 58 | ..... | 92 65 |
| 251 75 | ..... | ..... | 251 75 | ..... | 23 55 |
| 364 24 | ..... | ..... | 364 24 | ..... | 9 66 |
| 69 56 | 35 | ..... | 69 91 | ..... | 400 87 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 200 04 |
| 233 35 | ..... | ..... | 233 35 | ..... | 550 64 |
| 145,498 31 | ..... | ..... | 145,498 31 | ..... | ..... |
| 729 99 | 1 07 | 1,224 45 | 1,955 51 | ..... | 913 69 |
| 353 94 | 79 24 | ..... | 433 18 | ..... | 9,050 48 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 17,011 99 |
| \$177,681 14 | \$662 40 | \$4,153 73 | \$182,497 27 | \$1,281 13 | \$42,240 10 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1,281 13 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | \$40,958 97 |
| | | | | | |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 274 00 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | \$41,232 97 |

State Public School.

Statement of moneys received at the institution.

| | 1903. | 1904. |
|--|----------|----------|
| Agents' expenses..... | \$90 10 | \$20 00 |
| Amusements and means of instruction..... | 71 | ..... |
| Barn, farm and garden | 459 06 | 491 82 |
| Clothing | 33 70 | 34 00 |
| Children's transportation | 9 48 | 24 85 |
| Drug and medical department | 4 50 | ..... |
| Furniture | 28 25 | 2 00 |
| Fire and boiler insurance ..... | ..... | 6 07 |
| House furnishing..... | 3 06 | ..... |
| Miscellaneous ..... | ..... | 35 |
| Officers' expenses | 20 09 | ..... |
| Repairs and renewals..... | 15 59 | 1 07 |
| Subsistence | 6 00 | 79 24 |
| Wages and salaries | 2 25 | ..... |
| | \$672 79 | \$662 40 |

MONEY DEPOSITED TO THE CREDIT OF INMATES.

| | |
|---|-------------|
| On hand July 1st, 1902..... | \$13,145 30 |
| Received during biennial period | 11,630 98 |
| | \$24,776 28 |
| Returned during biennial period..... | 7,143 54 |
| Balance in hands of steward, June 30th, 1904..... | \$17,632 74 |

Statistical Tables.

PRODUCTS OF FARM CONSUMED.

| ARTICLES. | YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1903. | | YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1904. | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|------------|
| | Quantity. | Amount. | Quantity. | Amount. |
| Asparagus | 500 doz. | \$75 00 | 958 doz. | \$143 74 |
| Beets | 175 bu. | 43 75 | 137 bu. | 68 50 |
| Beets | 127 doz. | 6 35 | 79 doz. | 7 90 |
| Beet greens | 10 bu. | 10 00 | 5 bu. | 5 00 |
| Beans, Lima | 11½ bu. | 75 | | |
| Beans, string | 27 bu. | 13 50 | 14½ bu. | 18 50 |
| Cabbage | 1,031 hds. | 51 55 | 1,216 hds. | 60 80 |
| Cucumbers | 66½ bu. | 33 25 | 64½ bu. | 32 25 |
| Celery | 289 doz. | 86 70 | 239 doz. | 71 70 |
| Carrots | 182 bu. | 45 50 | 140 bu. | 70 00 |
| Carrots | 110 doz. | 5 30 | 53 doz. | 5 30 |
| Cauliflower | 64 hds. | 9 60 | 154 hds. | 7 70 |
| Chicken | 100 lbs. | 10 00 | 82 lbs. | 10 24 |
| Eggs | 339 doz. | 54 15 | 260 doz. | 40 86 |
| Horseradish | | | ½ bu. | 75 |
| Lard | 2,000 lbs. | 263 32 | 695 lbs. | 69 50 |
| Milk | 132,182 lbs. | 1,321 82 | 131,213 lbs. | 1,312 13 |
| Muskmelons | 600 | 30 00 | 170 | 17 00 |
| Onions | 252 bu. | 100 80 | 108 bu. | 54 00 |
| Onions | 1,032 doz. | 51 60 | 707 doz. | 35 35 |
| Pork | 5,882 lbs. | 448 80 | 2,384 lbs. | 129 44 |
| Potatoes | 1,300 bu. | 325 00 | 500 bu. | 300 00 |
| Peas | 81 bu. | 61 50 | 50 bu. | 62 50 |
| Parsnips | 10 bu. | 4 00 | 11 bu. | 8 25 |
| Pickling onions | | | ½ bu. | 1 50 |
| Lettuce | 37 bu. | 17 75 | 58 bu. | 29 00 |
| Radishes | 1,433 doz. | 71 65 | 732 doz. | 36 60 |
| Rhubarb | 12 bu. | 7 35 | 12 bu. | 7 50 |
| Rutabagas | | | 26 bu. | 13 60 |
| Sauer kraut | 3 bbls. | 18 00 | | |
| Squash | 120 | 12 00 | 78 | 11 70 |
| Sweet corn | 553 doz. | 27 90 | 466 doz. | 23 30 |
| Strawberries | | | 88½ cases | 61 95 |
| Turnips | 94 bu. | 23 50 | 17 bu. | 8 50 |
| Turnips | 33 doz. | 2 45 | 96 doz. | 9 60 |
| Tomatoes | 52 bu. | 26 05 | 56½ bu. | 33 25 |
| Watermelons | 277 | 27 70 | 100 | 10 00 |
| Total | | \$3,286 59 | | \$2,777 91 |

Statistical Tables.

FARM PRODUCTS.

| | 1903 | 1904. |
|----------------|---------------|----------------|
| Corn..... | 400 bushels.. | 50 bushels. |
| Ensilage | 300 tons | 300 tons. |
| Hay | 40 loads..... | 60 loads. |
| Mangles | 1,500 bushels | 2,000 bushels. |
| Oats | 500 bushels.. | 790 bushels. |
| Pumpkins | 50 loads..... | 75 loads. |
| Rye..... | 175 bushels . | 220 bushels. |



HOME FOR THE FEEBLE MINDED—ADMINISTRATION BUILDING.

FOURTH BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

Home for Feeble-Minded

FOR THE

Biennial Period Ending June 30, 1904.

OFFICERS.

A. W. WILMARTH, M. D.....Superintendent and Steward.
Dr. E. M. WILSON.....Assistant Physician
Miss VIOLA L. HAYTER.....Clerk.

TEACHERS.

Miss LIZZIE RODGERSMiss. EMILY MEIDING.
Miss BESSIE T. SAVAGEMR. A. A. GAYNOR.
Miss DORA H. EARLLMR. AUG. PEIPER.
Miss JENNIE V. SLUSS.....Miss EMMA JOHNSON.
Miss CHARLOTTE PRUESS.....Miss BERTHA A. CHEEVER.

MATRONS.

Mrs. H. L. BUXTON.....Mrs. W. R. TAYLOR.
Mrs. S. J. JENKINS.....Mrs. E. J. BOYCE.
Mrs. M. R. VOIGHT.
Miss HELEN DOUGLAS.....Stenographer.

SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

To the Honorable, the State Board of Control,

GENTLEMEN—I submit herewith the fourth biennial report for the Wisconsin Home for Feeble Minded.

The movement of population has been as follows:

| | |
|---|-----|
| In Home, June 30th, 1902..... | 474 |
| Admitted July 1st, 1902 to June 30th, 1903..... | 94 |
| Returned from visit | 52 |
| Discharged | 5 |
| Eloped | 10 |
| Died | 15 |
| Went out on visit | 48 |
| In Home, June 30th, 1903..... | 542 |
| Admitted July 1st, 1903 to June 30th, 1904..... | 132 |
| Returned from visit..... | 60 |
| Discharged | 3 |
| Eloped | 28 |
| Died | 37 |
| Went out on visit..... | 48 |
| In Home, June 30th, 1904..... | 618 |

The past biennial period has been a very active one and has been marked by important additions to the institution. While the Home was originally designed in two departments, the School and Custodial, the growth of the latter was much more marked during the early period of the institution's existence. This was due to the greater demand for the admission of the more helpless children. They were a heavier burden in the home, where, in many instances, it was impossible to give them the best and most humane care. Moreover a lack of sufficient

Home for Feeble-Minded.

school facilities prevented the growth of the school department; our schools being in scattered rooms in the different buildings, even sitting rooms and one dining room being utilized to some extent for classes. The opening of our school building, with its large assembly hall, greatly improves this condition. Four well lighted school rooms in addition to our former quarters are now available. A commodious assembly hall occupies the second story of the building, with a very complete stage and seating capacity for at least 400. This is easily accessible from the school below and is in daily use for calisthenics and kindergarten exercises, and is occupied nearly every evening of the week for drills, dancing, or some form of entertainment. The new dining room, with a seating capacity of six hundred, is in active use. The new offices, in place of the tiny rooms formerly used in one of the living buildings, add greatly to the convenience of the administrative department. The opening of two cottages, each with a capacity of 96, has enabled us to admit a great many of our waiting cases. These are like the general type of dormitory cottages in the way of general construction. The appointments while plain, as they should be in all public buildings of this class, have every convenience for the comfortable and, at the same time, economical care of their numerous inhabitants.

On the farm quite extensive improvements have been made. The dairy barn has been enlarged to accommodate 25 more head of cattle. The piggery has also been extended. New hen houses have been built and incubators installed. Much old side walk, which needed to be repaired, has been replaced by cement walk, utilizing the labor of our boys and enabling us to put in very good work at a comparatively low price. The entire basement floor of the administration building is covered with cement; this being done at a much lower figure than could be obtained from reliable contractors. Our coal sheds have been enlarged so that we can readily store 2,000 tons of coal, thus insuring its shipment and unloading before the very in-



COTTAGE.

Home for Feeble-Minded.

clement weather of Winter comes on. Sixty-five acres of wild land have been redeemed, fifty-two of which are planted with corn, where formerly nothing but scrub oak and brush grew. Important improvements are now in progress; among which is replacement of the wooden steam box, in which our steam pipes are placed, by a stone concrete tunnel, which will prevent the access of water to the pipes which rapidly destroys their covering. Large sun porches are in process of construction on the South side of the rooms where our helpless children are cared for, thus enabling them to be readily brought into the fresh air and sunlight during pleasant weather. Sufficient additions are being made to our green-houses to meet the increasing demands of our rapidly growing institution. Three more hen houses are being constructed. Forty or more acres of wild land will be redeemed this year. Many minor improvements have also been added during this period.

The general health in children throughout the biennial period has been good. An epidemic of measles has occurred, the first in the history of the Home. This occurred in warm weather and gave us but little trouble. Smallpox was introduced by a new boy, who broke out with the eruption shortly after admission and infected a number of cases; these were of an extremely mild type. Vigorous measures for its isolation were at once taken, and it was confined to the wing of the building in which it first appeared. We have just reached the end of a mild epidemic of R  theln, introduced by an employ  , which caused us very little inconvenience and has been followed by no complications whatever.

Our death rate the past year has been heavy. It will be noticed, however, that these deaths are confined principally to the Custodial department. In this department are sheltered many cases in the late stages of nervous diseases, whose natural termination is death. Moreover, when new buildings are opened, it necessitates the reception of a large number of feeble cases, these being the most troublesome in the home and suffer-



DORMITORY.

Home for Feeble-Minded.

ing most acutely for lack of special care. The influx of a large number of such cases must necessarily be followed by a temporary raise in our death rate. The number of fatalities in our School department will be seen to bear a small percentage to our population.

The institution has also made rapid growth in the number cared for and in the development of its work. It was started on the most rational basis; that of having both a School and a Custodial department. It seemed necessary that the Custodial department should be developed early owing to the very great number of helpless children which were awaiting admission. Still the School department was not neglected and was inaugurated at the same time and has grown steadily until now over 200 children are under daily instruction in such school branches as are profitable for them to take up. Many more are in the various industrial classes enjoying the blessing of conscious usefulness.

Our system of instruction is developed with the belief that education is only useful so far as it increases the happiness and usefulness of the pupil in the circle in which he will move. Therefore we take pains to avoid branches in which the child can never become profitably proficient, and to expend all his ability to learn, which is always limited, to such things as his feeble mind can readily grasp and apply to the broadening of his narrow life. Hand work must always go hand in hand with mental work, or perhaps take precedence in such a course of instruction.

The endeavor of the management is to create, not a place of confinement, but a community or colony. It is designed to make all members as useful units in each community as possible, and make them realize the part they take, in order to increase their self respect and stimulate them to do their best; to afford them, further, entertainment and to exercise no more restraint than a wise parent would use to guide their uncontrolled instincts and guard them from such evils as they would not themselves avoid.



SCHOOL HOUSE.

Home for Feeble-Minded.

The advantage of the large institution over the small, in organizing such a colony, is readily seen, since it allows the separating of the children of about the same mental ability into a group, or family, by themselves. The very small institution necessitates more or less isolation for its children, or promiscuous mixing of children of different grades together.

Much annoyance has been created in the past by friends of some children who demand their release when they are entirely unfitted to go into general society. This seems prompted by many motives, the principal one being the fact the child has become useful and consequently profitable to them. This is done without considering the child's further welfare or the injury it may inflict on the public, or receive from its vicious members.

It is frequently asked, "When will this call for provision end?" The Feeble Minded will always be with us, but the need of future provision can be enormously curtailed by furnishing the higher grades of the Feeble Minded with a home in a community where they are given every comfort and privilege, except that of inflicting their own weakness, probably intensified through union with one of their own grade of intelligence, on their issue. What sadder event can occur than the deliberate creation of a child predestined to an existence of inferiority and suffering? Surely this is one place where the public is justified in assuming parental control over liberty of action, which, in these cases, becomes harmful license.

The regulation of this matter, through the control of marriage, is difficult. An excellent beginning, which imposes no trouble on those not actually afflicted, has been made in Connecticut, which prohibits the marriage of epileptics, insane, or feeble minded, or their living together in the state as husband and wife, and (what is a very important part of the law) punishes by a prohibitive penalty all who aid or abet such marriage. Such a law would be an excellent beginning and imposes no actual hardship.



COTTAGE DINING ROOM.

Home for Feeble-Minded.

The great immediate need of this institution, or rather of the public who established it, is more provision for the many helpless ones who are pleading, through their friends, for its care. Few realize that the feeble minded are about as numerous as the insane. When this fact is brought to their notice, they can appreciate the inadequacy of the present provision for the feeble minded, as compared with the great number of institutions for the insane.

Further provision for the feeble minded would not only be commendable as bettering the condition of the most helpless of all human classes, but profitable on account of its relieving so many heads of families of a paralyzing burden, and allowing them to devote their earnings to the proper raising of their normal offspring. From the standpoint of social economy, it need hardly be pointed out that the segregation of this class and the certain prevention of their manifold increase will mean a corresponding diminution of the public tax, and a constant decrease of a class from which the ranks of tramps, paupers, and petty criminals are constantly reinforced.

With these ends in view I would recommend the erection of four more dormitories, on the same general plan as our latest buildings, to accommodate approximately 400 more children. At least two more will be needed to enable us to take the most pressing cases. This will enable us to still further classify our inmates, especially our epileptics. The writer does not personally believe that the association of epileptic imbeciles with the non-epileptic is in any way detrimental. After some twenty years experience and observation, covering hundreds of cases, he has never seen an instance where he thought the association with epileptics induced spasms in non-epileptic children, and, if such a result was at all frequent, some instance should have come to his view in that time.

As the diet of epileptics is a most important part of their treatment, however, it is desirable that the more active cases should be so grouped that they may have their own dining rooms and their diet in that way be closely governed.



KINDERGARTEN

Home for Feeble-Minded.

The institution has, undoubtedly, reached a point where a hospital building is not only desirable but almost essential. Should new dormitories be erected, our population will then be raised to 850. With this number, even with our extremely sanitary location and appointments, we must expect more or less illness at all times. Our present method of caring for the sick in the different buildings is not the best, and a separate hospital building would greatly increase the comfort and convenience of our patients and be especially desirable in case of epidemic illness.

We desire to thank the publishers of the "Monroe Sentinel," the "North Star," and the "Development" for the regular receipt of their papers. We desire, further, to express our gratitude to the many friends of the institution, who, at Christmas time, have contributed so liberally to the entertainment of our children; and we regret that they could not personally see the pleasure they conferred on these little ones.

This report of the work for the past two years would be incomplete without a mention of the faithful service given by the officers and employes of the institution. At no time since the establishment of the Home has there been a stronger evidence of mutual confidence and cordial co-operation to secure the best results. I take this opportunity of expressing my personal gratitude for their assistance.

To the State Board of Control I again express my grateful appreciation for their watchful care over the management of the institution, and thank them for their counsel, for their sympathy and helpfulness at all times, and for their personal supervision of the purchasing of the major supplies for the institution, which has given us such excellent goods at so low a cost.

Respectfully submitted,

A. W. WILMARTH,

Superintendent.



BOY'S DRILL

*Home for Feeble-Minded.**Counties and number of children admitted from each.*

| | 1902-3 | 1903-4 | | 1902-3 | 1903-4 |
|-------------------|--------|--------|-------------------|--------|--------|
| Adams | 1 | | Manitowoc | | 1 |
| Ashtabula | 1 | 3 | Marathon | 2 | 4 |
| Barron | 1 | 1 | Marinette | | 6 |
| Bayfield | 3 | | Marquette | | 1 |
| Brown | 3 | 4 | Milwaukee | 12 | 30 |
| Buffalo | | | Monroe | | 1 |
| Burnett | | 1 | Monroeville | 2 | 2 |
| Calumet | 2 | | Oneida | 1 | 2 |
| Chippewa | 1 | 2 | Outagamie | 2 | 2 |
| Clark | 1 | | Crawford | 1 | |
| Columbia | 1 | 2 | Pepin | | |
| Crawford | 1 | 1 | Pierce | 2 | |
| Dane | 4 | 2 | Polk | 1 | 5 |
| Dodge | 1 | 3 | Portage | 1 | 2 |
| Door | 1 | | Price | | |
| Douglas | 3 | 2 | Racine | 3 | 3 |
| Dunn | 1 | 2 | Richland | 1 | 1 |
| Eau Claire | 4 | 3 | Rock | | 1 |
| Florence | | | St. Croix | 2 | 1 |
| Fond du Lac | 1 | | Sauk | 1 | 2 |
| Forest | | | Sawyer | | |
| Gates | 1 | | Shawano | 3 | 1 |
| Grant | 2 | 3 | Sheboygan | 2 | 1 |
| Green | | 1 | Taylor | 3 | 5 |
| Green Lake | | 1 | Trempealeau | 1 | 3 |
| Iowa | 1 | 1 | Vernon | 1 | 3 |
| Iron | | | Vilas | | 1 |
| Jackson | | 2 | Walworth | 1 | 1 |
| Jefferson | 2 | 1 | Washburn | 1 | |
| Juneau | 2 | | Washington | 2 | 1 |
| Kenosha | | | Waukesha | 1 | |
| Kewaunee | | 1 | Waupaca | 1 | 4 |
| La Crosse | 1 | 2 | Waushara | 2 | |
| Lafayette | | | Winnebago | 1 | 5 |
| Langlade | | 1 | Wood | 3 | 3 |
| Lincoln | 2 | 1 | | | |
| | | | Total | 94 | 132 |

*Statistical Tables.**Age on admission.*

| | |
|-----------------------|-----|
| Under five years..... | 8 |
| 5 to 10 years..... | 53 |
| 10 to 15 years..... | 59 |
| 15 to 20 years..... | 47 |
| 20 to 25 years..... | 26 |
| Over 25 years..... | 28 |
| Unknown..... | 5 |
| Total..... | 226 |

Causes assigned by friends.

| | 1902-03. | 1903-04. |
|-------------------------|----------|----------|
| No cause given..... | 50 | 62 |
| Infantile diseases..... | 19 | 25 |
| Traumatism..... | 4 | 13 |
| Epilepsy..... | 3 | 4 |
| Heredity..... | 17 | 27 |
| Consanguinity..... | 1 | 1 |
| Total..... | 94 | 132 |

Table of heredity.

| | Father's side. | Mother's side. | Both sides. | Brother or sister. | Parent and brother or sister. | Other relatives. | Present, but degree not stated. | Heredity denied. | History incomplete. | Total. |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------|
| Direct..... | 6 | 18 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 30 |
| Collateral..... | 2 | 2 | 1 | 5 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 13 |
| Direct and collateral..... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 17 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19 |
| Present, but degree not stated..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | ... | ... | 6 |
| Heredity denied..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 82 | ... | 82 |
| History incomplete..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 76 | 76 |
| Total..... | 9 | 21 | 7 | 5 | 17 | 3 | 6 | 82 | 76 | 226 |

*Home for Feeble-Minded.**Deaths.*

| | SCHOOL. | | CUSTODIAL. | | |
|---------------|---------|---------|------------|---------|--------|
| | Male. | Female. | Male. | Female. | Total. |
| 1902-03 | 1 | 3 | 8 | 3 | 15 |
| 1903-04 | 3 | 3 | 17 | 14 | 37 |

Work done in sewing room from June 30, 1902 to July 1st, 1904.

| | | | |
|--------------------------------|---------|------------------------|-------|
| Aprons..... | 490 | Dresses | 1,902 |
| Bibs..... | 617 | Drawers..... | 539 |
| Bed spreads, hemmed..... | 105 | Diapers | 1,854 |
| Button holes..... | 35,991 | Doilies..... | 12 |
| Bed pads quilted..... | 4 | Days' mending..... | 966 |
| Blankets, hemmed..... | 48 | Dolls, rag | 12 |
| Bags, candy..... | 1,008 | Dolls dressed | 44 |
| Bags, laundry | 99 | Feeding jackets | 20 |
| Belts, sanatory | 323 | Gaiters..... | 89 pr |
| Broom covers, cotton flannel.. | 122 | Handkerchiefs..... | 1,208 |
| Badges, ribbon | 90 | Hoods | 18 |
| Bread cloths..... | 4 | Knee pads..... | 67 |
| Carriage cover..... | 1 | Mattress pads..... | 12 |
| Corset covers..... | 783 | Masquerade suits | 76 |
| Curtains, long..... | 49 pr. | Mittens, muslin | 160 |
| Curtains, sash..... | 222 pr. | Night dresses | 1,168 |
| Curtains, stage sets..... | 4 | Night shirts..... | 981 |
| Cot covers..... | 35 | Napkins | 2,248 |
| Cushions..... | 38 | Pillow cases..... | 2,532 |
| Combination suits, corduroy.. | 116 | Sanatory napkins | 600 |
| Com'tion suits, cotton flannel | 95 | Shirts..... | 11 |
| Caps | 339 | Skirts..... | 754 |
| Collars | 8 | Sheets..... | 2,879 |
| Chemise..... | 4 | Shrouds..... | 10 |
| Cloaks..... | 31 | Stand covers..... | 18 |
| Capes..... | 91 | Towels, bath | 2,628 |
| Carpet rags..... | 387 lbs | Towels, roller | 220 |
| Dresser scarfs..... | 129 | Towels, face..... | 150 |
| Dish cloths..... | 60 | Towels, dish..... | 766 |
| Dress skirts..... | 29 | Table cloths..... | 332 |
| Dress waists..... | 84 | Waists, blouse..... | 60 |

Statistical Tables.

SHOE SHOP REPORT.

July 1st, 1902 to June 30th, 1904.

| | | |
|--|------|-------|
| Shoes made from July 1st, 1902, to June 30th, 1903 | pair | 609 |
| Shoes made from July 1st, 1903, to June 30th, 1904 | pair | 452 |
| Shoes repaired from July 1st, 1902, to June 30th, 1904 | pair | 1,768 |

MATTRESS SHOP REPORT.

July 1st, 1902, to June 30th, 1904.

| | |
|--------------------------------|-----|
| New springs put in | 40 |
| New mattresses made | 26 |
| Mattresses made over | 394 |
| Pillows made over | 442 |
| New pillows made | 29 |
| Springs cut over | 492 |
| Beds enameled | 435 |

Home for Feeble-Minded.

LIST OF OFFICERS AND EMPLOYES, June 30, 1904.

| Name. | Position. | Wages. | Employed. | Residence. |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------|-----------|---------------------|
| A. W. Willmarth | Superintendent | \$ 8 33 | 1-11-'97 | Pennsylvania. |
| E. M. Wilson | Assistant physician | 10 00 | 1-1-'02 | Oshkosh. |
| Viola L. Hayter | Assistant steward | 55 00 | 3-5-'97 | Oshkosh. |
| Mrs. E. J. Boyce | Matron | 45 00 | 3-14-'98 | Eau Claire. |
| Mrs. W. R. Taylor | Matron | 35 00 | 8-1-'02 | Cottage Grove. |
| Mrs. H. L. Buxton | Matron | 3 00 | 5-27-'04 | Milwaukee. |
| Mrs. S. J. Jenkins | Matron | 40 00 | 6-3-'97 | Milwaukee. |
| Mrs. M. R. Voight | Matron | 30 00 | 5-18-'01 | Green Bay. |
| Helen L. Douglas | Stenographer | 30 00 | 6-24-'01 | Monroe. |
| Bessie I. Savage | Teacher | 40 00 | 9-31-'03 | Grand Rapids, Mich. |
| Jennie V. Sluss | Teacher | 35 00 | 10-25-'03 | Sweet Springs, Mo. |
| Emily Mieding | Teacher | 35 00 | 7-31-'03 | Milwaukee. |
| Charlotte Preuss | Teacher | 28 00 | 9-16-'03 | Milwaukee. |
| Clara M. Donaldson | Teacher | 25 00 | 9-1-'03 | Chicago. |
| A. A. Gaynor | Training teacher | 35 00 | 4-10-'03 | Philadelphia. |
| Harry L. Cleaves | Assistant teacher | 25 00 | 9-2-'03 | Chippewa Falls. |
| Lizzie Rodgers | Assistant teacher | 20 00 | 11-2-'02 | Boyd. |
| Mrs. C. A. Saman | Attendant | 20 00 | 6-22-'97 | Eau Claire. |
| Mrs. Addie Williams | Attendant | 20 00 | 10-25-'01 | Waupaca. |
| M. H. Gifford | Attendant | 20 00 | 8-19-'01 | Eau Claire. |
| Minna Bundie | Attendant | 20 00 | 1-28-'04 | Ellsworth. |
| Ruth Chapman | Attendant | 20 00 | 1-1-'02 | Eau Claire. |
| Mina Brown | Attendant | 18 00 | 9-2-'01 | Chippewa Falls. |
| Birdie Coleman | Attendant | 18 00 | 10-1-'03 | Green Bay. |
| Anna Smith | Attendant | 18 00 | 5-28-'03 | Boyd. |
| Bess Elliott | Attendant | 18 00 | 3-28-'03 | Ellsworth. |
| Hattie White | Attendant | 16 00 | 2-6-'04 | Eau Claire. |
| Mabel Nelson | Attendant | 16 00 | 7-24-'03 | Boyd. |
| Edith Zapp | Attendant | 16 00 | 9-18-'03 | Boyd. |
| Hattie Searles | Attendant | 16 00 | 12-21-'01 | Wanewoc. |
| Ethel Browning | Attendant | 16 00 | 11-2-'03 | Boyd. |
| Mrs. M. E. White | Attendant | 16 00 | 6-21-'04 | Eau Claire. |
| Anna McGough | Attendant | 16 00 | 6-26-'04 | Eau Claire. |
| Nellie Doolittle | Attendant | 18 00 | 6-3-'04 | Ellsworth. |
| Louise Erd | Attendant | 15 00 | 9-4-'93 | Wanewoc. |
| Phyllis Daetsch | Attendant | 15 00 | 7-8-'03 | Milwaukee. |
| Laura Loper | Attendant | 15 00 | 3-8-'04 | Lodi. |
| Mae Chilton | Attendant | 15 00 | 6-17-'04 | Ellsworth. |
| Clara Buehlman | Attendant | 15 00 | 6-18-'04 | Thorp. |
| Bessie Novack | Attendant | 15 00 | 6-7-'04 | Stanley. |
| Ida Couey | Attendant | 15 00 | 5-30-'04 | Stanley. |
| Fanny Clark | Attendant | 15 00 | 5-22-'04 | Chippewa Falls. |
| Essie Poppe | Attendant | 15 00 | 5-14-'04 | Stanley. |
| Cassie Cathers | Attendant | 15 00 | 6-1-'04 | Chippewa Falls. |
| Mayme Groat | Attendant | 15 00 | 5-23-'04 | La Valle. |
| Ellis Hemenway | Attendant | 28 00 | 7-21-'02 | Cadott. |
| Roy Kibbee | Attendant | 25 00 | 9-7-'02 | Chippewa Falls. |
| H. Peterson | Attendant | 25 00 | 2-19-'01 | Wauwatosa. |
| Arnt Nyhus | Attendant | 21 00 | 6-4-'03 | Chippewa Falls. |
| Clark Ackerman | Attendant | 22 00 | 11-14-'03 | Chippewa Falls. |
| Gilbert Kittleson | Attendant | 21 00 | 12-27-'03 | Chippewa Falls. |
| Henry Lake | Attendant | 21 00 | 3-11-'04 | Chippewa Falls. |
| Nels Lokken | Attendant | 23 00 | 6-7-'04 | Chippewa Falls. |
| Reginald Rasmussen | Attendant | 20 00 | 5-9-'04 | Eau Claire. |
| Bernt Dabley | Baker | 50 00 | 5-1-'97 | Chippewa Falls. |
| Axel Anderson | Butcher | 40 00 | 4-1-'01 | Chippewa Falls. |
| H. W. Busch | Carpenter | 60 00 | 3-1-'97 | Algoma. |
| Alma Pifugheoff | Center | 16 00 | 3-19-'03 | Algoma. |
| Nora Johnson | Center | 15 00 | 6-16-'03 | Chippewa Falls. |
| Helen Sheehy | Clotheskeeper | 18 00 | 2-1-'01 | Green Bay. |
| Martha Rickert | Clotheskeeper | 18 00 | 6-10-'97 | Oshkosh. |
| Tillie Hughes | Clotheskeeper | 18 00 | 6-1-'01 | Oconto. |

Statistical Tables.

LIST OF OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES—Continued.

| Name. | Position. | Wages. | Employed. | Residence. |
|-------------------|--------------------|---------|-----------|------------------|
| Lillie Murphy | Clotheskeeper | \$18 00 | 8-20-'01 | Arcadia. |
| Martha Olson | Cook | 20 00 | 5-2-'01 | Chippewa Falls. |
| Ida Sass | Cook | 18 00 | 2-24-'04 | Boyd. |
| Bergliot Hverven | Cook | 18 00 | 11-9-'03 | Chippewa Falls. |
| Pauline Matchette | Cook | 18 00 | 2-17-'04 | Chetek. |
| Hilga Gregerson | Assistant cook | 16 00 | 4-3-'04 | Eau Claire. |
| Almon Hunt | Dairyman | 45 00 | 4-2-'00 | Lafayette. |
| Mrs. Anna Dahley | Dining room | 18 00 | 9-22-'99 | Chippewa Falls. |
| Mildred Holcomb | Dining room | 16 00 | 3-10-'04 | Oshkosh. |
| Clara Meyer | Dining room | 15 00 | 12-21-'03 | Chippewa Falls. |
| Bianche McGuire | Dining room | 14 00 | 5-21-'04 | Wanewoc. |
| Lizzie Teich | Dining room | 14 00 | 9-2-'03 | Kidau. |
| Alida Larson | Dining room | 14 00 | 12-20-'03 | Chippewa Falls. |
| Luther Forsyth | Engineer | 70 00 | 2-1-'97 | Merrill. |
| Earl Bedell | Assistant engineer | 57 00 | 2-18-'99 | Wausau. |
| John Mitchell | Assistant engineer | 55 00 | 12-1-'99 | Lafayette. |
| John Redman | Farmer | 42 00 | 8-1-'98 | Lafayette. |
| Frank Redman | Assistant farmer | 37 00 | Feb.-'00 | Lafayette. |
| Lynnan Bingham | Assistant farmer | 30 00 | 4-5-'98 | Richland Center. |
| Alfred Allard | Assistant farmer | 30 00 | 1-1-'03 | Lafayette. |
| Phillip Allard | Assistant farmer | 30 00 | 4-1-'04 | Lafayette. |
| M. S. McKee | Assistant farmer | 20 00 | 2-2-'04 | Stanley. |
| Ray Hunt | Assistant farmer | 30 00 | 2-28-'04 | Viroqua. |
| C. A. Seaman | Assistant farmer | 30 00 | 6-22-'97 | Eau Claire. |
| Joseph Benish | Fireman | 35 00 | 3-12-'04 | Chippewa Falls. |
| Martin Peterson | Foreman, per day | 2 25 | 4-16-'00 | Chippewa Falls. |
| F. O. Bible | Gardner | 40 00 | 3-15-'99 | Menomonie. |
| Lottie White | Laundress | 18 00 | 12-16-'03 | Eau Claire. |
| Ottile Preil | Laundress | 18 00 | 13-4-'03 | Oshkosh. |
| A. F. Brady | Night watch | 35 00 | 11-10-'02 | Weyauwega. |
| Ole Kittelson | Night watch | 35 30 | 11-22-'03 | Chippewa Falls. |
| Margaret Manley | Night watch | 22 00 | 3-18-'03 | Cascade. |
| Frank E. Titus | Night fireman | 25 00 | 3-28-'03 | Green Bay. |
| Thos. McDonald | Steam fitter | 45 00 | 11-12-'02 | Chippewa Falls. |
| Lizzie McInerney | Seamstress | 20 00 | 5-2-'97 | Durand. |
| Jennie Harrington | Seamstress | 20 00 | 12-22-'02 | Stanley. |
| Jennie Daetsch | Seamstress | 20 00 | 2-1-'04 | Jillwaukee. |
| Ella Manley | Seamstress | 20 00 | 8-3-'02 | Cascade. |
| Andrew Anderson | Shoemaker | 50 00 | 11-2-'97 | Chippewa Falls. |
| Maude Harrington | Supervisor | 25 00 | 12-22-'02 | Stanley. |
| Minnie Halverson | Supplemental | 15 00 | 10-28-'02 | Chippewa Falls. |
| Dora Schroeder | Supplemental | 15 00 | 1-18-'04 | Eau Claire. |
| Lydia Linta | Supplemental | 15 00 | 10-30-'03 | Boyd. |
| Hans Carlerud | Teamster | 42 00 | 4-1-'97 | Menomonie. |
| John Koepfer | Laborer | 30 00 | 6-17-'97 | Chippewa. |
| Chas. Guse | Laborer | 30 00 | 4-25-'04 | Chippewa. |
| Mary E. Vosberg | Cook | 18 00 | 5-20-'02 | Waupaca. |
| Mrs. G. L. Boss | Attendant | 16 00 | 7-24-'04 | Winnebago. |
| G. L. Boss | Attendant | 18 00 | 7-14-'04 | Winnebago. |
| Emma Johnson | Teacher | 23 00 | 7-1-'97 | Chippewa. |
| Ruth Matchette | Attendant | 15 00 | 2-17-'04 | Chetek. |
| Beessie Young | Attendant | 16 00 | 1-23-'03 | Eau Claire. |
| Mabel Fraser | Attendant | 15 00 | 2-22-'04 | Eau Claire. |
| Ella Smith | Cook | 18 00 | 7-18-'03 | Boyd. |
| Caroline Fosmo | Seamstress | 20 00 | 3-5-'03 | Martel. |
| Lillie Johnson | Cook | 18 00 | 5-25-'99 | Chippewa. |
| Aug. Pieper | Music teacher | 30 00 | 6-2-'04 | Chippewa. |

Home for Feeble-Minded.

STATEMENT OF SPECIAL APPROPRIATION FUNDS, 1904.

| | Balance avail'ble July 1, 1902. | Appro- priation, 1903. | Expend- ed dur- ing bi- ennial period. | Trans- ferred to current expense fund. | Balance avail'ble July 1, 1904. |
|--|--|------------------------------|--|--|--|
| Duplicate engine and dynamo..... | \$304 65 | ..... | \$304 65 | ..... | ..... |
| New building, equipment, etc..... | 21,615 92 | ..... | 23,056 41 | \$1,440 49 | ..... |
| Complete furnishing and equipment of buildings..... | ..... | \$20,000 00 | 19,762 66 | ..... | \$237 34 |
| New boiler and smoke stack ..... | ..... | 3,500 00 | 2,725 91 | ..... | 774 09 |

Home for Feeble-Minded.

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1903.

| | | | |
|----------|--|--------------|--------------|
| 1902. | | | |
| July 1. | Balance | | \$37,477 22 |
| 1903. | | | |
| Jan. 1. | From counties | | 38,975 16 |
| May 6. | Appropriation, chap. 163, 1903.. | | 140,000 00 |
| June 30. | Steward for sundries | | 1,752 01 |
| June 30. | Paid on account of current ex- penses this year | \$84,159 22 | |
| June 30. | Transferred to new building and equipment, etc. | 1,440 49 | |
| June 30. | Balance appropriation in state treasury | \$132,431 98 | |
| June 30. | Bal. in hands of steward 172 70 | 132,604 68 | |
| | | \$218,204 39 | \$218,204 39 |

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1904.

| | | | |
|----------|---|--------------|--------------|
| 1903. | | | |
| July 1. | Balance | | \$132,604 68 |
| 1904. | | | |
| Jan. 1. | From counties | | 53,818 90 |
| June 30. | Steward for sundries | | 2,426 16 |
| June 30. | Paid on account of current ex- pense this year | \$116,245 60 | |
| June 30. | Balance appropriation in state treasury | \$72,454 58 | |
| June 30. | Bal. in hands of steward 149 56 | 72,604 14 | |
| | | \$188,849 74 | \$188,849 74 |

Home for Feeble-Minded.

STATEMENT OF

At the Home for the Feeble Minded

| Classification. | Inventory June 30, 1902. | Paid on this account during the year. | Transferred to this ac- count duri'g the year. | Total. |
|--|--------------------------------|--|---|--------------|
| Amuseme't and means of instruction | \$1,606 06 | \$618 91 | ..... | \$2,224 97 |
| Barn, farm and garden | 8,026 57 | 3,720 71 | ..... | 11,747 28 |
| Clothing | 915 57 | 4,825 88 | \$1,365 75 | 7,107 20 |
| Discounts ..... | ..... | 2 58 | ..... | 2 58 |
| Drug and medical dept | 399 84 | 322 74 | ..... | 722 58 |
| Engines and boilers | 5,889 27 | 419 49 | ..... | 6,308 76 |
| Elopers ..... | ..... | 48 70 | ..... | 48 70 |
| Fire apparatus ..... | ..... | 30 50 | ..... | 30 50 |
| Fire and boiler insur. .... | ..... | 45 51 | ..... | 45 51 |
| Freight and express ..... | ..... | 6 95 | ..... | 6 95 |
| Fuel | 2,429 30 | 10,901 23 | ..... | 13,333 53 |
| Furniture | 6,299 90 | 139 01 | 864 54 | 7,303 48 |
| Gas and other lights | 6,893 26 | 211 40 | 2,000 00 | 9,104 66 |
| House furnishing | 18,862 36 | 3,113 03 | 3,870 00 | 25,845 45 |
| Laundry | 3,002 31 | 310 93 | ..... | 3,313 24 |
| Library | 110 00 | 20 12 | ..... | 130 12 |
| Machinery and tools | 113 63 | 223 75 | ..... | 337 38 |
| Mattress factory | 97 37 | 49 37 | ..... | 146 74 |
| Miscellaneous | 278 66 | 305 69 | ..... | 584 26 |
| Office expenses ..... | ..... | 169 85 | ..... | 169 85 |
| Printing, postage, sta- tionery and telegr'ph | 387 92 | 319 68 | ..... | 707 60 |
| Real estate | 41,165 91 | ..... | 1,854 50 | 43,020 41 |
| Bl'dg. & improvem'ts | 268,472 42 | ..... | 154,925 40 | 423,397 82 |
| Repairs and renewals | 337 23 | 2,462 70 | ..... | 2,799 98 |
| Scraps ..... | ..... | ..... | 32 00 | 32 00 |
| Shoe shop | 707 04 | 1,156 47 | ..... | 1,863 51 |
| Subsistence | 1,070 42 | 19,653 68 | 11,866 33 | 32,590 43 |
| Surgical instruments and appliances | 156 80 | 19 52 | ..... | 176 32 |
| Tailor shop | 248 08 | 224 38 | ..... | 472 46 |
| Wages and salaries ..... | ..... | 35,172 27 | ..... | 35,172 27 |
| Board and clothing in- mates ..... | ..... | ..... | 583 24 | 583 24 |
| Total | \$367,469 97 | \$81,498 05 | \$177,361 76 | \$629,329 78 |
| Less discount, etc ..... | ..... | 366 83 | ..... | 548,289 05 |
| ..... | ..... | \$84,131 17 | ..... | \$81,040 73 |
| Deducted by secretary of state for printing ..... | ..... | 28 05 | ..... | ..... |
| Net expenses ..... | ..... | \$84,159 22 | ..... | ..... |

*Statistical Tables.***CURRENT EXPENSES.**

for the year ending June 30, 1903.

| Inventory June 30, 1903. | Cash re- ceived on this account during the year. | Transferred from this ac- count duri'g the year. | Total. | Gained. | Expended |
|--------------------------------|--|---|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| \$1,903 43 | \$ 07 | | \$1,903 50 | | \$321 47 |
| 9,083 52 | 926 25 | \$11,866 33 | 21,876 10 | 10,128 82 | 5,842 23 |
| 1,260 92 | 4 05 | | 1,261 97 | | 360 72 |
| | | 360 06 | 360 06 | 357 48 | 124 01 |
| 361 86 | | | 361 86 | | 48 70 |
| 6,182 53 | 2 22 | | 6,184 75 | | 30 50 |
| | | | | | 45 51 |
| | | | | | 6 95 |
| 498 75 | | 2,000 00 | 2,498 75 | | 10,834 78 |
| 7,127 57 | | | 7,127 57 | | 175 91 |
| 7,049 36 | | | 7,049 36 | | 2,055 30 |
| 23,186 65 | 15 | | 23,186 80 | | 2,658 65 |
| 3,085 69 | | | 3,085 69 | | 227 55 |
| 114 00 | | | 114 00 | | 16 12 |
| 245 58 | | | 245 58 | | 91 80 |
| 127 32 | | | 127 32 | | 19 42 |
| 269 64 | 12 25 | | 281 89 | | 302 37 |
| | 25 61 | | 25 61 | | 144 24 |
| 361 12 | 3 10 | | 361 22 | | 343 38 |
| 43,020 41 | | | 43,020 41 | | |
| 423,397 82 | | | 423,397 82 | | |
| 706 32 | 6 67 | 32 00 | 744 99 | | 2,054 99 |
| | 32 00 | | 32 00 | | |
| 629 15 | | 999 25 | 1,628 40 | | 235 11 |
| 1,362 36 | | 590 06 | 1,952 42 | | 30,638 01 |
| 157 89 | | | 157 89 | | 18 43 |
| 190 95 | | 366 50 | 557 45 | 84 99 | |
| | 156 40 | | 156 40 | | 35,015 87 |
| | 583 24 | | 583 24 | | |
| \$530,322 84 | \$1,752 01 | \$16,214 20 | \$548,289 05 | \$10,571 29 | \$91,612 02 |
| | | | | | 10,571 29 |
| | | | | | \$81,040 73 |
| | | | | | 28 05 |
| | | | | | \$81,068 78 |

*Home for Feeble-Minded.*STATEMENT OF
At the Home for Feeble Minded

| Classification. | Inventory June 30, 1903. | Paid on this account during the year. | Transferred to this ac- count dur- ing the year. | Total. |
|--|--------------------------------|--|---|--------------|
| Amuse'm'ts and means of instruction..... | \$1,903 43 | \$704 01 | | \$2,607 44 |
| Barn, farm and garden | 9,083 52 | 4 910 16 | | 13,893 68 |
| Board and clothing of inmates | | | \$1,433 93 | 1,433 93 |
| Clothing | 1,260 92 | 6,795 36 | 759 00 | 8,815 28 |
| Discount..... | | | | |
| Drug and medical de- partment..... | 361 86 | 609 05 | | 970 91 |
| Engines and boilers .. | 6,182 53 | 688 24 | | 6,870 77 |
| Elopers .. | | 154 36 | | 154 36 |
| Fire apparatus | | | | |
| Fire and boiler ins'nce | | 72 00 | | 72 00 |
| Freight and express .. | | 15 03 | | 15 03 |
| Fuel | 488 75 | 18,980 74 | | 19,479 49 |
| Furniture | 7,127 57 | 305 79 | 687 00 | 8,120 36 |
| Gas and other lights.. | 7,049 36 | 133 03 | 2,000 00 | 9,182 39 |
| House furnishing..... | 23,186 65 | 4,790 75 | | 27,977 40 |
| Laundry | 3,035 69 | 1,976 96 | | 5,062 65 |
| Library | 114 00 | 44 65 | | 158 65 |
| Machinery and tools.. | 245 58 | 1,645 31 | | 1,890 89 |
| Mattress factory..... | 127 32 | 204 84 | | 332 16 |
| Miscellaneous | 269 64 | 859 63 | | 1,129 27 |
| Officers expenses | | 68 85 | | 68 85 |
| Printing, postage, sta- tion'ry and telegraph | 361 12 | 435 19 | | 796 31 |
| Real estate..... | 43,020 41 | | 1,015 00 | 44,035 41 |
| Build'gs and improv'ts | 423,397 82 | | 8,500 12 | 431,897 94 |
| Repairs and renewals. | 706 32 | 6,259 89 | | 6,966 21 |
| Scraps | | | 32 33 | 32 33 |
| Shoe shop | 629 15 | 1,114 02 | | 1,743 17 |
| Subsistence | 1,362 36 | 21,959 83 | 11,981 41 | 35,303 60 |
| Surgical instruments and appliances..... | 157 89 | 36 82 | | 194 71 |
| Tailor shop..... | 190 95 | 13 50 | | 204 45 |
| Wages and salaries .. | | 41,545 57 | | 41,545 57 |
| Tunnel..... | | 1,414 59 | | 1,414 59 |
| Total | \$530,322 84 | \$115,633 17 | \$26,408 79 | \$672,369 80 |
| Less discounts and other credits | | 463 53 | | 573,686 41 |
| | | \$115,174 61 | | \$98,683 39 |
| Add amount deducted by secretary of state for printing | \$58 35 | | | |
| And insurance | 1,012 61 | 1,070 96 | | |
| Net expenses..... | | \$116,245 60 | | |

*Statistical Tables.***CURRENT EXPENSES.**

for the year ending June 30, 1904.

| Inventory June 30, 1904. | Cash re- ceived on this account during year. | Transferred from this ac- count dur- ing the year. | Total. | Gained. | Expended. |
|--------------------------------|---|---|--------------|------------|--------------|
| \$2,155 35 | | | \$2,155 35 | | \$452 09 |
| 9,581 62 | \$836 63 | \$11,981 41 | 22,399 66 | \$9,505 98 | |
| | 1,433 93 | | 1,433 93 | | |
| 956 50 | 30 74 | | 987 24 | | 7,828 04 |
| | | 458 34 | 458 34 | 458 34 | |
| 533 95 | | | 533 95 | | 436 96 |
| 6,265 18 | 15 00 | | 6,280 18 | | 590 59 |
| | | | | | 154 36 |
| | 26 10 | | 26 10 | | 45 90 |
| | | | | | 15 03 |
| 3,670 50 | 25 | 2,000 00 | 5,670 75 | | 13,808 74 |
| 7,881 04 | | | 7,881 04 | | 239 32 |
| 7,070 87 | | | 7,070 87 | | 2,111 52 |
| 24,748 88 | 72 | 75 | 24,750 35 | | 3,227 05 |
| 4,367 65 | | | 4,367 65 | | 695 00 |
| 145 66 | | | 145 66 | | 12 99 |
| 1,680 63 | | | 1,680 63 | | 210 26 |
| 135 25 | | | 135 25 | | 196 91 |
| 230 50 | 20 85 | | 251 35 | | 877 92 |
| | | | | | 68 85 |
| 489 94 | 6 07 | | 496 01 | | 300 30 |
| 44,035 41 | | | 44,035 41 | | |
| 431,897 94 | | | 431,897 94 | | |
| 1,188 67 | 16 31 | 4,059 20 | 5,264 18 | | 1,702 03 |
| | 32 33 | | 32 33 | | |
| 719 08 | | 688 50 | 1,407 58 | | 335 59 |
| 1,049 31 | | 1,438 37 | 2,487 68 | | 32,815 92 |
| 162 61 | | | 162 61 | | 32 10 |
| 182 05 | | 70 50 | 252 55 | 48 10 | |
| | 7 23 | | 7 23 | | 41,538 34 |
| 1,414 59 | | | 1,414 59 | | |
| \$550,563 18 | \$2,426 16 | \$20,697 07 | \$573,686 41 | \$9,012 42 | \$107,695 81 |
| | | | | | 9,012 42 |
| | | | | | \$98,683 39 |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | 1,012 61 |
| | | | | | \$99,696 00 |

Home for Feeble-Minded.

STATEMENT OF MONEYS RECEIVED.

| Classified Items. | 1903. | 1904. |
|---|------------|------------|
| Amusements and means of instruction..... | \$ 07 | ..... |
| Barn, Farm and garden | 926 25 | \$836 63 |
| Board and clothing of inmates | 583 24 | 1,433 93 |
| Clothing | 4 05 | 30 74 |
| Engine and boilers | 2 22 | 15 00 |
| Fire and boiler insurance | | 26 10 |
| Fuel | | 25 |
| House furnishing | 15 | 72 |
| Miscellaneous | 12 25 | 20 85 |
| Officers' expenses | 25 61 | ..... |
| Printing, postage, stationery and telegraph.. | 3 10 | 6 07 |
| Repairs and renewals..... | 6 67 | 16 31 |
| Scraps | 32 00 | 32 33 |
| Wages and salaries | 156 40 | 7 23 |
| | \$1,752 01 | \$2,426 16 |
| Complete furnish and equip bldgs. (special) | | 40 19 |
| | \$1,752 01 | \$2,466 35 |

Statistical Tables.

REPORT OF FARM PRODUCTS.

| ARTICLES. | 1902-1903. | | 1903-1904. | |
|--------------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| | Quantity. | Amount. | Quantity. | Amount. |
| Asparagus | 204 bunches | \$8 70 | 112 bunches | \$16 60 |
| Beet greens | 59 crates | 62 50 | 59 crates | 59 00 |
| Beets | 425½ bu. | 183 75 | 251 bu. | 251 00 |
| Beef | 872 lbs. | 56 70 | 2,837 lbs. | 182 70 |
| Blueberries | 270 qts. | 27 00 | 304 qts. | 27 36 |
| Blackberries ..... | ..... | ..... | 108 qts. | 12 25 |
| Currants | 285 qts | 23 60 | 215 qts. | 30 50 |
| Celery | 773 bunches | 41 70 | 105 bunches | 39 27 |
| Cauliflower | 406 heads | 33 60 | 24 heads | 2 40 |
| Cabbage | 5,672 heads | 283 60 | 237 c. ates | 214 25 |
| Carrots | 613 bu. | 204 00 | 222 bu. | 136 45 |
| Cucumbers | 31½ bu | 22 50 | 12 bu. | 10 90 |
| Citron | 50 | 5 00 | ..... | ..... |
| Corn | 1,510 bu. | 755 00 | 718 bu. | 359 00 |
| Calves | 48 | 107 10 | 34 | 68 00 |
| Corn, green | 80 bu. | 40 00 | 442 bu. | 221 00 |
| Ensilage | 160 tons | ..... | 134 tons | ..... |
| Hay | 294 tons | ..... | 265 tons | ..... |
| Hides | 3 | 7 60 | 23 | 39 56 |
| Hogs | 9,080 lbs | 588 92 | 11,730 lbs. | 548 77 |
| Lettuce | 150 crates | 163 75 | 49 crates | 49 00 |
| Milk | 186,841 qts. | 7,910 74 | 200,939 qts. | 8,539 91 |
| Melon, water | 587 | 58 70 | 24 | 2 40 |
| Melon, musk | 452 | 23 05 | ..... | ..... |
| Oats | 1,939 bu. | 646 33 | 1,498 bu. | 599 20 |
| Onions | 1,930 bunches | 30 65 | 2,886 bunches | 162 90 |
| Onions | 497 bu. | 339 60 | 222 bu. | 186 00 |
| Potatoes | 4,950 bu. | 1,237 50 | 1,100 bu. | 605 00 |
| Parsnips | 29 bu. | 210 00 | 127 bu. | 101 00 |
| Peas | 29¼ bu. | 14 70 | 55 bu. | 110 00 |
| Peppers | 1 bu. | 2 00 | ..... | ..... |
| Pumpkins | 860 | 48 50 | 24 | 1 20 |
| Radishes | 5,612 bunches | 94 40 | 2,090 bunches | 99 20 |
| Rhubarb | 45 lbs | 45 | 206 lbs. | 5 34 |
| Raspberries | 57 qts. | 5 70 | 220 qts. | 22 00 |
| Spinach | 35 crates | 36 80 | 49 crates | 49 00 |
| Strawberries | 2,985 qts. | 328 17 | 5,261 qts. | 350 95 |
| String beans | 28 bu. | 19 00 | 28 bu. | 28 00 |
| Squash | 1,998 | 71 80 | 80 | 8 00 |
| Sauerkraut | 1,120 gal. | 224 00 | ..... | ..... |
| Tomatoes | 100½ bu. | 70 50 | 49 bu. | 41 15 |
| Turnips | 384 bu. | 131 70 | 320 bu. | 148 50 |
| Veal | 112 lbs. | 6 70 | 724 lbs. | 50 68 |
| Wheat ..... | ..... | ..... | 139 bu. | 118 15 |
| Total ..... | ..... | \$14,156 01 | ..... | \$13,496 59 |

Hay and ensilage not valued as they produce milk which is credited.

FOURTH REPORT
OF THE
Wisconsin State Reformatory
FOR THE
Biennial Period Ending June 30, 1904.

OFFICERS

| | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| CHAS. W. BOWRON..... | Superintendent and Steward |
| O. E. BICKFORD | Assistant Superintendent |
| DR. J. P. LENFESTY..... | Physician |
| T. J. BAST | Clerk |
| J. W. CLARK.. | Engineer |
| W. C. JENS..... | Foreman |
| J. M. MORE..... | Field Agent |

REPORT OF THE SUPERINTENDENT.

To the State Board of Control:

GENTLEMEN—In presenting to you the fourth report of the Wisconsin State Reformatory, for the biennial period between June 30, 1902, and July 1, 1904, I am happy to say that the conditions prevailing during the last two years may be modestly but fitly expressed in one word, Improving.

There has been a marked improvement in every department of effort connected with the institution. There has been improvement in facilities and appliances; improvement in buildings and grounds; improvement in farm and garden and stock; improvement in discipline; improvement in the general morale of the official force; heavy increase in revenues; comparative decrease in current expenses; a large addition to permanent improvements through the labor of inmates; further additions to industries; and, I am sorry to say, a large increase in population. The statistical tables appended to this report will disclose some of these things more particularly and definitely.

Although the casual reader of these statistics might not therein discern it, the fact nevertheless is that the state is building up quite a large institution through the labor of the inmates and the revenues derived from our industries, and at the same time giving instructive employment to a class of erring young men to whom wholesome labor and the manual arts have been comparative strangers.

Without any appropriation therefor by the legislature, we have, during the past two years, built a large stock barn 40x80 feet, the basement of which was furnished with cement floors, swinging stanchions, electric lights, hot and cold water and steam for heating foods. We have also constructed a silo 25 feet in diameter and 35 feet high, entirely with the labor of the

Wisconsin State Reformatory.

inmates. We have also built a large two story implement and tool house, the upper story of which is used as a granary. Also a spacious root cellar capable of holding sixteen thousand bushels of vegetables, mostly in slatted trays. We have built and equipped a fine brick yard with its power plant, machine house, drying sheds, kiln sheds and tracks, costing \$8,275.10, and have already turned out brick the market value of which is enough to cover half the original investment. This brick is now on hand ready to be used in future building operations.

We have laid 1,000 feet of 18-inch main sewer. We have made extensive additions to the electric lighting plant. The old two story wooden structure, formerly occupied as offices, has been moved back into the yard and has been fitted up as a school house.

All these physical improvements, and many minor ones, have been made without calling upon the legislature for the appropriation of a dollar therefor. The materials have been purchased out of the revenues of the institution and the labor has been performed by the inmates, thus adding considerably to the state's property without any direct taxation therefor.

I might mention incidentally that in inventorying this and all other state property, we have listed it at the cost of materials and have not computed anything for the labor of inmates; so that the actual value of the property scheduled is considerably greater than the figures given in the inventory.

During the past year the new hospital building was completed, costing \$18,880. As the building fund became exhausted before it was finished, we made the concluding payments of \$4,631.94 from the current expense fund. The new hospital building is of brick, with stone trimmings and slate roof, and is furnished with the latest sanitary appliances. The lower story is being used for office purposes, until the main central building shall have been constructed, for which, however, no provision has yet been made by the legislature.

Superintendent's Report.

REPAIRS AND RENOVATION.

The past year especially has been one of much repair and renovation about the institution. For over ten months a crew of inmates was kept at work under a competent overseer painting and calstoming and renovating the different buildings. Nearly every structure on the place was repainted and renovated inside and out, and the interior of the cell house has had not less than three coats of paint in the last twelve months. Good paint covers a multitude of dirt and the work of putting it on teaches some of the inmates a useful trade.

NEW ARTESIAN WELL.

The old artesian well from which our supply of water has been derived, began to fail the past year until we found it necessary to draw water from the river for flushing purposes. In this predicament a contract was let for a new well which was sunk to the granite, 875 feet below the surface.

This well is ten inches in diameter through the clay and eight inches in diameter below the clay and is packed with a six inch flow pipe. The rise of water on the new well is about six feet above ground and the overflow about sixty gallons a minute.

This well cost \$1,930.37. The contractor allowed \$400.00 for the labor of inmates in assisting in the work, and the difference was paid in cash out of the current expense fund.

MORE ROOM NEEDED.

The need of another cell wing will be imperative by another year. In fact, long before another cell wing can be erected the present one will be completely filled. Our present cell house will accommodate 296 inmates, and at this writing (Oct. 1) our population is 240. By the time the fall and spring terms of court have been concluded, probably every cell will be occupied.

Wisconsin State Reformatory.

Our cells, although spacious for one are too small for two occupants, even if such occupancy were at all permissible in an institution of this character. The law requires me to notify the courts when our accommodations are exhausted, and this I shall do as soon as every cell is filled.

The main central building contemplated in the plans has not yet been provided for by the legislature, and the dining room, kitchen, bath room and store now occupy extensive space in the factory building that was intended solely for industrial purposes. Although many desirable features in the training and education of inmates are hampered by the lack of the main building and because of the space thus occupied in the factory building, it is more essential that additional sleeping accommodations shall be provided at the earliest possible date. We need the main building badly, but by the spring of 1905, we will need another cell wing more.

NEW POWER HOUSE.

The work of constructing a new power house consisting of engine room, machine shop, boiler room and coal shed is now well under way. This building is 143x180 feet in dimensions, and is calculated to meet every future need of the institution when fully completed according to the adopted plans. The foundations are of concrete, the walls brick, and the iron truss roof will be covered with slate. Although the building would cost upwards of \$35,000, if let by contract, we have started in to build what we can of it out of the revenues of the institution and by the labor of our own inmates, who have made the brick for it, laid the concrete foundations for it and are doing the mason work upon it. It is probable that a little legislative help will be needed to meet the bills for materials for its final completion.

OUR PRODUCTIVE INDUSTRIES.

The overall factory is at present the main source of revenue. From 100 to 125 men are constantly employed on the piece

Superintendent's Report.

price plan and are given a share in the profits, which easily accounts for the good financial showing of this industry.

From June 30, 1902, to June 30, 1903, the overall factory turned out 713,166 garments.

From June 30, 1903, to June 30, 1904, this factory turned out 1,018,878 garments, or a total of 1,732,044 garments in the biennial period.

The average daily earnings per man in this shop has increased from 57 cents in June, 1902, to 93 cents in June, 1904. This is due to increased facilities, better organization and stricter discipline.

During the period covered by this report, the clothing and repair department has turned out the following manufactured articles:

342 grade coats, 360 grade trousers, 598 work shirts, 207 first grade caps, 318 second grade caps, 110 outgoing suits, 21 extra vests, 42 extra trousers, 22 officer's uniforms, 1,152 inmate bed sheets, 879 inmate pillow cases, 261 bed ticks, 272 pillow ticks, 48 officer's bed sheets, 27 officer's pillow cases, 1,272 single towels, 827 double towels, 84 kitchen aprons, 62 white duck coats, 34 white caps, 72 blue aprons.

Besides which this department has done all the mending for the institution.

The shoe shop has turned out 676 pairs of new shoes and repaired 982 pairs.

The cabinet shop has made 97 commodes for the cells, and 30,000 pallets and 2,000 drying racks for the brick yard.

The broom factory manufactured 5,753 dozen brooms during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1903, and 7,467 dozen during the year ending June 30, 1904.

The farm products which amounted in value to \$2,176.10 in 1901, have increased to \$4,438.88 in 1903, and will exceed that amount in 1904. This takes no account of the increase in live stock.

The brick yard was completed in August, 1903, and one trial kiln of 250,000 was made, which proved very satisfactory.

Wisconsin State Reformatory.

This year the yard has been running in full force and will manufacture several hundred thousand brick by the close of the season.

MONEYS RECEIVED.

The revenues of the institution are constantly increasing. The revenue from the overall factory, commonly mentioned in the statistical tables, as the tailor shop, has increased from \$12,944.00 in 1901, and \$13,575.62 in 1902, to \$21,787.60 in 1903, and \$30,565.91 for the fiscal year 1904.

The sale of products of the farm which in 1902 amounted to only \$202.08, were \$943.82 in 1903, and \$1,153.29 for the fiscal year 1904.

The broom factory yielded an income of \$790.92 in 1902. For the fiscal year 1903, the receipts were \$1,757.09, and for the fiscal year 1904, they amounted to \$1,891.39.

How the total cash receipts from all sources have increased annually is shown in the following:

| | |
|--------------------------------|-------------|
| Total cash receipts, 1901..... | \$14,748.51 |
| Total cash receipts, 1902..... | 15,258.13 |
| Total cash receipts, 1903..... | 25,228.00 |
| Total cash receipts, 1904..... | 34,888.27 |

And on June 30, 1904, there were outstanding uncollected accounts for June amounting to \$2,799.56.

INMATE POPULATION.

The population is rapidly increasing. The number in custody June 30, 1902, was 159. There have been 235 original admissions during the biennial period, and 20 readmissions, making a total of 255. Discharges for all reasons during this period have been 192, leaving 222 in custody on June 30, 1904.

During the past two years six inmates escaped, but five of them were subsequently captured and returned to the institution.

Superintendent's Report.

HEALTH.

The general health of the inmates has been good. The institution has been free from epidemics. Several tuberculosis inmates have been received, and upon further development of the disease have been sent home on invalid paroles.

While such a policy is not the best that might be devised, were there proper and scientific facilities anywhere in the state for caring for this class of cases, I have deemed it prudent under present circumstances, to allow tuberculous patients to go home on parole, especially in cases well advanced and where parents have requested it.

Eight tuberculous inmates have died during the last three years while thus out on invalid parole. One died in the hospital, his father declining to receive him home, as he himself was fighting death with the same disease and was evidently in straightened circumstances.

The clothes of every incoming inmate are burned, no matter of what quality or how well preserved. It is cheaper to make new clothing than to run the risk of disease germs and vermin. Fortunately no species of vermin has ever been found in our cell house.

SCHOOL AND CHAPEL.

Our school of letters continues to do good work. The school rooms proper have become so overcrowded that two classes find it necessary to seek accommodations in the chapel.

We now have six grades, varying from the illiterates just learning the alphabet, to the higher classes in political economy and civil government.

Several inmates are taking courses in the American School of Correspondence, for whom special accommodations are provided outside of class work. Mechanical drawing and electrical engineering mainly are followed in these courses.

Up to a year ago the school hours were directly after dinner.

Wisconsin State Reformatory.

This has now been changed and the school session occupies the latter part of the afternoon.

Religious services are held every Sunday presided over by the different ministers of Green Bay and De Pere, with an occasional sermon by a visiting clergyman.

Interest in these services is much enhanced by a male choir consisting of twenty-four inmates, who are under the instruction of a competent chorister. The chorister also instructs the inmate brass and reed band.

EARNINGS OF INMATES.

The earnings of inmates, over and above their board and clothing, have been constantly increasing. The amount of such daily earnings paid to out-going inmates during the fiscal year ending June 30th, 1903, was \$3,851.95, and for the fiscal year ending June 30th, 1904, it was \$5,205.72, making a total of \$9,057.67 for the biennial period. There was still due inmates June 30, 1904, on their daily earnings accounts, the sum of \$4,654.21. These earnings, it should be understood, are not paid over to inmates until their final release.

The profit sharing arrangement in the overall factory (denoted in the reports as "overtime," to distinguish it from daily earnings) netted to the inmates sharing therein during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1903, \$1,674.01, and during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1904, \$2,980.47, a total of \$4,654.48 for the two years. Adding the \$9,057.67 paid for daily earnings to the \$4,654.48 paid for overtime or profit sharing gives us a total of \$13,712.15 in cash, which has actually been paid over to inmates out of the funds of the institution for their labor, over and above their board and clothing, during the biennial period covered by this report. This item, it should be noted, serves to materially increase the per capita cost of conducting the institution. And it might be remarked parenthetically, as further explanatory, that this is the only institution in the state required by law to pay the expenses of bring-

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ing inmates to its doors, which still further increases the per capita cost. The cash paid for transportation of prisoners during the last two years amounted to \$1,829.15.

THE SAVINGS DEPARTMENT.

The inmates' earnings derived from profit sharing are nominally paid over to those entitled to them by crediting their accounts with the amounts, but retaining the money for them in our savings department until they go out. To these savings are added their surplus wages when out on parole, which their employers are required to remit to the institution instead of paying it to them direct. Inmates are allowed to draw on these savings for various proper purposes and are encouraged to send home moderate amounts to their parents. The amount of funds in the savings department on June 30, 1903, was \$2,759.98, which has increased to \$4,513.34 on June 30, 1904.

EMPLOYMENT.

The following list will indicate approximately the employment to which the inmates are at present assigned during working hours:

| | |
|-------------------------------------|---------|
| Bookkeeping | 3 |
| Carpentry | 5 to 8 |
| Farming and gardening | 8 to 12 |
| Teaming | 4 |
| Tending stock | 4 |
| Tending engines and dynamo | 2 |
| Firing boilers and coaling | 3 |
| Laundry | 4 |
| Kitchen and dining-room | 12 |
| Broom making | 15 |
| Barbering | 3 |
| Electrical work | 2 |
| Shoemaking | 2 |
| Making and repairing clothing | 4 |

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| | |
|----------------------------------|---------|
| Cutting in overall factory | 4 |
| Sewing and making overalls | 125 |
| Boxing and shipping | 3 |
| Brick yard (in season) | 20 |
| Mason work | 6 to 10 |
| Painting | 4 |

Besides the usual complement of scrubbers, messengers and boys of all work, which varies according to circumstances.

OPERATION OF PAROLE.

Our experience with the paroling of inmates during the past two years has been fairly encouraging. Seventy-five inmates have been paroled during that period, of whom five violated their paroles and ran away; three violated their obligations and were returned; two were surrendered by their employers, and one returned voluntarily and was reparaled. For an inmate to return voluntarily I do not regard as a violation of parole. I take pains to impress upon every boy's mind when he goes out on parole that, should he return voluntarily because of circumstances or conditions which render it unbearable for him to longer remain in his assigned place of employment, I will accord him the same grade and station he occupied when he went out, and secure for him another place of employment as soon as possible. I desire to have all paroled boys thoroughly understand that failure on parole through no fault of their own will not militate against them, and that their voluntary return will be regarded as a further evidence of the mutual confidence existing between them and the institution. When paroled boys feel that they may come and go without prejudice to their standing, they are more apt to feel at least a temporary home attachment for the institution, and frequently endure conditions outside that would otherwise tempt them to run away. A number of boys have, during my experience with the institution, shown their appreciation of this policy

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by returning voluntarily instead of violating their paroles by running away. Therefore, counting those who ceased to report, those who were returned for violation and those surrendered by employers for one reason and another, it gives us a total of ten out of seventy-five boys paroled during the past two years who have technically violated their paroles—a trifle over 13%. On July 1st, 37 paroled inmates were still reporting, their terms having not yet expired, and I am quite confident that not one of these will prove untrue to his obligations. The parole statistics covering the entire life of the institution make a very favorable showing. Out of 191 inmates paroled since the institution was opened in August, 1898, only 37 have proved recreant to their trusts—a fraction over 19%. The proportion of parole violaters, according to my report on June 30, 1902, was 23% up to that time. Thus it will be seen that the proportion of parole violaters is constantly decreasing. But the benefits of the institution to boys committed to its care must not be judged solely by the number of boys who go out on parole. The parole feature is but incidental to the object sought to be gained. Many boys who remain their full terms are as likely to reform and become good citizens as some who go out on parole. In fact in some cases it is regarded as better for the boy to remain here even if he has the fullest confidence of the management. Home surroundings, the trade or occupation and course of study the boy is pursuing, the nature of the only employment that can be found for him on the outside, and the general temperament and tendencies of the subject have much to do in determining what is best for him. It is not always wise to yield to the imploring appeals of parents, who are often misguided in their judgment. Indeed the necessity for reformatory imprisonment is largely based on the fact as well as theory that the state has been compelled to assume supervision because of the failure of parents to successfully perform that function. The state often has less assurance of the parent's suddenly acquired ability to

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properly control a wayward boy than it has of the boy's more slowly acquired ability to properly control himself. There is a formative stage in every boy's life. Many boys committed here, particularly between the ages of 16 and 21, are just passing through that period of life when permanent characteristics begin to form, and habits are adjusting themselves to a settled mold. There is no doubt that, in particular cases, it conduces more to the boy's future welfare to withhold a parole and permit the formative process to go on, while in restraint, that will render him less susceptible to the evil influences to which his unfolding manhood would be subjected on the outside.

HOME LIFE.

It is well settled that the home life of every boy up to the age of 16 has much to do with the outcome of his formative period, be that period early or later in life. For the purpose of ascertaining to some extent what the domestic surroundings of inmates of this institution have been, and as indicative of previous formative influences, I have taken pains to compile from our records a table showing to what extent the home has been disturbed by death or divorce of parents. I find that of the 615 inmates received up to July 1, 1904, the records show:

| | |
|-----------------------------------|-----|
| Father dead | 114 |
| Mother dead | 91 |
| Father and mother both dead | 58 |
| Father and mother divorced | 26 |
| Mother in insane asylum | 4 |

 293

This is 47 per cent of the total number received up to that date. Up to the present writing of this report there have been 664 inmates received of whom the records show:

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| | |
|----------------------------------|-------|
| Father dead | 130 |
| Mother dead | 102 |
| Father and mother dead | 60 |
| Father and mother divorced | 30 |
| Mother in insane asylum | 4 |
| | <hr/> |
| | 326 |

or 49 per cent of the total number received who have had their home life affected by the death or divorce of parents. Nor are death and divorce the only circumstances bearing upon the question of home influences and surroundings. In addition thereto, the records of 615 show the following:

| | |
|--|-------|
| Insanity or epilepsy in the family | 51 |
| Drunken parents | 84 |
| Criminals in the family | 35 |
| | <hr/> |
| | 170 |

These figures impressively tell their own story.

THE LAW OF COMMITMENT.

The provision of law covering the committment of inmates to this institution has proved by experience to occasion much confusion and misunderstanding, and should be amended. Considering the purposes for which a reformatory is founded, the commitment and parole features should so harmonize that a practicable system may be evolved in their joint application. Under the present law this is quite difficult. The statute prescribes the following form of sentence: "You are sentenced to the Wisconsin State Reformatory for a general or indeterminate term not less than ——— years and not more than ——— years." And then follows this clause: "Such sentence shall have the force and effect of a sentence for such maximum term." This, however, is subject to the power of parole.

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Thus while the law prescribes the form of an indefinite sentence, the qualifying clause emphatically makes it a definite sentence for the maximum term mentioned therein. The convicted person and his relatives believing from the language of the commitment that the term of sentence hinges on the minimum, are disappointed and chagrined to find, when too late, that the language of the law makes the term of sentence hinge upon the maximum. The law is contradictory and misleading, and, if the court is not perfectly familiar with the rules of the institution and the operation of its parole system, it is apt to be misled in its estimate of the effect its sentence will have upon the youthful prisoner at the bar. The parole law provides that the Board of Control, upon recommendation of the superintendent, may parole an inmate at any time. The commitment says the inmate shall be detained not less than the minimum period and not longer than the maximum period mentioned therein. But again, the law says that, under such a sentence, an inmate is definitely committed for the maximum period. In view of this provision the indeterminate form of sentence is meaningless, and the minimum cuts no figure in the premises unless it be construed as indicating the court's opinion that the subject ought not to be paroled until he has served his minimum. This, in fact, is the only construction now given it, notwithstanding the fact that the law empowers the Board of Control, on recommendation of the superintendent, to parole at any time. These inconsistencies and contradictions are difficult of reconciliation. Occasionally a boy is committed to the Reformatory for a period of from 1 to 7 or 1 to 10 years. Some maximum terms have been as high as 15 years, and we have at this writing four inmates sentenced to from 1 to 20 years. Nearly every boy committed tells us that the court and district attorney assured him and his relatives that if he is a good boy he will be released at the end of his minimum. Most of those sentenced actually believe that their sentences expire at the minimum, and that then they will be finally restored to freedom. But, presuming that the inmate with a

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short minimum and a long maximum is admitted to parole at the expiration of his minimum sentence, what is to be done with him for the remainder of his term, perhaps up to ten and even twenty years? The parole law says he shall not be paroled unless a suitable place of employment is found for him. This provision can not be carried out unless some one is willing to sign agreements to employ the boy and act as the agent of the state in looking after his behavior and welfare, and remit his wages to this institution to be kept for him in the savings department until his time is out. Who will undertake such responsibilities for such long periods? Very few. One year is usually the longest that any employer will agree to act in this capacity. At the end of the year, what is to become of the boy? He must be returned to the institution or another employer and quasi guardian must be found for him. How many years may this process go on before the paroled victim will become disheartened and irritated over his long restraint and will flee to parts unknown under the apprehension that he is likely to be returned to prison? This may not necessarily denote a criminal nature. It is simply human nature. Thus what might be reformation leads to outlawry through long maximum sentences. And these conditions are the more intensified by the fact that boys on parole are not able to secure the wages accorded free agents. They cannot compete in the labor market. They see others about them receiving higher wages. They may be offered, perhaps, better positions at greater compensation, but they are bound down by a contract with their present employer which they cannot break without forfeiting their parole. Therefore it is not only impracticable, but imprudent in many cases to parole inmates having maximum sentences so great as to be a standing temptation to them to become fugitives rather than earners of freedom. Better a reasonably short term, with a parole well earned and liberty closely following as a reward of merit than long years of doubts and uncertainties filled with bitter reflections at the law's severity upon first offenders. Nor do I lose sight of the necessities that present themselves in the

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reformatory training of these boys when I make that remark. The sick may become bed sore; the morally infirm may become prison sour.

I am constrained to believe that the plan adopted in New Jersey, as I understand it, more nearly meets the requirements. Under this plan, inmates are sentenced to the reformatory subject to final discharge by the board of managers, but such confinement shall not be longer than the maximum term specified by statute for the offense for which the inmate is committed.

If the subject proves tractable, this affords time for a reasonable amount of training within the walls of the institution and a proper trial on parole outside the institution before he can acquire his full liberty. If he proves intractable, or the necessities of his mental and moral infirmities require it, he may be kept his entire time. At the state reformatory of Elmira, New York, out of over 1,400 inmates only two have been detained more than five years. In most states where the power of final release of reformatory inmates is vested in managing boards, inmates are discharged at the end of a year's probation on parole if their conduct warrants it. In some of the states only six months' good conduct on parole secures a final discharge.

Prisoners sent to the Wisconsin State Reformatory are supposed to be first offenders. Most of them really are first offenders, and a majority of them are mere boys whose crimes are more the result of ignorance, idle companionship and misguided adventure than of vicious or criminal instinct. Unfortunate home environment is the seed to most of their troubles. The philosophy on which their sentence and imprisonment, and possible parole, is based is that of ultimate reformation. To accomplish this, systems of gradation are instituted within the reformatory based on conduct, labor, progress in school studies and general development along the lines of right living and right thinking, with the inducement ever in view that an inmate may thus work his way to the upper grade, thence to parole and find his ultimate reward in his release, practically

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restored to good citizenship. Long maximum sentences seriously interfere with this process. First, because of the discouragements they entail and the inducements to escape which they foster; and second, because they are inconsistent with any practical parole system. Taking philosophical view of the question, and assuming that a sentence of from 1 to 20 years means what it says, if a boy's offense is such that his minimum sentence to the reformatory is only for a year, there would not likely be any necessity for keeping him technically a prisoner for 20 years; and if his character is such that he should be kept under the surveillance of the state for 20 years, the chances are that he should be kept within prison walls for more than one year. One inmate, since released for a new trial, was sentenced to a term of not less than 10 years and not more than 30 years. While much more could be said respecting the difficulties of formulating any satisfactory system of reformatory work, where rewards shall follow right doing at every step to final freedom, it may suffice to draw from this brief review of the situation the following conclusions: (1) That the present indeterminate form of a really definite sentence should be abolished. (2) It would create less misunderstanding to have sentences to this institution definite, in form, subject to the power of the Board of Control to parole. The rules of the institution are sufficient to determine what part of that sentence shall be served within its walls.

IN CONCLUSION.

In conclusion I wish to make due acknowledgment of the cooperation and able assistance of Mr. O. E. Bickford, assistant superintendent, upon whom falls the responsibility for the discipline of the institution. I can truly say that the discipline is better than ever before, and occasions for punishment of inmates for breach of rules are comparatively rare. The subordinate officers are to be commended for their general observance of duty.

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To the members of the State Board of Control I desire to express my warmest appreciation of their constant and increasing interest in the development of the institution, and my gratitude for the courtesy and confidence they have always shown towards me personally in my humble efforts.

Respectfully submitted,

C. W. BOWRON,
Superintendent.

Statistical Tables.

Summary of population.

| | |
|--|------------|
| Total number received since opening of the institution..... | 615 |
| Returned after violating parole or escaping..... | 44 |
| Total | 659 |
| Total number discharged by expiration of sentence, parole, death, and escape..... | 437 |
| In custody June 30, 1904..... | 222 |
| In custody June 30, 1902..... | 159 |

Received between June 30, 1902, and June 30, 1904.

| | |
|---|------------|
| Transferred from state prison at Waupun..... | 9 |
| Transferred from industrial school at Waukesha..... | 14 |
| Sentenced by courts | 212 |
| Total original admissions..... | 235 |
| Returned after violating parole: | |
| By officers..... | 6 |
| Voluntarily..... | 4 |
| Surrendered by employers..... | 3 |
| | 13 |
| Returned from escape..... | 5 |
| Returned from insane hospital..... | 1 |
| Returned from state prison..... | 1 |
| Total readmissions..... | 20 |
| Grand total received..... | 255 |

Discharged between June 30, 1902, and June 30, 1904.

| | |
|-------------------------------------|------------|
| On parole..... | 75 |
| Reparoled from previous period..... | 1 |
| Expiration sentence..... | 103 |
| Transferred to state prison..... | 4 |
| Released for new trial..... | 1 |
| Released by governor..... | 1 |
| Escaped..... | 6 |
| Died..... | 1 |
| Total..... | 192 |

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Statistics of parole.

| | |
|--|-----|
| Paroled from opening of institution, Aug. 31, 1898, to Sept. 30, 1900..... | 42 |
| Paroled between Sept. 30, 1900, and June 30, 1902..... | 74 |
| Paroled between June 30, 1902, and June 30, 1904..... | 75 |
| Total..... | 191 |
| Terms expired during parole..... | 101 |
| Died during parole..... | 8 |
| Violated parole and ceased to report..... | 18 |
| Violated parole and were returned..... | 16 |
| Surrendered by employers..... | 3 |
| Returned voluntarily..... | 5 |
| Discharged by governor..... | 3 |
| Still reporting June 30, 1904..... | 37 |
| Total..... | 191 |

Age on admission here.

| | |
|-------------------------------------|-----|
| Between 16 and 20 years of age..... | 120 |
| Between 20 and 25 years of age..... | 87 |
| Between 25 and 30 years of age..... | 27 |
| Between 40 and 50 years of age..... | 1 |
| Total..... | 235 |

Previous arrest of prisoners.

| | |
|---|-----|
| First arrest leading to present imprisonment..... | 133 |
| Former arrest but not imprisonment..... | 19 |
| Arrested and sentenced to jail..... | 53 |
| State prison sentence..... | 1 |
| Reformatory sentence..... | 1 |
| Total..... | 235 |

Heredity.

| | |
|-------------------------------------|----|
| Insanity or epilepsy in family..... | 15 |
| Drunkenness in parents..... | 31 |
| Criminals in family..... | 5 |
| Total..... | 51 |

Statistical Tables.

Education in ancestry.

| | |
|------------------------------|-----|
| None at all | 37 |
| Simply read and write..... | 60 |
| Common school or better..... | 85 |
| High school or more..... | 15 |
| Not known..... | 38 |
| Total..... | 235 |

Pecuniary circumstances of parents.

| | |
|-----------------------|-----|
| Very poor..... | 72 |
| No accumulations..... | 48 |
| Well-to-do..... | 80 |
| Not known..... | 35 |
| Total | 235 |

Occupation of parents.

| | |
|---------------------------|-----|
| Professional..... | 3 |
| Merchant | 13 |
| Farmers | 47 |
| Servants and clerks | 15 |
| Mechanics | 58 |
| Common laborer..... | 64 |
| No occupation..... | 3 |
| Not known..... | 32 |
| Total | 235 |

Character of home environment.

| | |
|---------------|-----|
| Bad | 44 |
| Fair | 89 |
| Good | 67 |
| Unknown | 35 |
| Total..... | 235 |

Duration of home life.

| | |
|---|-----|
| Left home previous to 10 years of age..... | 15 |
| Left home between 10 and 14 years of age..... | 36 |
| Left home after 14 years of age | 75 |
| At home up to time of crime | 109 |
| Total | 235 |

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Educational.

| | |
|---------------------------------------|------------|
| Without any education..... | 29 |
| Read and write (with difficulty)..... | 91 |
| Ordinary common school..... | 98 |
| High school..... | 7 |
| College..... | 7 |
| Total..... | 235 |

Character of associations.

| | |
|---------------------|------------|
| Positively bad..... | 89 |
| Not good..... | 50 |
| Doubtful..... | 39 |
| Good..... | 57 |
| Total..... | 235 |

Nominal religious faith.

| | |
|---------------------|------------|
| Protestant..... | 103 |
| Roman Catholic..... | 93 |
| None..... | 39 |
| Total..... | 235 |

Nature of offense.

| | |
|-------------------------|------------|
| Against property..... | 194 |
| Against the person..... | 41 |
| Total..... | 235 |

*Statistical Tables.**Maximum term for which prisoner could be kept.*

| | | | |
|------------------------------|----|---------------------|-----|
| Six months | 6 | Three years | 37 |
| Eight months | 2 | Four years | 13 |
| One year | 65 | Five years | 22 |
| Thirteen months | 2 | Seven years | 6 |
| Fourteen months | 1 | Eight years | 2 |
| Fifteen months | 1 | Ten years | 2 |
| Sixteen months | 1 | Fifteen years | 3 |
| Eighteen months | 9 | Twenty years | 1 |
| Twenty months | 1 | | |
| Two years | 54 | Total | 235 |
| Two and one-half years | 7 | | |

Occupation of prisoners before conviction.

| | | | |
|----------------------|----|--------------------|-----|
| Common laborer | 26 | Liveryman | 1 |
| Farm hand | 24 | Carpenter | 3 |
| No occupation | 75 | Tailor | 3 |
| Miner | 2 | Barber | 2 |
| Bartender | 1 | Printer | 5 |
| Teamster | 5 | Butcher | 3 |
| Clerk | 5 | Painter | 6 |
| Sailor | 3 | Telegrapher | 1 |
| Stenographer | 2 | Bell boy | 2 |
| Brakeman | 2 | Iron moulder | 2 |
| Cook | 6 | Fireman | 8 |
| Bookkeeper | 4 | Electrician | 1 |
| Woodsman | 7 | Engineer | 2 |
| Baker | 3 | Pail maker | 1 |
| Shoemaker | 4 | Musician | 2 |
| Correspondent | 1 | Brewer | 1 |
| Blacksmith | 7 | Jeweler | 1 |
| Steam fitter | 2 | Attorney | 1 |
| Waiter | 3 | Messenger | 2 |
| Machinist | 3 | | |
| Druggist | 1 | Total | 235 |
| Plumber | 2 | | |

Wisconsin State Reformatory.

Table showing the number of inmates received from the different counties up to June 30, 1904.

| Counties. | Re- ceived. | Counties. | Re- ceived. |
|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|
| Ashland..... | 22 | Manitowoc..... | 11 |
| Brown..... | 24 | Monroe..... | 7 |
| Barron..... | 2 | Marathon..... | 2 |
| Bayfield..... | 9 | Marquette..... | 3 |
| Buffalo..... | 2 | Marinette..... | 20 |
| Burnett..... | 1 | Milwaukee..... | 104 |
| Clark..... | 4 | Oconto..... | 9 |
| Crawford..... | 7 | Oneida..... | 1 |
| Calumet..... | 1 | Outagamie..... | 13 |
| Chippewa..... | 11 | Ozaukee..... | 1 |
| Columbia..... | 8 | Pepin..... | 1 |
| Dane..... | 32 | Pierce..... | 4 |
| Dodge..... | 3 | Polk..... | 2 |
| Douglas..... | 33 | Portage..... | 3 |
| Door..... | 1 | Price..... | 5 |
| Dunn..... | 4 | Rock..... | 17 |
| Eau Claire..... | 12 | Racine..... | 23 |
| Fond du Lac..... | 17 | Richland..... | 1 |
| Florence..... | 1 | Sauk..... | 7 |
| Gates..... | 1 | St. Croix..... | 10 |
| Grant..... | 19 | Shawano..... | 2 |
| Green..... | 6 | Sheboygan..... | 14 |
| Iron..... | 9 | Taylor..... | 5 |
| Iowa..... | 2 | Trempealeau..... | 2 |
| Jefferson..... | 4 | Vernon..... | 7 |
| Jackson..... | 1 | Waupaca..... | 7 |
| Juneau..... | 3 | Waukesha..... | 9 |
| Kewaunee..... | 4 | Walworth..... | 9 |
| Kenosha..... | 29 | Waushara..... | 2 |
| La Crosse..... | 5 | Winnebago..... | 12 |
| LaFayette..... | 11 | Wood..... | 7 |
| Langlade..... | 3 | | |
| Lincoln..... | 4 | Total..... | 615 |

Statistical Tables.

OFFICERS AND EMPLOYES, JUNE 30, 1904.

| Name and Position. | Appointed. | Salary. | Residence when appointed. |
|---|--------------|------------|---------------------------|
| C. W. Bowron, superintendent..... | July 1, 1901 | \$2,000 00 | Oshkosh. |
| O. E. Bickford, assistant superintendent..... | July 1, 1901 | 1,500 00 | Waupun. |
| T. J. Bast, clerk..... | July 1, 1904 | 900 00 | Johnson Creek. |
| F. L. Brunette, carpenter..... | Aug. 1898 | 660 00 | Green Bay. |
| Theo. Mahn, superintendent clothing dept..... | 1904 | 660 00 | Green Bay. |
| W. C. Jens, foreman..... | Mar. 1903 | 1,200 00 | Waupun. |
| A. Scherphorn, foreman..... | 1903 | 600 00 | Green Bay. |
| C. J. Huebner, inspector..... | 1902 | 660 00 | Green Bay. |
| F. E. Rice, cook..... | 1902 | 720 00 | Waupun. |
| John W. Clark, engineer..... | 1903 | 960 00 | DePere. |
| W. H. Nellis, assistant engineer..... | July 1900 | 540 00 | Winnebago. |
| Rudolph Martin, assistant engineer..... | 1903 | 660 00 | Green Bay. |
| L. Williams, farmer..... | Mar. 1899 | 600 00 | Green Bay. |
| James Briquette, keeper..... | 1903 | 600 00 | Green Bay. |
| J. R. Junion, keeper..... | Aug. 1898 | 720 00 | Kewaunee. |
| Bruce Dodge, keeper..... | Aug. 1898 | 720 00 | Walworth Co. |
| S. W. Goss, keeper..... | 1903 | 540 00 | Brown Co. |
| L. Bouchard, keeper..... | 1903 | 660 00 | Wisconsin. |
| A. T. Bickford, storekeeper..... | 1903 | 540 00 | Waupun. |
| E. Chambriain, brickmaker..... | Sept. 1900 | 720 00 | Waupaca. |
| Wallace Young, night guard..... | 1903 | 660 00 | Green Bay. |
| Frank Sutherland, night guard..... | 1904 | 480 00 | Janesville. |
| M. J. Morgan, keeper..... | 1904 | 540 00 | Green Bay. |
| W. E. Wheeler, teamster..... | Oct. 1901 | 600 00 | Menasha. |
| Molly Schierner, housemaid..... | 1903 | 180 00 | Green Bay. |

STATEMENT SPECIAL APPROPRIATION FUNDS, 1904.

| Classified Items. | Balance available July 1, 1902 | Expended during biennial period. |
|--|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Continue erection and furnishings..... | \$80,624 80 | \$80,624 80 |

Wisconsin State Reformatory.

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1903.

| | | | |
|---------|--|--------------|--------------|
| 1902. | | | |
| July 1 | Balance | | \$52,963 45 |
| 1903. | Appropriation, chap. 163, laws 1903 | | 48,000 00 |
| May 1 | Steward, profits tailor shop | | 15,283 47 |
| June 30 | Steward, for sundries | | 9,942 58 |
| June 30 | Paid on account current expenses this year | \$61,679 84 | |
| June 30 | Balance appropriation in state treasury..... \$63,680 12 | | |
| June 30 | Balance in hands of steward | 829 54 | |
| | | 64,509 66 | |
| | | \$126,189 50 | \$126,189 50 |

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1904.

| | | | |
|---------|--|-------------|-------------|
| 1903. | | | |
| July 1 | Balance | | \$64,509 66 |
| 1904. | Steward, profits tailor shop | | 20,210 32 |
| June 30 | Steward, for sundries | | 12,158 16 |
| June 30 | Steward, receipts from broom factory | | 1,991 39 |
| June 30 | Steward, for rent of cottages | | 638 40 |
| June 30 | Paid on account of current expenses this year | \$68,524 87 | |
| June 30 | Balance appropriation in state treasury..... \$30,126 59 | | |
| June 30 | Balance in hands of steward | 756 47 | |
| | | 30,883 06 | |
| | | \$99,407 93 | \$99,407 93 |

Statistical Tables.

STATEMENT OF MONEYS RECEIVED AT THE INSTITUTION.

| Classification. | 1903. | 1904. |
|--|-------------|-------------|
| Clothing | | \$185 35 |
| Barn, farm and garden..... | \$943 82 | 1,153 29 |
| Broom factory..... | 1,757 09 | 1,891 39 |
| Engine and boilers..... | 20 70 | |
| Miscellaneous..... | 8 03 | 240 90 |
| Printing, postage, stationery and telegraph..... | 89 | |
| Subsistence | 63 46 | 191 73 |
| Rent of cottages..... | 616 90 | 638 40 |
| Tailor shop..... | 21,787 60 | 30,565 91 |
| Wages and salaries..... | 27 56 | |
| Continue erection of buildings, etc..... | 1 95 | |
| Fire and boiler insurance..... | | 21 30 |
| | \$25,223 00 | \$34,838 27 |

CASH DEPOSITED TO THE CREDIT OF INMATES.

| | |
|--|-------------|
| On hand July 1, 1902 | \$1,681 42 |
| Received during biennial period..... | 9,513 69 |
| Total..... | \$11,198 11 |
| Returned during biennial period..... | 6,518 01 |
| Balance in hands of steward June 30, 1904..... | \$4,680 10 |

*Wisconsin State Reformatory.*STATEMENT OF
At the State Reformatory

| Classification. | Inventory June 30, 1902. | Paid on this account during the year. | Transferred to this ac- count during the year. | Total. |
|--|--------------------------------|--|---|--------------|
| Armory | \$256 03 | \$2 90 | ..... | \$258 93 |
| Barn, farm and garden | 3,738 97 | 2,463 39 | \$7 55 | 6,209 91 |
| Broom factory ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Cabinet shop | 215 93 | 17 80 | ..... | 263 73 |
| Clothing | 2,658 76 | 1,684 85 | ..... | 4,313 61 |
| Convicts discharged ..... | ..... | 41 61 | ..... | 41 64 |
| Convicts' earnings ..... | ..... | 3,851 95 | ..... | 3,851 95 |
| Convicts escaped ..... | ..... | 143 03 | ..... | 143 03 |
| Discounts ..... | ..... | 13 82 | ..... | 13 82 |
| Drug and med. dep. | 73 20 | 903 70 | ..... | 976 90 |
| Engines and boilers | 6,272 43 | 568 52 | ..... | 6,810 95 |
| Freight and express ..... | ..... | 22 00 | ..... | 22 00 |
| Fire apparatus | 419 60 | 1 50 | ..... | 421 10 |
| Fire and boiler insur'e ..... | ..... | 55 00 | ..... | 55 00 |
| Furniture | 1,820 05 | 1,109 55 | 4 91 | 2,934 51 |
| Fuel | 1,011 00 | 7,590 61 | ..... | 8,591 61 |
| Gas and other lights | 1,428 17 | 709 35 | ..... | 2,137 52 |
| House furnishing | 4,092 93 | 1,825 86 | ..... | 5,918 79 |
| Laundry | 831 47 | 490 12 | ..... | 1,324 59 |
| Library ..... | ..... | 42 09 | 450 00 | 492 09 |
| Machinery and tools | 616 00 | 307 66 | 1 80 | 925 56 |
| Means of instruction | 1,151 43 | 352 65 | ..... | 1,501 03 |
| Miscellaneous | 175 15 | 363 41 | ..... | 538 56 |
| Officers' expenses ..... | ..... | 82 93 | ..... | 82 98 |
| Printing, postage, sta- tionery and telegraph | 301 90 | 500 36 | ..... | 802 26 |
| Rent of cottages ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Repairs and renewals | 490 85 | 637 81 | ..... | 1,128 66 |
| Scraps ..... | ..... | ..... | 85 | 85 |
| Shoe shop | 150 70 | 321 40 | ..... | 472 10 |
| Subsistence | 265 83 | 8,901 07 | 2,044 92 | 11,211 82 |
| Tailor shop | 6,100 50 | 2,831 95 | 3,803 28 | 12,738 73 |
| Transferring prisoners ..... | ..... | 712 95 | ..... | 742 95 |
| Wages and salaries ..... | ..... | 15,165 07 | ..... | 15,165 07 |
| New barn ..... | ..... | 2,320 89 | 45 21 | 2,366 10 |
| Brick yard ..... | ..... | 7,422 91 | 104 43 | 7,527 34 |
| Tool house ..... | ..... | 207 03 | ..... | 207 08 |
| Real estate | 19,303 23 | ..... | ..... | 19,303 23 |
| Buildings & improve- ments | 112,416 93 | ..... | 98,124 13 | 210,511 11 |
| Total | 163,824 11 | \$61,648 87 | \$104,537 18 | \$330,100 16 |
| Less discounts, etc. .... | ..... | 122 85 | ..... | 293,687 13 |
| ..... | ..... | \$61,566 02 | ..... | \$36,413 03 |
| Deducted by Sec'y of State for printing ..... | ..... | 113 82 | ..... | ..... |
| Net expenses ..... | ..... | \$61,679 84 | ..... | ..... |

*Statistical Tables.***CURRENT EXPENSES.**

for the year ending June 30, 1903.

| Inventory June 30, 1903. | Cash rec'd on this ac- count dur- ing the year. | Transferred from this ac- count dur- ing the year. | Total. | Gained. | Expended. |
|--------------------------------|--|---|------------|------------|-------------|
| \$255 70 | | | \$255 70 | | 3 23 |
| 5,329 69 | \$43 82 | \$2,225 03 | \$3,498 54 | \$2,288 63 | |
| ..... | 1,757 09 | | 1,757 09 | 1,757 09 | ..... |
| 259 75 | | | 259 75 | | 3 98 |
| 3,647 58 | | | 3,647 58 | | 696 03 |
| ..... |  |  |  |  | 41 64 |
| 41 49 | 7 18 | 3,803 23 | 3,851 95 | | 143 03 |
| ..... |  | 122 85 | 122 85 | 109 03 | ..... |
| 136 63 | | | 136 63 | | 840 27 |
| 6,306 00 | 20 70 | | 6,326 70 | | 514 25 |
| ..... |  |  |  |  | 22 00 |
| 351 00 | | | 351 00 | | 70 10 |
| ..... |  |  |  |  | 55 00 |
| 2 740 90 | | | 2,740 90 | | 193 61 |
| 148 05 | | | 148 05 | | 8,443 56 |
| 1,563 68 | | 276 00 | 1,839 68 | | 297 84 |
| 4,681 48 | | | 4,681 48 | | 1,234 31 |
| 1,220 78 | | | 1,220 78 | | 103 81 |
| 476 00 | | | 476 00 | | 16 09 |
| 836 97 | | | 836 97 | | 88 59 |
| 844 16 | | 450 00 | 1,294 16 | | 209 92 |
| 181 50 | | | 181 50 | | 357 06 |
| ..... |  |  |  |  | 82 98 |
| 308 26 | 89 | | 309 15 | | 493 11 |
| ..... | 616 90 | | 616 90 | 616 90 | ..... |
| 488 64 | | 259 69 | 748 33 | | 330 33 |
| ..... | 85 | | 85 |  | ..... |
| 158 45 | | | 158 45 | | 313 65 |
| 552 96 | 63 46 | | 616 42 | | 10,595 40 |
| 6,234 60 | 6,504 13 | | 12,738 73 |  | ..... |
| ..... | 27 56 | | 27 56 | | 742 95 |
| ..... |  | 2,366 10 | 2,366 10 | | 15,137 51 |
| 7,422 91 | | | 7,422 91 | | 104 43 |
| ..... |  | 207 08 | 207 08 |  | ..... |
| 19,303 23 | | | 19,303 23 |  | ..... |
| | | | | | |
| 210,541 11 | | | 210,541 11 |  | ..... |
| \$274,034 52 | \$9,942 58 | \$9,710 03 | 293,687 13 | \$1,771 65 | \$11,184 68 |
| ..... |  |  |  |  | 4,771 65 |
| ..... |  |  |  |  | \$36,413 03 |
| ..... |  |  |  |  | 113 82 |
| ..... |  |  |  |  | \$36,526 85 |

*Wisconsin State Reformatory.*STATEMENT OF
At the State Reformatory for

| Classification. | Inventory June 30, 1903. | Paid on this account during the year. | Transferred to this ac- count dur- ing the year. | Total. |
|---|--------------------------------|--|---|--------------|
| Armory | \$255 70 | \$3 50 | ..... | \$259 20 |
| Barn, farm and gar- den..... | 5,329 69 | 1,565 63 | ..... | 6,895 32 |
| Blacksmith shop ..... | ..... | 29 02 | \$8 70 | 37 72 |
| Brickyard..... | 7,422 91 | 1,277 02 | 24 55 | 8,724 48 |
| Buildings and im- provements..... | 210,541 11 | ..... | 21,579 48 | 232,120 59 |
| Cabinet shop..... | 259 75 | 70 90 | ..... | 330 65 |
| Clothing..... | 3,647 58 | 2,463 69 | ..... | 6,111 27 |
| Convicts discharged ..... | ..... | 1 00 | ..... | 1 00 |
| Convicts' earnings.... | 41 49 | 5,146 73 | 17 50 | 5,205 72 |
| Convicts escaped..... | ..... | 256 56 | ..... | 256 56 |
| Discount..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Drug and medical de- partment..... | 136 63 | 595 45 | ..... | 732 08 |
| Engines and boilers... .. | 6,306 00 | 742 92 | ..... | 7,048 92 |
| Freight and express.... | ..... | 4 50 | ..... | 4 50 |
| Fire apparatus..... | 351 00 | 25 45 | ..... | 376 45 |
| Fire and boiler in- surance..... | ..... | 72 00 | ..... | 72 00 |
| Furniture..... | 2,740 90 | 186 26 | 492 65 | 3,419 81 |
| Fuel..... | 148 05 | 10,116 52 | ..... | 10,264 57 |
| Gas and other lights.. | 1,563 68 | 425 43 | 1,000 00 | 2,989 11 |
| House furnishing..... | 4,684 48 | 1,557 11 | ..... | 6,241 59 |
| Laundry..... | 1,220 78 | 217 80 | ..... | 1,438 58 |
| Library..... | 476 00 | 103 50 | ..... | 579 50 |
| Machinery and tools.. | 836 97 | 48 32 | 315 33 | 1,200 67 |
| Means of instruction.. | 844 16 | 464 86 | ..... | 1,309 02 |
| Miscellaneous..... | 181 50 | 355 87 | ..... | 537 37 |
| Officers' expenses..... | ..... | 64 24 | ..... | 64 24 |
| Printing, postage, stationery and tele- graph..... | 308 26 | 508 64 | ..... | 816 90 |
| Repairs and renewals.. | 488 64 | 7,499 18 | ..... | 7,987 82 |
| Shoe shop..... | 158 45 | 303 86 | ..... | 462 31 |
| Subsistence..... | 552 96 | 10,198 82 | 1,906 16 | 12,657 94 |
| Tailor shop..... | 6,234 60 | 5,320 89 | 6,341 63 | 17,897 14 |
| Transferring prisoners | ..... | 1,155 43 | ..... | 1,155 43 |
| Wages and salaries... | ..... | 16,731 91 | ..... | 16,731 91 |
| New barn ..... | ..... | 515 14 | 32 00 | 547 14 |
| Real estate..... | 19,303 23 | ..... | ..... | 19,303 23 |
| | \$274,034 52 | \$68,023 15 | \$31,718 07 | \$373,780 74 |
| Less discounts and other credits..... | ..... | 138 31 | ..... | 329,621 40 |
| Add amount deducted by secretary of state for printing..... | 141 67 | \$67,889 84 | ..... | \$44,159 34 |
| Insurance..... | 493 36 | 635 03 | ..... | ..... |
| | | \$68,524 87 | | |

*Statistical Tables.***CURRENT EXPENSES**

the year ending June 30, 1904.

| Inventory. June 30, 1904. | Cash rec'd on this ac- count dur- ing the year. | Transferred from this ac- count dur- ing the year. | Total. | Gained. | Expended. |
|---------------------------------|--|---|--------------|------------|-------------|
| \$257 71 | ..... | ..... | \$257 71 | ..... | \$1 49 |
| 6,252 77 | \$1,152 51 | \$2,355 55 | 9,760 83 | \$2,865 51 | ..... |
| 23 18 | 40 | ..... | 23 58 | ..... | 14 14 |
| 9,492 20 | ..... | ..... | 9,492 20 | 767 72 | ..... |
| 232,120 59 | ..... | ..... | 232,120 59 | ..... | ..... |
| 280 24 | 26 00 | ..... | 306 24 | ..... | 24 41 |
| 1,927 96 | 185 35 | ..... | 2,113 31 | ..... | 3,997 96 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 00 |
| 95 46 | 4 82 | 5,105 44 | 5,205 72 | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | ..... | 129 10 | 129 10 | 129 10 | 256 56 |
| | | | | | |
| 165 34 | ..... | ..... | 165 34 | ..... | 566 74 |
| 6,430 27 | ..... | 1 60 | 6,431 87 | ..... | 617 05 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 4 50 |
| 376 35 | ..... | ..... | 376 35 | ..... | 10 |
| ..... | 21 30 | ..... | 21 30 | ..... | 50 70 |
| 3,412 86 | ..... | ..... | 3,412 86 | ..... | 6 95 |
| 273 75 | 135 43 | 1,000 00 | 1,409 18 | ..... | 8,855 39 |
| 1,572 24 | ..... | 66 40 | 1,638 64 | ..... | 1,350 47 |
| 5,140 88 | ..... | 17 50 | 5,158 38 | ..... | 1,083 21 |
| 1,292 90 | ..... | ..... | 1,292 90 | ..... | 145 68 |
| 532 70 | ..... | ..... | 532 70 | ..... | 46 80 |
| 1,184 33 | ..... | ..... | 1,184 33 | ..... | 16 34 |
| 1,163 06 | ..... | ..... | 1,163 06 | ..... | 145 98 |
| 189 50 | ..... | ..... | 189 50 | ..... | 347 87 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 64 24 |
| | | | | | |
| 404 67 | 2 56 | ..... | 407 23 | ..... | 409 67 |
| 710 06 | 2 25 | 6,389 34 | 7,101 65 | ..... | 886 17 |
| 115 37 | ..... | ..... | 115 37 | ..... | 346 94 |
| 393 38 | 264 51 | 6 06 | 663 95 | ..... | 11,993 99 |
| 7,544 11 | 10,353 03 | ..... | 17,897 14 | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | ..... | 1,200 00 | 1,200 00 | ..... | 1,155 43 |
| ..... | ..... | 547 14 | 547 14 | ..... | 15,531 91 |
| □19,303 23 | ..... | ..... | 19,303 23 | ..... | ..... |
| \$300,655 11 | \$12,148 16 | \$16,818 13 | \$329,621 40 | \$3,762 33 | \$47,921 67 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3,762 33 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | \$44,159 34 |
| | | | | | |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 635 03 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | \$44,794 37 |

Wisconsin State Reformatory.

FARM AND GARDEN PRODUCTS FOR THE SEASON OF 1903.

| Article. | Quantity. | Price. | Amount. |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------|------------|
| Apples (crab)..... | 8 bu. | \$ 50 | \$4 00 |
| Apples (large)..... | 5 bu. | 75 | 3 75 |
| Asparagus..... | 276 bch. | 02 | 5 52 |
| Beans (string)..... | 20 bu. | 50 | 10 00 |
| Beans (shelled)..... | 2,772 lbs. | ..... | 58 00 |
| Beets..... | 335 bu. | 22 | 73 70 |
| Beets (green)..... | 100 lbs. | 01 | 1 00 |
| Cabbages..... | 6,200 hd. | 02 | 124 00 |
| Carrots..... | 225 bch. | 01 | 2 25 |
| Carrots..... | 260 bu. | 15 | 39 00 |
| Cauliflower..... | 24 hd. | 02 | 48 |
| Currants..... | 540 qts. | 04 | 21 60 |
| Celery..... | 761 bch. | 02 | 15 22 |
| Corn (sweet)..... | 590 ¹ / ₈ doz. | 08 | 47 23 |
| Corn (ear)..... | 566 bu. | 40 | 226 40 |
| Cucumbers (ripe)..... | 7 bu. | 20 | 1 40 |
| Cucumbers (pickles)..... | 50 ¹ / ₂ bu. | 60 | 3 30 |
| Cucumbers (green)..... | 67 doz. | 08 | 5 36 |
| Egg plant..... | 15 doz. | 10 | 1 50 |
| Ensilage..... | 200 tons | 2 00 | 400 00 |
| Gooseberries..... | 13 qts. | 08 | 1 04 |
| Hay (tame)..... | 21 tons | 8 00 | 168 00 |
| Hay (June grass and Red-top)..... | 7 tons | 3 00 | 21 00 |
| Kohlrabi..... | 22 ¹ / ₂ bu. | 22 | 4 95 |
| Leek..... | 400 bch. | 01 | 4 00 |
| Lettuce..... | 48 bu. | 30 | 14 40 |
| Milk..... | 105,108 lbs. | 01 | 1,051 08 |
| Melons (musk)..... | 175 hd. | 02 | 3 50 |
| Oats..... | 1,431 bu. | 30 | 429 30 |
| Onions (green)..... | 3,805 bch. | 01 | 38 05 |
| Onions (dry)..... | 1,480 bu. | 50 | 740 00 |
| Parsnips..... | 123 bu. | 25 | 30 75 |
| Peas (green)..... | 39 bu. | 40 | 15 60 |
| Peppers..... | 1 bu. | 60 | 60 |
| Potatoes..... | 646 bu. | 45 | 290 70 |
| Pork..... | 2,370 lbs. | ..... | 145 70 |
| Radishes..... | 4,225 bch. | 01 | 42 25 |
| Raspberries..... | 35 qts. | 06 | 1 98 |
| Rhubarb..... | 1,395 lbs. | 01 | 13 95 |
| Rutabagas..... | 142 ¹ / ₄ bu. | 25 | 35 56 |
| Salsify..... | 15 bu. | 35 | 5 25 |
| Spinach..... | 80 bu. | 25 | 20 00 |
| Squash (summer)..... | 146 hd. | 05 | 7 30 |
| Straw..... | 35 lds. | 2 00 | 70 00 |
| Beets (sugar)..... | 52,065 lbs. | ..... | 123 66 |
| Strawberries..... | 312 qts. | 05 | 15 60 |
| Tomatoes..... | 80 ¹ / ₂ bu. | 30 | 24 15 |
| Turnips..... | 257 bu. | 25 | 51 40 |
| Veal..... | 420 lbs. | ..... | 21 40 |
| Total..... | ..... | ..... | \$4,434 88 |

Statistical Tables.

**PRODUCTS OF THE FARM AND GARDEN AT THE WISCONSIN
STATE REFORMATORY FOR THE SEASON OF 1901.**

| Article. | Quantity. | | Value. |
|--------------------------|-------------------|------|------------|
| Asparagus | 210 | bch. | \$1 80 |
| Apples | 4 | bu. | 3 00 |
| Beans (string) | 62 | bu. | 31 00 |
| Beets (green) | 100 | lbs | 1 00 |
| Beets | 140 | bu. | 35 00 |
| Beef | 575 | lbs. | 34 50 |
| Calf skins | 7 | | 8 24 |
| Cow hides | 2 | | 8 72 |
| Corn (sweet) | 95 | doz. | 7 60 |
| Carrots | 397 | bu. | 79 40 |
| Currants | 713 $\frac{3}{4}$ | bu. | 107 63 |
| Cucumbers (green) | 131 $\frac{1}{2}$ | doz. | 10 52 |
| Celery | 1,700 | bch. | 34 00 |
| Cauliflower | 469 | hd. | 9 48 |
| Cucumbers (ripe) | 10 | bu. | 2 00 |
| Cucumbers (green) | 12 | bu. | 3 60 |
| Cucumbers (pickle) | 443 $\frac{3}{4}$ | bu. | 26 85 |
| Cabbage | 21,000 | hds. | 420 00 |
| Corn (ear) | 650 | bu. | 260 00 |
| Corn stalks | 15 | lds. | 30 00 |
| Egg plant | 9 | doz. | 90 |
| Ensilage | | | 500 00 |
| Gooseberries | 81 | qts. | 6 48 |
| Hay | 47 | tons | 376 00 |
| Hogs, sold | 5,510 | lbs. | 261 72 |
| Kohlrabi | 4 | bu. | 88 |
| Leek | 26 | bch. | 26 |
| Lettuce | 683 | bch. | 13 66 |
| Milk | 84,179 | lbs. | 841 79 |
| Musk melons | 29 | | 58 |
| Oats | 782 | bu. | 273 70 |
| Onions | 1,600 | bu. | 1,120 00 |
| Onions | 377 | bch. | 3 77 |
| Potatoes | 1,740 | bu. | 609 00 |
| Parsnips | 108 | bu. | 32 40 |
| Peas | 63 $\frac{1}{4}$ | bu. | 25 30 |
| Pork | 615 | lbs. | 49 20 |
| Pumpkins | 202 | | 4 04 |
| Rhubarb | 2,462 | lbs. | 24 62 |
| Radishes | 487 | bch. | 4 87 |
| Raspberries | 33 | qts. | 1 98 |
| Rutabagas | 140 | bu. | 35 00 |
| Straw | 14 | lds. | 28 00 |
| Sugar beets | 63,900 | lbs. | 151 76 |
| Salsify | 5 | bu. | 1 75 |
| Spinach | 1,010 | bch. | 20 20 |
| Strawberries | 394 | qts. | 19 70 |
| Squash (summer) | 150 | | 7 50 |
| Squash (Hubbard) | 150 | | 7 50 |
| Turnips | 131 | bu. | 26 20 |
| Tomatoes (green) | 1 | bu. | 30 |
| Tomatoes (ripe) | 721 $\frac{1}{4}$ | bu. | 21 68 |
| Veal | 1,044 | lbs. | 83 58 |
| Water melons | 105 | | 10 50 |
| Total | | | \$5,681 16 |



WORKSHOP FOR THE BLIND.

FIRST REPORT

OF THE

Wisconsin Workshop for the Blind

FOR THE

Six Months' Period Ending June 30, 1904.

OFFICERS.

ÖSCAR KÜSTERMANN.....Superintendent.

TEACHERS.

JAMES SIMANDL.....Instructor.

MICHAEL ZANA Assistant Instructor.

SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

To the State Board of Control.

GENTLEMEN—When pursuant to chapter 432, laws of 1903, you established the Workshop for the Blind, it was considered an experiment, but now, after a period of six months, I am pleased to report that it has passed the experimental stage and is already providing the means of self-support to a number of adult blind of our state.

As shown in the tabulation attached hereto, twenty-two blind people have taken advantage of the opportunities offered in our workshop, working in all 8,959 hours.

With the same difference between individuals, as is the case with normal persons, there were some, who learned quickly and took great delight in the work, while others lacked talent and energy and soon became discouraged. However, more than half of those who entered the shop have remained and are happy to have work and a chance to earn their own living.

While not one of the present workmen knew anything about willow work, the leading trade in our shop, several of them have already become experts in this line and are earning from four to six dollars per week, these amounts representing as the law contemplated, the difference between the cost of material and the price of the manufactured article. On opening our shop in December, we were obliged to buy willows from jobbers, the price paid was at least 25 per cent higher than if bought from farmers, making quite a difference in the earnings of our men.

To reduce the price of raw material and to give our workmen the benefit of the same, I have started a willow farm with 13,000 plants, on low land connected with the "Industrial School for Boys" at Waukesha, and if the Board consents, it

Wisconsin Workshop for the Blind.

is my intention to raise willows also at some of the other state institutions on land not otherwise utilized.

As shown in the separate report hereto annexed, within the first six months, we manufactured 861 baskets, 162 hampers, and 2,870 doll carriages, in addition to recaning chairs and repairing mattresses. Considering that our men began without experience in this work, the showing is certainly very gratifying. In connection with this it may be mentioned that I am in possession of a number of letters from customers, referring to the excellent quality of our goods.

In order to purchase material at the lowest possible figure, it ought to be bought in large quantities, and in selling the finished article to jobbers, we must be able, the same as other manufacturers, to give them the customary 30 or 60 days. A sufficient stock to fill orders promptly ought to be kept on hand constantly. It is, therefore, necessary that we be provided with a working capital of \$2,000, this money to be merely a loan from the state.

As will be noticed in the attached list of workmen, the great majority of them are residents of the city of Milwaukee, where the workshop is situated. The reason so few blind people, living outside of Milwaukee, take advantage of the opportunities offered at our workshop, is that they have not the necessary funds for board and lodging while learning the trade, a period of two to three months. During this time their earnings are not sufficient to cover necessary expenses, amounting to about \$4 per week, and in order to give these blind people an even chance with those living in Milwaukee, I sincerely hope that the next legislature will authorize your Honorable Board to allow each blind person, entering our shop, a sufficient amount for his board and lodging while learning his trade.

There are about 1,500 blind adults in the state, many now being kept in poorhouses, and it goes without saying, that a fair proportion of this number would gladly take up work with us, if transportation and means for necessary expenses while learning the trade, were provided for.

Superintendent's Report.

In connection with this, it may be of interest to you to know what other states and cities are doing for their blind:

The state of Illinois authorizes the several counties to pay a pension of \$150 per year to each blind adult, in addition to keeping up a workshop and home for the blind at an expense of about \$40,000 per year.

The state of Connecticut teaches trades to the adult blind at their Industrial Home for the Blind, allowing \$300 per year for a term of three years to each blind person, learning a trade, and at the expiration of three years, paying each one \$200 for tools and material.

The state of Michigan appropriated \$85,000 for the establishment of a workshop and home for the blind, and after the first year allowed the board in charge to expend not to exceed \$25,000 per year for current expenses.

The state of Pennsylvania allows \$17,500 annually to run their workshop, and the city of Philadelphia contributes \$5,000 per year in addition to the above sum.

The city of New York pays to each blind resident a pension of \$50 per year, while the city of Cleveland allows \$100 annually.

While a number of states have established homes in connection with workshops, our short experience has already shown that our system, a workshop only, is preferable in many ways. It relieves the blind from the disagreeable consciousness of dependence and enables them to feel that they are coming together, not to eat charity soup at a common table, but to do their day's work and earn their own living. After their day's work they return to their homes or boarding places, thus keeping up their relations with people not blind and remaining in touch with the outside world. Our workmen showed the right spirit in unanimously approving of the motto "Independence through Industry" which is embodied in our trade mark. As soon as arrangements are made to help the blind living outside of Milwaukee to pay for their board and lodging, while

Wisconsin Workshop for the Blind.

learning the trade, the number of our workmen will undoubtedly materially increase, necessitating additional workroom and tools. To be prepared for this additional expense, it seems advisable to have the present yearly appropriation raised to about \$8,000.

Grateful as I am to a large number of residents of Milwaukee for the work sent to our shop and the orders given us, I hope that their interest in the success of our establishment may be continued.

Sincerely thanking the members of your Board for the valuable assistance lent in starting and running the workshop, and assuring you that it will be my constant aim to make this new Wisconsin institution equal to the best in other states, I remain

Very Respectfully,

OSCAR KÜSTERMANN.

Superintendent.

MILWAUKEE, June 30, 1904.



Statistical Tables.

PAY ROLL FOR MONTH OF JUNE, 1904.

| Name. | Salary. | Occupation. |
|------------------------|---------|-----------------------|
| Oscar Küstermann | \$83 33 | Superintendent. |
| James Simandl | 65 00 | Instructor. |
| Michael Zana | 12 00 | Assistant Instructor. |

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSES.

December 16, 1903, to June 30, 1904.

| | |
|------------------------------|------------|
| Furniture and fixtures | \$184 67 |
| Machinery and tools | 283 23 |
| Salaries | 1,080 81 |
| Rent | 245 00 |
| Express | 6 25 |
| Light, heat and power | 68 28 |
| General expense | 105 55 |
| Allowance for material | 558 63 |
| Willow farm—Waukesha | 26 00 |
| Total | \$2,558 42 |

Wisconsin Workshop for the Blind.

STATEMENT OF WORKSHOP.

Profit and Loss Account.

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Material bought | \$603 05 | ..... |
| Allowance to workmen..... | 403 61 | ..... |
| Expense..... | 17 56 | ..... |
| Merchandise sold..... | | \$850 18 |
| Stock merchandise, inventory..... | | 122 85 |
| Material, inventory..... | | 171 87 |
| Surplus..... | 120 68 | ..... |
| | <hr/> \$1,144 90 | <hr/> \$1,144 90 |

BALANCE ACCOUNT.

| | | |
|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Appropriation for material..... | ..... | \$558 63 |
| Due to workmen..... | ..... | 25 98 |
| Cash on hand..... | \$22 55 | ..... |
| Cash in bank..... | 6 20 | ..... |
| Accounts receivable..... | 381 82 | ..... |
| Stock, inventory..... | 122 85 | ..... |
| Material, inventory..... | 171 87 | ..... |
| Surplus..... | | 120 68 |
| | <hr/> \$705 29 | <hr/> \$705 29 |

Statistical Tables.

LIST OF BLIND MEN WORKING IN THE SHOP.

| Name. | | Age. | Hours of work. |
|-------------------------|----------------|------|----------------|
| Wutke, Otto..... | Milwaukee..... | 30 | 1 |
| Nitschke, Arthur..... | Milwaukee..... | 29 | 906 |
| Schart, Henry..... | Milwaukee..... | 32 | 1,207 |
| Bergs, Joseph..... | Milwaukee..... | 35 | 1,131 |
| Mann, William..... | Milwaukee..... | 50 | 141 |
| Remhardt, Herman..... | Milwaukee..... | 37 | 1,415 |
| McCormick, Charles..... | Milwaukee..... | 33 | 170 |
| Bethke, Friedel..... | Milwaukee..... | 25 | 681 |
| Schindhelm, Edward..... | Milwaukee..... | 33 | 139 |
| Gockel, Joseph..... | Milwaukee..... | 32 | 2 |
| Manz, Louis..... | Milwaukee..... | 46 | 1,302 |
| Buckser, Rudolph..... | Milwaukee..... | 33 | 1 |
| Heck, Leo..... | Sheboygan..... | 28 | 1,192 |
| Hess, Joseph..... | Kewaskum..... | 25 | 1 |
| Lytge, John..... | Milwaukee..... | 35 | 1 |
| Berger, Nicholas..... | Mattoon..... | 24 | 96 |
| Amrhein, John..... | Milwaukee..... | 45 | 247 |
| Knuth, Bernhard..... | Wauwatosa..... | 25 | 306 |
| Evans, Charles..... | Milwaukee..... | 50 | 9 |
| Klatte, Louis..... | Wauwatosa..... | 52 | 3 |
| Mansky, Gustav..... | Milwaukee..... | 40 | 7 |
| Goetzinger, Walter..... | Milwaukee..... | 19 | 1 |
| | | | 8,959 |

WORK DONE IN SHOP. DEC. 16, 1903, TO JUNE 30, 1904.

| | |
|-----------------------------|-------|
| Bushel and hop baskets..... | 5 |
| Market baskets..... | 82 |
| Round hampers..... | 45 |
| Square hampers..... | 117 |
| Doll carriages..... | 2,870 |
| Office baskets..... | 291 |
| Clothes baskets..... | 483 |
| Chairs recaned..... | 46 |
| Mattress repaired..... | 1 |

Statistics.

County Asylums, Poor Houses, Jails, Etc.

*Statistical Tables.*WEEKLY COST PER CAPITA OF INSTITUTIONS FOR THE
INSANE.*As reported by the officers in charge of each.*

FOR FIRST DECADE.

| INSTITUTIONS. | 1861 | 1862 | 1863 | 1864 | 1865 | 1866 | 1867 | 1868 | 1869 | 1870 |
|------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| State hospital..... | \$4 61 | \$3 79 | \$3 75 | \$3 63 | \$5 08 | \$4 30 | \$4 50 | \$4 43 | \$4 42 | \$4 30 |
| Northern hospital..... | | | | | | | | | | |

FOR SECOND DECADE.

| INSTITUTIONS. | 1871 | 1872 | 1873 | 1874 | 1875 | 1876 | 1877 | 1878 | 1879 | 1880 |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| State hospital..... | \$4 12 | \$4 59 | \$5 12 | \$4 81 | \$5 22 | \$5 85 | \$5 03 | \$4 81 | \$4 73 | \$4 93 |
| Northern hospital..... | | | 9 27 | 6 41 | 6 46 | 5 14 | 4 68 | 4 61 | 4 20 | 4 35 |
| Milwaukee hospital..... | | | | | | | | | | 2 91 |

FOR THIRD DECADE.

| INSTITUTIONS. | 1881 | 1882 | 1883 | 1884 | 1885 | 1886 | 1887 | 1888 | 1889 | 1890 |
|----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| State hospital..... | \$4 42 | \$3 92 | \$3 90 | \$3 46 | \$3 53 | \$3 46 | \$3 55 | \$3 74 | \$3 78 | \$3 83 |
| Northern hospital..... | 4 38 | 3 57 | 3 89 | 3 67 | 3 73 | 3 22 | 3 32 | 3 80 | 3 44 | 3 70 |
| Milwaukee hospital..... | 3 66 | 4 14 | 3 89 | 3 86 | 3 94 | 3 16 | 3 79 | 3 88 | 3 21 | 3 58 |
| COUNTY ASYLUMS. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brown..... | | 2 15 | 2 16 | 2 00 | 1 61 | 1 88 | 1 65 | 1 70 | 1 89 | 1 85 |
| Columbia..... | | | 1 32 | 1 83 | 1 67 | 1 27 | 1 39 | 1 48 | 1 52 | 1 65 |
| Dane..... | | | 2 09 | 2 01 | 1 90 | 1 68 | 1 61 | 1 84 | 1 57 | 1 75 |
| Dodge..... | | | 2 33 | 2 27 | 2 11 | 1 93 | 1 80 | 1 82 | 1 86 | 1 78 |
| Fond du Lac..... | | | | | | 2 00 | 1 85 | 1 78 | 1 60 | 1 81 |
| Grant..... | | | 2 00 | 2 00 | 1 87 | 1 81 | 1 89 | 1 56 | 1 47 | 1 79 |
| Green..... | | | 1 71 | 1 94 | 1 73 | 1 41 | 1 47 | 1 65 | 1 72 | 1 74 |
| Iowa..... | | | | | | | 1 57 | 1 30 | 1 70 | 1 24 |
| Jefferson..... | | 1 02 | 95 | 1 28 | 1 40 | 1 50 | 1 52 | 1 60 | 1 68 | 1 62 |
| La Crosse..... | | | | | | | | 2 30 | 1 80 | 1 32 |
| Manitowoc..... | | | | | 1 73 | 1 93 | 1 87 | 1 80 | 1 72 | 1 51 |
| Milwaukee..... | | | | | | | | | 3 23 | 2 54 |
| Outagamie..... | | | | | | | | | | 3 28 |
| Racine..... | | | | | | | | | | 3 73 |
| Rock..... | | 1 70 | 1 57 | 1 33 | 1 73 | 2 14 | 1 83 | 1 61 | 1 47 | 1 37 |
| Sauk..... | | | | | | | 1 49 | 1 17 | 1 39 | 1 09 |
| Sheboygan..... | | 2 30 | 2 24 | 2 19 | 2 10 | 2 10 | 2 37 | 2 63 | 2 29 | 1 98 |
| Vernon..... | | | | | | | | | 2 64 | 1 68 |
| Walworth..... | | 1 33 | 1 29 | 1 28 | 1 52 | 80 | 1 09 | 1 22 | 1 28 | 1 33 |
| Winnebago..... | | 1 47 | 1 13 | 1 50 | 1 28 | 1 33 | 1 32 | 1 25 | 1 25 | 1 18 |
| Av. for county asylum..... | | \$1 66 | \$1 68 | \$1 79 | \$1 89 | \$1 70 | \$1 65 | \$1 64 | \$1 69 | \$1 75 |

Statistical Tables.

FOR FOURTH DECADE.

| INSTITUTIONS. | 1891 | 1892 | 1893 | 1894 | 1895 | 1896 | 1897 | 1898 | 1899 | 1900 |
|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| State hospital | \$4 17 | \$3 89 | \$3 71 | \$4 02 | \$5 03 | \$5 01 | \$5 38 | \$5 18 | \$5 04 | \$4 79 |
| Northern hospital | 3 56 | 3 56 | 3 70 | 3 73 | 4 56 | 4 07 | 4 75 | 5 09 | 4 18 | 3 88 |
| Milwaukee hospital | 3 65 | 3 51 | 3 95 | 3 16 | 3 63 | 3 79 | 3 37 | 3 39 | 3 30 | 3 32 |
| COUNTY ASYLUMS. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brown | 2 00 | 1 75 | 1 80 | 1 95 | 1 85 | 2 05 | 1 95 | 2 07 | 1 87 | 2 47 |
| Chippewa | | | | | | 2 67 | 1 55 | 1 48 | 1 64 | 1 76 |
| Columbia | 1 53 | 1 55 | 1 65 | 1 84 | 1 32 | 1 28 | 1 32 | 1 20 | 1 54 | 1 75 |
| Dane | 1 70 | 1 60 | 1 58 | 1 40 | 1 18 | 1 38 | 1 35 | 1 22 | 1 19 | 1 57 |
| Dodge | 1 75 | 1 98 | 1 99 | 2 00 | 1 85 | 1 74 | 1 65 | 1 73 | 1 82 | 2 34 |
| Dunn | | 1 86 | 1 55 | 1 55 | 1 54 | 1 32 | 1 81 | 1 73 | 1 78 | 2 54 |
| Fond du Lac | 1 93 | 2 25 | 2 14 | 1 90 | 1 96 | 1 67 | 1 80 | 1 81 | 1 61 | 2 50 |
| Grant | 1 74 | 1 99 | 1 67 | 1 89 | 1 72 | 1 60 | 1 56 | 1 60 | 1 28 | 1 99 |
| Green | 1 90 | 1 52 | 1 65 | 1 58 | 1 73 | 1 68 | 1 66 | 1 79 | 1 51 | 1 92 |
| Iowa | 1 44 | 1 58 | 1 53 | 1 23 | 1 65 | 1 44 | 1 34 | 1 17 | 1 16 | 1 79 |
| Jefferson | 1 88 | 1 87 | 1 86 | 1 54 | 1 79 | 1 66 | 2 05 | 1 54 | 1 42 | 1 47 |
| La Crosse | 1 35 | 1 37 | 1 49 | 1 27 | 1 39 | 1 36 | 1 27 | 1 56 | 1 41 | 2 26 |
| Marathon | | | | 4 26 | 1 77 | 1 49 | 1 39 | 1 61 | 1 70 | 2 15 |
| Manitowoc | 1 60 | 1 61 | 1 52 | 1 72 | 1 67 | 1 61 | 1 70 | 1 70 | 1 77 | 2 74 |
| Milwaukee | 2 51 | 2 74 | 2 71 | 2 51 | 2 48 | 3 41 | 2 52 | 2 27 | 2 36 | 2 70 |
| Outagamie | 2 10 | 1 85 | 1 72 | 1 71 | 1 47 | 1 62 | 1 75 | 1 30 | 1 37 | 2 79 |
| Racine | 2 01 | 1 89 | 2 21 | 1 94 | 1 95 | 2 05 | 1 98 | 1 72 | 2 35 | 2 46 |
| Richland | | | | | | | 2 38 | 1 70 | 1 82 | 1 97 |
| Rock | 1 21 | 1 32 | 1 14 | 1 53 | 1 58 | 1 31 | 1 30 | 1 43 | 1 40 | 2 35 |
| St. Croix | | | | | | | 1 88 | 1 45 | 1 26 | 2 35 |
| Sauk | 1 09 | 1 08 | 1 15 | 1 18 | 1 35 | 1 31 | 1 22 | 1 25 | 1 39 | 1 57 |
| Sheboygan | 2 31 | 2 26 | 2 19 | 1 83 | 1 90 | 2 19 | 2 14 | 1 86 | 1 93 | 2 42 |
| Trempealeau | | | | | | | | | | 3 96 |
| Vernon | 1 66 | 1 55 | 1 62 | 1 49 | 1 63 | 1 76 | 1 93 | 1 89 | 1 67 | 2 19 |
| Walworth | 1 38 | 1 21 | 1 45 | 1 38 | 1 12 | 1 17 | 1 00 | 1 24 | 98 | 1 58 |
| Washington | | | | | | | | | 3 02 | 2 54 |
| Winnebago | 1 16 | 1 56 | 1 53 | 1 68 | 1 93 | 2 08 | 1 68 | 1 65 | 1 63 | 2 33 |
| Av. for county asylums | \$1 78 | \$1 70 | \$1 74 | \$1 74 | \$1 68 | \$1 73 | \$1 66 | \$1 60 | \$1 62 | \$2 18 |

Statistical Tables.

FOR FIFTH DECADE.

| Institutions. | 1901. | 1902. | 1903. | 1904. |
|----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| State hospital | \$5 26 | \$4 40 | \$4 57 | \$4 67 |
| Northern hospital | 4 24 | 4 51 | 3 99 | 4 07 |
| Milwaukee hospital | 3 39 | 3 26 | 3 56 | 3 58 |
| County Asylums. | | | | |
| Brown | 2 84 | 3 67 | 4 78 | 3 34 |
| Chippewa | 1 74 | 1 86 | 2 20 | 2 44 |
| Columbia | 1 76 | 1 62 | 1 35 | 1 17 |
| Dane | 1 67 | 1 88 | 1 82 | 2 06 |
| Dodge | 2 38 | 2 11 | 2 17 | 2 08 |
| Dunn | 1 99 | 2 66 | 1 59 | 2 18 |
| Eau Claire | 3 60 | 3 40 | 2 80 | 2 53 |
| Fond du Lac | 2 17 | 3 62 | 2 23 | 2 38 |
| Grant | 1 65 | 1 76 | 1 64 | 2 55 |
| Green | 1 92 | 2 03 | 2 01 | 1 99 |
| Iowa | 2 20 | 2 01 | 1 87 | 2 12 |
| Jefferson | 1 72 | 2 40 | 1 98 | 1 80 |
| LaCrosse | 2 24 | 2 24 | 2 31 | 2 06 |
| Marathon | 2 29 | 2 82 | 2 06 | 2 42 |
| Manitowoc | 2 63 | 2 20 | 2 41 | 2 84 |
| Milwaukee | 2 79 | 3 17 | 2 28 | 2 12 |
| Monroe ..... | ..... | ..... | 3 00 | 1 95 |
| Outagamie | 2 26 | 2 28 | 2 16 | 2 38 |
| Racine | 2 55 | 2 63 | 2 47 | 3 84 |
| Richland | 2 29 | 2 37 | 2 12 | 2 15 |
| Rock | 2 45 | 2 32 | 1 98 | 2 40 |
| St. Croix | 1 81 | 2 58 | 1 81 | 1 66 |
| Sauk | 1 64 | 1 91 | 1 65 | 1 90 |
| Sheboygan | 2 35 | 2 69 | 2 62 | 2 04 |
| Trempealeau | 3 17 | 2 88 | 1 98 | 2 22 |
| Vernon | 2 37 | 2 27 | 2 56 | 3 03 |
| Walworth | 1 93 | 1 83 | 2 01 | 2 18 |
| Waupaca ..... | ..... | ..... | 4 33 | 2 32 |
| Washington | 2 64 | 2 47 | 2 28 | 2 28 |
| Waukesha ..... | ..... | ..... | 2 01 | 4 78 |
| Winnebago | 2 12 | 2 02 | 2 35 | 2 31 |
| Average for county asylums | \$2 26 | \$2 42 | \$2 23 | \$2 37 |

Statistical Tables.

STATISTICS OF PAUPERISM

For the biennial period ending June 30th, 1904.

| Movement of population in poor houses. | 1903. | 1904. |
|---|-------|-------|
| Number in poor houses at beginning of year | 1,592 | 1,495 |
| Of whom were male | 1,149 | 1,081 |
| And females | 443 | 414 |
| There were received during the year | 1,015 | 1,033 |
| Of whom were male | 783 | 823 |
| And females | 232 | 210 |
| There were born in poor houses | 18 | 19 |
| Of whom were male | 10 | 13 |
| And females | 8 | 6 |
| Making the total in poor houses during the year | 2,635 | 2,547 |
| Of whom were male | 1,942 | 1,917 |
| And females | 683 | 630 |
| There were discharged during the year | 891 | 519 |
| Of whom were male | 681 | 389 |
| And females | 210 | 130 |
| There were placed out during the year | 19 | 27 |
| Of whom were male | 11 | 17 |
| And females | 8 | 10 |
| Ran away during the year | 26 | 292 |
| Of whom were male | 22 | 254 |
| And females | 4 | 38 |
| There died in poor houses during the year | 176 | 227 |
| Of whom were male | 136 | 175 |
| And females | 40 | 52 |
| Total loss of population during the year | 1,112 | 1,065 |
| Of whom were male | 850 | 835 |
| And females | 262 | 230 |
| Number remaining in poor house at the end of the year | 1,513 | 1,482 |
| Of whom were male | 1,092 | 1,082 |
| And females | 421 | 400 |

On June 30, 1904, there were 43 county, 1 town and 3 city poor houses in the state.

Statistical Tables.

COMPARATIVE TABLE

Showing the total amount expended for poor relief including the amount expended in maintaining poor houses, and the outdoor relief administered by counties, towns and municipalities.

| Counties. | 1891. | 1893. | 1895. | 1897. | 1899. | 1901. | 1903. | Total. | Average population 1890 and 1900. | Average annual cost. | Cost of poor relief to population. |
|------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------|
| Adams..... | \$1,985 44 | \$2,000 00 | \$2,208 68 | \$1,090 64 | \$2,382 28 | \$3,310 50 | \$2,130 35 | \$15,097 89 | 8,015 | \$2,156 84 | \$ 29 |
| Ashland..... | 9,584 87 | 11,874 76 | 19,250 52 | 15,445 11 | 11,927 56 | 10,011 98 | 13,662 18 | 82,056 98 | 20,419 | 13,150 99 | 64 |
| Barron..... | 2,477 19 | 3,443 16 | 4,928 65 | 3,678 40 | 2,259 16 | 3,302 63 | 4,618 37 | 24,907 56 | 19,546 | 3,558 22 | 18 |
| Bayfield..... | 2,429 55 | 9,452 94 | 8,276 72 | 10,231 21 | 6,109 00 | 17,178 93 | 5,107 10 | 53,785 45 | 10,891 | 8,397 92 | 78 |
| Brown..... | 6,754 50 | 7,309 60 | 7,154 90 | 3,604 79 | 3,491 00 | 9,573 53 | 7,780 42 | 45,532 57 | 42,781 | 6,507 51 | 15 |
| Buffalo..... | 1,678 00 | 2,248 00 | 3,503 15 | 2,600 24 | 2,743 32 | 3,935 17 | 2,335 02 | 18,443 10 | 16,381 | 2,634 13 | 16 |
| Burnett..... | 1,238 51 | 1,284 28 | 1,986 28 | 1,624 80 | 2,054 41 | 2,123 00 | 1,679 43 | 12,028 71 | 5,935 | 1,718 10 | 29 |
| Calumet..... | 1,825 70 | 3,022 27 | 5,476 27 | 4,931 50 | 3,714 29 | 4,341 09 | 2,941 85 | 23,878 31 | 16,859 | 3,411 19 | 20 |
| Chippewa..... | 6,109 82 | 5,814 66 | 5,476 27 | 2,116 97 | 3,794 27 | 5,107 72 | 3,439 42 | 31,859 13 | 29,080 | 4,531 30 | 16 |
| Clark..... | 4,725 58 | 4,289 39 | 2,094 32 | 1,253 72 | 2,835 96 | 4,890 94 | 2,862 22 | 50,526 05 | 21,778 | 2,956 75 | 13 |
| Columbia..... | 10,511 78 | 14,000 00 | 12,089 50 | 3,385 65 | 2,835 96 | 4,890 94 | 2,862 22 | 21,414 15 | 29,735 | 7,218 01 | 24 |
| Crawford..... | 3,601 99 | 3,805 08 | 3,798 70 | 1,393 25 | 1,870 00 | 3,157 34 | 3,794 79 | 93,468 17 | 64,508 | 3,069 16 | 18 |
| Dane..... | 17,730 53 | 13,646 52 | 12,249 03 | 1,718 23 | 13,718 48 | 10,425 36 | 13,000 03 | 93,468 17 | 13,355 45 | 5,694 74 | 27 |
| Dodge..... | 3,130 46 | 3,691 45 | 7,143 73 | 4,138 29 | 8,516 80 | 6,625 04 | 6,377 38 | 39,861 15 | 45,807 | 5,694 74 | 12 |
| Door..... | 2,438 00 | 1,766 74 | 3,986 09 | 2,729 92 | 2,325 84 | 2,496 23 | 2,496 57 | 18,179 39 | 16,632 | 2,597 05 | 15 |
| Douglas..... | 9,399 71 | 17,680 75 | 24,012 01 | 3,500 00 | 15,035 63 | 22,628 85 | 21,092 18 | 113,349 13 | 24,901 | 5,298 43 | 65 |
| Dunn..... | 6,966 76 | 2,733 17 | 6,985 46 | 3,909 35 | 4,777 16 | 5,657 15 | 5,900 03 | 56,809 16 | 23,853 | 8,401 31 | 22 |
| Eau Claire..... | 4,836 24 | 4,105 66 | 10,283 71 | 11,286 54 | 4,621 35 | 11,824 11 | 11,857 55 | 11,380 26 | 31,182 | 8,401 31 | 27 |
| Florence..... | 1,580 36 | 525 24 | 2,820 00 | 905 75 | 1,784 43 | 1,864 46 | 1,900 00 | 79,664 54 | 2,900 | 1,625 75 | 56 |
| Fond du Lac..... | 10,430 44 | 9,280 35 | 16,170 43 | 9,046 14 | 11,182 87 | 13,173 56 | 10,570 75 | 79,664 54 | 45,898 | 11,890 65 | 25 |
| Forest..... | ..... | 751 43 | 700 00 | 560 00 | 680 00 | 1,826 06 | 2,668 52 | 7,186 01 | 1,204 | 1,026 57 | 85 |
| Grant..... | 2,900 55 | 3,064 19 | 3,398 17 | 2,562 31 | 5,494 11 | 5,404 86 | 6,026 75 | 28,680 97 | 37,766 | 6,122 99 | 11 |
| Green..... | 24,000 00 | 13,000 00 | 4,474 57 | 3,318 89 | 1,947 97 | 4,178 62 | 4,749 71 | 45,669 76 | 22,725 | 6,524 25 | 29 |
| Green Lake..... | 3,063 09 | 4,794 96 | 4,571 64 | 5,017 09 | 5,088 20 | 4,832 26 | 4,894 43 | 32,291 67 | 15,480 | 4,613 09 | 29 |
| Iowa..... | 30 00 | ..... | 1,283 01 | 1,239 58 | 2,911 98 | 3,441 92 | 2,511 34 | 12,380 91 | 22,615 | 1,765 84 | 8 |
| Iron..... | ..... | 12,000 00 | 6,581 04 | 11,233 91 | 6,863 09 | 13,225 32 | 11,079 82 | 60,983 44 | 5,977 | 8,711 92 | 1 |
| Jackson..... | 5,422 70 | 4,703 60 | 2,393 99 | 3,000 56 | 1,825 18 | 2,903 32 | 3,014 71 | 22,728 06 | 16,631 | 3,246 58 | 19 |
| Jefferson..... | 6,300 00 | 9,452 62 | 10,702 76 | 4,205 17 | 10,321 01 | 11,348 50 | 7,413 22 | 56,714 09 | 34,159 | 8,534 82 | 25 |
| Juneau..... | 2,517 20 | 3,334 75 | 3,436 25 | 6,950 97 | 2,624 12 | 6,748 50 | 3,089 90 | 28,681 89 | 18,875 | 4,097 88 | 22 |
| Kenosha..... | 1,809 65 | 7,082 55 | 6,456 82 | 12,013 86 | 8,774 78 | 6,497 24 | 3,968 87 | 46,553 56 | 18,644 | 6,650 56 | 36 |
| Kewaunee..... | 3,905 89 | 3,414 73 | 2,403 00 | 2,403 00 | 4,800 06 | 4,324 72 | 3,726 24 | 25,970 28 | 16,682 | 3,710 04 | 22 |
| La Crosse..... | 19,905 73 | 21,060 68 | 18,592 05 | 18,592 05 | 13,581 34 | 12,806 23 | 9,448 50 | 110,685 79 | 40,899 | 15,905 11 | 38 |
| La Fayette..... | 5,733 87 | 5,042 53 | 3,847 32 | 3,094 39 | 4,875 31 | 6,251 95 | 5,339 04 | 34,184 41 | 20,612 | 4,863 50 | 23 |
| Langlade..... | 1,562 31 | 1,836 80 | 2,904 16 | 1,784 81 | 1,585 00 | 5,037 61 | 5,700 00 | 21,010 73 | 11,009 | 3,001 53 | 27 |
| Lincoln..... | 3,020 21 | 4,147 00 | 4,611 82 | 4,038 01 | 2,740 27 | 5,175 61 | 7,248 61 | 30,981 53 | 14,189 | 4,425 93 | 31 |

Statistical Tables.

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|-----------|--------------|-------|
| Manitowoc.. | 4,574 00 | 4,674 59 | 11,147 65 | 11,191 81 | 9,500 00 | 13,009 70 | 11,437 23 | 65,534 98 | 40,046 | 9,362 14 | 23 |
| Marathon.. | 4,807 77 | 3,861 20 | 9,529 12 | 6,184 19 | 2,185 00 | 11,609 13 | 9,237 48 | 62,908 51 | 36,812 | 6,129 79 | 17 |
| Martinet.. | 5,079 77 | 9,820 49 | 16,148 75 | 6,180 47 | 5,850 00 | 10,815 09 | 9,237 48 | 62,908 51 | 36,812 | 6,129 79 | 35 |
| Marquette.. | 845 95 | 9,820 49 | 1,483 15 | 1,337 68 | 1,585 00 | 10,815 09 | 9,237 48 | 62,908 51 | 36,812 | 6,129 79 | 14 |
| Milwaukee.. | 30,277 48 | 53,816 55 | 108,332 41 | 71,180 75 | 41,940 00 | 70,633 75 | 94,897 68 | 471,078 70 | 2,830,659 | 67,296 95 | 24 |
| Monroe.. | 4,500 00 | 4,520 48 | 4,850 25 | 8,250 00 | 7,639 19 | 4,315 78 | 4,774 13 | 49,416 65 | 25,657 | 3,875 94 | 49 |
| Oconto..... | 4,743 90 | 5,070 96 | 10,275 99 | 8,250 00 | 7,639 19 | 5,731 60 | 7,705 01 | 49,416 65 | 17,941 | 7,059 52 | 49 |
| Oneida..... | 5,000 00 | 3,277 94 | 4,089 85 | 3,620 00 | 1,763 00 | 1,195 30 | 4,774 13 | 49,416 65 | 25,657 | 3,875 94 | 30 |
| Ozaukee..... | 5,490 39 | 15,277 99 | 12,316 46 | 8,367 26 | 3,736 25 | 12,818 93 | 13,000 00 | 18,772 14 | 42,469 | 10,175 04 | 24 |
| Pepin..... | 500 00 | 936 25 | 1,703 74 | 4,260 81 | 2,833 08 | 12,818 93 | 13,000 00 | 18,772 14 | 15,653 | 2,681 73 | 17 |
| Pierce..... | 1,150 00 | 3,703 37 | 3,567 52 | 2,348 60 | 6,632 81 | 1,016 46 | 1,412 33 | 7,904 85 | 7,419 | 1,129 28 | 75 |
| Polk..... | 4,786 91 | 2,389 24 | 3,078 45 | 2,818 58 | 3,652 17 | 4,487 15 | 7,604 64 | 30,150 96 | 22,164 | 4,307 28 | 19 |
| Portage..... | 2,201 96 | 5,448 66 | 7,291 43 | 8,304 03 | 7,937 60 | 4,994 48 | 4,206 83 | 39,899 80 | 15,385 | 2,489 19 | 16 |
| Price..... | 5,000 00 | 2,600 00 | 6,446 73 | 2,736 39 | 4,560 12 | 5,527 16 | 4,218 43 | 31,088 83 | 27,140 | 5,699 97 | 21 |
| Racine..... | 4,494 84 | 4,735 56 | 3,143 54 | 2,200 00 | 2,331 63 | 5,527 16 | 4,218 43 | 31,088 83 | 7,182 | 4,441 26 | 62 |
| Richland..... | 3,868 00 | 3,363 39 | 5,089 54 | 3,164 85 | 3,790 46 | 3,115 80 | 3,318 67 | 38,843 11 | 40,956 | 5,263 30 | 13 |
| Rock..... | 11,698 21 | 8,285 17 | 9,555 16 | 6,342 50 | 10,830 43 | 9,227 64 | 6,396 43 | 62,305 56 | 19,302 | 3,672 96 | 19 |
| St. Croix..... | 7,542 35 | 5,681 78 | 5,613 70 | 3,170 68 | 3,850 00 | 3,204 01 | 3,400 00 | 62,305 56 | 47,211 | 8,900 79 | 18 |
| Sauk..... | 8,750 00 | 14,982 00 | 4,613 53 | 3,749 49 | 6,210 09 | 5,301 44 | 7,059 75 | 56,667 30 | 24,984 | 4,637 50 | 22 |
| Sawyer..... | 3,547 65 | 2,334 19 | 2,930 67 | 4,800 00 | 4,250 00 | 4,068 67 | 3,896 44 | 25,337 62 | 3,667 | 3,619 66 | 98 |
| Shawano..... | 2,152 33 | 2,459 17 | 5,913 08 | 2,300 00 | 4,672 32 | 4,120 94 | 4,035 60 | 25,337 62 | 23,355 | 3,664 78 | 15 |
| Sheboygan.. | 5,776 11 | 5,532 32 | 19,636 86 | 18,510 78 | 18,862 19 | 20,080 84 | 22,166 17 | 110,585 27 | 46,417 | 15,797 90 | 34 |
| Taylor..... | 6,237 49 | 4,614 62 | 3,166 37 | 1,988 92 | 4,225 75 | 5,529 42 | 3,991 41 | 29,753 98 | 8,996 | 4,250 57 | 47 |
| Trempe'le'u | 3,986 58 | 5,002 89 | 3,586 16 | 6,560 31 | 6,340 14 | 4,827 50 | 6,649 06 | 36,972 64 | 21,016 | 5,281 80 | 25 |
| Vernon..... | 3,500 00 | 3,821 24 | 3,619 10 | 4,363 10 | 4,935 28 | 4,434 65 | 4,589 46 | 29,262 83 | 26,731 | 4,180 40 | 15 |
| Vilas..... | 11,737 12 | 10,643 31 | 1,429 35 | 3,729 11 | 2,278 18 | 7,080 55 | 11,555 31 | 54,998 19 | 2,465 | 3,212 40 | 30 |
| Walworth.. | 650 00 | 900 00 | 2,753 34 | 3,119 57 | 6,371 18 | 6,085 79 | 11,555 31 | 54,998 19 | 28,559 | 7,356 86 | 8 |
| Washington.. | 2,060 00 | 1,831 00 | 2,285 15 | 1,402 35 | 1,566 71 | 2,215 31 | 1,578 57 | 12,949 09 | 4,223 | 2,020 13 | 48 |
| Waukegan.. | 5,097 96 | 9,174 53 | 9,929 72 | 2,433 81 | 8,226 35 | 7,412 54 | 5,329 42 | 47,604 33 | 23,170 | 1,849 87 | 19 |
| Waukeesa.. | 4,479 96 | 4,561 98 | 5,275 87 | 2,706 94 | 7,524 82 | 6,630 16 | 7,733 68 | 38,913 64 | 34,250 | 6,900 62 | 19 |
| Waupaca.. | 2,790 76 | 2,486 92 | 878 73 | 1,680 20 | 2,258 00 | 2,133 73 | 2,621 08 | 15,049 42 | 14,739 | 2,149 92 | 14 |
| Winnebago.. | 17,999 11 | 14,710 11 | 12,266 98 | 6,202 70 | 15,956 76 | 14,584 30 | 22,953 89 | 104,673 85 | 54,161 | 14,953 41 | 27 |
| Wood..... | 4,941 47 | 4,941 47 | 4,560 01 | 7,263 00 | 5,780 15 | 13,526 16 | 3,966 44 | 45,197 82 | 21,986 | 6,456 98 | 29 |
| Total.... | \$367,650 61 | \$443,676 91 | \$553,152 10 | \$399,134 43 | \$401,371 93 | \$523,733 32 | \$529,336 84 | \$3,218,056 14 | 1,881,491 | \$459,722 44 | \$ 25 |

Statistical Tables.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT OF POORHOUSE.

For the biennial period ending June 30, 1904.

| EXPENDITURES. | 1903 | 1904. |
|---|--------------|--------------|
| Salaries of superintendents and matrons | \$24,121 77 | \$25,619 43 |
| Wages of employees | 28,637 85 | 31,544 92 |
| Medical attendance | 5,877 79 | 4,165 92 |
| Groceries and provisions | 42,313 02 | 54,821 69 |
| Fuel and lights | 17,982 83 | 21,472 29 |
| Clothing | 9,386 35 | 10,441 43 |
| Furniture | 1,952 90 | 2,210 52 |
| Ordinary repairs | 6,149 64 | 7,786 14 |
| Other ordinary expenses | 27,553 28 | 19,757 05 |
| Total current expenses | \$163,975 43 | \$177,819 39 |
| RECEIPTS. | | |
| From sale of produce | \$15,243 90 | \$15,405 35 |
| From expense of inmates refunded | 1,663 70 | 1,443 91 |
| Expense of inmates paid by themselves and friends | 2,414 49 | 3,321 46 |
| From other sources | 3,871 22 | 1,087 03 |
| Total receipts | \$23,193 31 | \$21,257 75 |
| The net expenses therefore were | \$140,782 12 | \$156,561 64 |
| Total number of weeks board furnished | 83,255 | 81,864 |
| Average cost of support per week was | 1 70 | 1 91 |

Statistical Tables.

SUPERINTENDENTS OF POOR HOUSES, JUNE 30, 1904.

| Counties. | Name of person in charge of poor house. | Post office address. | Salary. |
|-------------------|---|--------------------------|----------|
| Ashland..... | John Hultman..... | High Bridge..... | \$720 00 |
| Adams..... | J. W. Gunning..... | Friendship..... | 400 00 |
| Brown..... | Joseph A. Dare..... | Green Bay R. F. D. No 1. | 600 00 |
| Barron..... | Maggie Miller..... | Barron..... | 700 00 |
| Columbia..... | H. Miller..... | Wyocena..... | 450 00 |
| Crawford..... | C. M. Toney..... | Seneca..... | 1,100 00 |
| Clark..... | A. F. Franz..... | Neillsville..... | 600 00 |
| Chippewa..... | R. P. Dickinson..... | Chippewa Falls..... | 300 00 |
| Dane..... | L. P. Edwin..... | Verona..... | 320 00 |
| Dodge..... | Solomon Rudolph..... | Juneau..... | 800 00 |
| Dunn..... | E. Dorrey..... | Menomonie..... | 456 00 |
| Eau Claire..... | D. D. Brown..... | Eau Claire..... | 750 00 |
| Fond du Lac..... | L. Manderscheid..... | Fond du Lac..... | 219 98 |
| Grant..... | Wm. J. Dyer..... | Lancaster..... | 420 00 |
| Green..... | R. C. Whitcomb..... | Monroe..... | 300 00 |
| Iowa..... | E. J. Perkins..... | Dodgeville..... | 600 00 |
| Jackson..... | John C. Tucker..... | Black River Falls..... | 600 00 |
| Jefferson..... | W. E. Voigt..... | Jeffers on..... | 360 00 |
| Juneau..... | Franklin Wilcox..... | Mauston..... | 600 00 |
| Kewaunee..... | Henry Schmiling..... | Alaska..... | 525 00 |
| La Crosse..... | J. M. Gilfillan..... | La Crosse..... | 750 00 |
| Lafayette..... | J. C. Lee..... | Darlington..... | 700 00 |
| Milwaukee..... | Ferdinand Bark..... | Wauwatosa..... | 1,000 00 |
| Monroe..... | John Anderson..... | Sparta..... | 425 00 |
| Marathon..... | John Junk..... | Wausau..... | 1,000 00 |
| Oneida..... | E. Iverson..... | Rhinelanders..... | 600 00 |
| Pierce..... | Geo. W. Shaw..... | Ellsworth..... | 500 00 |
| Racine..... | J. H. Hankinson..... | Union Grove..... | 845 00 |
| Rock..... | K. Killam..... | Janesville..... | 300 00 |
| Richland..... | L. T. Johnson..... | Richland Center..... | 500 00 |
| Sauk..... | J. S. Hal..... | Reedsburg..... | 1,000 00 |
| Sawyer..... | John Rayburn..... | Hayward..... | 360 00 |
| St. Croix..... | T. D. Wheeler..... | New Richmond..... | 200 00 |
| Taylor..... | Carl Studinger..... | Medford..... | 50 00 |
| Vernon..... | Luther H. Glenn..... | Viroqua..... | 1,000 00 |
| Washington..... | John F. Harns..... | West Bend..... | 850 00 |
| Walworth..... | D. W. Stanford..... | Elkhorn..... | 300 00 |
| Waupaca..... | S. W. Carley..... | Manawa..... | 500 00 |
| Waukesha..... | Geo. F. Carroll..... | Waukesha..... | 500 00 |
| Wood..... | James Case..... | Grand Rapids..... | 600 00 |
| Winnebago..... | C. F. Appley..... | Winnebago..... | 750 00 |
| CITY POOR HOUSES. | | | |
| Appleton..... | Ed. Finnegan..... | Appleton..... | 360 00 |
| Kenosha..... | Robert Grant..... | Kenosha..... | 350 00 |
| Sheboygan..... | Louis C. Schueider..... | Sheboygan..... | 450 00 |
| Stockbridge..... | Harry Merrill..... | Stockbridge..... | 325 00 |

Statistical Tables.

COUNTY JAILS, JUNE 30, 1904.

| COUNTIES. | Material of which constructed. | Date of construction. | Original cost of jail, including additions. | No. of CELLS. | | How many can properly be accommodated. | REMARKS. |
|------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|---|---------------|--------------|--|--|
| | | | | For males. | For females. | | |
| Ashland..... | Brick | 1888 | \$35,000 00 | 16 | 4 | 40 | First class jail, in good condition and well managed. The ventilation and sanitation are good. Cells are of steel, with corridors three feet wide around cage. Water closets in each cell and in outer room. Room for women in sheriff's residence. Considered fire proof. |
| Barron | Stone and brick , | 1892 | 10,000 00 | 6 | 2 | 26 | |
| Bayfield | Stone, brick and iron | 1893 | 28,000 00 | 7 | 2 | 20 | This is a new jail and a credit to Bayfield county. Prisoners were moved in November 11th, 1893. |
| Brown | Brick | 1866 | ..... | 6 | 2 | 16 | Jail is on second floor of court house and is very defective and unsafe. The sanitary condition is bad. |
| Buffalo | Brick and stone | 1888 | 5,000 00 | 3 | 1 | 6 | A very good brick building. Covered buckets are used. Ventilation fair. Room upstairs for female prisoners. |
| Burnett | Brick and iron | 1902 | 8,500 00 | 3 | 1 | 12 | This jail is first class in all respects; has separate apartments for women. |
| Calumet | Stone and iron | 1877 | 5,000 00 | 4 | 2 | 12 | A small jail, but answers fairly well as there are not many prisoners confined therein. |
| Clark | Stone, brick and iron | 1898 | 18,000 00 | 12 | 6 | 18 | New jail of brick and stone. Has all modern improvements, including steam heating and electric light. Is a first class jail. |
| Columbia | Brick and iron | 1887 | 18,000 00 | 16 | 3 | 38 | A well constructed jail, but defective in regard to sewerage. Female cells above sheriff's residence. |
| Chippewa | Stone and brick | 1875 | 20,000 00 | 20 | 2 | 44 | This jail is in fair condition and fairly well kept. Facilities for separation of sexes. Old fashioned and not nearly kept. |
| Crawford | Stone and iron | 1896 | 5,500 00 | 3 | 1 | 8 | A practically fire proof and very complete jail. One of the best in the state. |
| Dane | Stone and brick | 1893 | 48,000 00 | 40 | 4 | 88 | A good jail with modern improvements. |
| Dodge | Stone and brick | 1891 | 20,000 00 | 10 | 4 | 50 | A well built jail with separate cell for women. |
| Door | Brick and iron | 1882 | 6,000 00 | 5 | 1 | 6 | Of approved construction with steel cage, but too small for the needs of the county. |
| Douglas | Brick | 1888 | 17,000 00 | 8 | 2 | 32 | A very well kept jail. |
| Dunn | Brick | 1893 | ..... | 6 | 2 | 8 | Jail fairly well kept but not well arranged nor large enough. No chance to properly classify prisoners. City uses jail for its prisoners. |
| Eau Claire | Brick | 1884 | 20,000 00 | 9 | 1 | 30 | |

Statistical Tables.

| | | | | | | | |
|------------------|----------------------------|------|-----------|----|-------|----|--|
| Florence | Brick and iron | 1889 | 7,000 00 | 3 | 1 | 12 | Sufficiently large for present needs. |
| Fond du Lac.... | Stone and brick | 1869 | 40,000 00 | 48 | ..... | 48 | A good jail, lacking however, facilities for the proper separation of sexes..... |
| Forest | Wood and iron | 1893 | 5,500 00 | 2 | 1 | 4 | Condition fair at last inspection, but needs some repairs. |
| Grant | Stone and brick | 1872 | 22,000 00 | 12 | 1 | 28 | Steel cage with twelve cells. Ventilation poor. A new sheriff's residence contiguous to this jail was erected in 1894. |
| Green..... | Brick and iron | 1871 | 30,000 00 | 8 | 1 | 22 | A very good jail and safe. |
| Green Lake.... | Stone..... | 1870 | 6,500 00 | 3 | ..... | 6 | Jail is "old and unsafe and poorly ventilated. Should be replaced by new jail. |
| Iowa | Stone and iron | 1875 | 12,000 00 | 8 | ..... | 10 | A fairly good building, need additional apartments for women. |
| Iron | Brick | 1893 | 9,500 00 | 12 | ..... | 30 | A first class jail in all appointments. Fine cage and good beds. Well supplied with water and well ventilated. |
| Jackson | Brick | 1878 | 5,000 00 | 4 | 1 | 10 | Ventilation and sewerage good. City water. Separate rooms for females. New water closets have been installed. |
| Jefferson | Stone and brick | 1874 | 18,000 00 | 14 | 2 | 32 | A fair jail kept in good order, new system of ventilation installed. |
| Juneau..... | Stone and brick | 1888 | 12,000 00 | 15 | 1 | 32 | This jail is of good construction and fully meets the requirements of the county. |
| Kenosha | Stone and brick | 1885 | 15,000 00 | 18 | 1 | 24 | Two cages, one above the other. Separate room which may be used for females. Fairly well kept. |
| Kewaunee | Stone and brick | 1885 | 5,600 00 | 6 | ..... | 6 | A good jail, except that there are no facilities for the separation of sexes. |
| *La Crosse.... | Stone and brick | 1890 | 50,000 00 | 24 | 2 | 52 | A very fine jail, heated by steam and lighted by electricity. Department for females. Finely kept. |
| Lafayette..... | Stone brick and iron | 1898 | 12,000 00 | 12 | 4 | 16 | New jail with all modern improvements and is a first class jail. Separate apartments for women. |
| Langlade. . . . | Stone and brick | 1885 | 8,000 00 | 4 | ..... | 12 | Two steel cages on each floor. The jail is too small for the needs of the county and is unsafe. Needs bathing facilities. Has many tramps. |
| Lincoln..... | Stone and brick | 1885 | 11,500 00 | 2 | 1 | 10 | A fair jail with good facilities for the separation of sexes but poor facilities for the classification of offenders. |
| Manitowoc.. . . | Stone and brick | 1892 | 30,000 00 | 20 | 4 | 36 | A fine jail furnished with all modern conveniences. Separate cell for females. |
| Marathon | Brick | 1900 | 25,000 00 | 18 | 2 | 70 | A first class jail in every particular. Facilities for separation of sexes. Has new cement floors. |
| Marquette.. . . | Stone and brick | 1892 | 25,000 00 | 21 | 5 | 52 | New with all modern improvements, well kept and in good condition. Separate cells for insane. |
| Marquette | Stone and brick | 1866 | 8,000 00 | 2 | ..... | 4 | Steel cage in one room of basement of courthouse. This jail is not constructed according to law as it is dark, low and unhealthy. |

Statistical Tables.

COUNTY JAILS, 1904—Continued.

| COUNTIES. | Material of which constructed. | Date of construction. | Original cost of jail, including additions. | NO OF CELLS. | | How many can properly be accommodated? | REMARKS. |
|-----------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|---|--------------|--------------|--|---|
| | | | | For males. | For females. | | |
| Milwaukee | Stone and iron | 1885 | ..... | 69 | 3 | 150 | This is an excellent jail and its capacity is sufficient. All women or girl prisoners are confined in what is known as the female ward, which is separate from the part occupied by the males. Capacity of female department is 16. A very satisfactory jail and hithe to has had good management. |
| Monroe..... | Stone and brick..... | 1891 | \$16,500 00 | 16 | 6 | 44 | A very good jail, well supplied with water closets and bath rooms. Separate room for females. |
| Oconto | Stone and brick | 1887 | 9,000 00 | 7 | ..... | 20 | A good building with iron cages. Large room for the temporary detention of women and boys. |
| Oneida..... | Stone and brick..... | 1888 | 15,000 00 | 6 | ..... | 12 | This is what is called a rotary cage and is fairly satisfactory but needs repairing and painting. |
| Outagamie | Brick and wood..... | 1886 | 30,000 00 | 23 | ... | 43 | New building, having five double cells for males and two single cells for women. Bath tubs. |
| Ozaukee | Brick and iron..... | 1894 | 17,500 00 | 5 | 2 | 12 | Building leased by steam. Self regulating. |
| Pepin..... | Stone and brick..... | 1895 | 4,060 20 | 2 | ..... | 8 | Is a good jail and sufficient for needs of the county. |
| Pierce | Brick | 1870 | 18,000 00 | 3 | ..... | 9 | On the first floor of the court house. Considered safe. |
| Polk | Stone..... | 1881 | 2,000 00 | 2 | ..... | 6 | Located in basement of stone building, the two upper floors of which are occupied by county offices. The jail part is damp and unsuitable for occupancy. |
| Portage | Brick and steel..... | 1897 | 17,500 00 | 22 | ..... | 71 | A very good jail with all modern improvements. Facilities for separation of sexes. |
| Price | Brick, stone and iron | 1904 | 8,000 00 | 6 | ..... | 18 | This is a very good little jail and well kept. Has separate cells for females. |
| Richland.... | Stone | 1904 | 20,000 00 | 6 | 2 | 12 | A new jail with all modern improvements. |
| Racine | Stone and brick..... | 1893 | 23,000 00 | 24 | ..... | 37 | This is a new jail, first class in every respect and well kept. |
| Rock | Brick, stone and steel | 1900 | 23,000 00 | 18 | 1 | 60 | First class jail but needs ventilation in cell room. Facilities for separation of sexes. Hospital ward over office. |

Statistical Tables.

| Prison | Year | Material | Cost | Capacity | Remarks |
|-------------|------|-----------------|-------------|----------|--|
| St. Croix | 1900 | Stone | \$10,000 00 | 6 | A new jail with all modern improvements. Facilities for separation of sexes. |
| Sauk | 1890 | Stone and brick | 20,000 00 | 18 | This is a model new jail. |
| Sawyer | 1884 | Wood | 3,500 00 | 6 | Three steel cells for men and one wooden one for women. Answers the purpose and is neatly kept. |
| Shawano | 1902 | Brick and stone | 20,000 00 | 10 | A new jail with all modern improvements, one of the best in the state. |
| Sheboygan | 1893 | Stone and brick | 21,500 00 | 39 | Ventilation system perfect. Very good jail. |
| Taylor | 1892 | Brick | 14,000 00 | 12 | Good substantial building. |
| Trempealeau | 1884 | Brick and iron | 9,000 00 | 2 | Not large but sufficient for the needs of the county. |
| Vernon | 1890 | Stone and brick | 5,000 00 | 8 | A very serviceable jail. |
| Vilas | 1895 | Stone and brick | 12,000 00 | 4 | A fair jail with separate apartments for females. |
| Walworth | 1878 | Stone and brick | 10,000 00 | 11 | A good substantial jail with modern improvements. |
| Washington | 1887 | Stone and brick | 14,000 00 | 5 | Altogether the jail is creditable to Walworth county, being as it is in every way superior to the average. |
| Waubesa | 1886 | Brick | 12,000 00 | 12 | A new jail with modern improvements. |
| Waushara | 1882 | Brick | 2,000 00 | 5 | This jail has steel cage and cells. Separate cell for women. |
| Winnebago | 1900 | Stone and brick | 24,000 00 | 28 | New jail with all modern improvements. Facilities for separation of sexes. |
| Wood | 1882 | Stone and iron | | 6 | Not very secure and of small proportion. Females kept in cell on upper floor. |
| Waukesha | 1885 | Stone and iron | 22,000 00 | 8 | This is a first class jail, one of the best in the state. Facilities for separation of sexes. Has hospital ward, insane ward and three cells for juveniles. A basement jail with comparatively few prisoners. Very complete. Large enough to accommodate all classes of offenders except tramps. |

Statistical Tables:

COUNTY JAILS.

| MOVEMENT OF POPULATION. | 1903. | | | 1904. | | |
|--|-------|--------------|--------|--------|--------------|--------|
| | Male. | Fe- male. | Total. | Male. | Fe- male. | Total. |
| Number prisoners in jail July 1st..... | 295 | 19 | 314 | 728 | 8 | 736 |
| Number received during year..... | 9,622 | 455 | 10,077 | 11,028 | 306 | 11,334 |
| Total number during year | 9,917 | 474 | 10,391 | 11,756 | 314 | 12,070 |
| Number removed to state prison dur- ing year..... | 211 | 8 | 219 | 266 | 5 | 271 |
| Number removed to industrial school.. | 125 | 24 | 149 | 154 | 31 | 185 |
| Number let out on bail..... | 528 | 45 | 571 | 645 | 26 | 671 |
| Number let out on nolle prosequi..... | 158 | 3 | 161 | 107 | 1 | 108 |
| Number discharged on writ of habeas corpus..... | 11 | 3 | 14 | 22 | 1 | 23 |
| Number escaped and not returned..... | 19 | ..... | 19 | 26 | 1 | 27 |
| Number died in jail..... | 9 | 1 | 10 | 8 | ..... | 8 |
| Number otherwise removed..... | 8,168 | 384 | 8,552 | 10,147 | 240 | 10,387 |
| Total number passed out during year | 9,227 | 468 | 9,695 | 11,375 | 305 | 11,680 |
| Number of prisoners remaining June 30 | 690 | 6 | 696 | 381 | 9 | 390 |

Proposals for Furnishing Supplies.

Proposals for Furnishing Supplies

The following is a sample of the meat proposal adopted by the Board. Previous to the ending of a contract period, the stewards of the different institutions forward to the Board the amount and kinds of meat needed for the following contract period and the Board then sends out blank proposals to the different meat packers and dealers requesting them to bid on all the meats named in the proposal. The lowest bidder gets the contract.

SEALED PROPOSALS for furnishing meats to the various institutions as per enclosed specifications, for the months of May, June, and July, 1904, will be received by the State Board of control at its office, Madison, Wisconsin, until 11 a. m., May 6th, 1904.

On dressed beef, bids are desired on prime native steers (dressed), weighing not less than 600 nor more than 750 lbs. All carcasses to be subject to inspection and acceptance by the officers of the various institutions. Bidders will also quote price on fore quarters and hind quarters, same quality of beef. Bids are also desired on western steers of same weight, and bidders will quote price on same in blank provided for that purpose.

On veal, bids are desired on carcasses weighing from 90 to 120 lbs. Bidders will also quote prices on veal carcasses weighing from 120 to 200 lbs. in blank provided for that purpose.

The quantities of the meats of the various kinds enumerated in the specifications are estimates of the needs for one month, but the contract will be awarded for a period of three months.

On all meats, bids are desired on best quality.

The shipping directions will be given by the stewards of the different institutions, and payments will be made for all meats received up to the 25th of each month on the 12th day of the following month.

Proposals for Furnishing Supplies.

The Board reserves the right to reject any or all proposals if in its judgment the interest of the state will be thereby subverted.

Bids should be indorsed "Proposals for Meat."

STATE BOARD OF CONTROL.

Madison, Wisconsin.

MEAT PROPOSAL.

State Board of Control, Madison, Wis.

GENTLEMEN:—We hereby propose to furnish meats to the several state institutions in accordance with your specifications for the months of May, June and July, 1904, at the prices indicated below:

| ESTIMATED AMOUNTS TO BE PURCHASED. | Price | AMOUNT. | | TOTAL. | |
|--|-------|----------|-----|-----------|-----|
| | | Dol-lars | Cts | Dol-lars. | Cts |
| STATE HOSPITAL FOR INSANE, MENDOTA: | | | | | |
| 5,000 lbs. Dressed Beef, prime native steers weighing not less than 600 nor more than 750 lbs. | | | | | |
| 200 lbs. Beef Loins..... | | | | | |
| 50 lbs. Dried Beef Sets..... | | | | | |
| 150 lbs. Beef Livers..... | | | | | |
| 800 lbs. Sheeps Breasts..... | | | | | |
| 150 lbs. Spring Lamb..... | | | | | |
| 200 lbs. California Hams..... | | | | | |
| 300 lbs. Best Sugar Cured Hams, 16 to 18 lbs. av. | | | | | |
| 600 lbs. Sugar Cured Bacon..... | | | | | |
| 600 lbs. Pork Sausage..... | | | | | |
| 200 lbs. Frankfort Sausage..... | | | | | |
| 300 lbs. Lard, strictly pure..... | | | | | |
| NORTHERN HOSPITAL FOR INSANE, WINNEBAGO: | | | | | |
| 8,000 lbs. Dressed Beef, prime native steers weighing no: less than 600 nor more than 750 lbs. | | | | | |
| 200 lbs. Dried Beef Sets..... | | | | | |
| 2,000 lbs. Dressed Mutton..... | | | | | |
| 200 lbs. Spring Lamb..... | | | | | |
| 100 lbs. Dressed Veal, 90 to 120 lbs. av..... | | | | | |
| 50 lbs. Fresh Tongue..... | | | | | |
| 300 lbs. Sugar Cured Hams..... | | | | | |
| 200 lbs. Sugar Cured Bacon, 14 to 16 lbs..... | | | | | |
| 1,400 lbs. Pork Loins, Gov. cut..... | | | | | |
| 100 lbs. Pork Sausage..... | | | | | |
| 100 lbs. Bologna Sausage..... | | | | | |
| 100 lbs. Frankfort Sausage..... | | | | | |
| 500 lbs. Lard, strictly pure..... | | | | | |
| 2 bbls. Salt Pork..... | | | | | |
| SCHOOL FOR DEAF, DELAVAN: | | | | | |
| 2,000 lbs. Dressed Beef, prime native steers weighing not less than 600 nor more than 750 lbs. | | | | | |
| 100 lbs. Dried Beef Sets..... | | | | | |
| 200 lbs. Dressed Mutton..... | | | | | |
| 400 lbs. Dressed Veal, 90 to 120 lbs. | | | | | |
| 75 lbs. Sugar Cured Hams..... | | | | | |
| 75 lbs. Sugar Cured Bacon..... | | | | | |
| 100 lbs. Pork Loins..... | | | | | |
| 100 lbs. Pork Sausage..... | | | | | |
| 100 lbs. Bologna Sausage..... | | | | | |
| 300 lbs. Lard, strictly pure..... | | | | | |
| 1 bbl. Salt Pork..... | | | | | |

Proposals for Furnishing Supplies.

MEAT PROPOSAL—Continued.

| ESTIMATED AMOUNTS TO BE PURCHASED. | Price | AMOUNT. | | TOTAL. | |
|--|-------|-----------|-----|-----------|-----|
| | | Dol-lars. | Cts | Dol-lars. | Cts |
| SCHOOL FOR BLIND, JANESVILLE: | | | | | |
| 1,500 lbs. Dressed Beef, prime native steers weighing not less than 600 nor more than 750 lbs..... | | | | | |
| 50 lbs. Corned Beef..... | | | | | |
| 100 lbs. Dressed Mutton..... | | | | | |
| 200 lbs. Dressed Veal, 90 to 120 lbs..... | | | | | |
| 150 lbs. Sugar Cured Hams..... | | | | | |
| 75 lbs. Sugar Cured Bacon, 7 to 10 lbs. av..... | | | | | |
| 125 lbs. Pork Loins, Gov. cut..... | | | | | |
| 100 lbs. Pork Sausage..... | | | | | |
| 150 lbs. Lard, strictly pure..... | | | | | |
| INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL FOR BOYS, WAUKESHA: | | | | | |
| 3,000 lbs. Dressed Beef, prime native steers weighing not less than 600 nor more than 750 lbs..... | | | | | |
| 400 lbs. Dressed Mutton..... | | | | | |
| 600 lbs. Dressed Veal, 90 to 120 lbs..... | | | | | |
| 50 lbs. Liver..... | | | | | |
| 500 lbs. California Hams..... | | | | | |
| 250 lbs. Sugar Cured Hams..... | | | | | |
| 250 lbs. Fresh Hams..... | | | | | |
| 100 lbs. Sugar Cured Bacon..... | | | | | |
| 200 lbs. Pork Loins..... | | | | | |
| 300 lbs. Pork Sausage..... | | | | | |
| 400 lbs. Lard, strictly pure..... | | | | | |
| 2 bbls. Salt Pork..... | | | | | |
| STATE PRISON, WAUPUN: | | | | | |
| 10,000 lbs. Dressed Beef, prime native steers weighing not less than 600 nor more than 750 lbs..... | | | | | |
| 100 lbs. Dressed Mutton..... | | | | | |
| 200 lbs. Sheeps Breasts..... | | | | | |
| 250 lbs. Spring Lamb..... | | | | | |
| 200 lbs. Liver..... | | | | | |
| 350 lbs. Sugar Cured Hams..... | | | | | |
| 2,000 lbs. Pickled Belly, 14 to 16 lbs. av..... | | | | | |
| 1,000 lbs. Smoked Belly Bacon, 14 to 16 lbs. av..... | | | | | |
| 500 lbs. Long Clear Bacon..... | | | | | |
| 150 lbs. Sugar Cured Bacon, 7 to 10 lbs. av..... | | | | | |
| 500 lbs. Pork Loins..... | | | | | |
| 2,400 lbs. Pork Sausage..... | | | | | |
| 500 lbs. Bologna Sausage..... | | | | | |
| 500 lbs. Frankfurth Sausage..... | | | | | |
| 100 lbs. Liver Sausage..... | | | | | |
| 400 lbs. Lard, strictly pure..... | | | | | |
| STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL, SPARTA: | | | | | |
| 1,500 lbs. Dressed Beef, prime native steers weighing not less than 600 nor more than 750 lbs..... | | | | | |
| 100 lbs. Sugar Cured Hams..... | | | | | |
| 75 lbs. Sugar Cured Bacon..... | | | | | |
| 100 lbs. Pork Loins..... | | | | | |
| 75 lbs. Pork Sausage..... | | | | | |
| 75 lbs. Frankfurth Sausage..... | | | | | |
| HOME FOR FEEBLE MINDRED, CHIPPEWA FALLS: | | | | | |
| 4,000 lbs. Dressed Beef, prime native steers weighing not less than 600 nor more than 750 lbs..... | | | | | |
| 100 lbs. Corned Beef..... | | | | | |
| 400 lbs. Dressed Mutton..... | | | | | |
| 400 lbs. Dressed Veal, 90 to 120 lbs..... | | | | | |
| 75 lbs. Beef Livers..... | | | | | |
| 50 lbs. Tongue..... | | | | | |
| 400 lbs. Sugar Cured Hams..... | | | | | |
| 100 lbs. Sugar Cured Bacon..... | | | | | |
| 350 lbs. Pork Loins..... | | | | | |
| 100 lbs. Pork Sausage..... | | | | | |
| 200 lbs. Bologna Sausage..... | | | | | |
| 200 lbs. Frankfurth Sausage..... | | | | | |
| 400 lbs. Lard, strictly pure..... | | | | | |
| 1 bbl. Salt Pork..... | | | | | |

Proposals for Furnishing Supplies.

MEAT PROPOSAL—Continued.

| ESTIMATED AMOUNTS TO BE PURCHASED. | Price | AMOUNT. | | TOTAL. | |
|---|-------|-----------|-----|-----------|-----|
| | | Dol-lars. | Cts | Dol-lars. | Cts |
| STATE REFORMATORY, GREEN BAY: | | | | | |
| 3,000 lbs. Dressed Beef, prime native steers weighing not less than 600 nor more than 750 lbs..... | | | | | |
| 200 lbs. Dressed Mutton..... | | | | | |
| 200 lbs. Dressed Veal, 90 to 120 lbs..... | | | | | |
| 200 lbs. Beef Livers..... | | | | | |
| 200 lbs. Sugar Cured Hams..... | | | | | |
| 100 lbs. Sugar Cured Bacon..... | | | | | |
| 200 lbs. Pork Loins..... | | | | | |
| 500 lbs. Pork Sausage..... | | | | | |
| 150 lbs. Bologna Sausage..... | | | | | |
| 400 lbs. Frankfurth Sausage..... | | | | | |
| 100 lbs. Lard, strictly pure..... | | | | | |
| 1 bbl. Corned Beef..... | | | | | |
| 1 bbl. Salt Pork..... | | | | | |
| Total..... | | | | | |
| Western steers per cwt. \$..... | | | | | |
| 120 to 200 lbs., per cwt. \$..... | | | | | |
| Hind quarters per cwt. \$..... | | | | | |
| Fore quarters per cwt. \$..... | | | | | |
| Veal, | | | | | |

If our bid is accepted on the basis of the above figures, we will enter into a written contract and give bond for its faithful performance if desired.

Name of firm

Address

Date

This Sheet must be Filled in, Dated and Signed.

The following is a sample of the grocery proposal for furnishing groceries to the different institutions. Previous to end of a contract period the stewards of the different institutions forward their needs in the grocery line for the following 3 months. The Board then advertises requesting the different grocery firms to forward bids on the whole amount. The bids are compared, samples tested and the firm having the lowest bid and equally as good if not better samples than the other bidders, is awarded the contract.

The State Board of Control will receive proposals at its office in the Capitol, Madison, Wis., up to 10:00 o'clock A. M., Tuesday, July 5, 1904, for furnishing groceries as per attached schedule, for the months

Proposals for Furnishing Supplies.

of July, August and September, 1904, to the following named institutions:

State Hospital, Mendota.
Northern Hospital, Winnebago.
School for Deaf, Delavan.
School for Blind, Janesville.
Industrial School, Waukesha.
State Prison, Waupun.
State Public School, Sparta.
Home for Feeble Minded, Chippewa Falls.
State Reformatory, Green Bay.

The attached schedule shows an approximate estimate of needs of the institutions, but the contract will be awarded for sufficient quantities of groceries to supply the institutions for the period named.

Contract will be awarded to the lowest bidder on the whole amount of supplies named in accompanying schedule.

All prices must be quoted on a basis of F. O. B. Milwaukee, Wis., subject to the usual trade discounts.

Prices must be quoted on the brands named in Schedule, but, if bidders are desirous of bidding on other brands, such proposals will be considered. All proposals to furnish goods of different brands than those named in schedule attached must be quoted on separate sheet.

All proposals must be accompanied by samples.

All goods must pass test of Pure Food Law.

The Board reserves the right to reject any or all bids, and to award contract for three or six months and to include all or exclude any of the institutions from the contract.

All successful bidders will be required to enter into a written contract to furnish goods in accordance with their bids.

Goods are to be shipped in such quantities and at such times as the stewards of the different institutions shall direct.

Payments will be made on 15th day of each month by State Treasurer's draft for goods furnished previous month.

The price and also the measure, as lb., bbl., cwt., doz., etc., must be inserted in their proper columns. Accurate extensions and footings must be made and total amount placed below last bid in space marked "total."

Contract will not be let before 10:00 o'clock A. M., Wednesday, July 6th, so as to enable the Board to make complete tabulation of bids.

STATE BOARD OF CONTROL.

Madison, Wis., June 23, 1904.

Date..... Address.....
This sheet must be filled in, Dated and Signed.

Proposals for Furnishing Supplies.

The following is a sample of the tea, coffee and spice proposal adopted by the Board. The manner of ascertaining the amount needed and of letting the contract is similar to the method adopted in letting grocery contracts.

The State Board of Control will receive bids at its office in the Capitol, at Madison, Wis., up to Wednesday, July 6, 1904, at 10 o'clock A. M. for furnishing such amounts of tea, coffee and extracts, as will be needed by the State Institutions named in upper left hand corner of this sheet, during the months of July, August and September, 1904.

The accompanying list is an approximate estimate of the needs of the institutions, but the contract will be awarded for amounts more or less than is stated in the estimate. The contract will be awarded to the bidder making the lowest bid for the entire list of goods named in the accompanying estimate.

- Goods should be figured on basis of f. o. b. institutions named and prices subject to the usual trade discount.

The quality of supplies is indicated and bidders will please send samples of all goods on which they bid.

The Board reserves the right to reject any or all bids and to award the contract for three or six months. The quality, as well as the price, will be considered, and the Board also reserves the right to include all or exclude any of the institutions from the contract.

All goods must pass test of Pure Food Law.

The following estimate is for three months.

TEA, COFFEE AND SPICES.

Coffee, lbs. 6840. Bidders will submit samples on best grades for 10, 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 30 and 35c. per lb. or less.
Cream Tartar, lbs. 300. Pure cream tartar in 5 lb. cans.
Lemon extract, qts. 30. Good quality.
Nutmeg, lbs. 64. Good quality.
Tea, lbs. 2,175. Quote prices on good grades of Japan and Young Hyson.
Vanilla extract, qts. 50. Good quality.

STATE BOARD OF CONTROL.

Madison, Wis., June 23, 1904.

Do not fail to send samples.

Proposals for Furnishing Supplies.

The following form shows the manner in which the Board buys coal for the different institutions. Similar notices are sent to the different dealers requesting them to bid.

PROPOSALS FOR FURNISHING the whole or any part of the following quantities of coal, to be delivered as hereinafter specified, will be received by the State Board of Control of Wisconsin, at its office in Madison, Wis., until 10 o'clock A. M.,

Wednesday, June 15, 1904.

3,500 tons, more or less, of bituminous coal, lump, egg, mine run, nut, pea or screenings, washed or unwashed, and 500 tons, more or less, of gas coal, lump or mine run, for the State Hospital for the Insane, on spur track near coal house, Mendota Station, on side-track of Illinois Central Railway, Madison, Wis., and on side track of C., M. & St. P. Railway, Madison, Wis., and on side-track of C. M. & St. P. Ry., Darwin Station.

4,000 tons, more or less, of bituminous coal, lump, egg, mine run, nut, pea or screenings, washed or unwashed, and 30 tons of anthracite egg coal, for the Northern Hospital for the Insane, on spur track of C. & N. W. Ry. near coal house, State Hospital Station, and on side-track of Wisconsin Central Railway, State Hospital Station.

1,500 tons, more or less, of bituminous coal, lump, egg, mine run, nut, pea or screenings, washed or unwashed, and 50 tons of anthracite egg coal, for the Wisconsin School for the Deaf, on track, Delavan, Wis.

1,500 tons, more or less, of bituminous coal, lump, egg, mine run, nut, pea or screenings, washed or unwashed, and 25 tons of anthracite egg coal, for the Wisconsin School for the Blind, on side-track of C. & N. W. Railway, and on side-track C., M. & St. P. Ry., Janesville, or in coal shed at the institution.

3,000 tons, more or less, of bituminous coal, lump, egg, mine run, nut, pea or screenings, washed or unwashed, and 30 tons of anthracite egg coal, for the Industrial School for Boys, Waukesha, on the C. & N. W. Railway, or C., M. & St. P. Railway spur track at the school grounds, or on the side-track of the Wisconsin Central Railway, Waukesha, Wisconsin.

3,500 tons, more or less, of bituminous coal, lump, egg, mine run, nut, pea or screenings, and 250 tons of anthracite egg or nut coal, for the Wisconsin State Prison, on spur track of C., M. & St. P. Railway, near prison shop, Waupun, Wis.

1,500 tons, more or less, of bituminous coal, lump, egg, mine run, nut, pea or screenings, washed or unwashed, for the State Public

Proposals for Furnishing Supplies.

School, Sparta, Wisconsin, on the side-track of C., M. & St. P. Railway, and on side-track of C. & N. W. Railway, Sparta, Wis.

4,500 tons of bituminous coal, lump, egg, mine run, nut, pea or screenings, washed or unwashed, and 50 tons, more or less, of anthracite egg coal, for the Home for the Feeble Minded, on spur track of Wisconsin Central Railway, or on side-track of C., St. P., M. & O. Railway, Chippewa Falls, Wis.

2,500 tons of bituminous coal, lump, egg, mine run, nut, pea or screenings, washed or unwashed, for the Wisconsin State Reformatory, Green Bay, Wis., on side-track of C., M. & St. P. Ry., near Reformatory, on side-track of C. & N. W. Ry., and on side-track of Green Bay & Western Ry., Green Bay, Wis.

The above amounts are only estimates of the needs of the institutions. In case any institution runs out of coal after receiving the amount of coal called for in the foregoing specifications, the contractor supplying such institution will be required and shall agree to furnish a sufficient additional supply at the contract price, to satisfy contingent needs to the end of July, 1905.

Contractors will be required to furnish the several institutions the following amounts of coal before October 1, 1904:

| | |
|------------------------------------|-------------|
| State Hospital for Insane | 1,500 tons. |
| Northern Hospital for Insane | 2,500 tons. |
| Wisconsin School for Deaf | 600 tons. |
| Wisconsin School for Blind | 300 tons. |
| Industrial School for Boys | 1,200 tons. |
| Wisconsin State Prison | 1,800 tons. |
| Home for the Feeble-Minded | 2,500 tons. |
| Wisconsin State Reformatory | 600 tons. |
| State Public School | 500 tons. |

The coal must be of the best quality and preparation of the kinds offered. It will be weighed as delivered, by or under the direction of the stewards of the several institutions, and payments made the last day of each month in accordance therewith.

Coal to be delivered in such quantities and at such times as the Board of Control shall direct.

Bids must state explicitly the name and location of the mines and the preparation of the coal.

The quality, as well as the price, will be considered in awarding contracts, and the Board reserves the right to reject any or all bids, if in its judgment the interests of the state will be thereby subserved.

STATE BOARD OF CONTROL.

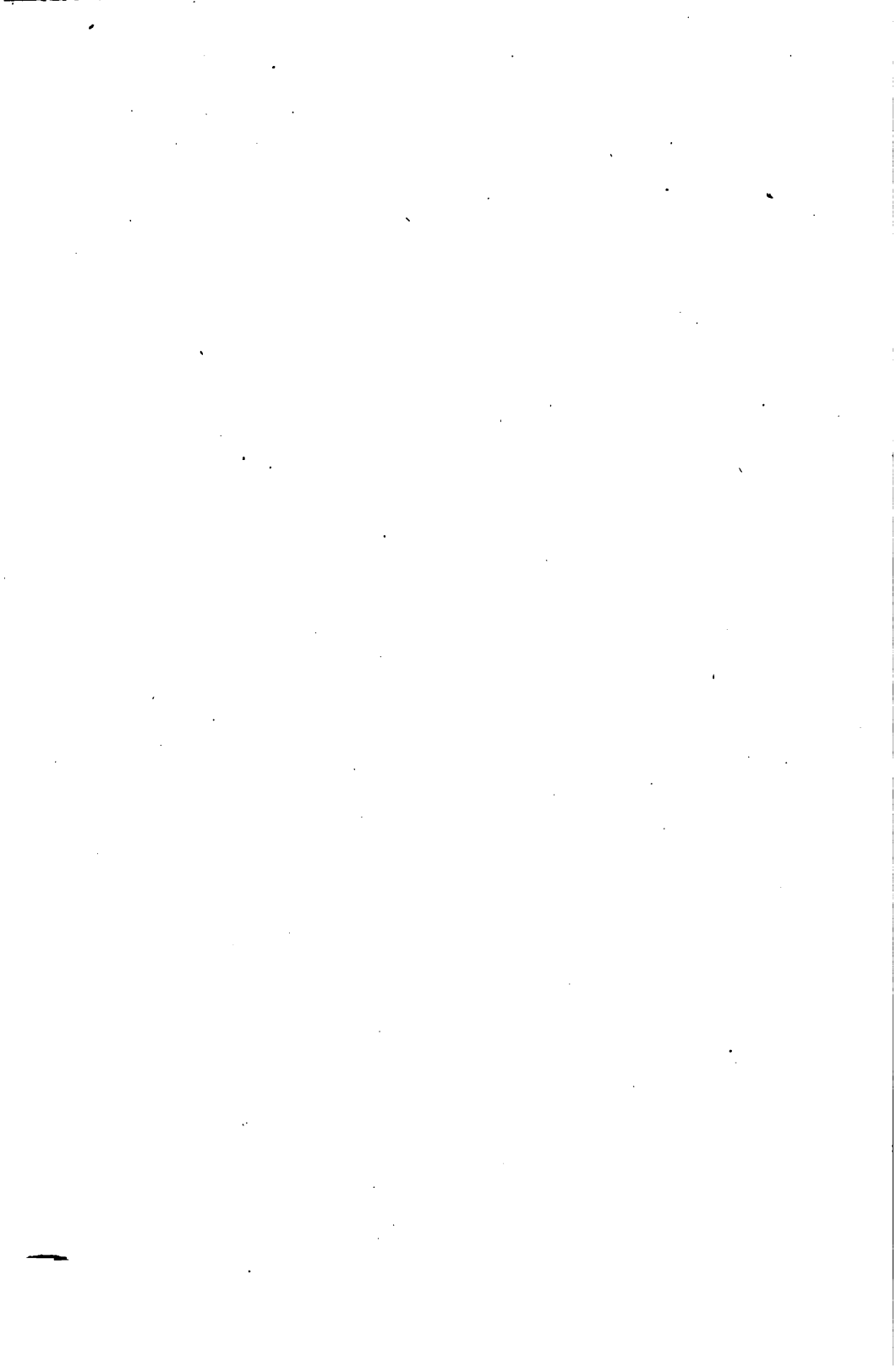
Dated at Madison, Wis., May 20, 1904.

Bids should be indorsed "Proposals for Coal."

Proposals for Furnishing Supplies.

The result of the above notice was that the Board purchased the following grades of coal for the different institutions:

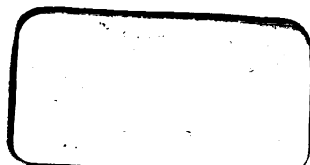
- State Hospital for the Insane—Yioughiogheny Nut or Lump, @ \$4.15 per ton, from Conklin & Sons, Madison, Wis.
- Northern Hospital for Insane—Pocahontas Lump, @ \$4.10 per ton, from C. Reiss Coal Co., Sheboygan, Wis.
- School for Deaf—Cartersville Lump, @ \$3.35 per ton, from Conklin & Sons, Madison, Wis.
- School for Blind—Wilmington Lump in bin, @ \$3.20 per ton, from W. H. H. MacLoon, Janesville, Wis.
- Industrial School for Boys—Galtside Nut No. 3, @ \$3.10, from Beloit Lumber Co., Beloit, Wis.
- State Prison—Yioughiogheny Lump, @ \$4.00, from Conklin & Sons, Madison, Wis.
- Washed Screenings, @ \$2.60, from Bell & Zoller, Chicago, Ill.
- State Public School—Yioughiogheny Screened Lump, @ \$4.15, from Conklin & Sons, Madison, Wis.
- Home for the Feeble Minded—Pocahontas Lump, @ \$4.35, or Pocahontas Mine Run, @ \$4.15, from the C. Reiss Coal Co., Sheboygan.
- State Reformatory—Hocking run of pile (delivered by team), @ \$3.35, from A. G. Wells Co., DePere, Wis.



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